

Here is the systematic procedure based on three rules to assign ground labels to new terms as in section IV-A:

- Each extracted term not found in the glossary compilation was searched for on Google in two ways: the term alone or together with `` + antisemitism" added to the search.
- The documents retrieved on the first page of the Google browser for both searches were examined for references to antisemitism.
- If, based on this analysis, the term was found to be associated with antisemitism (e.g., Klaus Schwab, the founder and executive chairman of the World Economic Forum (WEF), has been associated with antisemitic narratives primarily through the spread of conspiracy theories surrounding the "Great Reset".), it was coded as antisemitic in our gold standard database. If, on the other hand, the term did not carry any clear meaning (e.g., "big part") or was not associated with antisemitism (e.g., `` new york city"), it was coded as not antisemitic in our gold standard database.