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% Arithmetic Encoding
clear all;
close all;
clc;

% Input message and probabilities

symbols = ['A','B','C','D','E'];
prob = [0.3 0.4 0.05 0.05 0.2];
message = 'DABEDCA';

% Compute cumulative probability

cum_prob = [0 cumsum(prob)];
low = 0;
high = 1;

% Arithmetic Encoding Process

for i = 1:length(message)
    % Find symbol index
    idx = find(symbols == message(i));
    range = high - low;
    high = low + range * cum_prob(idx+1);
    low = low + range * cum_prob(idx);
    fprintf('After symbol %c : Low = %.6f , High = %.6f\n', ...
            message(i), low, high);
end

% Final encoded value (any value in [low, high])

encoded_value = (low + high) / 2;
fprintf('\nArithmetic Encoded Value = %.6f\n', encoded_value);

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After symbol D : Low = 0.750000 , High = 0.800000  
 After symbol A : Low = 0.750000 , High = 0.765000  
 After symbol B : Low = 0.754500 , High = 0.760500  
 After symbol E : Low = 0.759300 , High = 0.760500  
 After symbol D : Low = 0.760200 , High = 0.760260  
 After symbol C : Low = 0.760242 , High = 0.760245  
 After symbol A : Low = 0.760242 , High = 0.760243

Arithmetic Encoded Value = 0.760242