

dhanwanth07 / Square-Wave-Generation-Using-8051

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dhanwanth07 Update README.md c77c7fd · now ⏱

55 lines (49 loc) • 2.08 KB

Preview Code Blame Raw ⌂ ⌂ ⌂ ⌂ ⋮

# Square Wave Generation Using 8051

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## Aim:

To generate a square wave using the 8051 microcontroller and observe the waveform using Keil software and Proteus simulation.

## Apparatus Required:

Laptop with Keil uVision software  
Proteus Design Suite

## Circuit Diagram Setup in Proteus:

1. Open Proteus and create a new project.
2. Add the following components from the library:
  - 8051 Microcontroller (AT89C51)
  - Oscilloscope (to observe the waveform)
  - Resistor (1kΩ) (if using hardware)
3. Connect P1.0 of the microcontroller to the oscilloscope's input.
4. Save the design and proceed to programming in Keil.

## Algorithm:

1. Configure P1.0 as an output port.
2. Set P1.0 HIGH to generate a HIGH pulse.
3. Introduce a delay.
4. Set P1.0 LOW to generate a LOW pulse.
5. Introduce a delay.
6. Repeat the process continuously.

## Program:

```
Program (Keil - 8051 Assembly)
ORG 0000H      ; Start of program
MOV P1, #00H    ; Set Port 1 as output

MAIN: SETB P1.0  ; Set P1.0 HIGH
      CALL DELAY ; Call delay function
      CLR P1.0   ; Set P1.0 LOW
      CALL DELAY ; Call delay function
      SJMP MAIN  ; Repeat the process

DELAY: MOV R7, #255 ; Outer loop
       MOV R6, #255 ; Inner loop
       DJNZ R6, $    ; Decrement inner loop
       DJNZ R7, $    ; Decrement outer loop
       RET           ; Return from delay

END
```



## Simulation in Proteus:

1. Open Proteus and load the HEX file generated from Keil.
2. Connect P1.0 to an oscilloscope.
3. Run the simulation and observe the square wave on the oscilloscope.
4. Adjust delay loops if needed to modify the wave frequency.

## Output:

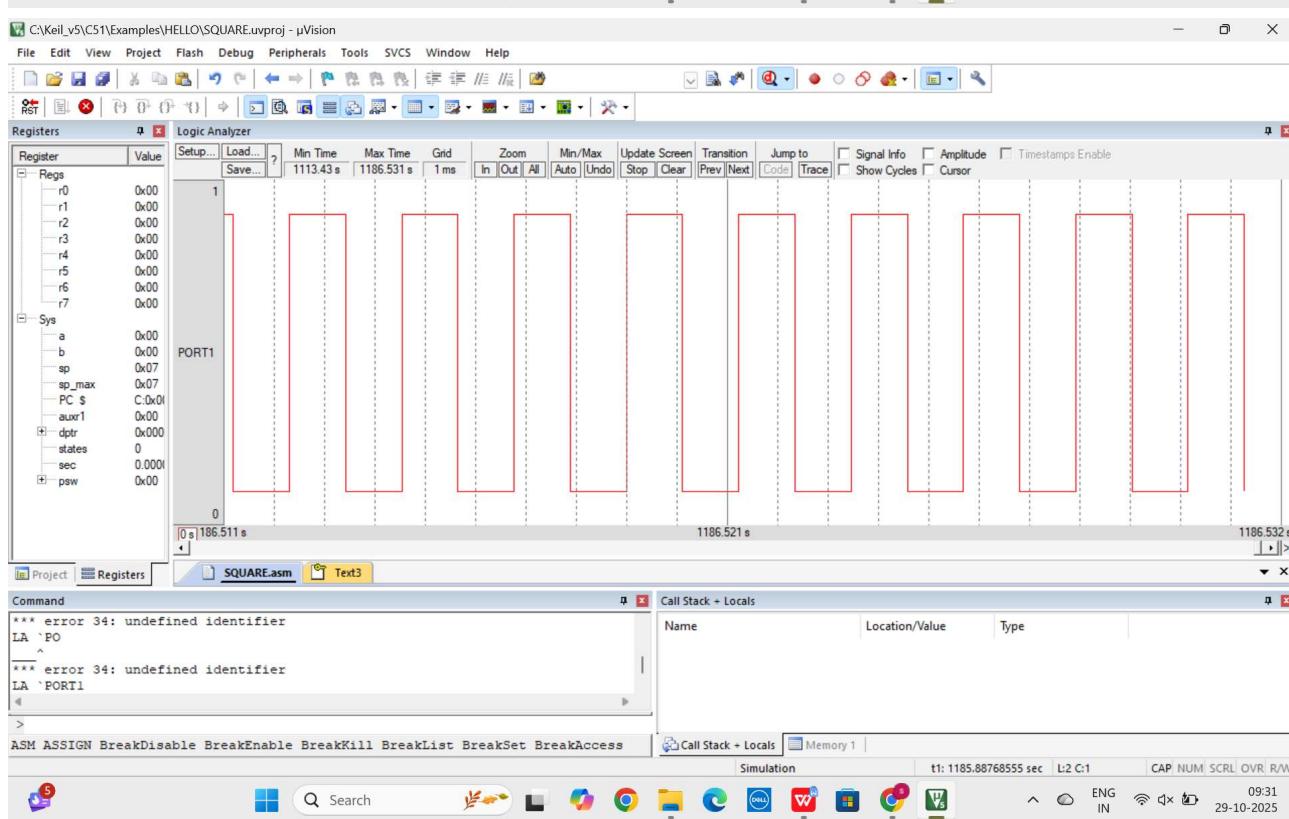
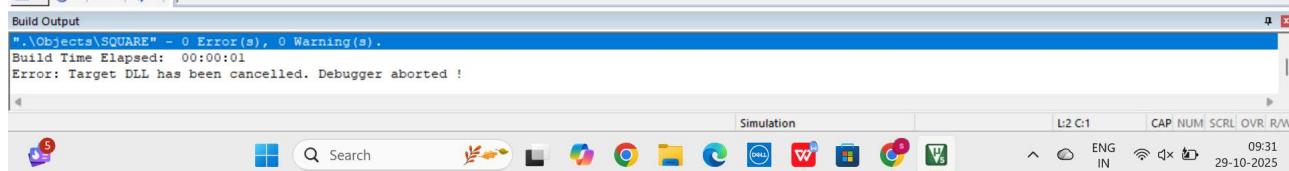
A square wave will be observed on the oscilloscope with a defined time period.

The screenshot shows the Keil uVision IDE interface. The assembly code for generating a square wave is displayed in the main window:

```

1 ORG 0000H ; Start of program
2 MOV P1, #00H ; Set Port 1 as output
3
4 MAIN: SETB P1.0 ; Set P1.0 HIGH
5 CALL DELAY ; Call delay function
6 CLR P1.0 ; Set P1.0 LOW
7 CALL DELAY ; Call delay function
8 SJMP MAIN ; Repeat the process
9
10 DELAY: MOV R7, #255 ; Outer loop
11 MOV R6, #255 ; Inner loop
12 DJNZ R6, $ ; Decrement inner loop
13 DJNZ R7, $ ; Decrement outer loop
14 RET ; Return from delay
15
16 END

```



## Result:

The square wave generation using the 8051 microcontroller has been successfully implemented and simulated using Keil and Proteus.

