Ans:-

Practical - 1

Aim:-Implementation of CRC code using Modulo-2 Division

```
def xor(a, b):
  result = []
  for i in range(1, len(b)):
     if a[i] == b[i]:
       result.append('0')
     else:
       result.append('1')
  return ".join(result)
def mod2div(divident, divisor):
  pick = len(divisor)
  tmp = divident[0 : pick]
  while pick < len(divident):
     if tmp[0] == '1':
       tmp = xor(divisor, tmp) + divident[pick]
     else:
       tmp = xor('0'*pick, tmp) + divident[pick]
     pick += 1
  if tmp[0] == '1':
     tmp = xor(divisor, tmp)
  else:
     tmp = xor('0'*pick, tmp)
  checkword = tmp
  return checkword
def encodeData(data, key):
  1 \text{ key} = \text{len(key)}
  appended_data = data + '0'*(l_key-1)
  remainder = mod2div(appended_data, key)
  codeword = data + remainder
  print("Data: ",data)
  print("Remainder after encode: ", remainder)
  print("Encoded Data : ", codeword)
  remainder1 = mod2div(codeword,key)
  print("Remainder after decode: ", remainder1)
data = "1001001"
key = "11010"
encodeData(data, key)
```

```
$ python crc.py
Data: 1001001001
Remainder after encode: 100
Encoded Data: 1001001001100
Remainder after decode: 000
```

Practical - 2

Aim:- Develop an android app which displays "Hello, welcome to Android Lab" message.

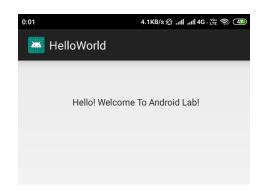
Ans:-

```
activity_main.xml
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<TextView
android:layout_width="221dp"
android:layout_height="66dp"
android:text="Hello! Welcome To Android Lab!"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.607"
app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.108" />
</android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout>
```

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.mcwc.helloworld;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.os.Bundle;
public class MainActivity extends Activity {
    @Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    }
}
```



Practical – 3

Aim:- Write a program to simulate Fixed Time Division Multiplexing.

Ans:-

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
void main()
int a[4],time=120;
int u1,u2,u3,u4,i;
clrscr();
printf("Enter Time of Each User : ");
for(i=0;i<4;i++)
printf("\na[\%d]:",i+1);
scanf("%d",&a[i]);
 u1=a[0]/10;
u2=a[1]/10;
u3=a[2]/10;
u4=a[3]/10;
while(time!=0)
if(u1>0)
printf("\nUser[1] Using Channel.");
time=time-10;
   u1=u1-1;
if(u2>0)
   {
printf("\nUser[2] Using Channel.");
time=time-10;
   u2=u2-1;
   }
if(u3>0)
printf("\nUser[3] Using Channel.");
time=time-10;
   u3=u3-1;
   }
if(u4>0)
printf("\nUser[4] Using Channel.");
time=time-10;
   u4=u4-1;
   }
 }
getch();
```

```
Enter Time of Each User:
a[1] 30
a[2]: 20
a[3]: 10
a[4]: 10
User[1] Using Channel.
User[2] Using Channel.
User[3] Using Channel.
User[4] Using Channel.
User[4] Using Channel.
User[1] Using Channel.
```

Practical - 4

Aim:- Writea C/C++ program to find hamming distance. For example Hamming distance d(v1,v2) = 3 if v1 = 011011, v2 = 110001.

Ans:-

```
HammingDistance.cpp:
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<iostream.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
int i,length,count=0;
char v1[8],v2[8];
clrscr();
printf("\nWrite a Program to Find Hamming Distance\n");
printf("Enter 1st String : ");
scanf("%s",&v1);
printf("Enter 2nd String : ");
scanf("%s",&v2);
length=strlen(v2);
for(i=0;i<length;i++)
if(v1[i]!=v2[i])
count++;
       }
printf("\nHamming Distance : %d",count);
getch();
}
```

```
Enter 1st string:
3011011
Enter 2nd string:
110001
Hamming distance: 3_
```

Practical – 5

Aim:-Develop an android app which displays a form to get following information from user. 1. Username 2. Password 3. Email Address 4. Phone Number 5. Country 6. State 7. State 8. Gender 9. Interests 10. Birth Date 11. Birth Time Form should be followed by a Button with label "Submit". When user clicks the button, a message should be displayed to user describing the information entered. Utilize suitable UI controls (i.e. widgets). [When user enters country in AutoCompleteTextView, list of states should be displayed in Spinner automatically.]

Ans:-

activity_main.xml

- <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
- <ScrollView xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android" xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools" android:layout_width="match_parent" android:layout_height="match_parent" tools:context=".MainActivity">
- <LinearLayout android:layout_width="match_parent" android:layout_height="wrap_content"
 android:orientation="vertical" android:padding="20sp">
- <android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout android:layout_width="match_parent"
 android:layout_height="match_parent" android:layout_marginBottom="10sp">
- <EditText android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_width="match_parent" android:id="@+id/username" android:inputType="text" android:maxLength="50" android:hint="@string/username"/>
- </android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout>
- <android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout android:layout_width="match_parent"
 android:layout_height="match_parent" android:layout_marginBottom="10sp">
- <EditText android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_width="match_parent" android:id="@+id/password" android:inputType="textPassword" android:maxLength="50" android:hint="@string/password"/>
- </android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout>
- <android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout android:layout_width="match_parent"
 android:layout_height="match_parent" android:layout_marginBottom="10sp">
- <EditText android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_width="match_parent" android:id="@+id/email" android:inputType="textEmailAddress" android:maxLength="50" android:hint="@string/email"/>
- </android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout>

```
<android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout android:layout_width="match_parent"</pre>
android:layout_height="match_parent" android:layout_marginBottom="10sp">
<EditText android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:id="@+id/number" android:inputType="phone" android:maxLength="50"
android:hint="@string/phone_number"/>
</android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout>
<android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout android:layout_width="match_parent"</pre>
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:layout_marginBottom="10sp">
<EditText android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:id="@+id/interests" android:inputType="text" android:maxLength="50"
android:hint="@string/interests"/>
</android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout>
<LinearLayout android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_width="match_parent"</p>
android:orientation="horizontal">
<TextView android:id="@+id/textView" android:layout_width="wrap_content"</pre>
android:layout height="wrap content" android:layout marginEnd="60dp" android:textSize="18sp"
android:textColor="#000000" android:layout gravity="center vertical"
android:layout_marginRight="60dp" android:text="@string/gender" />
< RadioGroup android: layout width="258dp" android: layout height="wrap content"
android:layout gravity="center horizontal" android:orientation="horizontal">
<RadioButton android:layout_width="wrap_content" android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout marginRight="20dp" android:layout gravity="center horizontal"
android:text="@string/male" android:layout marginEnd="20dp"/>
<RadioButton android:layout_width="wrap_content" android:layout_height="wrap_content"</p>
android:layout_gravity="center_horizontal" android:layout_marginRight="20dp"
android:text="@string/female" android:layout_marginEnd="20dp" />
</RadioGroup>
</LinearLayout>
<android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout android:layout_width="match_parent"</p>
android:layout_height="match_parent" android:layout_marginBottom="10sp">
<EditText android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:id="@+id/date" android:text="@string/ 28 11 1997" android:inputType="date"
android:maxLength="50" android:hint="@string/birth_date"/>
</android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout>
```

```
<android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout android:layout_width="match_parent"</p>
android:layout_height="match_parent" android:layout_marginBottom="10sp">
<EditText android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:id="@+id/time" android:inputType="time" android:text="@string/_05_20"
android:maxLength="50" android:hint="@string/birth_time"/>
</android.support.design.widget.TextInputLayout>
<Spinner android:id="@+id/spinnercountry" android:layout_width="match_parent"</p>
android:layout_height="45dp" android:entries="@array/countryarry"
android:layout_marginBottom="10sp"/>
<Spinner android:id="@+id/spinnercity"</pre>
android:layout_width="match_parent" android:layout_height="45dp"
android:layout_marginBottom="10sp" />
<Button
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp" android:id="@+id/submit" android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:text="@string/submit"/>
</LinearLayout>
</ScrollView>
MainActivity.java
package com.example.mcwc.prac4;
import android.annotation.SuppressLint; import android.app.DatePickerDialog;
import android.app.TimePickerDialog; import android.content.Intent;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity; import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.DatePicker;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.DatePicker;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.TimePicker;
import java.util.Calendar;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
EditText etdate, ettime, username, password, email, phon, intersts;
Spinner spcountry, spcity;
Button btn;
@Override
```

```
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState){
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
etdate=findViewById(R.id.date);
ettime=findViewById(R.id.time);
username=findViewById(R.id.username);
password=findViewById(R.id.password);
phon=findViewById(R.id.number);
intersts=findViewById(R.id.interests);
btn=findViewById(R.id.submit);
spcountry=findViewById(R.id.spinnercountry);
spcity=findViewById(R.id.spinnercity);
etdate.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
final Calendar myCalendar = Calendar.getInstance();
final DatePickerDialog.OnDateSetListener date = new DatePickerDialog.OnDateSetListener() {
@SuppressLint("SetTextI18n")
@Override
public void onDateSet(DatePicker view, int year, int monthOfYear, int dayOfMonth) {
myCalendar.set(Calendar.YEAR, year);
myCalendar.set(Calendar.MONTH, monthOfYear); myCalendar.set(Calendar.DAY_OF_MONTH,
dayOfMonth); etdate.setText(dayOfMonth+"/"+(monthOfYear+1)+"/"+year);
}
}
});
ettime.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener(){
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
final Calendar myCalendar = Calendar.getInstance();
TimePickerDialog.OnTimeSetListener date = new TimePickerDialog.OnTimeSetListener() {
@SuppressLint("SetTextI18n")
@Override
public void onTimeSet(TimePicker view, int hourOfDay, int minute) {
myCalendar.set(Calendar.HOUR, hourOfDay); myCalendar.set(Calendar.MINUTE, minute);
etdate.setText(minute+" : "+hourOfDay);
}
}
}
spcountry.setOnItemSelectedListener(new AdapterView.OnItemSelectedListener(){
@Override
public void onItemSelected(AdapterView<?> parent, View view, int position, long id){
String countryname=String.valueOf(spcountry.getSelectedItem());
if(countryname.equals("India")){
String state[] = {"Gujrat", "Mumbai", "Rajshthan", "Uter Predesh", "Kashmir"}; ArrayAdapter<String>
spinnerArrayAdapter = new
ArrayAdapter<>(MainActivity.this,android.R.layout.simple_spinner_item,state);
spinnerArrayAdapter.setDropDownViewResource(android.R.layout.simple_spinner_dropdown_i
tem);
```

```
spinnerArrayAdapter.notifyDataSetChanged(); spcity.setAdapter(spinnerArrayAdapter);
if(countryname.equals("U.S.A.")){
String state[] = {"Alaska", "Alabama", "Colorado", "Hawaii", "New York"}; ArrayAdapter<String>
spinnerArrayAdapter = new
ArrayAdapter<>(MainActivity.this,android.R.layout.simple_spinner_item,state);
spinnerArrayAdapter.setDropDownViewResource(android.R.layout.simple_spinner_dropdown_i
spinnerArrayAdapter.notifyDataSetChanged(); spcity.setAdapter(spinnerArrayAdapter);
if(countryname.equals("China")){
String state[] = {"Hong Kong", "Chongqing", "Beijing", "Yunnan", "Henan"}; ArrayAdapter<String>
spinnerArrayAdapter = new
ArrayAdapter<>(MainActivity.this, android.R.layout.simple_spinner_item, state);
spinnerArrayAdapter.setDropDownViewResource(android.R.layout.simple spinner dropdown i
tem); // The drop down view
spinnerArrayAdapter.notifyDataSetChanged();
spcity.setAdapter(spinnerArrayAdapter);
if(countryname.equals("U.K.")){
String state[] = {"Aberdeen", "Bangor", "Bath", "Northern Ireland", "Scotland"}; ArrayAdapter<String>
spinnerArrayAdapter = new
ArrayAdapter (MainActivity.this, android.R.layout.simple spinner item, state);
spinnerArrayAdapter.setDropDownViewResource(android.R.layout.simple_spinner_dropdown_i
spinnerArrayAdapter.notifyDataSetChanged(); spcity.setAdapter(spinnerArrayAdapter);
}
@Override
public void onNothingSelected(AdapterView<?> parent) {
btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
{
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
Intent i=new Intent(MainActivity.this,Second.class); i.putExtra("user",username.getText().toString());
i.putExtra("pass",password.getText().toString());
i.putExtra("date",etdate.getText().toString());
i.putExtra("time",ettime.getText().toString());
i.putExtra("num",phon.getText().toString());
i.putExtra("country",String.valueOf(spcountry.getSelectedItem()));
i.putExtra("state",String.valueOf(spcity.getSelectedItem()));
startActivity(i);
}
});
}
activity_second.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
```

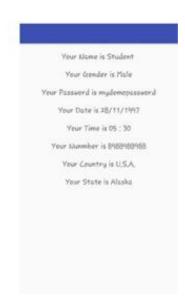
```
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools" android:layout width="match parent"
android:orientation="vertical" android:padding="20sp" android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".Second">
<TextView android:id="@+id/textView1" android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content" android:layout marginBottom="20sp"
android:layout gravity="center" android:gravity="center" android:textSize="20sp"/>
<TextView android:id="@+id/textView2" android:layout_width="match_parent"</pre>
android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_marginBottom="20sp"
android:layout_gravity="center" android:gravity="center" android:textSize="20sp"/>
<TextView android:id="@+id/textView3" android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_marginBottom="20sp"
android:layout_gravity="center" android:gravity="center" android:textSize="20sp"/>
<TextView android:id="@+id/textView4" android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_marginBottom="20sp"
android:layout_gravity="center" android:gravity="center" android:textSize="20sp"/>
<TextView android:id="@+id/textView5" android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout height="wrap content" android:layout marginBottom="20sp"
android:layout_gravity="center" android:gravity="center" android:textSize="20sp"/>
<TextView android:id="@+id/textView6" android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout height="wrap content" android:layout marginBottom="20sp"
android:layout_gravity="center"
android:gravity="center" android:textSize="20sp"/>
<TextView android:id="@+id/textView7" android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_marginBottom="20sp"
android:layout_gravity="center" android:gravity="center" android:textSize="20sp"/>
</LinearLayout>
Second.java
package com.example.mcwc.prac4;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle; import android.widget.TextView;
public class Second extends AppCompatActivity {
TextView tx1,tx2,tx3,tx4,tx5,tx6,tx7;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState){
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_second);
tx1=findViewById(R.id.textView1); tx2=findViewById(R.id.textView2);
```

tx3=findViewById(R.id.textView3); tx4=findViewById(R.id.textView4);

```
tx5=findViewById(R.id.textView5); tx6=findViewById(R.id.textView6);
tx7=findViewById(R.id.textView7);
Intent intent = getIntent();
tx1.setText("Your Name is"+intent.getStringExtra("user"));
tx1.setText("Your Password is"+intent.getStringExtra("pass"));
tx1.setText("Your Date is"+intent.getStringExtra("date"));
tx1.setText("Your Time is"+intent.getStringExtra("time"));
tx1.setText("Your Nunmber is"+intent.getStringExtra("num"));
tx1.setText("Your Country is"+intent.getStringExtra("country"));
tx1.setText("Your State is"+intent.getStringExtra("state"));
}
```







Practical - 6

Aim: Write a program that identifies the Bluetooth device in the wireless.

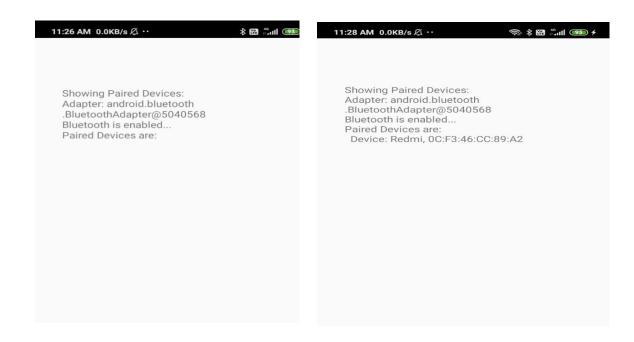
Ans:

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.myapplication;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.view.Menu;
import java.util.Set;
import android.bluetooth.BluetoothAdapter;
import android.bluetooth.BluetoothDevice;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.widget.TextView;
public class MainActivity extends Activity {
  TextView textview1;
private static final int REQUEST_ENABLE_BT = 1;
  BluetoothAdapter btAdapter;
/** Called when the activity is first created. */
@Override
public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
textview1 = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.textView1);
// Getting the Bluetooth adapter
btAdapter = BluetoothAdapter.getDefaultAdapter();
textview1.append("\nAdapter: "+ btAdapter);
    CheckBluetoothState();
  }
/* It is called when an activity completes. */
@Override
protected void on Activity Result (int request Code, int result Code, Intent data) {
super.onActivityResult(requestCode, resultCode, data);
if (requestCode == REQUEST ENABLE BT) {
       CheckBluetoothState();
  }
@Override
protected void onDestroy() {
super.onDestroy();
  }
private void CheckBluetoothState() {
// Checks for the Bluetooth support and then makes sure it is turned on
    // If it isn't turned on, request to turn it on
```

```
// List paired devices
if(btAdapter==null) {
textview1.append("\nBluetooth NOT supported. Aborting.");
return:
    } else {
if (btAdapter.isEnabled()) {
textview1.append("\nBluetooth is enabled...");
// Listing paired devices
textview1.append("\nPaired Devices are:");
        Set<BluetoothDevice> devices = btAdapter.getBondedDevices();
for (BluetoothDevice device : devices) {
textview1.append("\n Device: "+ device.getName() + ", "+ device);
      } else {
//Prompt user to turn on Bluetooth
Intent enableBtIntent = new Intent(BluetoothAdapter.ACTION REOUEST ENABLE);
        startActivityForResult(enableBtIntent, REQUEST ENABLE BT);
      }
    }
  }
@Override
public boolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {
// Inflate the menu; this adds items to the action bar if it is present.
getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.main, menu);
return true;
  }
}
AndroidMainfest.xml
<?xml version="1.0"encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
package="com.example.myapplication">
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.BLUETOOTH"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.BLUETOOTH_ADMIN"/>
<application
android:allowBackup="true"
android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
android:label="@string/app_name"
android:roundIcon="@mipmap/ic launcher round"
android:supportsRtl="true"
android:theme="@style/AppTheme">
<activity
android:name=".MainActivity"
android:label="@string/app_name"
android:theme="@style/AppTheme.NoActionBar">
<intent-filter>
<action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN"/>
```

```
<category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER"/>
</intent-filter>
</activity>
</application>
</manifest>
activity main.xml
<?xml version="1.0"encoding="utf-8"?>
< Relative Layout xmlns: android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"android:paddingLeft="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
android:paddingRight="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
android:paddingTop="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
android:paddingBottom="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
app:layout_behavior="@string/appbar_scrolling_view_behavior"
tools:showIn="@layout/activity_main"tools:context=".MainActivity">
<TextView
android:id="@+id/textView1"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
android:layout_marginLeft="18dp"
android:layout_marginTop="61dp"
android:text="Showing Paired Devices:"/>
</RelativeLayout>
```



Practical – 7

Aim:-Write an android application to check network status.

```
Ans:
```

```
MainActivity.java
```

```
package com.example.networkstatus;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.app.ProgressDialog;
import android.graphics.Bitmap;
import android.graphics.BitmapFactory;
import android.net.ConnectivityManager;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.os.Handler;
import android.os.Message;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.ImageView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import com.example.networkstatus.R;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.net.HttpURLConnection;
import java.net.MalformedURLException;
import java.net.URL;
import java.net.URLConnection;
public class MainActivity extends Activity {
private ProgressDialog progressDialog;
private Bitmap bitmap = null;
  Button b1:
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
b1 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button);
b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
         checkInternetConenction();
       }
    });
  }
private Handler messageHandler = new Handler() {
public void handleMessage(Message msg) {
```

```
super.handleMessage(msg);
progressDialog.dismiss();
  };
private boolean checkInternetConenction() {
// get Connectivity Manager object to check connection
ConnectivityManager connec
=(ConnectivityManager)getSystemService(getBaseContext().CONNECTIVITY SERVICE);
// Check for network connections
if (connec.getNetworkInfo(0).getState() ==
        android.net.NetworkInfo.State.CONNECTED ||
        connec.getNetworkInfo(0).getState() ==
             android.net.NetworkInfo.State.CONNECTING ||
        connec.getNetworkInfo(1).getState() ==
             android.net.NetworkInfo.State.CONNECTING ||
        connec.getNetworkInfo(1).getState() == android.net.NetworkInfo.State.CONNECTED ) {
      Toast.makeText(this, "Connected", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
return true;
    }else if (
        connec.getNetworkInfo(0).getState() ==
             android.net.NetworkInfo.State.DISCONNECTED ||
             connec.getNetworkInfo(1).getState() ==
                 android.net.NetworkInfo.State.DISCONNECTED ) {
      Toast.makeText(this, "Not Connected", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
return false;
return false;
}
AndroidMainfest.xml
<?xml version="1.0"encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
package="com.example.networkstatus">
<uses-permission android:name=''android.permission.INTERNET''></uses-permission>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE"></uses-</pre>
permission>
<application
android:allowBackup="true"
android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
android:label="@string/app_name"
android:theme="@style/AppTheme">
<activity
android:name=".MainActivity"
android:label="@string/app_name">
<intent-filter>
```

```
<action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN"/>
<category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER"/>
</intent-filter>
</activity>
</application>
</manifest>
activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0"encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns;android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"android:paddingLeft="@dimen/activity_horizontal_m
argin"
android:paddingRight="@dimen/activity horizontal margin"
android:paddingTop="@dimen/activity vertical margin"
android:paddingBottom="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"tools:context=".MainActivity">
<TextView
android:id="@+id/textView"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
android:layout_marginTop="95dp"
android:text="Click on Button to Check network connection"
android:textSize="25sp"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_marginLeft="150dp"
android:layout_marginTop="350dp"
android:text="Click"/>
</RelativeLayout>
```





Practical-8

AIM:Develop calculator Android Application.

Ans:activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:id="@+id/relative1"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/edt1"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button1"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignEnd="@+id/button4"
    android:layout_alignRight="@+id/button4"
    android:layout_below="@+id/edt1"
android:layout_marginTop="94dp"
android:text="1"/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button2"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignTop="@+id/button1"
    android:layout_toLeftOf="@+id/button3"
    android:layout_toStartOf="@+id/button3"
android:text="2" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button3"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout alignTop="@+id/button2"
android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
android:text="3" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button4"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_below="@+id/button1"
    android:layout toLeftOf="@+id/button2"
android:text="4" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button5"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout alignBottom="@+id/button4"
    android:layout alignLeft="@+id/button2"
    android:layout_alignStart="@+id/button2"
```

```
android:text="5"/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button6"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/button3"
    android:layout_alignStart="@+id/button3"
    android:layout_below="@+id/button3"
android:text="6" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button7"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_below="@+id/button4"
    android:layout_toLeftOf="@+id/button2"
android:text="7" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button8"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/button5"
    android:layout_alignStart="@+id/button5"
    android:layout below="@+id/button5"
android:text="8"/>
<Button
```

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```
android:id="@+id/button9"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout alignLeft="@+id/button6"
    android:layout_alignStart="@+id/button6"
    android:layout_below="@+id/button6"
android:text="9" />
<Button
    android:id="@+id/buttonadd"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignEnd="@+id/edt1"
    android:layout_alignRight="@+id/edt1"
    android:layout_alignTop="@+id/button3"
android:layout_marginLeft="46dp"
android:layout_marginStart="46dp"
    android:layout_toRightOf="@+id/button3"
android:text="+"/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/buttonsub"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignEnd="@+id/buttonadd"
    android:layout alignLeft="@+id/buttonadd"
    android:layout alignRight="@+id/buttonadd"
    android:layout alignStart="@+id/buttonadd"
    android:layout_below="@+id/buttonadd"
```

```
android:text="-"/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/buttonmul"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/buttonsub"
android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
android:layout_alignParentRight="true"
    android:layout_alignStart="@+id/buttonsub"
    android:layout_below="@+id/buttonsub"
android:text="*"/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button10"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_below="@+id/button7"
    android:layout_toLeftOf="@+id/button2"
android:text="."/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button0"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/button8"
    android:layout alignStart="@+id/button8"
    android:layout below="@+id/button8"
android:text="0"/>
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/buttonC"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/button9"
    android:layout_alignStart="@+id/button9"
    android:layout_below="@+id/button9"
android:text="C"/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/buttondiv"
style="?android:attr/buttonStyleSmall"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignEnd="@+id/buttonmul"
    android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/buttonmul"
    android:layout_alignRight="@+id/buttonmul"
    android:layout_alignStart="@+id/buttonmul"
    android:layout_below="@+id/buttonmul"
android:text="/"/>
<Button
    android:id="@+id/buttoneq1"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignEnd="@+id/buttondiv"
    android:layout alignLeft="@+id/button10"
    android:layout alignRight="@+id/buttondiv"
    android:layout alignStart="@+id/button10"
    android:layout_below="@+id/button0"
```

```
android:layout_marginTop="37dp"
android:text="=" />
</RelativeLayout>
MainActivity.Java
package com.crunchify.tutorials.crunchifycalculator;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  Button button0, button1, button2, button3, button4, button5, button6,
       button7, button8, button9, buttonAdd, buttonSub, buttonDivision,
buttonMul, button10, buttonC, buttonEqual;
  EditText edt_value;
float mValueOne, mValueTwo;
boolean Addition, mSubtract, Multiplication, Division;
  @Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    button0 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button0);
    button1 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button1);
    button2 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button2);
    button3 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button3);
    button4 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button4);
    button5 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button5);
    button6 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button6);
    button7 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button7);
    button8 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button8);
```

```
button9 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button9);
    button10 = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button10);
buttonAdd = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttonadd);
buttonSub = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttonsub);
buttonMul = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttonmul);
buttonDivision = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttondiv);
buttonC = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttonC);
buttonEqual = (Button) findViewById(R.id.buttoneql);
edt_value = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.edt1);
button1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt_value.setText(edt_value.getText() + "1");
       }
     });
button2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt_value.setText(edt_value.getText() + "2");
       }
     });
button3.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt_value.setText(edt_value.getText() + "3");
       }
     });
button4.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
```

```
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt_value.setText(edt_value.getText() + "4");
       }
    });
button5.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt_value.setText(edt_value.getText() + "5");
       }
    });
button6.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt_value.setText(edt_value.getText() + "6");
       }
     });
button7.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt_value.setText(edt_value.getText() + "7");
       }
    });
button8.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt_valuet.setText(edt_value.getText() + "8");
       }
     });
button9.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
```

```
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt_value.setText(edt_value.getText() + "9");
       }
     });
button0.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt_value.setText(edt_value.getText() + "0");
       }
     });
buttonAdd.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
if (edt_value == null) {
edt_value.setText("");
         } else {
mValueOne = Float.parseFloat(edt_value.getText() + "");
Addition = true;
edt_value.setText(null);
       }
     });
buttonSub.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
mValueOne = Float.parseFloat(edt_value.getText() + "");
mSubtract = true;
edt_value.setText(null);
```

```
}
     });
buttonMul.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
mValueOne = Float.parseFloat(edt_value.getText() + "");
Multiplication = true;
edt_value.setText(null);
       }
});
buttonDivision.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
mValueOne = Float.parseFloat(edt_value.getText() + "");
Division = true;
edt_value.setText(null);
       }
     });
buttonEqual.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
mValueTwo = Float.parseFloat(edt_value.getText() + "");
if (Addition == true) {
edt_value.setText(mValueOne + mValueTwo + "");
Addition = false;
if (mSubtract == true) {
edt_value.setText(mValueOne - mValueTwo + "");
mSubtract = false;
         }
if (Multiplication == true) {
```

```
edt\_value.setText(mValueOne * mValueTwo + "");\\
Multiplication = false;
         }
if (Division == true) {
edt\_value.setText(mValueOne \ / \ mValueTwo + "");
Division = false;
       }
     });
buttonC.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt_value.setText("");
       }
     });
button10.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
edt\_value.setText(crunchifyEditText.getText() + ".");\\
       }
     });
```



Practical-9

AIM: Using Android, Create a login Activity.

Ans:

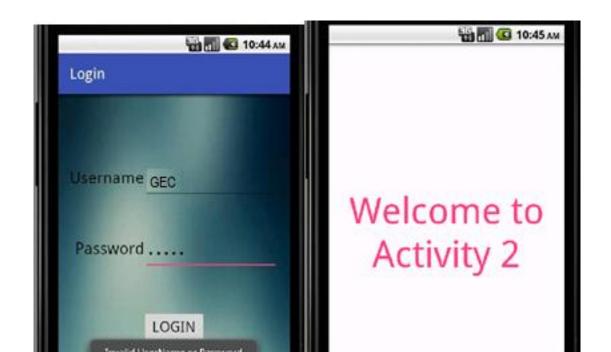
```
activity_main.xml
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools" android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent" android:paddingBottom="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
android:paddingLeft="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
android:paddingRight="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
android:paddingTop="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
tools:context="com.example.administrator.login.MainActivity"
android:background="@drawable/images">
<TextView
android:id="@+id/textView2" android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_alignRight="@+id/textView1"
android:layout below="@+id/editText1" android:layout marginTop="52dp"
android:text="Password" android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceLarge" />
<EditText
android:id="@+id/editText2" android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_alignLeft="@+id/editText1"
android:layout_alignTop="@+id/textView2" android:ems="10" android:inputType="textPassword"
/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button1" android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_below="@+id/editText2"
android:layout_centerHorizontal="true" android:layout_marginTop="54dp" android:text="Login"
android:textSize="20dp"/>
<TextView
android:id="@+id/textView1" android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
android:layout_alignParentTop="true" android:layout_marginTop="84dp" android:text="Username"
android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceLarge"/>
```

```
<EditText
android:id="@+id/editText1" android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_alignTop="@+id/textView1"
android:layout_toRightOf="@+id/textView1" android:ems="10">
<requestFocus />
</EditText>
</RelativeLayout>
MainActivity.java
package com.example.administrator.login;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity{
EditText et1,et2;
Button b1;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState){
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
et1 = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.editText1); et2 = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.editText2); b1 =
(Button) findViewById(R.id.button1);
b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() { @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
String s1 = et1.getText().toString();
String s2 = et2.getText().toString();
if(s1.equals("admin") && s2.equals("admin")){
Intent i = new Intent(getApplicationContext(),SecondActivity.class);
startActivity(i);
```

```
}
else
Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Invalid UserName or Password ",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
}
}
});
}
}
activity_second.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
android:orientation="vertical" android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent">
<TextView
android:layout width="match parent" android:layout height="match parent"
android:gravity="center_vertical|center_horizontal" android:textColor="@color/colorAccent"
android:text="Welcome to Activity 2" android:textSize="50dp"/>
</LinearLayout>
SecondActivity.java
package com.example.administrator.login;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.view.MenuItem;
public class MainActivity2 extends Activity {
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
```

```
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_second);
}
}
AndroidManifiest.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
package="com.example.administrator.login">
<application
android:allowBackup="true" android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
android:label="@string/app_name" android:supportsRtl="true" android:theme="@style/AppTheme">
<activity android:name=".MainActivity">
<intent-filter>
<action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
<category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
</intent-filter>
</activity>
</application>
<activity android:name=".activity_second" android:label="@string/title_activity_second">
</activity>
</manifest>
```



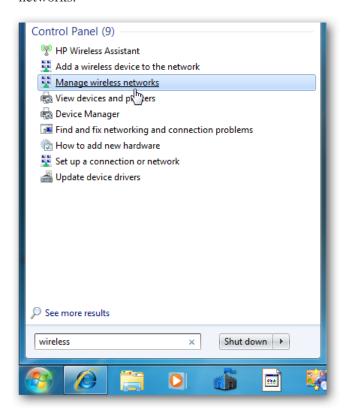
Practical 10

Aim: Prepare a wireless ad hoc network and show its working.

An ad hoc network is a local area network you can build spontaneously in a pinch. It allows computers and devices to communicate directly with each other within a small radius. The ability to create an ad hoc network has been possible since XP and is a way to quickly share data and an Internet connection to other wireless devices. For this tutorial you'll need the host computer to be hardwired and have wireless capabilities such as a Netbook or Laptop.

Create an ad hoc Network

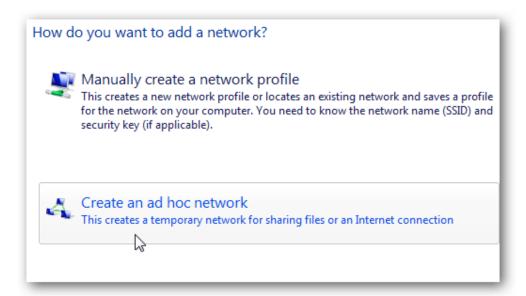
Open the Start Menu and type wireless into the Search box and select Manage wireless networks.



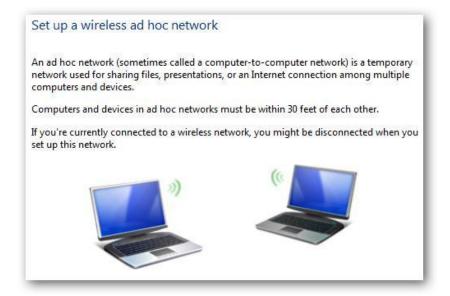
Click the Add button to add a wireless network.



Next click on Create an ad hoc network...



You'll get a message instructing you of what an ad hoc network is...click Next.



Now give your network a name and choose security options...check Save this network if you plan to use it repeatedly so you don't have to set one up each time. The security type will depend on what the wireless adapter is capable of. We found if you're only using it quickly with different types of devices it's easier to have no security. Of course if you are keeping it on for full-time use, you'll definitely want to use security.



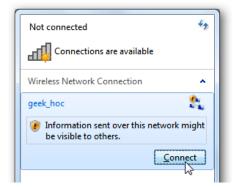
Wait while the network is created...



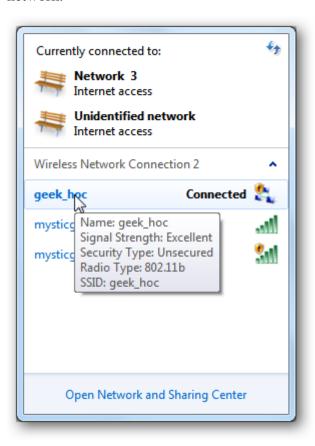
Verify the network by clicking the wireless icon on the Taskbar...here you can see ours is waiting for users to connect.



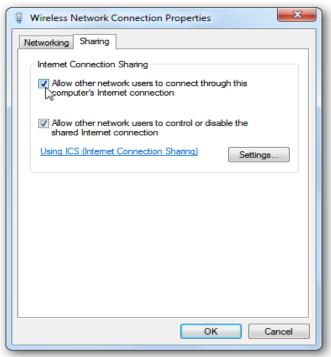
On the Client computer, click on the wireless icon to see available networks and connect to the ad hoc network.



Then on the Host machine you will see that the other computer is connected to your ad hoc network.

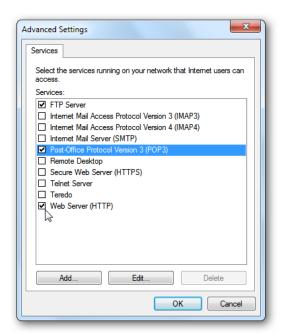


At this point you'll be able to share files between machines. To share an Internet connection with other devices, right-click on the Host's wireless adapter icon. Go to Properties, click the Sharing tab, and select *Allow other network users to connect through this computer's Internet connection*.



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In Settings you can select the network services the Client machine can access.



Now you can share documents and the Internet connection between machines and devices. In this example we're sharing between a Windows 7 desktop with a wireless card and a Netbook with Windows 7 HomePremium.

