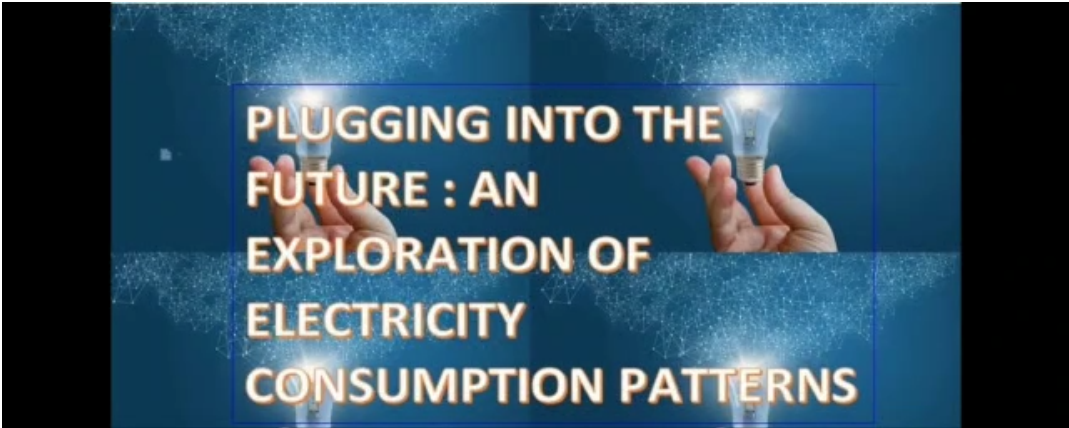




Maheshwari
today at 6:19 pm



2:00

