

Teaching Schedule			Assessment Schedule				Total
Theory	Hours/Week		Internal		Final		
	Tutorial	Practical	Theory	Practical	Theory	Practical	
2	1	0	10	0	40		50

### Course Objectives

To gain the knowledge in project management as well as some concept of organization behavior.

1. **Introduction** (6 hrs)
  - 1.1 Concept of project management
  - 1.2 Project life cycle
  - 1.3 Project environment
  - 1.4 Project impacts: social, economical and environmental
2. **Project planning and control** (10 hrs)
  - 2.1 Work breakdown structure
  - 2.2 Project network construction
  - 2.3 Network analysis by CPM & PERT
  - 2.4 Gantt Chart
  - 2.5 Project control cycle
  - 2.6 Project information and management
3. **Organization** (2 hrs)
  - 3.1 Organization and its characteristics
  - 3.2 Organization chart and types of organization
4. **Management** (6 hrs)
  - 4.1 Functions and Roles of management
  - 4.2 Management by objectives
  - 4.3 Functions of personnel management
  - 4.4 Cost management, Role management, Time management, HR management
  - 4.5 Job analysis and description
5. **Leadership and Industrial relations** (6 hrs)
  - 5.1 Leadership styles and theories of motivation
  - 5.2 Necessity of industrial relationship
  - 5.3 Trade union and Trade union movement in Nepal
  - 5.4 Health, safety and compensation

- 9.1 Computable languages and automata  
9.2 NP-complete problems

#### References

1. R. McNaughton, "Elementary Computability, Formal Languages and Automata", Prentice Hall of India.
2. H.R. Lewis, and C.H. Papadimitriou, "Element of the theory of Computation", Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India.
3. E. Engeler, "Introduction to the Theory of Computation", Academic Press.

#### Marks Distribution:

Chapter	Marks
1	12
2	8
3	10
4	8
5	10
6	8
7	8
8	8
9	8
Total	80

Year: III

Semester: IV

Teaching Schedule Hours/Week			Examination Scheme				
Theory	Tutorial	Practical	Internal		Final		Total
3	1	0	Theory	Practical	Theory	Practical	100
			20	0	30	0	

**Course objectives**

To provide the knowledge of automata, and to apply the concept of Context free language, and complexity theory

1. **Finite automata and regular expression** (7 hrs)
  - 1.1 Review of set theory
  - 1.2 Finite state system
  - 1.3 Non-deterministic finite automata
  - 1.4 NFA to DFA Conversion
  - 1.5 Regular expressions
  - 1.6 Arden's Theorem
2. **Properties of regular sets** (4 hrs)
  - 1.1 The pumping lemma for regular sets
  - 1.2 Closure properties of regular sets
  - 1.3 Decision algorithms for regular sets
3. **Context-free grammars** (6 hrs)
  - 3.1 Derivative trees and its ambiguity
  - 3.2 Simplification of context-free grammars.
  - 3.3 Normal forms (CNF and GNF)
4. **Pushdown automata** (4 hrs)
  - 4.1 Introduction
  - 4.2 Pushdown-automata and its design.
5. **Properties of context-free languages (CFL)** (6 hrs)
  - 5.1 The pumping lemma for CFL's.
  - 5.2 Closure properties of CFL's
  - 5.3 Decision algorithms for CFL's
6. **Turing Machines:** (5 hrs)
  - 6.1 Computable languages and functions.
  - 6.2 Church's hypothesis
7. **Undecidability** (5 hrs)
  - 7.1 Properties of recursive and recursively enumerable languages.
  - 7.2 Universal Turing machines and undecidable problem.
  - 7.3 Recursive function theory.
8. **Computational complexity theory** (4 hrs)