

# **Our Vision:**

To provide better training by full filing the requirements of our trainee.

# **Our Mission:**

We always ensure to give practical based training. And we make the candidates to get good hands-on experience on any platform.

# Philosophy:

Our Root Level Training Will give you Better Growth.

We successfully survived around 5 years in the IT field. Started this is as small Training room. But now we are having 5 branches across India.

Certified Trainers taking the session on various domain with any level of doubts clarification.

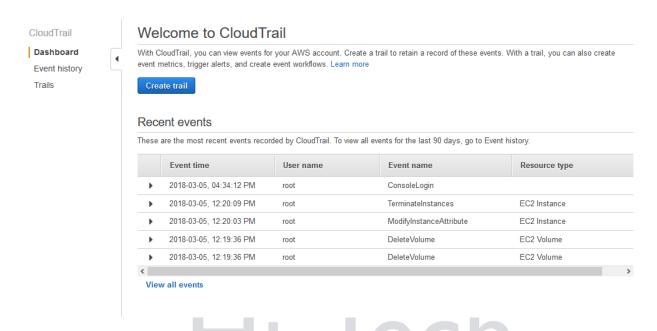
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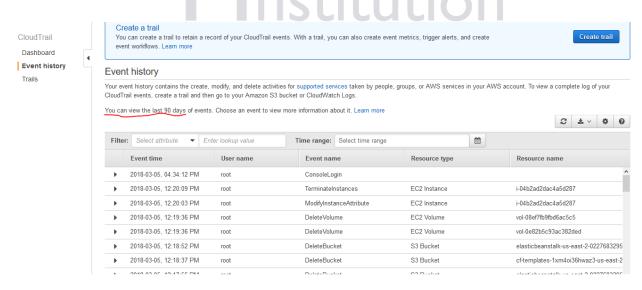
# **Cloud Trail**

#### **Cloud trail logs**

AWS Cloud Trail is a web service that records AWS API calls for your account and delivers log files to you. The recorded information includes the identity of the API caller, the time of the API call, the source IP address of the API caller, the request parameters, and the response elements returned by the AWS service.



NOTE: We can view Event history only last 90 days , if we want more than we need to create a trail



#### **Cloud Trail Workflow**

## View event history for your AWS account

You can view and search the last 90 days of events recorded by Cloud Trail in the Cloud Trail console or by using the AWS CLI.

#### **Download events**

You can download a CSV or JSON file containing up to the past 90 days of Cloud Trail events for your AWS account.

#### Create a trail

A trail enables Cloud Trail to deliver log files to your Amazon S3 bucket. By default, when you create a trail in the console, the trail applies to all regions. The trail logs events from all regions in the AWS partition and delivers the log files to the S3 bucket that you specify.

# Create and subscribe to an Amazon SNS topic

Subscribe to a topic to receive notifications about log file delivery to your bucket. Amazon SNS can notify you in multiple ways, including programmatically with Amazon Simple Queue Service.

#### Note:

If you want to receive SNS notifications about log file deliveries from all regions, specify only one SNS topic for your trail.

#### View your log files

Use Amazon S3 to retrieve log files

# Manage user permissions

Use AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM) to manage which users have permissions to create, configure, or delete trails; start and stop logging; and access buckets that have log files.

#### **Monitor events with Cloud Watch Logs**

You can configure your trail to send events to Cloud Watch Logs. You can then use Cloud Watch Logs to monitor your account for specific API calls and events.

#### Note:

If you configure a trail that applies to all regions to send events to a Cloud Watch Logs log group, Cloud Trail sends events from all regions to a single log group.

#### Log management and data events

Configure your trails to log read-only, write-only, or all management and data events. By default, trails log management events.

# **Enable log encryption**

Log file encryption provides an extra layer of security for your log files..

# **Enable log file integrity**

Log file integrity validation helps you verify that log files have remained unchanged since Cloud Trail delivered them.

### Share log files with other AWS accounts

You can share log files between accounts.

# Aggregate logs from multiple accounts

You can aggregate log files from multiple accounts to a single bucket.

# Work with partner solutions

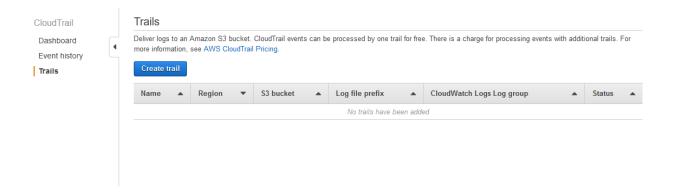
Analyze your Cloud Trail output with a partner solution that integrates with Cloud Trail. Partner solutions offer a broad set of capabilities, such as change tracking, troubleshooting, and security analysis

#### Creating a Trail in the Console

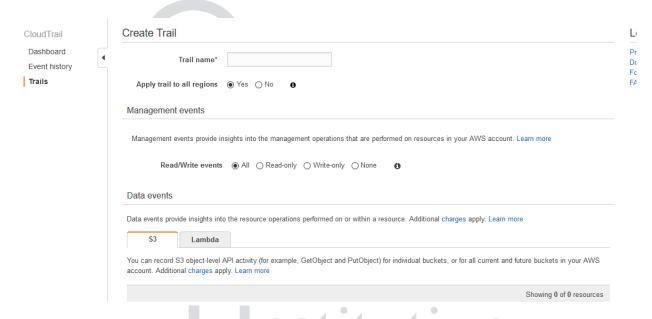
- You can configure your trail for the following:
- Specify if you want the trail to apply to all regions or a single region.
- Specify an Amazon S3 bucket to receive log files.
- For management and data events, specify if you want to log read-only, write-only, or all events.

## To create a CloudTrail trail with the AWS Management Console

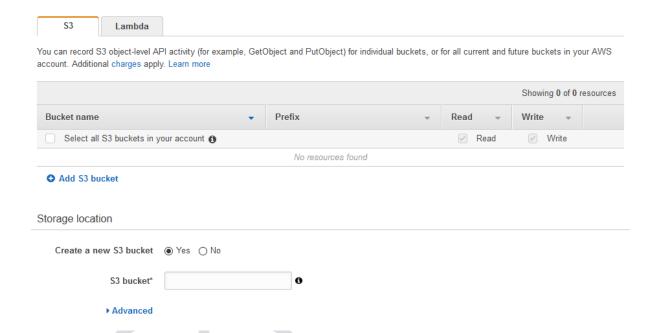
1. Sign in to the AWS Management Console and open the CloudTrail console at https://console.aws.amazon.com/cloudtrail/.



- 2. Choose the region where you want the trail to be created.
- 3. Choose **Get Started Now**.
- 4. On the Create Trail page, for Trail name, type a name for your trail. For more information,
- 5. For **Apply trail to all regions**, choose **Yes** to receive log files from all regions. This is the default and recommended setting. If you choose **No**, the trail logs files only from the region in which you create the trail.
- 6. For **Management events**, for **Read/Write events**, choose if you want your trail to log **All**, **Read-only**, **Write-only**, or **None**, and then choose **Save**. By default, trails log all management events.
- 7. For **Data events**, you can specify logging data events for Amazon S3 buckets, for AWS Lambda functions, or both. By default, trails don't log data events. Additional charges apply for logging data events.



You can select the option to log all S3 buckets and Lambda functions, or you can specify individual buckets or functions.



#### For Amazon S3 buckets:

- Choose the **S3** tab.
- To specify a bucket, choose Add S3 bucket. Type the S3 bucket name and prefix (optional) for which you want to log data events. For each bucket, specify whether you want to log Read events, such as Get Object, Write events, such as Put Object, or both.
- To log data events for all S3 buckets in your AWS account, select **Select all S3 buckets in your account**. Then choose whether you want to log **Read** events, such as GetObject, **Write** events, such as Put Object, or both. This setting takes precedence over individual settings you configure for individual buckets. For example, if you specify logging **Read** events for all S3 buckets, and then choose to add a specific bucket for data event logging, **Read** is already selected for the bucket you added. You cannot clear the selection. You can only configure the option for **Write**.

#### For Lambda functions:

- Choose the Lambda tab.
- To specify logging individual functions, select them from the list.
- 8. For **Storage location**, for **Create a new S3 bucket**, choose **Yes** to create a bucket. When you create a bucket, CloudTrail creates and applies the required bucket policies.

#### Note:

If you chose **No**, choose an existing S3 bucket. The bucket policy must grant Cloud Trail permission to write to it.

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Storage location			
Create a new S3 bucket	Yes ○ No		
S3 bucket*		θ	
► Advanced			
* Required field			Additional charges may apply 6
			Create

- 9. For **S3 bucket**, type a name for the bucket you want to designate for log file storage. The name must be globally unique.
- 10. To configure advanced settings,. Otherwise, choose Create.
- 11. The new trail appears on the **Trails** page. The **Trails** page shows the trails in your account from all regions. In about 15 minutes, Cloud Trail publishes log files that show the AWS API calls made in your account. You can see the log files in the S3 bucket that you specified.

#### Note:

You can't rename a trail after it has been created. Instead, you can delete the trail and create a new one.

### To configure advanced settings for your trail

- 1. For **Storage location**, choose **Advanced**.
- 2. In the **Log file prefix** field, type a prefix for your Amazon S3 bucket. The prefix is an addition to the URL for an Amazon S3 object that creates a folder-like organization in your bucket. The location where your log files will be stored appears under the text field.
- 3. For Encrypt log files, choose Yes if you want AWS KMS to encrypt your log files.
- 4. For Create a new KMS key, choose Yes to create a key or No to use an existing one.
- 5. If you chose **Yes**, in the **KMS key** field, type an alias. Cloud Trail encrypts your log files with the key and adds the policy for you.

#### Note:

If you chose **No**, choose an existing KMS key. You can also type the ARN of a key from another account. For more information. The key policy must allow Cloud Trail to use the key to encrypt your log files, and allow the users you specify to read log files in unencrypted form. For information about manually editing the key policy

For **Enable log file validation**, choose **Yes** to have log digests delivered to your S3 bucket. You can use the digest files to verify that your log files did not change after Cloud Trail delivered them.

For **Send SNS notification for every log file delivery**, choose **Yes** if you want to be notified each time a log is delivered to your bucket. Cloud Trail stores multiple events in a log file. SNS notifications are sent for every log file, not for every event.

6. For **Create a new SNS topic**, choose **Yes** to create a topic, or choose **No** to use an existing topic. If you are creating a trail that applies to all regions, SNS notifications for log file deliveries from all regions are sent to the single SNS topic that you create.

#### Note:

If you chose **No**, choose an existing topic. You can also enter the ARN of a topic from another region or from an account with appropriate permissions If you chose **Yes**, in the **SNS topic** field, type a name.

If you create a topic, you must subscribe to the topic to be notified of log file delivery. You can subscribe from the Amazon SNS console. Due to the frequency of notifications, we recommend that you configure the subscription to use an Amazon SQS queue to handle notifications programmatically. Choose **Create**.

# **Next Steps**

- After you create your trail, you can return to the trail to make changes:
- Configure Cloud Trail to send log files to Cloud Watch Logs. Add custom tags (key-value pairs) to the trail.
- To create another trail, return to the **Trails** page and choose **Add new trail**.







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