CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

38	VIRGINIA SECTION	-
	F. N. HIBBARD	Ca Ca Cl Cl
Vol. LI	RICHMOND, VA., YEAR 1941	No. 13 Er

GENERAL SUMMARY

Virginia weather in 1941 was warmer and much drier than usual. In the past 51 years the average temperature was higher nine times; the average precipitation was less only once, in 1930. The number of days with measurable precipitation equalled the low record of 86 days. There were nine more clear days and six fewer cloudy days than in any previous year.

In temperature April and October were much warmer than usual, with October the warmest of record, and April the second warmest. New maxima for October were recorded at nearly all stations. Two heat waves in May brought new maxima for that month to about half of the stations. March, 1941, was the third coldest of record.

In precipitation, amounts were deficient for all months except June, July, and December. While July was the second wettest of record, distribution was uneven, and the Tidewater division had less than normal; in fact, the Tidewater division was deficient every month of the year. The number of days with rain in July equalled the record, fourteen. May was the second driest of record. The average snowfall for the first three months of 1941 was about normal, but only two stations had measurable amounts during the remaining nine months.

Favorable conditions in April gave pastures and early crops a good start, which was off-set by the dryness and hot days in May. All crops suffered from the drought, particularly pastures, hay, potatoes, truck, and late corn. Peaches and apples were slightly affected. Tobacco matured early and was somewhat undersized, but seemed to be of good quality. Locally heavy rains in July brought temporary relief from the drought to many sections, and made the corn crop nearly normal in scattered areas. After the middle of August water shortage became acute and this continued thereafter. Springs, wells, and small streams dried up. The general rains of December brought a measure of relief but water supplies were still subnormal at the end of the year.

There were no floods during the year and destructive storms were limited to small areas. On August 12th, a series of violent wind and electric storms occurred at many points in eastern Virginia. On this date a tornado at Petersburg caused the death of one man, and damaged property to the extent of more than \$50,000.—S.B.T.

MONTHLY STATE DATA 1941

		Tempe	rature			Precipi	tation		Nu	mber	of da	ıys
Month	Mean	Departure from the normal	Highest	Lowest	Average	Departure from the normal	Greatest 24.	Average snow-	With 0.01 in. or more of precip.	Clear	Partly cloudy	Cloudy
January February March April May June July September October November December	35. 6 33. 4 39. 9 58. 6 66. 0 71. 6 76. 2 74. 6 71. 1 63. 9 48. 6 42. 0	-0.8 -3.8 -5.8 +4.1 +1.9 -0.1 +0.8 +0.5 +2.5 +6.5 +2.0 +3.8	71 65 74 95 101 102 102 101 101 101 82 78	1 0 -2 22 25 40 40 38 31 22 9	2. 20 1. 10 2. 26 3. 03 1. 09 4. 26 6. 91 2. 69 1. 36 1. 12 1. 29 3. 50	-1.09 -1.99 -1.39 -0.32 -2.57 +0.07 +2.26 -1.75 -1.69 -1.83 -1.14 +0.45	1. 59 1. 38 1. 84 2. 15 2. 21 2. 62 4. 15 2. 89 2. 60 2. 35 1. 58 2. 69	1. 9 2. 7 5. 9 0. 0 0. 0 0. 0 0. 0 0. 0 0. 0 0. 0 T.	95775131474557	12 15 15 17 21 11 11 18 20 17 19 15	6 6 8 7 7 10 11 9 7 8 6	13 7 8 6 3 9 9 4 3 6 5 8

	KILI	ING F	ROSTS 1941		
Stations	Last in	First in	Stations	Lastin	First in
-	spring	autumn		spring	autumn
Cape Henry	Mar. 22	Nov. 11	New Canton	Apr. 3	Nov. 11
Capron	Mar. 31	Nov. 3	Orange	May 6	Oct. 12
Cheriton	Apr. 9	Nov. 11	Pinnacles	May 4	Oct. 26
Christehurch	Mar. 31	Nov. 9	Powhatan	Mar. 31	Oct. 29
Dahlgren	Mar. 30	Nov. 13	Quantico	Mar. 30	Oct. 17
Diamond Springs	Apr. 8	Nov. 13	Randolph	Apr. 3	Oct. 24
Emporia	Apr. 7	Nov. 9	Rockymount	Mar. 30	Oct. 30
Holland	Apr. 9	Nov. 9	State Farm	Apr. 3	Nov. 9
Hopewell	Mar. 31	Nov. 11	Stuart	Mar. 30	Nov. 9
Langley Field	Mar. 30	Nov. 11	Washington	Mar. 30	Oct. 26
New Church		Oct. 16	Berryville	<u>.</u>	Oct. 16
Norfolk	Mar. 30	Dec. 15	Big Meadows	May 25	Oct. 17
Onley	Apr. 9	Nov. 12	Blacksburg	May 14	Oct. 12
Richmond	Mar. 31	Nov. 9	Buchanan	May 12	Oct. 29
Surry		Nov. 2	Burkes Garden	May 14	Oct. 12
Walkerton,	Apr. 9	Oct. 26	Catawba Sanatorium.	Apr. 8	Oct. 29
Wallaceton	Mar. 31	Nov. 19	Clifton Forge	Apr. 27	Oct. 29
Warsaw	Apr. 9	Oct. 25	Dale Enterprise	Apr 3	Oct. 12
Williamsburg	Apr. 9	Nov. 9	Damascus	May 14	Oct. 26
Bedford	Apr. 3	Oct. 29	Dante	Apr. 3	Oct. 11
Callaville	Mar. 31	Nov. 9	Deerfield	May 25	Oct. 12
Charlottesville	Mar. 30	Oct. 29	Floyd	Apr. 3	Oct. 29
Chatham	Apr. 3	Nov. 9	Glen Lyn	May 13	Oct. 25
Clarendon	Mar. 31	Oct. 27	Hot Springs	May 13	Oct. 29
Clarksville	Mar. 31	Nov. 3	Ivanhoe	May 4	Oct. 9
Columbia	Mar. 30	Oct. 29	Lexington	May 12	Oct. 12
Culpeper	Mar. 31	Oct. 29	Mendota	May 14	Oct. 25
Cumberland	Apr. 3	Nov. 11	Monterev	May 25	Oct. 12
Danville	Mar. 30	Nov. 12	Moores Creek Dam	Apr. 2	Oct. 29
Elkwood	May 13	Oct. 12	Mountain Lake	May 25	Oct. 11
Farmville	Apr. 3	Nov. 9	North River Dam	Apr. 8	Oct. 12
Fredericksburg	Mar. 31	Oct. 26	Pennington Gap	Mar. 30	Nov. 11
Halifax	Apr. 3	Nov. 9	Radford	Apr. 8	Oct. 12
Kenbridge	Mar. 31	Nov. 11	Roanoke	Apr. 3	Oct. 29
Lincoln	May 3	Oct. 26	Saltville	May 14	Oct. 12
Louisa	Apr. 9	Nov. 4	Staunton	Apr. 3	Oct. 16
Lynchburg	Mar. 30	Nov. 10	Timberville	Mar. 16	Oct. 26
Manassas	Apr. 9	Oct. 17	Winchester	Apr. 3	Oct. 17
Martinsville	Apr. 3	Nov. 9	Woodstock	Apr. 3	Oct. 29
Mount Weather	Apr. 3	Oct. 26	Wytheville	Apr. 3	Oct. 29

COMPARATIVE ANNUAL DATA FOR THE STATE

Year ·	Mean temper ture	Highest	Lowest	Average pr cipitation	Average snor	No. of days 0. inch or more precipitation	No. of cleadays	No. of part cloudy day	No. of cloud
NORMALS OR EXTREMES	55.8 55.6	109	-29	42.01 47.94	17.0	104	162	101	102
1892 1893	54. 6 54. 7	106 104	- 8 -26	39. 45 46. 22	23.1	95 103	163 156	.101 100 104	102 109 95
1894 1895	56.8 54.4	106	-11 -18	35. 76 38. 23	17.0 38.8	88 94	166 174	103	88
1896	56.6 56.0	105 103	-10 -15	42. 64 39. 19	12.3 11.8	·· 93	163 171	106 99	97 95
1898	56. 6	105	- 9	44.71	8. 7	108	162	101	102
	55. 4	106	-29	42.20	36. 7	98	176	95	94
1900	57. 1	107	- 8	39. 52	18.6	86	181	91	93
1901	54. 5	106	-14	49. 99	9.5	100	167	94	104
1902	55.6	- 108	0	40, 67	14. 9	95	170	97	98
	54.9	105	13	44, 09	8. 4	95	172	89	104
1904	53.7	100	-14	36.11	24. 9	95	170	101	95
1905	54.9		-15	43.27	18. 5	111	155	112	98
1906	56, 2	102	- 2	50.03	15. 2	124	143	120	102
1907	54, 5	97	-16	44.41	17. 4	115	159	115	91
1908	55. 5	102	-20	46. 17	30.0	110	162 171	108	96 90
1909	55. 6 54. 8	102 102	- 5 - 9	38. 02 41. 37	12.9 20.3	101 112	151	116	98
1911 1912	56.8 54.9	104 100	-25	41.00 40.88	9. 2 24. 6	115 103	149 165	· 110	106 95
1913	57. 2	102	- 3	42.33	4.0	100	·· 178	98	89
	55. 1	103	-17	36.66	39.8	101	·· 168	100	97
1915	55. 6	101	- 5	40.03	13. 5	97	160	116	89
1916	55. 6	102	-11	38.94	18. 6	103	165	106	95
1917	53.3	103	$-27 \\ -22$	40.11	23.7	114	158	107	100
1918	55.5	108		43.48	24.7	105	159	97	109
1919	56.8	103	-16	41. 65	7.4	102	161	99	105
1920	54.8	99	- 9	45. 91	7.1	106	162	89	115
1921	58. 4	104	-12	34.94	13. 8	97	161	102	102
1922	56. 9	100	-13	45.15	24. 8	110	145	107	113
1923	56.1	103	- 1 - 12	40.90	10.3 12.8	104	168 165	96 90	101 111
1924	54. 4 56. 6	107	-14	47.34 32.53	9.5	105 98	160	- 99	106
1926	55. 5	107	- 6	41.41	16.5	112	157	97	111
	56. 5	104	- 7	41.64	10.4	113	148	103	114
1928	55.7	103	- 5	43. 07	9. 2	110	151	112	103
	56.2	99	- 8	46. 31	16. 7	115	155	97	113
1930	56.9 57.8	109 104	$-13 \\ -2$	24. 99 38. 00	23.4 3.7	- 86 105	165 163	99 106	101 . 96
1932	57. 5	·108	$\begin{bmatrix} -9 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$	44.68	13.1	102	169	90	107
1933	57. 6	104		39.46	8.2	105	163	101	101
1934	56. 2	107	-16	· 45.73	21. 6	113	157	104	104
	55. 4	101	-16	46.68	21. 9	119	150	103	112
1936	56.0 55.7	109	-17 - 3	45. 30 53. 20	25. 1 14. 7	108 126	169 155	95 99	102 111
1938	57.0	101	- 3	42. 21	9. 1	113	169	89	107
	57.2	101	- 1	41. 26	15. 9	106	176	91	98
1940	54.3	105	-20	44.59	22.7	112	159	96	111
1941	56.8	102	- 2	30.81	10.7	86	190	93	82

				C	llima	tologica	l Dat	a for th	e Y e	ar 194	1									===
			l	Tempe	erature	e, degrees	Fahre	heit			Pre	cipitati	on			ny		Sky		ion
Stations	Counties	Elevation, feet	Length of record,	Annual mean	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Length of record, years	Total for the year	Greatest monthly	Month	Least monthly	Month	Total snowfall	Number of rain days	Number of clear days	Number of partly cloudy days	Number of cloudy days	Prevailing direction of wind
Titlewater Virginia Cape Henry Capron Cheriton Dahlgren Diamond Springsti Emporia. Hoiland Hopewell Langley Field. Norfolk Onley Richmond Saluda. Walkerton Wallaceton Warsaw Williamsburg	King George Princess Anne Greensville Nansemond Prince George Elizabeth City Noriolk Accomac Henrico Middlesex King and Queen Noriolk Richmond	100 111 18 25 80 80 40 9 111 40 162 107 107 25 25	68 2 5 22 33 9 50 57 71 23 62 17 8 11 47	59,5 59,3 60,0 58,1 61,2 59,4 60,3 59,6 61,0 59,3 59,3 58,1 58,3 58,6 59,8	99 101 100 97 102 100 101 98 98 97 100 101 102 99	July 28 May 23† July 28 July 28 July 28 May 23† Aug. 9 July 28 May 29 Aug. 9 July 28 Oct. 6 June 30 May 28†	24 16 20 19 20 11 16 20 21 19 17 14 12 	Mar. 1 Jan. 6† Jan. 21† Feb. 19† Mar. 1 Jan. 6† Jan. 6† Mar. 1 Feb. 5 Jan. 21 Feb. 19 Jan. 21 Feb. 19	33 11 9 54 105 71 24 70 18 9 16 11	32. 23 28. 47 28. 69 27. 43 34. 94 32. 28 34. 33 31. 11 30. 74 34. 81 26. 82 25. 37 32. 27 35. 80 26. 82 28. 10	5.28 5.20 4.60 6.48 6.72 7.16 7.01 6.27 6.80 3.86 3.98 6.78 5.13 4.98	June July July July July July July July July	0.59 0.75 0.77 0.04 0.85 0.37 0.73 0.94 0.01 0.66 0.59 0.51 0.66 0.02 0.44	Nov. May Oct. Sept. May Nov. May Oct. Oct. My Sept. Nov. Nov. Oct. Sept. Sept.	8.5 7.0 9.0 14.7 9.5 3.5 5.0 9.9 9.3 14.7 9.5 11.0 9.7 9.4 6.4 8.7	92 67 76 89 88 77 68 86 87 93 74 88 75 92 80 73 86	144 215 210 141 214 255 245 113 150 136 197 153 184 228 213 227	128 77 3 138 83 68 53 147 147 96 131 114 78 61, 74	98 73 152 86 68 42 67 105 68 133 37 98 64 59 91 64	sw. w. nw. nw. ne. w. s. sw. sw. sw. sw. sw. sw. sw. sw.
Means and extremes Middle Virginia Bedford Callaville Charlottesville (near) Chatham Clarendon Clarksville Columbia Crozet Culpeper Danville Elkwood Farnville Fredericksburg (near) Halifax Kenbridge Lincoln II Louisa† Lynchburg Manassas (near) Martinsville Mount Weather II New Canton Orange Pinnacles Powhatan Quantico Randolph Rockymount† Stuart Washington, D. C	Mecklenburg . Fluvanna . Albemarle . Culpeper . Pittsylvania . Culpeper . Prince Edward . Spottsylvania . Halifax . Lunenburg . Loudoun . Louisa . Campbell . Prince William . Henry . Loudoun . Buckingham . Orange . Patrick . Powhatan . Prince William . Charlotte . Franklin	250 854 852 225 286 86 220 750 475 564 255 500 500 500 437 681 1,725 300 300 22 334 1,132	2 47 49 19 19 23 40 25 1 20 48 25 7 26 7 26 7 26 7 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 2	59. 4 58. 3 59. 0 58. 2 57. 6 60. 0 58. 4 57. 0 60. 3 56. 8 57. 9 56. 8 59. 1 57. 0 58. 8 59. 1 57. 0 58. 3 59. 0 59. 2 59. 2 59	102 100 100 101 109 102 100 101 101 101 98 100 99 100 99 100 101 92 98 101 101 101 101 101 101 101 101 101 10	July 28 May 28 May 28 May 28 May 22 July 26 Aug. 9 July 28 May 22 May 22 May 22 May 23 July 26 May 28 May 28 May 29 July 28 May 22	11 10 12 15 11 14 10 10 13 13 12 14 5 9 11 14 5 9 11 11 14 15 11 11 13 12 14 14 15 15 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	Jan. 20 Jan. 7† Jan. 6 Feb. 11 Jan. 6 Feb. 11 Jan. 6 Jan. 21 Feb. 19 Feb. 19 Feb. 11 Jan. 21 Jan. 21 Jan. 21 Jan. 21 Jan. 21 Jan. 21 Feb. 10 Jan. 6 Mar. 19 Jan. 21 Feb. 11 Jan. 6 Mar. 16 Jan. 6 Jan.	20 17 51 44	30. 55 30. 29 37. 28 29. 11 30. 72 29. 98 34. 77 29. 98 324. 88 31. 28 27. 40 29. 81 26. 26 34. 03 35. 84 29. 92 30. 24 31. 73 324. 77 29. 95 31. 73 24. 77 29. 95 34. 50 43. 61 43. 77 29. 95 43. 61 43. 77 29. 95 43. 61	8.30 7.22 7.47 7.14 6.35 7.14 6.35 7.00 11.52 6.83 6.83 6.66 6.66 10.62 7.61 10.48 11.41 10.48 11.41 10.48 11.41 10.48 11.56 6.67 12.79	July July July July July July July July	0.01 0.60 0.48 0.74 0.23 0.52 0.55 0.56 0.59 0.27 0.42 0.53 0.40 0.53 0.41 0.53 0.41 0.53 0.41 0.53 0.41 0.53 0.41 0.53 0.41 0.53 0.41 0.53 0.41 0.53 0.42 0.54 0.75 0.45 0.75 0.45	Sept. May Oct. May Sept. Sept. Oct. Sept. Oct. Sept. Oct. Sept. Oct. May Sept. Sept. Sept. Sept. Sept. Sept. Sept. Aug. Sept.	8.8 13.2 2.0 10.0 10.0 1.2.5 8.0 11.0 11.4 11.6 13.5 13.3 12.2 13.3 15.3 17.3 19.1 19.1 10.0 10.0 11.0 10	100 61 78 82 90 81 81 81 81 80 86 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89 89	179 179 219 170 219 170 214 180 219 182 210 182 210 182 219 175 230 219 221 182 219 232 214 278 239 175 55 155	94 122 84 179 161 61 179 161 61 27 122 80 70 107 114 95 110 122 116 117 79 68 146 148 141 111 109	81 64 62 95 116 94 74 75 50 50 55 50 95 103 103 196 66 65 52 83 83 83 83 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95 95	SW. SW. W. W. S. W. S. W. S. W. S. W. W. SW. S
Means and extremes. The Great Valley Afton Balcony Falls Big Meadows Blacksburg Buchanan Burkes Garden Catawba Sanatorium Clitton Forge Clinehport. Dale Enterprise Damascus Dante Deerfield. Emory Floyd. Glen Lyn Hot Springs Ivanhoe Lexington Mendota Mouterey. Moores Creek Dam Mountain Lake North River Dam Pennington Gap Radford Riverton Roanoke Saltville Staunton Timberville. Winchester Woodstock Wytheville Means and extremes.	Nelson Rockbridge Madison Montgomery Botetourt Tazewell Roanoke Alleghany. Scott Rockingham Washington Russell Augusta Washington Floyd Giles Bath Wythe Rockbridge Washington Highland Rockbridge Giles Augusta Lee Montgomery Warren Roanoke Smyth Augusta Rockingham Frederick Shenandoah Wythe	1, 750 3, 500 2, 100 875 3, 250 2, 100 1, 055 1, 928 2, 100 1, 350 1, 36	77 50 24 45 31 24 9 10 48 64 7 7 10 35 24 7 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	57.6 49.1 55.1 56.5 50.2 54.9 53.5 53.5 50.3 55.9 55.9 55.9 55.7 54.2 56.0 57.7 54.2 56.0 57.7 54.2 56.0 56.5	94 99 90 90 92 98 99 99 90 92 100 102	Oct. 8 Aug. 4 May 22+ May 22+ May 22+ May 22- May 22- July 27 May 22- July 27 May 22- July 27 May 22- July 28 Aug. 9 July 27 Aug. 9 July 26	10 10 5 6 6 5 5 10 0 11 10 7 7	Mar. 18 Jan. 6 Mar. 19 Mar. 18 Jan. 21 Jan. 21 Jan. 18 Mar. 18 Mar. 18	111 117 50 41 47 31 18 44 62 15 25 15 25 70 35 70 37 17 67 71 11 10 36 11	31.76 26.45 28.66 36.35 28.90 37.49 34.40 26.52 37.00 23.44 36.01 38.14 28.843075 25.36 27.91 30.21 30.21 31.71 12.55 36.06 29.99 29.92 36.06 26.54 28.69 22.61 30.07	14. 44 5. 41 6. 78 7. 07 6. 94 10. 12 6. 36 6. 14 10. 26 6. 14 9. 76 6. 54 9. 76 6. 34 4. 27 7. 33 4. 27 6. 54 5. 24 6. 66 6. 34 6. 52 6. 66 6. 34 6. 63 6. 34 6. 64 6. 65 6. 34 6. 66 6. 63 6. 64 6.	July July July July July July July July	0.09 0.39 0.27 0.70 0.49 0.49 0.48 0.45 0.07 0.68 0.38 0.45 0.38 0.45 0.38 0.45 0.45 0.47 0.57 0.68 0.49 0.97 0.57 0.68 0.49 0.97 0.57 0.68 0.49 0.97 0.97 0.98 0.99	Feb. May Feb. May Feb. May Feb. May Feb. May	9.5 12.7 10.3 24.1 8.5 14.0 22.2 11.3 19.0 25 12.5 12.5 9.0 11.1 17.0 5.9 9.0 11.1 17.0 5.9 9.0 11.1 17.0 5.0 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10.9 10	84 84 64 64 91 87 98 99 125 72 94 112 105 72 94 112 107 41 119 73 73 77 76 61 124 124 135 137 147 148 158 168 178 188 188 188 188 188 188 18	216 213 168 169 162 239 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120	88 66 122 154 97 118 127 117 118 142 101 79 110 60 62 57 138 97 89 89 123 98	644 866 765 488 822 566 760 103 225 100 103 225 142 79 100 113 129 76 113 139 113 116 69 41 117 117 118 118 118 118 118 118 118 11	W. W. W. W. W. W. W. S. S. W. S. W. S. W. S. W. S. W.

Section and State averages are computed from monthly means. The mean departures from normal temperature and precipitation are based only on records from stations that have 10 or more years of observation. Reference letters, *, b, o, appearing in the tables indicate number of days missing: for example, b represents two days, etc. T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or snow. †Also on other dates. *Interpolated. Partially interpolated. If post-office addresses of these stations are as follows: Diamond Springs, Norfolk: Lincoln, Purcellville: Mount Weather, Bluemont; Wallaceton, Hickory; Pinnacles. Meadows of Dan; Balcony Falls, Glasgow; Big Meadows, Luray; Moores Creek Dam, Lexington; North River Dam, Staunton.

		Moi	nthly	y and	Anı	ual I	Preci	pitat	ion 1	or th	e Ye	ar 19	41 v	with I	Depa	rture	s fr	om th	e No	rmal						
	Jan	uary	Feb	ruary	Ma	rch	Ap	ril	М	ау	Ju	ne	Ju	ıly	Aug	gust	Septe	ember	Octo	ber	Nove	ember	Decer	nber	Anı	nual
Stations 	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Doparture	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure
Cape Henry Capron Cheriton Dahlgren Diamond Springs Emporia Holland Hopewell Langley Field Norfolk Onley Richmond Saluda Walkerton Walkacton (near) Warsaw Williamsburg Means	1. 60 3. 08 2. 25, 2. 81 1. 77 2. 26 1. 90 2. 59 2. 12 4. 00 2. 32 2. 36 2. 55 2. 13 2. 40 1. 88	-1.08 -0.38 -0.98 $+0.97$ -0.89 -1.15 -1.00 -0.66 -1.44	1.60 2.47 1.14 2.63 1.90 1.60 2.58 2.91 1.14 2.24 1.34 2.94 1.45 2.02	-1.35 -0.71 -0.74 -0.74 -0.75 -2.03 -1.60 -1.12 -1.83 -1.48	2. 27 2. 40 *1. 66 2. 47 2. 68 2. 23 2. 09 2. 15 2. 50 3. 41 2. 50 2. 54 3. 61 2. 92 1. 65	-1. 69 -1. 15 -1. 81 -1. 42 -1. 27 -0. 56 -1. 25 -1. 63 -0. 76 -0. 86 -2. 45	2.05 3.33 3.09 2.68 2.95 3.21 4.06 2.72 3.24 4.47 3.23 2.47 3.82 3.02 3.60	-0.32 -0.59 -0.59 -0.26 +0.01 +1.21 -0.26 -1.44 -1.56 +0.08 -0.12	0. 75 1. 40 1. 60 0. 85 0. 87 0. 86 0. 70 1. 05 0. 94 1. 06 1. 88 1. 20 2. 36 1. 32 2. 73 0. 63	-1.53 -3.30 -2.97 -2.34 -2.216 -1.91 -2.12 -2.58 -0.62 -2.95	5.20 3.43 2.28 6.72 3.48 5.95 4.34 6.27 4.31 0.91 2.08 2.19 2.57 6.78 1.70 4.15	-0.48 +2.00 +0.09 -2.43 -1.82 -2.08 -1.88 -2.49 -0.62	5. 10 4. 60 6. 48 4. 52 8. 27 7. 16 7. 01 4. 58 4. 52 6. 80 3. 51 3. 98 8. 30 6. 13 4. 98	+2. 24 -1. 02 	3. 02 2. 34 4. 91 3. 05 3. 05 4. 12 2. 88 4. 99 0. 88 3. 86 2. 63 3. 41 4. 06 2. 63 4. 35	-2.80 +0.63 -1.65 -1.65 -0.23 -4.18 -0.56 -1.91 -1.30 -1.98 -0.79	2. 47 1. 22 0. 04 1. 19 3. 00 1. 37 1. 85 1. 49 2. 80 0. 01 2. 20 0. 66 0. 66 0. 02 1. 50	-1. 87 -2. 65 -2. 52 -1. 54 -1. 28 -0. 43 -3. 10 -1. 05 -2. 58 -4. 57 -2. 74 -1. 64 -2. 16	0. 95 0. 77 2. 76 2. 32 0. 80 1. 91 0. 37 0. 73 2. 37 0. 75 0. 65 0. 51 0. 65 0. 80	+0.37 -0.62 -2.29 -1.77 -0.67 -2.43 -2.13 -2.78 -1.05 -2.44 -2.28	0. 91 1. 59 0. 54 0. 94 0. 78 1. 28 0. 41 1. 33 1. 57 0. 46 0. 59 0. 80 0. 40 0. 44	1 -1. 44 1 -1. 42 3 -0. 88 7 -0. 59 2 -1. 34 5 -1. 77 9 -1. 50 2 -2. 90 6 -1. 88 4 -1. 67	2. 55 3. 38 3. 25 2. 90 2. 78 2. 87 2. 86 0 2. 35 0 2. 35 0 2. 95 1 2. 50 1 2. 60 1 1. 92 8 3. 19 2. 10	+0.10 -1.20 -0.6 -0.7 -0.4 -1.13 -0.30 +0.30 -2.55 +0.00 -1.56	28, 41 28, 69 627, 43 534, 94 32, 28 34, 51 030, 74 734, 81 828, 64 32, 53 32, 53 32, 58 631, 11 030, 74 734, 81 828, 64 825, 37 32, 27 835, 80 84, 86 828, 10	-11. 11 -11. 0° -11. 30 -9. 8° -9. 2° -13. 4° -15. 2° -20. 4° -17. 9° -14. 8° -17. 7°
Lynchburg Manassas (near) Martinsville Mount Weather New Canton Orange Pinnacles Powhatan Quantico Randolph Bockymount	2. 38 2. 59 2. 38 2. 30 2. 40 2. 70 2. 70 2. 52 2. 91 2. 14 2. 49 2. 71 *2. 88 2. 78 2. 36 2. 76	-1. 22 -0. 76 -1. 15 -0. 20 -0. 99 -0. 29 -1. 29 -1. 29 -1. 20 -0. 75 -1. 05 -0. 39 -0. 54 -0. 79	2.07. 0.71. 0.85 0.22 0.75 1.28 0.75 0.62 1.087 0.75 0.75 0.75	-1, 41 -2, 09 -2, 21 -1, 73 -2, 16 -1, 86 -1, 96 -2, 10 -1, 74 -1, 68 -2, 40 -2, 31 -1, 75 -1, 89	3.15 1.46 2.39 2.39 3.14 2.04 1.85 2.01 2.32 1.53 2.47 2.51 1.72 1.47 2.38 2.51	-1, 23 -2, 01 -1, 36 -1, 02 -0, 52 -1, 55 -1, 05 -1, 71 -1, 71 -2, 05 -1, 66 -2, 07 -0, 66 -0, 55 -1, 32	3.52 3.92 3.93 2.24 5.09 3.35 3.10 2.56 2.97 2.62 3.03 4.16 3.76 2.62 3.11 4.76	-0.22 +0.40 +0.58 -0.70 -1.15 +1.62 -0.01 -0.27 -0.5 +0.05 +1.02 +0.82 -0.39 -2.12 +1.44	1. 01 0. 33 1. 17 1. 83 0. 62 1. 37 2. 18 0. 80 1. 61 1. 62 1. 64 1. 03 0. 72 0. 71 1. 20 0. 90	-2. 97 -3. 63 -2. 63 -1. 72 -3. 25 -2. 25 -1. 84 -2. 78 -1. 02 -1. 02 -1. 92 -1. 92 -2. 64 -2. 62	6.567119 6.367119 7.7554 7.7553 7.7553 7.7553 7.7553 7.7554 7.7553 7.	+2, 29 -1, 42 -0, 66 -0, 72 +3, 68 +0, 85 +1, 37 -1, 74 +0, 86 -1, 86 -1, 09 +1, 10 +0, 94 +1, 81 -0, 78 +1, 81	7.47 7.26 6.35 9.5.70 4.83 5.90 5.41 11.52 6.66 6.66 6.60 7.61 6.64 12.11 6.64	+2. 14 +2. 93 +2. 91 +1. 80 +5. 50 +1. 44 	2. 96 0. 95 3. 46 2. 17 2. 21 0. 70 4. 28 3. 95 0. 92 5. 42 1. 74 2. 62 2. 23 1. 12 4. 29 5. 72 2. 72	-2. 13 -4.17 -0.69 -2.48 -2.66 -2.32 -0.57 -3.55 -3.11 +0.44 -2.27 -2.66 -0.72 -1.80 -2.87	3.893.00 0.7240.74 1.740.833.00 0.5410.00 0.5510.00 0.3900.27 0.0900.20 0.4800.00 0.4800.00 0.4800.00 0.4800.00 0.4800.00 0.4800.00 0.4800.00 0.4800.00	-2. 194 +0. 322 -2. 202 -2. 70 -2. 434 -1. 344 -2. 144 -1. 97 -1. 52 -1. 64 -2. 63 -2. 2. 63 -2. 2. 63 -2. 2. 63 -2. 2. 63 -2. 2. 63 -2. 63 -3. 63 -3	0. 48 0. 90 0. 89 1. 17 0. 23 0. 52 1. 37 0. 79 0. 42 0. 93 0. 70 1. 56 0. 41 0. 30 1. 01 1. 23 1. 09 0. 75 0. 48 0. 70	-2. 66 -2. 73 -2. 03 -1. 88 -2. 58 -2. 77 -2. 37 -2. 50 -2. 56 -1. 65 -2. 06 -1. 76 -3. 39 -2. 48c	0. 82 1. 44 0. 88 1. 12 0. 39 0. 66 1. 18 0. 88 0. 55 1. 00 0. 77 0. 97 1. 22 0. 88 1. 10 0. 55 1. 77 0. 97 1. 22 1. 24 1. 24	2 —1, 43 —1, 0 1 —1, 7 2 —1, 11 3 —1, 65 4 —1, 65 4 —1, 65 5 —1, 65 5 —1, 65 7 —1, 25 8 —1, 06 7 —1, 25 8 —1, 06 7 —1, 25 8 —1, 07 7 —0, 03 7 —1, 50 7 —1, 50	8. 02 9. 3. 80 9. 3. 50 9. 3. 51 1. 3. 55 1. 3. 51 1. 2. 22 1. 3. 50 1. 3. 51 1. 3. 50 1. 3. 51 1. 3. 50 1. 3. 50	-0.4'+1.2'+0.33'+0.33'-0.1'+0.3'-0.4'-0.4'-0.7'-0.4'-0.7'-0.7'-0.2'-0.6'-0.6'-0.6'-0.6'-0.6'-0.6'-0.6'-0.6	9 37. 28 2 29. 11 3 30. 72 4 29. 98 9 34. 77 6 29. 98 9 39. 63 7 24. 88 1. 29. 91 1. 26. 26 6 29. 81 1. 29. 01 1. 26. 26 8 32. 80 8 32. 80 8 33. 80 8 31. 92 8 31. 92 8 32. 80 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	-9.00 -15.50 -11.33 -7.4' -11.20 -1.66 -16.8' -13.44 -12.22 -5.8' -13.11 -11.56
Stuart Washington, D.C. Means Great Valley Afton Balcony Falls Big Meadows Blacksburg Buchanan Burkes Garden Catawba Sanatorium Clifton Forge Clinchport Dale Enterprise Damascus Dante Deerfield Emory Ployd Glen Lyn Hot Springs Ivanhoe Lexington Mendota Monterey Moores Creek Dam Mountain Lake North River Dann Pennington Gap Radford Riverton Roanoke Saltville Staunton Timberville Winchester Woodstock Wytheville	2. 42 2. 14 2. 06 3. 40 1. 92 2. 20 1. 92 2. 03 1. 72 1. 40 1. 63 1. 71 1. 51 1. 76 2. 00 2. 41 1. 62 2. 00 1. 72 2. 00 1. 72 1. 63 1. 71 1. 63 1. 71 1. 63 2. 00 2.	-0. 77 -1. 09 -1. 63 -1. 53 -1. 22 -1. 51 -2. 03 -1. 02 -0. 68 -2. 08 -2. 08 -1. 19 -1. 19 -1. 38 -1. 23 -1. 22 -1. 82	0. 97 0. 39 0. 55 0. 70 0. 92 0. 49 1. 58 0. 48 0. 53 0. 61 1. 142 0. 21 1. 27 0. 66 1. 13 0. 53 0. 53 0. 53 1. 0. 59 0. 49 1. 0. 40 1.	-1.95 -2.16 -2.29 -1.86 -2.31 -1.85 -3.20 -2.16 -1.80 -2.00 -1.80 -2.16 -1.70 -1.50 -2.14 -2.71 -1.80	2. 20 1. 78 1. 83 1. 39 1. 96 4. 00 2. 14 1. 62 3. 62 3. 69 3. 34 1. 75 2. 12 1. 91 2. 12 1. 91 2. 12 1. 1. 98 3. 48 3. 48 3. 48 1. 43 2. 66 6	-1. 38 -1. 159 -1. 43 -0. 58 -1. 35 -1. 98 -1. 50 -1. 96 -1. 40 -1. 41 -1. 42 -1. 41 -2. 83	3. 27 3. 83 4. 12 3. 94 3. 34 3. 36 2. 56 2. 198 3. 02 2. 95 1. 82 2. 29 3. 22 5. 64 3. 40 3. 40 3. 63 3. 63 3. 63 3. 63 3. 64 3. 63 3. 63 5. 63	-0.04 -0.70 -0.70 -0.48 -0.80 -0.74 -2.12 -1.12 -0.63 -1.71 -0.46 -1.11 -0.36 -0.53 -0.72	1. 27 0. 53 0. 48 1. 23 0. 25 0. 90 0. 97 1. 34 0. 45 0. 61 1. 42 1. 41 1. 31 0. 68 0. 45 0. 38 1. 31 0. 26 0. 38 1. 31 0. 26 0. 38 1. 31 0. 26 1. 31 0. 31	-2. 35 -3. 43 -2. 79 -3. 32 -2. 13 -2. 83 -2. 82 -3. 62 -2. 91 -2. 97 -3. 83 -1. 73 -4. 24 -2. 93 -2. 64 -2. 93	4. 58 2. 54 2. 43 2. 76 6. 94 4. 06 5. 06 5. 88 2. 86 4. 03 3. 43 4. 57 4. 10 3. 2. 35 4. 25 3. 64 7. 30 4. 84 4. 84	+0. 48 +2. 36 -0. 50 +0. 23 +1. 13 -0. 10 -1. 18 -1. 93 +1. 70 -0. 93 +0. 85 -1. 24 -1. 95 +0. 13 -1. 28 +0. 01	7. 57 5. 41 6. 78 7. 07 6. 08 7. 07 6. 08 10. 12 10. 26 6. 36 10. 75 5. 24 9. 76 10. 73 3. 57 8. 36 8. 34 9. 49 4. 94 5. 24 8. 55 93 10. 48	+3. 10 	2. 38 0. 85 2. 00 5. 01 1. 29 3. 75 2. 71 1. 93 2. 54 2. 80 2. 95 3. 19 3. 48 1. 69 1. 74 2. 27 1. 29 3. 10 2. 16 4. 30 0. 26 4. 30 0. 26 1. 30 0. 26 1. 30 1.	-2. 08 -2. 81 -0. 80 -1. 71 -2. 82 -0. 92 -1. 93 -1. 13 -1. 14 -2. 22 -1. 181 -2. 87 -1. 93 -2. 87 -1. 93 -2. 85 -0. 03	1. 29 0. 60 0. 27 1. 48 1. 49 2. 20 2. 18 1. 60 2. 20 2. 18 2. 33 2. 88 2. 88 2. 80 2. 1. 88 1. 40 2. 33 6. 1. 1. 88 1. 40 2. 33 6. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	-1. 93 -1. 72 -1. 72 -1. 72 -1. 82 -1. 82 -1. 82 -1. 159 -1. 59 -1. 15	0. 90 0. 95 0. 53 1. 73 0. 86 0. 98 1. 73 1. 13 1. 14 1. 2. 59 1. 57 1. 0. 95 1. 0. 95 1. 1. 32 1. 1. 32 1. 1. 32 1. 1. 32 1. 1. 1. 32 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	-2. 30 -2. 34 -2. 34 -2. 48 -2. 54 -2. 48 -0. 70 -1. 60 -1. 10 -0. 45 -1. 41 -2. 15 -1. 86 -2. 11 -1. 47 -1. 17	1. 1. 66 1. 22 1. 90 1. 00 9. 1. 44 1. 22 2. 10 1. 40 1. 77 1. 91 2. 00 1. 3 1. 22 2. 40 1. 3 1. 22 2. 10 2. 11 2. 11 2. 12 2. 11 2. 13 3. 1. 22 3. 1. 20 3. 1. 20 4. 1. 20 5. 1. 20 5. 1. 20 6. 20 7.	1	5, 74 6, 38 5, 74 6, 38 5, 72 1, 3, 39 1, 4, 39 1, 5, 39 1	+0.5 -0.2 +0.9 -0.5 +1.9 -0.4 +1.0 -0.8 -1.1 +0.6 -1.1 +0.5 -1.4 +0.5 -1.4 -1.2	0 31. 76 26. 45 28. 66 31. 28. 90 66 29. 90 86 34. 40 32. 52 22. 3. 44 9. 38. 11 7. 28. 84 1. 30. 75 2. 33. 44 1. 30. 75 1. 30. 21 1. 43. 90 1. 43. 90 1. 44. 95 2. 43. 91 1. 12. 52 43. 91 1. 12. 52 44. 49 45. 40 46. 49 46. 49	-10.0 -14.0 -13.1 -8.5 -9.2 -12.2 -13.8 -6.2 -12.2 -1.2 -7.8 -7.8 -1.2 -7.8 -1.2 -7.8 -1.2 -1.2 -1.2 -1.2 -1.3

Note.—In this publication, annual means are computed from data for all stations: except those in supplemental table; whereas, in monthly reports, means may not include all stations, as in some cases reports are not received in time to be used in the computations.

All means include the interpolated values.

Holland. 39.2		Mo	nthly	and	Anr	ual	Mean	ı Tei	nper	atur	es for	r the	Yea	r 19	41 w	ith I	Depar	ture	s fro	m th	e No	rma 	1				
Tale outset And Tenny And Tenny		Jan	uary	Febr	ruary	Ма	reh	Ap	ril	Ma	ау	Ju	ne	Ju	ly	Aug	rust	Septe	mber	Octo	ber	Nove	nber	Decer	nber	Anr	ual
See Figury 40 40 40 50 60 40 60 41 60 71 60 71 60 71 60 71 60 71 60 71 60 71 71 60 71 71 71 71 71 71 71 7	Stations	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temporature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure
Sale	· · Tidewater ·			į.									<u></u>	<u>`</u>	Ī	-						Ī					
Bediordie 37.8 38.8	Cape Henry Capron Cheriton Danigren Diamond Springs Holland Hopewell Langley Field Norfolk Onley Richmond Saluda Walkerton Warsaw Williamsburg	37. 4 40. 8 35. 2 41. 0 39. 2 38. 4 39. 2 37. 0 36. 0 36. 0 38. 6	-1.1 -2.3 -1.5 -2.4 -0.2 0.0 -0.9 -5.1 -1.8	35. 5 36. 8 34. 4 37. 6 36. 0 37. 2 35. 9 38. 0 37. 2 36. 1 34. 7 85. 2 86. 2	-4.1 -6.1 -3.6 -5.1 -4.7 -3.5 -7.9 -0.4 -4.5	42. 2 42. 8 41. 6 44. 0 42. 4 43. 6 42. 6 42. 1 42. 0 b41. 6 41. 2 42. 6 42. 6	-3.8 -5.8 -5.4 -5.1 -4.2 -3.5 -5.2 -5.0	60.2 58.7 59.0 59.9 61.8 58.8 60.6 57.8 57.6 59.6 60.6	+4.9 +2.1 +4.5 +2.7 +3.8 +3.4 +4.6 +2.0 +4.8 +3.6	73. 6 70. 2 67. 2 70. 8 68. 6 69. 4 69. 6 67. 8 67. 2 67. 6 67. 6 69. 3	+4.7 +5.0 +1.8 +3.1 +3.4 +4.6 +2.1 +2.6 +4.5	78. 2 73. 3 78. 0 74. 6 73. 6 75. 2 78. 7 74. 8 73. 2 74. 2 74. 2 74. 2	+0.6 +0.9 -0.1 -0.5 +0.4 +0.7 +0.3 -0.3 +1.3	78.9 77.5 79.9 78.6 79.8 78.9 79.1 77.5 78.8 77.7 78.2 [‡] 79.0 79.2	+0.8 +2.8 +1.1 +0.4 +0.4 +0.3 -0.1 +2.7 +2.2	75. 8 °76. 8 76. 13 79. 2 75. 9 78. 1 77. 4 78. 2 76. 6 75. 8 76. 2 77. 8	+1.7 +2.6 +0.9 +0.8 +1.0 +1.5 -0.6 +1.6	74. 1 74. 6 73. 4 76. 0 73. 0 75. 2 75. 0 73. 2 73. 6 73. 8 73. 1 69. 6 74. 2	+3.3 +3.6 +3.1 +3.2 +3.4 +2.3 +3.1 +1.6 +0.5 +4.3	66. 6 68. 0 65. 8 70. 0 66. 4 69. 0 67. 2 68. 8 67. 0 65. 8 65. 7 65. 8	+8.0 +7.8 +9.1 +5.7 +6.8 +7.1 +6.6 +7.8	49, 4 53, 2 51, 6 54, 7 51, 5 53, 0 55, 9 53, 2 51, 4 49, 9 51, 6	+4. +2. +2. +2. +4. +2. +3. -0. +4. +2.	. °45. 4 46. 0 42. 4 5 47. 0 45. 4 47. 4 61 43. 9 5 43. 8 61 43. 8 61 43. 8 61 43. 8 61 43. 8	+3.6 +2.7 +2.8 +2.8 +4.3 +3.8 +4.1 +5.6 +3.8	59. 3 60. 0 5 58. 1 61. 2 59. 4 60. 3 60. 3 61. 0 8 69. 3 59. 3 59. 3 58. 59. 8	+1.9 +1.2 +1.3 +0.6 +1.5 +1.4 -0.5
Bedford: 37.8 34.8 32.8		30. 0	1.2	30.3	4.4	42.4	-4.0	59.5	7-0.4	69.0	75.5	73. 5	70.5	75.0	70.8	70.5	70.9	70. 8	T 2. 0	07. 3	T 7	J2. 2	72.		70.0	33.4	T1. 2
Big Meadows 28.5	Bedford Callaville Charlottesville (near). Chatham Clarksville Columbia Crozet Culpeper Danville Elk wood Farmville Fredericksburg (near). Kenbridge Lincoln Louisa Lynchburg Martinsville Mount Weather New Canton Quantico Rockymount Stuart Washington, D. C	37. 6 34. 3 36. 4 39. 0 36. 4 34. 8 33. 3 36. 6 34. 2 37. 6 38. 2 27. 8 38. 2 27. 8 38. 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	-1.4 -2.1 -3.6 +1.4 -0.6 -1.3 -2.8 -2.8 -1.4 -1.3 -1.2 -2.6 -1.4 +1.4	35. 3 34. 4 34. 1 36. 4 35. 8 37. 4 33. 0 35. 2 34. 0 36. 4 36. 2 35. 9 24. 2 34. 2 35. 3 35. 4 35. 3	-4.2 -3.0 -9.0 -4.6 -2.3 -2.8 -6.1 -2.8 -3.3 -2.8 -4.1 -6.7 -3.6 -3.6 -3.5 -1.5	41. 8 40. 8 41. 4 43. 4 41. 7 40. 5 44. 0 38. 8 41. 9 39. 7 42. 8 43. 0 31. 0 40. 2 *41. 6 41. 8 39. 8	-6.3 -5.5 -4.2 -4.8 -6.0 -3.5 -4.5 -4.5 -4.6 -6.2 -4.6 -6.2 -4.6 -6.2 -4.6 -6.2	60.8 61.4 59.8 61.2 60.6 62.0 62.0 58.5 61.3 59.6 62.2 61.2 59.4 *59.6 *59.8 60.6	+4.7 +5.5 +4.7 +5.5 +3.3 +4.4 +3.1 +6.0 +4.2 +4.2 +4.3 +7.3	68.6 67.8 69.6 67.0 67.1 69.8 64.6 65.8 66.8 66.9 68.4 69.2 65.7 66.7 66.7 66.8	+2.9 +2.13 +2.35 +2.35 -0.22 +0.99 +3.61 +1.17 +2.33 +2.22 +3.11	73. 2 72. 8 74. 6 71. 8 73. 0 71. 7 72. 4 72. 4 72. 4 72. 4 73. 6 73. 6 73. 6 71. 7 72. 7 8 71. 1	+0.8 +0.6 -1.3 +1.1 +1.6 -2.2 +0.2 +1.8 -1.0 -1.8 -0.5 +0.6 -0.8 -1.2 +1.0	79. 4 77. 7 77. 0 80. 2 76. 8 \$77. 7 79. 4 *76. 8 77. 4 78. 8 77. 4 70. 9 76. 6 74. 4 77. 4	+2.3 +1.2 -1.0 +3.2 +3.1 -0.1 -1.7 +0.8 +1.1 -0.3 +0.8 +1.6 +1.6 +0.6	77. 2 76. 3 475. 4 76. 6 778. 4 76. 6 76. 6 77. 6 76. 6 77. 6 76. 6 77. 6 76. 76. 6 76. 6 76. 76. 76. 76. 76. 76. 76. 76. 76. 76.	+1.5 +1.5 -0.6 +3.2 +2.1 -1.4 +0.5 -0.5 +0.6 +2.0 -0.4 +0.6 +1.2 +0.6 +1.2	73.8 73.6 °70.3 73.7 73.4 73.0 71.0 71.4 72.4 71.4 72.6 66.4 72.6 72.6 72.8 72.8	+3.5 +4.1 -0.9 +3.4 +4.7 +1.6 +1.0 +1.9 +2.1 +3.8 +2.1 +3.9 +3.9 +4.7	66. 6 65. 3 665. 6 66. 6 66. 6 67. 8 62. 6 64. 0 64. 2 65. 3 65. 6 55. 6 55. 6 64. 6 65. 2 66. 4 65. 2	+7. 4 +6. 7 +7. 8 +7. 1 +6. 8 +7. 1 +6. 8 +7. 1 +6. 8 +6. 8 +7. 2 +8. 3 +7. 2 +8. 3 +8. 3 +8	50. 1 50. 7 47. 6 49. 49. 48. 5 50. 6 48. 5 47. 4 48. 1 50. 0 48. 8 47. 4 48. 8 48. 8 47. 4 48. 8 48. 8 49. 6 49. 6 4	+1. +2. -0. +4. +2. +1. +0. +0. +2. +3. +1. +3. +1. +3. +1. +3. +4. +5.	7 43.6 8 42.0 9 43.1 42.9 8 40.2 42.9 8 45.4 42.2 43.1 40.4 42.2 43.2 43.3 43.3 43.3 43.3 43.3 43	+3.5 +3.7 +6.6 +5.7 +4.3 +3.4 +3.1 +5.5 +4.7 +4.7 +4.8 +3.9 +4.9 +1.8 +5.8	58-2 57-6 58-4 58-4 58-4 58-4 58-8	+1.5 -0.6 +2.6 +2.2 +0.5 +0.2 +0.3 +1.5 -0.6 +1.6 +2.0 +1.6 +2.0 +2.7
Floyd. 83.0	Great Valley																										
	Blacksburg Buchanan Burkes Garden Catawba Sanatorium Dale Enterprise Dante Emory Floyd Glen Lyn Hot Springs Lexington Monterey Mountain Lake Pennington Gap Roanoke Saltville Staunton Timberville Winchester Woodstock Wytheville	34. 8 35. 2 34. 2 32. 35. 0 35. 0 36. 2 28. 8 35. 0 36. 2 38. 0 38. 0	\$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc	2 32. 0 2 32. 6 2 32. 6 3 26. 7 2 31. 2 3 30. 4 3 30. 8 29. 4 32. 2 26. 0 33. 3 35. 3 35. 3 31. 4 31. 0 32. 4 33. 6 32. 4 33. 6	-8.6 -5.5 -7.6 -3.4 -9.0 -6.6 -2.5 -3.9 -4.9 -2.5 -1.4 -5.5	39. 8 33. 2 38. 5 37. 0 37. 4 36. 5 36. 7 37. 9 32. 3 39. 4 1. 6 37. 9 436. 0 38. 6 37. 7	-7.6 -7.0 -6.7 -5.7 -6.3 -9.5 -4.6 -5.7 -6.3 -8.5 -4.7 -5.9 -4.6	59. 2 52. 0 57. 6 56. 6 54. 6 58. 2 53. 6 58. 9 57. 4 57. 4 57. 4 57. 6 56. 6	+3.5 +3.6 +3.2 +5.9 +5.0 +4.2	63.3 63.3 63.4 7 58.6 64.2 58.6 66.6 63.8 65.6 65.2 63.4 64.8 63.6	-1.1 +1.8 +1.8 +3.1 -0.1 +1.9 +1.9 +2.2	68. 0 71. 5 66. 5 70. 8 65. 4 63. 8 70. 6 71. 8 72. 2 70. 2 70. 2 71. 6 68. 8	-0.1 +0.3 -0.1 +2.3 -0.4 -0.5 +0.5 +0.1	71. 6 76. 2 70. 5 76. 6 69. 0 67. 6 74. 9 77. 4 75. 2 76. 4 75. 2 76. 4	+1.1 +2.1 +2.1 +1.5 +2.1 +0.6 +0.8 +0.8	71. 4 75. 0 68. 7 66. 2 74. 4 74. 6 74. 6	$ \begin{array}{c} -0.8 \\ 1.5 \\ 7. +0.6 \\ 4. +1.5 \\ 3. \\ 2. +1.7 \\ 3. \\ 3. \\ 4. \\ 50.5 \\ -0.2 \\ 5. +0.5 \\ 4. \\ 1.9 \\$	68. 0 67. 3 71. 0 64. 8 69. 6 62. 6 63. 0 70. 4 71. 6 70. 4 69. 3 68. 9 71. 4 69. 8 68. 1	+3.2 +2.6 +1.5 +3.2 +2.6 +1.5 +4.5	61. 3 63. 3 56. 0 61. 6 61. 5 60. 2 60. 1 62. 8 56. 2 61. 8 54. 6 61. 6 61. 6 61. 9 62. 8 62. 9 60. 6	+7.9 +4.9 +5.9 +6.0 +4.1 +3.8 +7.0 +6.5 +6.5 +7.0	44. 8 47. 8 47. 8 47. 8 45. 8 45. 8 45. 8 45. 8 45. 8 45. 8 45. 8 47. 2 48. 6 47. 2 48. 6 48. 6	+2. +1. +2. -0. +2. +2. +2. +1. -0. -0. +3. +2.	2 40. 1 2 42. 7 6 40. 8 5 40. 8 5 39. 5 . 39. 2 . 39. 2 . 39. 2 . 39. 2 . 41. 0 2 43. 1 3 40. 8 4 1. 0 9 40. 0 9 40. 0 9 40. 0 9 40. 0 9 40. 0 9 41. 2	+5.5 +4.1 +5.2 +1.2 +1.2 +1.2 +4.5 +4.5 +4.5 +4.5 +4.5 +4.6 +5.9	5 55. 1 56. 5 50. 2 5 54. 4 5 53. 8 55. 9 5 50. 3 5 55. 9 5 55. 7 5 55. 7 5 55. 7 5 55. 6 6 5 55. 6	-0.3 +1.1 +0.1 +0.9 -0.7 -0.5 +1.8 +1.1 +1.0 -0.6
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For explanation of reference marks, see page 50

ERRATA

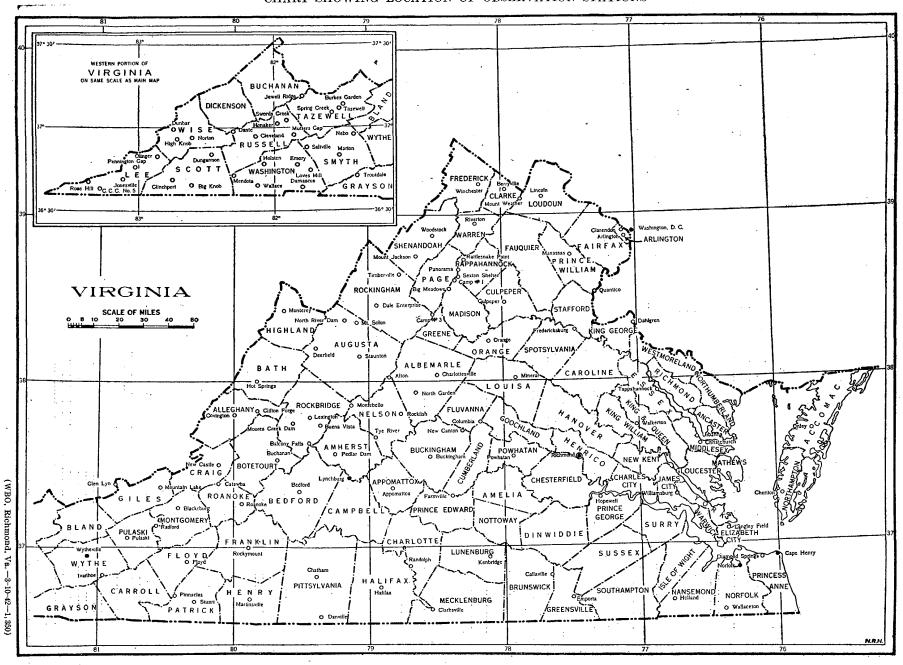
December, 1941, page 46.—Change the mean temperature and the departure from the normal of the following stations to read: Dahlgren, 42.4°, +3.6°; Dale Enterprise, 40.4°, +5.2°; Dante, 39.5°, +1.2°; Mt. Weather, 36.3, +3.8°; Wytheville, 41.2°, +5.9°.

	Suppleme	ntal Table of Monthly	ina Ar		Prec	pitat	ion i	or the	e,¥ea	r 194	* T					····	
Stations	Counties	Drainage-basin	Elevation, feet	Length of record,	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
Appomattox Arlington Assateague Beach. Augusta Springs Bacon Bastian. Big Knob	Appomattox Arlington Accomae Augusta Fairiax Bland Scott	Appomattox Potomae Atlantie North Potomae New Tennessee	825 10 10 1,700 380 2,255 3,200	4 5 2 2	2. 44 3. 04 2. 93 0. 78 2. 93 1. 98 1. 92	0. 68 0. 96 2. 91 0. 27 0. 30 0. 79 1. 19	1.82 2.23 1.97 1.29 1.50 1.42 3.61	4. 32 2. 52 1. 91 1. 51 2. 47 3. 06 3. 14	1. 09 1. 26 1-17 0. 61 1. 26 0. 35 1. 01	7. 36 4. 04 1. 96 4. 72 3. 83 0. 76 2. 68	7. 98 3. 45 5. 88 7. 83	0.97 1.97 1.97 0.59 2.51	0.49 0.93 0.03 1.00 1.71	0. 70 1. 05 0. 44 1. 83 1. 01 1. 35 1. 18	0. 97 0. 58 0. 52 1. 33 0. 72		32.7 25.1 24.6 25.2
Bremo Bluff. Buena Vista Zamp F-18 Camp NF-18 (Oronoco) Zamp F-21 (Newcastle) Zamp F-26 (Norton) Churchville	Rockbridge	Jamesdo	225 835 1,300 1,500 1,475	2 5 	2. 90 1. 77 2. 67 1. 65 2. 16 1. 87	1.00 0.55 0.71 0.55 0.70 0.91 0.18	2. 46 1. 60 1. 90 1. 90 4. 70 2. 00	4. 79 2. 97 3. 54 3. 30 2. 59 3. 84 3. 08	0.89 0.38 0.78 0.52 1.50 0.51 0.33	4. 60 2. 92 3. 24 3. 50 4. 85 3. 45 5. 49	5. 37 6. 37 7. 90 6. 36 4. 36	1. 94 1. 59 1. 60 2. 11 0. 83	0. 46 0. 86 0. 82 1. 06 3. 68	0. 63 0. 88 0. 50 1. 57 0. 93	0. 26 1. 04 0. 80 0. 85	3. 88 4. 25 5. 21 2. 97 3. 51	29. 1 25. 1
Cleveland Cootes Store Copper Hill Covington Trewe Davenport Delaplane	Russell Rockingham Floyd Allegheny Nottoway Buchanan Fauquier	Tennessee Shenandoah Roanoke Jackson Notto way Ohio Potomae	1, 525 1, 050 1, 245 450 1, 600 455	6 1 - 5 1 1	2. 40 1. 16 1. 79 0. 85 2. 13 1. 28 2. 23	1. 17 0. 05 0. 90 0. 38 0. 74 1. 38 0. 46	3. 17 1. 41 1. 55 1. 45 2. 58 3. 14 1. 90	3. 43 2. 25 2. 50 0. 93 1. 92 3. 00 2. 78	0.56 0.93 0.47 0.40 0.90 2.45 1.31	3.57 3.73 4.48 4.20 6.43 3.76 4.83	8.66 4.94 3.27 4.23 7.75 3.66	4. 02 4. 20 2. 32 1. 67 1. 39 3. 24 2. 49	2. 25 0. 94 1. 22 1. 31 0. 56 2. 92 0. 67	2. 35 0. 87 0. 86 0. 77 0. 39 2. 37 0. 93	1. 77 1. 63 1. 51 0. 40 0. 64 1. 34	2. 59 3. 49 3. 16 3. 20 2. 20 3. 51	35. 9 25. 7 24. 8 34. 1 26. 1
Dunbar Dungannon Earlysville Pairystone State Park Foraker Balax Gordonsville	Wise Scott Albemarle Patrick Dickenson Grayson Orange	Tennesseedo	2,000 2,500 1,055 1,982 442	7 7 1 1 1 4	2. 14 2. 17 2. 17 2. 17 1. 76 1. 20 2. 31	0. 94 1. 52 0. 64 0. 71 0. 82 0. 96	3. 44 3. 39 1. 49 2. 62 3. 25 2. 60 2. 10	2. 47 3. 00 3. 02 2. 31 2. 74 4. 08	0.69 0.09 0.30 0.02 0.36 0.81 0.57	2.23 4.53 4.67 2.82 5.11	10. 41 8. 47 4.52 11. 83 6. 64 10. 87	3. 43 1. 49 1. 75 0. 92 4. 53 1. 35 3. 39	1.50 1.31 0.24 3.07 1.52 1.54 0.57	2. 45 2. 32 0. 77 1.29 2. 20 1. 09 0. 60	2. 14 2. 11 1. 06 2. 01 1. 51 2. 57 0. 97	2. 95 2. 96 4. 61 6. 05 2. 00 4. 18 4. 15	36. 4 31. 6 25. 1 34. 8 30. 6 34. 2
Goshen Harrisonburg Haysi High Knob High Knob Hille Hog Island Holston Honolog	Rockbridge Rockingham Dickenson Wise Carroll Northampton Washington	Snenandoan Ohio. Tennessee New Atlantic Tennessee	1,300 1,338 4,150 2,570 10 3,450	2 1 1 7 2 7	2.36 1.74 1:46 1.74 0.99 2.73 1.63	0. 26 0. 00 0. 61 0. 71 0. 79 2. 42 1. 45	1. 43 1.02 3. 57 2. 70 2. 37 2. 13 4. 03	2. 93 1. 97 2. 80 2. 66 3. 04 4. 04 3. 11	0. 20 0. 64 1. 76 0. 25 1. 10 0. 90 0. 60	3. 16 3. 13 4. 14 3. 56 3. 07 1. 76 3. 17	4. 82 3. 39 7. 87 9. 83 3. 24 8. 14	1.54 1.85 3.00 5.94 1.30 0.70 3.62	1. 02 0. 73 1. 99 0. 69 1. 03 0. 29 1. 60	1. 09 1. 41 2. 33 2. 95 1. 27 0. 70 2. 66	1.82 0.63 1.32 2.25 2.29 1.03 1.54	3. 88 2. 89 2. 68 3. 62 3. 91 2. 57 3. 10	24. 5 19. 4 83. 5 36. 9 22. 5 34. 6
Honaker Hurley Independence Indian Valley Onesville Ordan Mines Kerrs Greek	Russell Buchanan Grayson Floyd Lee Alleghany Rockbridge	New do	1, 400 1, 350 1, 400	7 1 1 1 7 1 2	1. 90 1. 82 1. 20 1. 59 2. 32 1. 41 1. 08	1. 31 0. 88 0. 72 0. 68 0. 99 0. 69 0. 44	3.69 2.79 2.48 2.08 3.50 1.99 1.56	2. 65 2. 36 1. 78 2. 93 2. 08 3. 65	0. 90 0. 40 0. 67 1. 30 0. 41 0. 66 0. 43	4. 90 4. 24 2. 56 3. 72 6. 40 4. 65 4. 24	6.59 5.19 9.33 7.11 11.28 4.46 6.16	2.71 3.39 1.92 0.88 5.15 2.41 1.14	1. 33 4. 30 1. 26 1. 63 1. 69 1. 79 0. 73	2. 85 2. 86 0. 92 1. 10 2. 86 0. 97 1. 31	3. 12 0. 97 2. 03 1. 35 1. 91 1. 75 1. 48	2. 68 3. 37 3. 35 2. 71 3. 13 3. 36 4. 09	34. 6 32. 5 28. 2 42. 5 26. 2 26. 3
Lee Exp. Forest Loves Mill Luray Lynchburg (Airport) Manion Marion Me Clung	Buckingham Washington Page Campbell Fairfax Smyth Bath	Potomac Tennessee James	2,040 1,120 929 450 2,150	5 7	2. 69 1. 75 2. 45 1. 59	0. 91 1. 30 0. 98 0. 82	1. 42 2. 66 1. 81 1. 17 1. 91 1. 47	5. 16 2. 29 2. 58 3. 51 2. 24	1.02 1.10 0.95 0.84 	4.16 4.20 3.39 4.99 3.25 2.66	4. 71 8. 21 11. 38 10. 58 5. 35 5. 54 4. 40	2.60 3.83 5.12 1.07 2.55 3.90 1.33	1. 15 1. 66 0. 48 1. 73 1. 67 0. 87	1. 24 1. 06 0. 88 1. 11 1. 72 1. 27	1. 46 1. 31 1. 02 0. 81 1. 34 2. 40		31. 6 31. 6 26. 2
Mc Dowell Mc Gayheysville Montebello Mount Jackson Mt. Jackson (Hydro. Sta.). Mount Solon Mutters Gap	Augusta	do Shenandoah James Shenandoahdododo Tennessee	1,050 2,500 900 1,400	2 1 5 5 1 5 7	1.00 1.84 2.09 2.10 1.41 2.08 2.38	0. 25 0. 22 0. 58 0. 25 0. 06 0. 78 1. 51	1.00 1.54 1.93 1.51 1.33 1.70 4.53	1.70 2.19 4.32 1.99 2.07 3.42 3.51	0.95 0.65 0.43 0.90 0.67 0.00 0.53	6.50 3.10 6.96 4.97 4.93 5.11 -5.66	6.75 3.90 6.83 7.33 4.21 7.24 6.40	T. 2.60 1.41 4.41 4.48 2.06 6.99	1.02	1.55 1.15 1.51 0.90 1.13 1.14 2.28	3. 10 1. 13 1. 59 1. 29 0. 93 1. 94 2. 48		28. 7 23. 8 29. 9 24. 7 30. 8 40. 8
Nebo Newcastle North Garden Dlinger Pedlar Dam Pilot. Princess Anne	Smyth. Craig. Albernarie Lee Amherst Montgomery Princess Anne.	do Tennessee James New Atlantic	1,400 800 1,193 10	7 5. 4 7 8 1 2	1.87 1.67 2.53 2.24 2.40 1.67 2.65	1.51 0.50 0.83 0.77 0.62 0.95 2.98	1.81 1.81 1.99 3.37 2.06 2.24 2.49	1.55 2.75 5.12 2.26 3.55 2.15 3.02	1. 35 1. 75 0. 43 0. 15 0. 33 2. 06 0. 93	3. 44 7. 45 5. 91 3. 62 4. 44 6. 45 3. 03	2.75 8.52 8.08 12.17 7.41 4.53 5.34	4. 16 2. 70 1. 27 3. 09 1. 87 2. 48 4. 51	0.80 · 2.19 T. 1.37 1.61 0.72 0.40	1.22 1.08 0.90 2.57 0.88 1.27 0.79	0. 95 1. 09 1. 25 2. 61 1. 56 1. 44 1. 09	1.34 3.46 5.60 2.98 6.32 2.62 2.57	22. 7 34. 9 33. 9 37. 2 33. 0 28. 5 29. 8
Pulaski Richmond (Byrd Airport). Roanoke (Airways). Rockfish Skyland Slate (Dwight). Speedwell.	Pulaski. Henrico. Roanoke. Nelson Page Buchanan Wythe.	James Shenandoah Ohio New	907 500 3,500	1 5 4 5 1 1	1.83 2.19 1.57 3.34 2.48 1.88 1.06	0. 74 1.17 0. 60 0. 76 0. 64 0. 78 0. 82	2.27 1.97 2.06 1.41 2.08 3.10 3.17	2. 14 3. 44 3. 22 3. 97 3. 57 2. 58 1. 65	0. 78 1. 31 2. 43 0. 24 1. 56 0. 45 0. 29	5. 87 1. 83 4. 12 4. 83 3. 48 3. 99 4. 94	7. 46 2. 82 6. 63 7. 17 6. 71 8. 14 6. 35	2. 10 3. 05 0. 99 1. 54 4. 45 4. 49 1. 94	2. 24 1. 23 1. 57 0. 49 1. 66 0. 38 0. 95	0.74 0.35 0.92 1.00 1.48 2.62 0.84	3.11 0.61 0.84 0.99 1.45 0.50 1.33	3.05 2.89 4.00 4.19 6.62 2.37 2.48	32. 8 22. 8 28. 9 29. 9 36. 1 31. 2 25. 8
Spring Creek Star Tannery Stony Creek Sugar Grove Tazewell Troutdale (U. S. W. B.) Troutdale (T. V. A.)	Grayson	Shenandoah Nottoway Tennessee do do do	950 2,685 2,450 3,080 3,450	3 7 1 7	1.54 1.99 1.83 1.76 1.60	0. 48 0. 24 1.77 1. 07 1. 43 1. 53 1. 13	2. 49 1. 90 3. 00 3. 88 3. 53 3. 09	1. 68- 2. 46 3. 09 2. 17 2. 45 1. 92 2. 14	0.11 2.00 0.87 1.16 1.49 0.74 0.94	5. 14 3: 75 3: 94 5. 31 3. 97 4. 75 5. 12	6. 92 7. 50 8. 46 4. 00 5. 99 6. 96 7. 96	3. 72 3. 86 3. 63 3. 37 2. 22 5. 05	1. 09 0. 26 1. 74 0. 73 2. 55 1. 78 2. 17	1.31 0.63 0.90 0.80 1.30 1.20	1.84 0.53 1.28 1.61 1.71 1.12	3. 43 3. 79 2. 99 1. 84 3. 66 3. 09 3. 40	31.48
Tve River Urbanna. Vesuvius Wallace White Gate Williamsville. Woolwine	Nelson Middlesex. Rockbridge Washington Giles Bath Patrick.	Chesapeake Bay North Tennessee New James	1,700 1,875 1,650	5 2 7 1 2	2. 51 2. 18 1. 67 1. 83 1. 67 2. 97 1. 29	0. 77 1. 29 0. 28 1. 18 0. 95 0. 24 1. 07	2. 48 1. 85 1. 36 3. 62 2. 08 1. 75 1. 55	3. 40 2. 47 2. 98 2. 73 2. 72 2. 78 3. 71	0. 29 1. 20 0. 27 0. 55 0. 33 1. 19 0. 96	4. 24 2. 19 4. 75 4. 26 5. 67 3. 98 3. 59	12.06 3.98 4.58 5.36 4.71 7.17 6.23	1.85 3.30 1.44 2.41 2.28 1.42 1.76	1.58 0.42 0.47 1.51 2.41 1.67 0.96	1.60 0.49 1.32 0.54 0.85 1.50 0.59	1, 04 0, 48 1, 14 1, 60 1, 48 2, 54 2, 59	4.73 2.69 2.81 2.37 2.81 3.73 3.99	36.5 22.5 23.0 27.9 27.9 30.9 28.2

CLIMATOLOGICAL

DATA:

VIRGINIA SECTION



YEAR 19.

AR 194