# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

# VIRGINIA SECTION

### S. S. SCHWORM

Vol. LV RICHMOND, VA., YEAR 1945 No. 13

38

Temperatures in Virginia in 1945 averaged 0.5° above the 55 year mean, and the annual precipitation showed an excess of 5.28 inches. The number of clear days was approximately normal but there were fewer partly cloudy and more cloudy days than usual. Only two years, 1906 and 1937, had more days with precipitation. The annual snowfall was slightly subnormal.

GENERAL SUMMARY

January, May, August, and December were noticeably colder than normal; February, March, April, September, and November were above normal. March was only 0.1° cooler than the extremely hot March of 1921 which continues the highest of record.

It was the seventh wettest year in a 55 year record. The rainfall for July, 1945 was greater than any other July, and September was exceeded only by that of 1944. March, August, and October were somewhat drier than usual.

From an agricultural viewpoint the year was only fair. The warm weather in March caused fruit to bloom unusually early and the frosts and freezes in early April destroyed 80 to 85 percent of the apples, peaches, and pears. Small grains did well although some damage occurred during the torrential rains in July. Corn made an excellent crop. Tobacco did well, but peanuts and cotton were only fair. As a whole truck crops were fair to good although canning tomatoes were heavily damaged by the July rains. Hay crops were remarkably good but considerable difficulty was encountered in curing and storing the hay because of frequent rains and scarcity of labor.

On June 2d a severe hail storm in Alexandria and vicinity broke more than 4500 windows and damaged practically every roof. The total damage was estimated to exceed \$100,000. All small streams in the eastern half of the State were put out of their banks by the tremendous rains of July 14-18th and the resulting damage to crops, highways, bridges, railroads, and dams amounted to more than \$1,500,000. Three persons lost their lives in Richmond when a flood-weakened bridge over Gilles Creek collapsed with a loaded bus. On July 5th lightning struck a huge cannery at Cheriton and caused over \$1,000,00 damage. Scattered hail and electric storms during July caused other damage amounting to \$35,000. Hail and windstorms in Clarke and Frederick counties on August 30th entailed losses to crops and property estimated at \$115,000. A tropical storm passed through Virginia on September 18th. Wind damage was negligible but heavy rains caused minor floods in most of the State and severe floods in a few small streams in the south-central counties. The total damage was estimated at \$40,000.

In December highway traffic was hampered by frequent and rather heavy snowfall with some sleet and glaze to further aggravate the hazardous conditions.

S.B.T.

## MONTHLY STATE DATA 1945

		Tempe:	rature	-		Precipit	ation		Nu	mber	of da	ys
Month	Mean	Departure from the normal	Highest	Lowest	Average	Departure from the normal	Greatest 24- hour	Average snow-fall	With 0.01 in. or more of precip.	Clear	Partly cloudy	Cloudy
January February March April May June July August September October November December	72.1	$\begin{array}{c} -3.1\\ +2.2\\ +10.0\\ +3.7\\ -3.0\\ +0.2\\ -0.8\\ -1.0\\ +2.9\\ -0.8\\ +1.9\\ -5.7\\ \end{array}$	66 81 93 92 92 105 103 98 98 92 84 66	$     \begin{array}{r}       -2 \\       -4 \\       17 \\       15 \\       26 \\       28 \\       41 \\       33 \\       40 \\       21 \\       9 \\       -2 \\    \end{array} $	2. 42 3. 54 1. 77 3. 01 4. 28 3. 53 8. 71 3. 04 7. 37 1. 42 3. 43 4. 73	$\begin{array}{c} -0.82\\ +0.46\\ -1.90\\ -0.28\\ +0.59\\ -0.63\\ +4.01\\ -1.39\\ +4.15\\ -1.56\\ +0.99\\ +1.65\\ \end{array}$	2.00 2.36 1.70 2.45 4.00 5.31 5.72 3.02 5.14 2.91 2.74 2.28	3.1 1.4 0.1 T. 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.3 8.7	10 10 8 10 12 9 14 8 12 6 9	11 12 15 18 14 15 9 16 11 20 18	7 5 8 9 9 12 9 5 6	13 11 8 9 8 6 10 6 10 6 11 15

	RILL	ING FI	SUSTS 1940		
Stations	Last in spring	First in autumn	Stations	Last in spring	First in autumn
Tidewater Virginia			Charlottesville	Apr. 7	Nov. 5
Assateague Beach	Feb. 20	Nov. 24	Chatham	Apr. 7	Oct. 14
Cape Henry	Feb. 20	Nov. 24	Clarendon	May 2	Oct. 4
Capron	May 2	Oct. 16	Clarksville	Apr. 8	Oct. 16
Cheriton	Apr. 7	Nov. 24	Columbia		Oct. 14
Dahlgren	Apr. 7	Nov. 5	Crozet	May 2	Nov. 5
Diamond Springs	Feb. 20	Nov. 16	Culpeper	May 2	Nov. 5
Driver	Feb. 21		Danville	Apr. 7	Oct. 16
Emporia	Apr. 7	Nov. 5	Elkwood	May 5	Oct. 4
Hog Island	Feb. 21	Nov. 21	Farmville	Apr. 7	Oct. 16
Holland	Apr. 7	Oct. 16	Fredericksburg	May 2	Oct. 27
Hopewell	Apr. 7	Oct. 16	Gordonsville	June 6	Oct. 14
Langley Field	Mar. 9	Nov. 24	Halifax	Apr. 7	Oct. 12
New Church	May 2	Oct. 4	Lawrenceville		Oct. 12
Norfolk	Feb. 20	Nov. 24	Leesburg	May 2	Oct. 4
Onley	Apr. 7	Oct. 16	Lincoln	May 2	Oct. 4
Petersburg,	Apr. 7	Oct. 15	Louisa	May 2	Oct. 14
Princess Anne	Apr. 7	Oct. 16	Lynchburg	Apr. 7	Nov. 5
Richmond	Apr. 7	Nov. 5	Manassas	May 2	Oct. 15
Saluda	Apr. 8	Oct. 16	Martinsville	Apr. 7	Nov. 5
Smithfield	May 2	Nov. 16	Mount Weather	May 2	Oct. 12
Suffolk		Oct. 16	New Canton	May 2	Oct. 16
Surry		Oct. 15	Orange	May 2	Oct. 4
Urbanna		Oct. 16	Pinnacles	May 11	Oct. 10
Walkerton		Oct. 16	Quantico	May 2	Nov. 5
Wallaceton	Mar. 14	Nov. 16	Rockymount	Apr. 7	Oct. 14
Warsaw		Nov. 5	State Farm	Apr. 7	Nov. 5
Williamsburg	May 2	Oct. 16	Stuart	Apr. 7	Oct. 14
Middle Virginia			Vienna		Nov. 5
Bedford	Apr. 8	Oct. 14	Waterford	Mar. 11	Oct. 10
Blackstone	Apr. 7	Oct. 11	Washington, D. C	Mar. 5	Nov. 5

(Killing Frost Data Continued on Page 52)

# COMPARATIVE ANNUAL DATA FOR THE STATE

4 2 50 4 5

Year	Mean tempera ture	Highest	Lowest	Average pre cipitation	Average snow fall	No. of days 0.0 inch or more o precipitation	No. of clear days	No. of partly cloudy days	No. of cloudy days
1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1899 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990	55.4.6 6 7 7 9 2 5 5 5 6 6 3 5 5 6 5 7 2 9 3 5 6 6 7 7 2 3 5 6 6 7 7 2 5 6 6 6 7 7 2 5 6 6 6 7 7 2 5 6 6 6 7 7 2 5 6 6 6 7 7 2 6 6 6 7 7 2 6 6 6 7 7 2 6 6 6 7 7 2 6 6 6 7 7 2 6 6 6 7 7 2 6 6 6 7 7 2 6 6 6 7 7 2 6 6 6 7 7 2 6 6 6 7 7 2 6 6 6 7 7 2 6 6 6 7 7 2 7 6 7 6			47. 94 48. 45. 28 48. 29 44. 20 39. 52. 23 44. 20 39. 52. 23 44. 20 39. 52. 23 44. 69 49. 99 40. 69 40. 69 41. 17 41. 08 42. 43 43. 52. 23 44. 41. 41. 42 42. 43 43. 44. 44. 45 45. 46. 47 46. 48 47. 48 48. 69 49. 48 49. 49. 48 49. 48	23.1 1.8 2.8 3 11.8 6 6 9.5 14.9 9.2 20.8 13.5 6 23.7 7 14.8 124.8 124.8 124.8 125.2 14.9 125.2 16.5 2.1 14.7 15.1 15.2 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5	95 103 88 88 994 993 992 106 86 100 955 955 111 112 115 110 101 117 115 102 106 97 110 111 115 115 102 106 113 110 115 115 115 112 115 115 112 115 115 112 115 115	163 166 174 161 161 161 162 177 170 170 163 164 165 165 166 166 167 168 169 169 169 169 169 169 169 169 169 169	101 103 106 109 101 112 120 115 104 116 107 107 108 109 101 110 106 107 107 108 109 100 115 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	102 95 88 97 102 94 98 104 99 90 91 105 99 90 90 90 91 106 91 106 91 107 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109
NORMALS OR EXTREMES	55.9	110	29	41.97	16.7	104	163	101	101

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ynchburg Carrianassas, 4 miles south Prir fartinsville. Hen fount Weather ‡‡ Loue (ew Canton Buccarge, 1 miles Sentinacles Patriunacles	ittsylvania ulteper rince Edward pottsylvania alifax runswick oudoun ouisa ampbell rince William enry oudoun uckingham range atrick rince William harlotte ranklin atrick	220 750 475 564 250 450 75 425 240 500 437 929 172 1, 014 1, 725 300 10 331 1, 132 1, 500 72	27 44 4 37 29 5 24 24 52 24 30 74 8 41 50 45 23 75	57. 2 58. 4 59. 0 57. 0 57. 0 57. 0 55. 1 58. 2 56. 4 58. 2 57. 1 58. 8 59. 0 57. 0 56. 5 59. 0 57. 0	102 103 104 101 100 99 105 99 101 103 98 101 101 100 102 93 98 101 100 102 99	June 30	13 10 12 4 111 12 2 10	Feb. 1 Dec. 20 Dec. 17 Feb. 14 Dec. 21 Dec. 27 Dec. 17 Dec. 24 Dec. 22 Dec. 20  Jan. 25 Feb. 1 Jan. 25 Feb. 17 Feb. 1 Jan. 25	1 70 24 21 55 48 4 39 55 5 5 6 54 15 1 1 45 29 15 22 34 12 14 1 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 4	51.59 42.91 49.29 46.10 50.95 47.52 46.38 49.38 49.38 49.38 49.38 41.35 54.18 46.97 49.38 41.39 50.32 49.38 41.39 50.32 49.38	8.28 8.97 9.26 8.91 10.06 8.91 10.10 10.44 9.59 16.20 9.59 16.84 8.71 10.10 11.72 11.68 11.10 11.88 11.10 11.	July Sept. July July Sept. July July Sept. July	0.74 1.16 1.25 0.85 0.87 0.92 1.06 0.92 1.06 1.56 1.45 1.15 0.90 0.90 0.59 1.58 0.51 0.84 0.82 1.35 0.84	Aug. June Mar. Oct. Oct. Mar. June Mar. June May Oct. Oct. Oct. Oct. Mar. June Aug. Mar. June Oct. Mar. June Oct. Oct. Mar. June Oct. Oct. Aug. Mar. Aug. Mar. Aug. Mar. Oct. Mar.	12.8 9.3 21.5 	118 125 134 118 182 102 115 126 122 124 137 123 196 122 136 119 137 94 120 96 104 123 94 130	182 120 171 195 201 154 202 218 202 202 202 202 202 148 202 202 164 179 51 166 198 96 215 189 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100	84 124 75 36 89 45 57 59 115 94 110 110 85 126 121 15 88 83 128 87 77 77 77 113 30 89	149 1121 119 134 119 122 69 100 79 117 88 88 128 89 141 118 118 119 110 80 105 126 110 80 105 105 106 106 106 107 107 108 108 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109	ne. sw. nw. sw. s. s. s. s. sw. ss. s. s. sw. sw.
The Great Valley IThe Great Valley Ith Control mile east Italian Roc Italian R	elson. ockbridge. adison ontgomery otetourt azewell oanoke lleghany. cott. ockingham 'ashington loyd lless alth 'ythe ockbridge age 'ashington lighland ockbridge iles lighland ockbridge iles ugusta 'ashington lighland ockbridge iles ugusta 'ashington lighland ockbridge iles ugusta 'eshington lighland ockbridge iles ugusta ee lontgomery 'arren oanoke myth ugusta ockingham rederick henandoah 'ythe	1, 275 1, 350 1, 950 1, 765 1, 7750 2, 112 2, 610 1, 524 2, 195 2, 195 2, 196 1, 120 1, 350 3, 600 1, 918 1, 386 1, 800 907 1, 730 1, 7480 1, 018 720 876 2, 299	111 54 28 49 35 64 4 52 11 13 14 552 11 14 40 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	57. 1 48. 4 53. 4 57. 3 50. 5 54. 1 54. 5 55. 8 54. 5 55. 8 56. 5 56. 1 57. 3 54. 5 56. 1 56. 5 56. 5 56	105  88 92 100 98 98 93 103 99 100 99 100 95 96 98 99 100 91 100 95 96 98 99 100	June 30  June 29  June 30  June 30  June 30  June 30  June 30  June 29  June 29  June 29  June 29  June 30  June 30	9 3 1 3 3	Dec. 24  Jan. 31 Feb. 1 Dec. 22 Feb. 17 Feb. 17 Jan. 12 Dec. 23 Dec. 21 Dec. 23 Dec. 21 Feb. 1	10 11 15 14 40 15 52 30	49.18 40.22 41.23 47.74 42.18 45.75 48.89 42.73 81.95 49.93 45.81 41.98 45.87 39.33 242.84 45.87 46.19 86.77 40.39 42.66 46.19 37.38 46.19 37.38 46.19 37.38	10. 67 10. 72 6. 12 9. 97 6. 12 8. 64 6. 12 9. 68 6. 07 8. 77 7. 12 10. 90 6. 63 9. 71 7. 63 6. 15 9. 73 9. 73 9. 74 9.	July Sept. Sept. Sept. Sept. Sept. Sept. Sept. July May Sept. July July July July July Sept.	0.67 1.08 0.67 1.107 1.128 1.79 1.26 1.179 1.26 1.164 0.56 1.65 1.662 1.67 1.67 0.67 1.78 0.90 1.07 0.68 0.88 0.23 0.168 0.23 0.168 0.23 0.122 0.12	Mar. Oct. Oct. Oct. Oct. Oct. Oct. Oct. Oct	18.9  14.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5 18.5	78 129 117 78 129 117 134 109 133 133 133 130 110 153 110 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150	163 171 129 167 141 129 167 141 1203 2000 151 171 195 111 195 111 210 109 109 115 115 115 115 115 115 116 116 116 116	599 123 885 137 73 466 87 141 113 84 111 118 883 90 107 72 120 78 81 120 78 117 120 78 119 120 79 119 125 129 129 129 129 129 129 129 129 129 129	110 135 110 87 113 119 119 127 113 110 105 111 119 120 105 106 114 127 133 140 150 160 170 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 18	SW. W. W. W. W. W. W. SW. SW. SW. SW. SW

Section and State averages are computed from monthly means.

The mean departures from normal temperature and precipitation are based only on records from days, etc. T. Precipitation is less than 0.005 inch rain or snow. †Also on other dates. \*Interpolated. †Partially interpolated. †Post-office addresses of these stations are as follows: Diamond Springs, Norfolk: Lincoln, Purcellyille: Mount Weather, Bluemont; Wallaceton, Hickory; Pinnacles. Meadows of Dan: Balcony Falls. Glasgow; Big Meadows, Luray; Moores Creek Dam, Lexington; North River Dam, Staunton.

Figures and letters following station name indicate distance and direction of station from the city Post Office.

•				,		- uai	Preci	pru	1011	or tu	ere	arı	145	with.	Depa	rture	s fr	om tn	e No	rmal						
	Jai	nuary	Feb	ruary	Мв	rch	Ar	ril	М	ay	Ju	ine	Jı	ıly .	Au	gust	Sept	ember	Oct	ober	Nove	mber	Dece	mber	An	nual
Stations	Precipitation .	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure	Precipitation	Departure
Tidewater ape Henry apron heriton ahlgren lamond Springs mporia lolland lopewell angley Field orfolk nley lichmond aluda 'alkerton 'alkaceton, 3 miles west 'arsaw Means	2.35 2.00 2.70 2.18 2.08 2.45 1.95 1.77 1.72 3.29 2.283 2.36 2.69 1.59 2.31	-1. 27 -1. 81 -0.15 -1. 36 -1. 74 -1. 45 -1. 20 -1. 38 +0. 26 -0. 99 -0. 68 -2. 26 -0. 91 -1. 47 -1. 43	5. 30 5. 14 2.01 5. 60 5. 27 4. 92 2. 75 4. 17 3. 28 4. 17 4. 37 6. 51 2. 32 4. 35	+2. 19 -0. 48 +2. 26 +1. 81 +1. 38 -0. 26 +1. 64 +0. 51 +0. 11 +0. 33 +1. 38 +2. 63 -0. 96 +0. 97	1. 40 1. 07 0. 83 1. 52 1. 40 1. 12 1. 25 1. 30 1. 17 1. 39 1. 22 1. 32 1. 45 0. 84 1. 83	-2.30 -2.49 -2.52 -2.10 -2.28 -2.73 -3.18 -2.32 -2.47 -2.80 -2.291 -2.45 -2.91 -2.292 -2.55	2. 80 3. 49 2. 58 2. 17 3. 46 2. 33 4. 29 3. 74 2. 90 3. 01 3. 31 2. 62 2. 41 3. 97	-1. 47 -0. 27 -0. 83 -1. 10 -0. 25 -1. 38 +0. 62 -1. 11 +0. 48 -0. 59 -0. 12 -1. 54 -0. 91 +0. 19 -0. 52	4.19 1.89 3.49 3.01 5.46 2.83 6.50 3.46 2.64 3.14 5.35 7.14 4.42 2.24 4.66 4.93	-1.28 +0.36 -1.14 +1.12 -0.27 +2.83 +0.07 -1.17 -0.08 +1.56 +3.82 +1.57 -1.59 +1.31 +1.04	3.15 7.39 5.07 7.80 2.48 3.87 0.54 5.81 7.72 7.70 1.43 6.32 2.58 7.03 3.02 5.20	+3. 68 +1. 20 +2. 69 -1. 93 -1. 13 -4. 28 +1.54 +3. 50 +4. 36 -2. 47 +2. 05 -1. 49 +2. 13 -1. 17 +0. 49	8.41 12.15 15.51 12.90 11.61 11.10 10.59 12.52 12.92 13.79 16.08 14.45 17.52 12.34 20.21 14.11	+7. 27 +7. 07 +11. 27 +7. 36 +6. 13 +3. 84 +6. 27 +7. 17 +9. 51 *11. 35 *12. 57 +5. 16 *15. 65 +7. 91 +8. 40	2.50 2.02 0.45 2.48 5.13 5.17 2.58 3.32 2.81 2.67 6.59 1.94 4.89 0.92 4.16	-2.07 -2.99 -1.80 -1.10 -1.43 -2.10 -1.75 -1.90 -2.25 -1.75 -1.95 -2.98 -0.55 -3.69 -1.67	5. 84 5. 78 6. 08 5. 60 6. 25 9. 09 5. 97 3 04 5. 74 4. 85 6. 44 7. 80 5. 39 5. 12 5. 73	+1. 44 +3. 89 +1. 89 +2. 65 +5. 28 +2. 58 +0. 27 +2. 51 +1. 74 +1. 75 +1. 08 +2. 37 +2. 49	1. 53 3. 50 2. 06 1. 41 2. 06 1. 98 1. 54 1. 32 4. 48 1. 06 1. 19 1. 86 1. 54 1. 24 1. 17	+0.71 -0.33 -1.53 -0.34 -0.26 -1.12 -1.72 +1.18 -1.82 -2.24 -0.88 -1.43 -1.85 -1.64	2.09 3.38 2.97 4.66 1.90 3.00 2.67 2.48 4.02 5.24 3.12 2.03 3.18 4.05 4.12 2.49	+0.54 +1.02 +2.30 -1.00 +0.35 +0.35 +1.86 +3.08 +0.91 -0.07 +0.24 +1.15 +1.58 +0.09	6. 00 6. 83 5. 18 6. 34 5. 68 5. 38 5. 78 7. 90 7. 43 6. 05 5. 67 7. 53	+4. 14 +2.09 +2.19 +2.86 +3.86 +2.53 +3.17 +2.49 +4.47 +4.56 +2.58 +4.25	45.56 54.64 48 93 55.67 52.78 53.65 45.48 48.40 63.85 61.23 51.72 64.65 55.68 56.58 57.78	+10.3 +9.6 +5.9 +5.9 +7.8 +9.7 +19.1 +9.7 +11.8 +5.3 +10.5 +10.4
Middle Virginia edford lackstone harlottesville, 2 miles W hatham larendon larisville olumbia rozet ulipeper auville lkwood armville redericksburg,4 miles SW alifax awrenceville incoln ouisa ynehburg anassas, 4 miles south lartinsville lount Weather ew Canton range innacles uautico andolph ooky mount tashington, D.C.	2.84 3.08 2.20 2.64 2.80 3.49 2.37 2.99 2.68 1.24 3.08 2.85 2.99 2.60 1.83 2.89	0.00 -0.26 -1.63 	3.89 2.24 4.90 4.78 3.15 2.57 2.76 2.67 4.36 2.95 2.17 3.91 2.10 5.54 3.52 2.94	+1. 14 -0.48 +1.81 +0.54 -0.07 -0.39 -0.42 +0.87 +0.03 +0.02 -0.43 +0.51 +2.36 +0.48 +0.42 -0.33	1. 46 1. 06 1. 94 1. 57 1. 42 4. 12 1. 96 0. 59 1. 61 0. 76 1. 36 0. 85 3.07 0. 50 2. 14 0. 75 2. 55 0. 84	-2.60 -2.52 -2.16 -1.66 -2.26 -1.58 -2.47 -2.72 -2.99 -2.47 -2.34 -1.30 -1.66 -3.19 -1.64 -2.91	3.68 3.10 2.91 5.65 3.76 3.86 3.98 3.09 3.76 3.02 4.24 4.24 4.17 4.88 3.26	+0.58 -0.40 -0.62 +1.03 +0.16 -0.62 -0.75 +0.04 +0.16 -0.62 -0.75 +0.04 +0.18 +1.29 +0.84 +1.36 -0.01	4,74 4,01 3,72 6,25 4,34 4,13 3,16 4,61 3,98 4,79 5,22 5,50 2,80 4,67 4,02 5,91 3,44	+0.87 +0.27 -0.21 	2, 80 3, 51 1, 56 1, 71 5, 51 2, 72 4, 68 1, 58 4, 24 1, 78 2, 57 3, 07 3, 78 1, 61 2, 42 5, 17 5, 13	-1.78 -0.70 -3.19 +0.78 -1.51 -1.07 +1.08 -2.67 -0.02 -2.00 -2.19 -2.75 -0.25 -2.42 +1.83 +1.00	4. 65 16. 20 8. 14 16. 84 7. 29 11. 10 6. 26 11. 72 5. 78 8. 02 11. 67 11. 67 11. 68 11. 48 7. 28 8. 72 9. 99	+0. 46 +11. 84 +2. 60  +3. 85 +6. 70 +2. 05 +7. 79 -0. 42 +4. 36 +7. 78 +7. 08 -1. 29 +6. 92 +2. 49 +4. 14 +5. 28	1. 12 4. 62 3. 10 5. 15 3. 51 2. 85 3. 01 6. 40 1. 94 6. 09 1. 15 5. 86 1. 73 1. 45 1. 57 4. 23 1. 37	-2.91 -0.36 -1.63 -0.75 -1.65 -0.77 +1.48 -3.35 +1.24 -6.49 -2.73 -2.87 1-3.08 1-1.44 -2.64	9. 59 5. 78 9. 99 3. 89 8. 73 7. 06 6. 90 12. 82 9. 29 8. 75 8. 27 11. 10 3. 69 3. 12 12. 25 11. 73 4. 56	+6.86 +2.57 +7.35 +6.09 +3.99 +3.59 +5.41 +0.58 +6.07 +5.72 +5.01 +7.14 +7.14 +7.14 +8.63 +7.84 +1.32	1. 54 1. 37 1. 84 1. 45 1. 11 1. 11 0. 90 0. 90 2. 13 2. 05 0. 51 0. 82 2. 72 1. 30 2. 08 3. 00 1. 64 1. 46 1. 46 1. 47 1. 48 1.	-1.74 -1.84 -0.61 -1.90 -2.38 -2.25 -0.38 -1.40 -3.20 -2.34 -2.26 -0.79 -0.86 -2.54 -1.38	3. 19 3. 62 2. 29 1. 97 3. 98 3. 92 3. 34 3. 77 4. 02 3. 46 4. 77 3. 49 3. 59 3. 72 4. 62	+0.85 +1.51 -0.95 +1.66 +1.66 +1.01 +1.40 +1.00 +1.19 +0.92 +0.56 +1.39 +0.85 +1.16 +0.74 +2.25	6. 40 5. 64 4. 38 5. 57 4. 32 5. 75 3. 99 4. 35 5. 74 4. 47 5. 95 4. 38 6. 97 3. 73 5. 29	+3 24 +2.50 +1.09 +1.58 +2.67 +0.73 +1.47 +2.17 +1.89 +2.65 +1.15 +4.15 +3.71 +0.02 +1.11 +1.97	45, 85, 54, 18, 18, 18, 18, 18, 18, 18, 18, 18, 18	+4.9' +12.16 +1.86 +1.85 +2.86 +3.09 +8.36 +8.36 +7.42 +18.26 +12.99 +3.66
freat Valley  fton alcony Falls. gloony Falls. gloony Falls. lacksburg uchanan urkes Garden atawba Sanatorium lifton Forge. linchport ale Enterprise amascus anne eerfield mory loyd. len Lyn ot Springs vanhoe exington uray	1. 74 2. 67 2. 43 1. 98 1. 97 3. 28 1. 40 3. 82 1. 80 2. 24 2. 24 1. 80 2. 26 2. 47 1. 83 1. 87 1. 86	-2. 12 -1.74 -0.69 -1.44 -1.18 -0.96 -1.07 -1.16 -1.24 +0.71 -2.30 -0.74 -2.09 -2.08 -1.41 -1.12	2.072.2.4.2.2.5.2.4.5.2.3.3.2.3.2.2.5.5.2.4.5.2.3.3.2.3.2.2.5.2.3.3.3.2.3.2.2.5.5.2.3.3.3.2.3.3.3.2.3	-0.45 -0.39 -0.65 +0.96 +0.25 -0.94	0. 76 1. 63 1. 58 2. 51 3. 38 2. 33 2. 80 3. 77 2. 98 1. 41 2. 98 3. 2. 37 2. 76 1. 58 2. 97 1. 78 2. 97 1. 03 3. 29 3. 29 3. 29 3. 20 3.	-2.89 -2.29 -2.27 -1.17 -0.04 -2.25 -0.69 0.00 -1.15 -1.61 -0.92 -1.78 -0.65 -0.51 -1.51 -0.46	3. 47 2. 63 2. 65 2. 30 3. 06 2. 28 1. 95 3. 66 2. 80 1. 89 2. 23 2. 23 2. 24 2. 23 2. 24 2. 29 2. 24 2. 29 2. 24 2. 29 2.	-0.40 -1.20 -1.20 -0.54 -0.90 -0.76 -0.67 -0.16 -1.34 -1.30 -1.17 -0.44 -0.51 -1.37 +0.31 -0.80	3. 96 - 3. 58 - 5 - 89 - 4 - 5 - 3 - 84 - 5 - 3 - 60 - 4 - 16 - 2 - 42 - 3 - 19 - 6 - 2 - 42 - 3 - 19 - 6 - 6 - 6 - 6 - 6 - 6 - 6 - 6 - 6 -	+0.54 +0.50 +2.14 +0.89 +0.02 +3.33 +1.08 -0.44 +2.00 +0.47 +0.47 +0.76 +1.07 -0.93 +0.76 +0.99 -0.90	1.75 1.22 2.80 2.80 3.24 6.51 3.32 5.38 2.90 4.59 5.178 7.12 3.61 2.64 4.78 1.87 2.44 4.78	-1.84 -2.84 -1.47 -2.26 -1.10 +1.68 -1.43 -1.04 +0.82 +0.63 +0.17 -2.06 -0.71 -0.90 +0.18 +0.52 +0.18 +0.53 +0.18 +0	4, 82 4, 25 6, 504 5, 87 5, 61 5, 89 6, 4, 68 4, 78 8, 77 7, 93 4, 86 6, 00 6, 23 4, 54 4, 37 6, 55	-0.50 +0.47 +0.98 -0.16 +1.51 +1.21 +0.68 +3.02 -0.29 +2.04 +1.10 +0.26 +1.07 +2.52 +0.26 +1.07 +0.26 +1.07 +0.48	1.59 - 2.41 2.41 4.85 - 2.79 3.38 - 1.26 - 2.00 - 1.42 - 3.50 - 4.07 - 1.42 - 3.62 - 3.09 - 2.28 - 2.04 - 0.93 - 3.62 - 3.09 - 2.28 - 2.04 - 0.93 - 3.62 - 3.09 - 2.28 - 3.62 - 3.09 - 2.00 - 3.62 - 3	-4.471 -3.171 -0.82 -1.16 -2.02 -1.04 -3.49 -2.06 -2.76 -1.02 -0.11 -1.60 -1.59 -2.16 -2.91 -1.85 -2.16 -2.41 -3.16	0. 67 -0. 72 -9. 6. 12 -8. 64 -6. 78 -9. 68 -5. 94 -6. 90 -3. 45 -4. 72 -0. 90 -6. 63 -9. 71 -7. 63 -9. 71 -7. 63 -9. 64	+7. 70 +8. 85 +6. 07 +2. 91 +5. 49 +5. 49 +6. 22 +2. 95 -0. 41 +0. 25 +0. 02 +3. 14 +7. 26 +4. 05 +2. 05 +6. 97	0.67 - 1.08 - 1.79 - 1.53 - 1.79 - 1.54 - 0.51 - 1.96 - 0.12 - 2.11 - 1.056 - 1.62 - 1.91 - 1.16 - 1.77 - 2.07 - 0.77 - 2.07 - 0.57 - 1.91 - 1.16 - 1.91 - 1.16 - 1.91 - 1.16 - 1.91 - 1	-3. 49 -2. 33 -4. 61 -1. 78 -2. 13 -2. 76 -0. 78 -0. 37 -1. 21 -2. 36 -0. 91 -1. 80 -2. 78	3. 95 - 3. 85	+0. 69 +0. 12 +0. 13 +0. 95 -1. 42 -1. 15 +1. 14 +1. 14 +1. 14 +1. 65 +1. 64 +1. 47 -0. 18 +0. 59 +0. 11 +1. 32 +1. 15	4. 77 4. 94 5. 23 - 3. 82 - 3. 46 - 3. 24 - 4. 32 - 4. 32 - 4. 32 - 4. 32 - 3. 5. 94 - 3. 5. 6 + 4. 32 - 3. 5. 94 - 3. 3. 5. 6 + 4. 5. 6 + 4.	+1.72 +1.72 +1.2.13 +1.2.13 +1.2.74 +1.2.74 +1.0.74 +0.074 +0.613 +0.525 -0.363 +1.663 +0.184 +0.203 +0.083 +0.083 +0.0883	0. 22 1. 23 17. 74 17.	-5.5 -2.3' -0.7 +3.0 +2.4' +0.5' -0.8' -5.3 +6.6 -1.8' -2.4' +1.1 -2.1.1 -1.9'

Note.—In this publication, annual means are computed from data for all stations: except those in supplemental table; whereas, in monthly reports, means may not include all stations, as in some cases reports are not received in time to be used in the computations. All means include the interpolated values. Radics interpolated.

Monthly and Annual Mean Temperatures for the Year 1945 with Departures from the Normal

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	Jan	uary	Feb	ruary	Ma	arch	A	pril	M	[a.y	Ju	ine		ul <b>y</b>	Au	ıgust	Sept.	ember	Oct	ober	NOV	ember	Dece	mber	Anı	nual
Stations	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure	Temperature	Departure
Tidewater																										
Cape Henry Capron Cheriton Dahlgren Diamond Springs Holland Hopewell Langley Field Norfolk Onley Richmond Saluda Walkerton Warsaw Williamsburg	32. 7 39. 0 37. 4 37. 2 36. 2 37. 8 36. 4 35. 0 33. 6 34. 4 34. 3 35. 8	-3.8 -4.7 -3.5 -2.7 -4.3 -2.8 -2.7 -2.9 -6.2 -2.5 -2.6	41.6 42.4 38.5 44.2 44.4 44.1 42.4 44.0 41.8 41.8 41.2	+0, 8 +0, 5 +4, 1 +3, 3 +1, 4 +1, 3 +2, 0 +2, 2 +4, 0 +5, 1	57. 5 55. 1 60. 5 59. 0 61. 0 58. 8 59. 5 57. 6 58. 6 55. 7 57. 3	+9.5 +10.2 +9.5 +11.9 +11.0 +11.4 +12.0 +11.4 +10.9 +12.9	60.4 58.9 63.6 62.5 64.2 61.8 62.1 61.5 61.3 59.7 60.7 61.7	+4.9 +5.8 +5.2 +6.7 +5.8 +5.3 +7.1 +4.7 +4.3 +5.3 +7.0	66. 3 62. 4 66. 6 64. 2 65. 6 65. 6 64. 3 64. 2 62. 3 63. 0 64. 4	-1. 2 +0. 3 -2. 7 -2. 1 -0. 4 +0. 2 +0. 3 -2. 3 -2. 5 -3. 1 -0. 3 -2. 5	76.8 73.2 77.4 76.3 77.6 76.2 77.1 75.0 75.6 74.0 76.0 75.0	+0.1 +3.3 +1.1 +2.3 +1.9 +2.7 +2.5 +1.5 0.0 +0.4 +3.3 +1.4	76.6 78.9 75.2 78.9 77.4 78.4 78.3 78.4 77.0 76.6 76.0 76.6	-1.7 +1.2 -0.2 -0.6 -0.1 -0.3 +0.3 -1.9 -1.5 -1.0 -0.6	74.6 76.5 74.2 77.3 75.0 76.6 77.1 74.0 75.6 74.2 74.6 75.8 74.3	-1.0 +0.3 -1.8 -0.7 -0.8 -0.3 -1.9 -0.9 -2.2 -1.0 +0.3 -1.9	74. 2 77. 2 72. 8 76. 8 75. 1 76. 0 76. 2 78. 4 74. 4 74. 2 75. 1 75. 1	+2.9 +4.27 +4.27 +4.37 +4.6 +3.0 +3.0 +5.4 +6.2 +3.8	57. 2 62. 2 57. 3 66. 0 59. 8 60. 8 60. 4 62. 9 59. 2 59. 2 58. 4 60. 2 58. 2	-0.6 +3.4 -0.6 +0.9 -0.9 +0.4 -0.1 -0.4 -1.1 +2.0 -2.2	50. 1 55. 1 48. 6 55. 8 53. 0 53. 2 53. 8 54. 2 52. 8 51. 1 51. 6 51. 4 52. 4 52. 2	+0.9 +3.3 +2.3 +3.6 +3.4 +2.8 +3.1 +2.8 +1.2 +3.5 +5.3	35. 0 37. 0 32. 6 39. 0 36. 8 35. 4 37. 4 38. 6 34. 6 33. 8 33. 8 33. 6	-6.4 -5.5 -5.4 -5.6 -4.8 -4.5 -5.2 -7.8	58. 9 60. 6 56. 8 62. 1 60. 1 60. 8 60. 3 61. 2 59. 1 59. 0 57. 9 58. 4 59. 2	+1.7  +0.4 +1.9 +1.0 +1.7 +1.4 +1.7 +1.1 -0.3 +1.4 +2.8 +0.2
Means	86. 0	3.7	42.3	+2. 1	58.2	+10.7	61. 5	+5.5	64, 6	-1.2	75. 8	+1.8	77.3	0. 5	75.5	-0.9	75. 2	+4.1	60.2	+0.1	52.7	+2.9	35.7	-5.6	59. 6	+1.3
Middle Virginia  Bedford.:	96.0	.1.0 0	47.6		50 C		50.0	100	<b>61</b> C		70.6	^ -	TC -		74.0		70.	اء د	57.0	±0.0	49. 5		94.0	-5.0	57.0	+1.3
Blackstone Charlottesville, 2 miles W Chatham Clarksville Columbia Crozet Culpeper Danville Elkwood Farnville Fredericksburg,4 miles SW Lawrenceville Lincoln Louisa Lynchburg Martinsville Mount Weather New Canton Quantico Rockymount Stuart Washington, D. C.	35.2 31.8 37.6 35.6 33.6 34.1 32.0 38.5 30.6 35.8 32.2 36.8 32.8 33.9 37.8 20.4 53.6 31.2 36.0 37.4 30.8	-4.6 -1.7 -1.9 -3.4 -2.7 -1.7 -2.5 -4.3 -2.8 -1.4 -2.7 -1.7 -2.2 -2.6	41. 9 39. 2 40. 5 39. 8 39. 4 43. 8 41. 8 36. 5 40. 1 41. 8 29. 4 41. 6 41. 6 38. 4	+1.8 +0.6 +0.1 +3.0 +3.1 +0.6 -1.3 +2.5 +1.8 -1.3 +2.5 +1.8 +1.9 +0.3 +3.1	58. 9 56. 5 58. 1 57. 4 57. 3 59. 4 56. 0 57. 4 56. 0 59. 6 55. 6 56. 6 58. 8 49. 6 56. 6 56. 6 58. 8 59. 6 56. 6	+9.7 +9.3 +11.8 +11.2 +10.2 +9.5 +10.1 +7.7 +11.1 6	61. 2 58. 7 60. 0 61. 3 59. 0 60. 0 58. 9 61. 6 57. 2 60. 2 58. 4 59. 3 59. 3 51. 0 58. 7 59. 8 60. 0 59. 5	+3.0 +4.8 +3.7 +4.8 +3.5 +4.5 +5.2 +5.6 +3.6 +2.2 +3.6 +4.4 +6.2	64.8 62.4 62.6 63.8 62.6 61.4 62.8 64.3 60.6 62.8 62.5 62.5 62.5 62.8 62.5 62.8 62.8 62.8 62.8 62.8	-3.5 -3.1 -2.3 -2.5 -3.2 -3.2 -3.4 -3.3 -1.8 0.0 -3.8 -4.0 -2.9 -1.1 -3.2 -0.9	75. 9 73. 6 74. 3 76. 2 72. 8 73. 2 75. 6 71. 4 74. 2 76. 0 74. 0 75. 0 66. 1 72. 3 74. 5 74. 5 74. 5	+0,7 +0,2 +1,8 +0,3 -0,4 -0,0 -0,2 -1,5 +0,9 +1,7 -1,6 -0,1 +2,3	76. 6 76. 7 77. 7 75. 7 75. 7 75. 7 77. 4 76. 4 76. 1 75. 8 77. 4 76. 5 75. 1 75. 5 75. 1 76. 8	-0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.6 -1.7 -1.8 -2.0 -0.3 -0.3 -1.1 -1.5 -1.6 -0.8	75. 2 74. 7 76. 2 74. 0 74. 0 74. 0 72. 6 72. 6 72. 2 73. 8 75. 4 69. 3 74. 2 75. 4 75. 4 75. 4 75. 4	-0.4 -1.2 0.0 -1.5 -0.1 -2.2 -1.8 -2.2 -0.6 -0.5 -0.6 -1.4 -0.9 -0.6 +0.4	72. 7 72. 6 71. 6 71. 6 71. 8 71. 8 71. 2 73. 6 71. 3 71. 6 71. 71. 71. 71. 71. 71. 71. 71. 71. 71.	+2.0 +2.2 +3.9 +2.9 +4.1.1 +1.1 +3.6 +2.6 +2.9 +4.2 +3.7 +2.0 +2.9 +1.5 +5.1	58. 5 58. 8 57. 5 57. 5 56. 5 54. 5 56. 6 57. 6 57. 4 56. 5 57. 4 56. 5 57. 4 56. 5 57. 4 56. 5 57. 4 57. 5 57. 5 57	+0.1 -0.2 -0.1 +0.2 -0.7 -1.6 -0.2 +1.4 -0.2 -1.2 -1.2 -0.7 0.0	50.4 49.5 50.6 48.2 48.2 49.6 47.9 49.6 47.9 49.4 47.9 49.8 47.4 49.8 47.4 49.4 49.4 49.4 49.4 49.4 49.4 49.4	+1.5 +2.1 +3.4 +2.4 +3.0 +0.7 -1.9 +1.9 +3.7 +2.0 +2.0 +2.0 1.1.2 +3.8	34. 4 33. 0 34. 4 35. 4 34. 0 31. 4 34. 8 32. 8 34. 8 31. 7 31. 6 32. 6 34. 2 27. 2 32. 6 31. 8 32. 1 33. 0	-5.2 -6.6 -4.0 -5.6 -7.0 -5.4 -5.1 -5.3 -5.8 -4.7 -5.3 -5.8 -6.5 -6.5 -3.6	58.8 57.2 58.4 59.0 57.0 57.8 56.8 59.4 55.1 58.2 56.2 57.1 58.8 50.8	+0.4 +0.5 +1.3 +0.7 +1.6 -0.3 +1.6 -0.0 +1.3 +1.9 +1.0 -0.9 +0.5 +0.9 +0.5 +0.9 +0.5 +0.2
Means	33. 6	-3.0	39.9	+1.9	56.7	+10.4	59.2	+4.1	62, 5	<b>−2.6</b>	73. 3	+0.4	75.7	-0.8	73. 9	-0.8	72. 1	+3.1	56.9	-0.5	48.8	-+2.1	32.9	-5.2	57.1	+0.8
Big Meadows Blacksburg Buchanan Burkes Garden Catawba Sanatorium Dale Enterprise Dante Emory Floyd Glen Lyn Hot Springs Lexington Luray Monterey Mountain Lake, NW, end Pennington Gap Roanoke	30.6 32.8 30.0 33.2 33.5 34.5 27.8 34.5 29.9 25.2 26.1 32.4	-1.6 -3.5 -3.4 -2.9 +0.6 -5.0 -3.9 +0.1 -0.8 -4.3 -0.9	36.6 37.2 36.4 41.0 39.9 37.6 37.9 32.8 39.7 98.2 31.0 31.8 40.7	+4.2 -0.9 +1.8 +2.2 +1.8 +3.6 +0.2 +3.8 +1.1 +1.7	52.2 56.1 50.2 53.4 53.3 54.8 53.9 55.2 55.2 55.1 54.8 647.5 53.4 55.4 56.0 66.0	+8.8 +9.8 +8.2 +10.4 +9.3 +9.7 +10.4 +10.7 +9.0 +10.7	55. 2 59. 0 52. 0 56. 0 56. 7 55. 4 56. 6 53. 8 52. 6 56. 6 50. 6 49. 2 56. 3 57. 6	-0.1 +2.8 +5.3  +1.7 +3.0 +2.6 +3.8	58. 0 61. 7 54. 4 57. 6 59. 4 56. 8 56. 8 55. 6 61. 2 60. 0 54. 0 58. 8	-2.5 -3.1 -2.7 -4.9 -3.1 -4.9 -3.18 -3.18 -4.3 -1.6 -5.7 -3.4	72. 1 63. 4 67. 6 70. 2 66. 8 67. 6 69. 6 70. 1 65. 2 71. 0 70. 0 63. 4 60. 2 68. 4 72. 2	-2.1 -1.5 +0.3 -3.4 -2.4 -0.1	71. 4 76. 2 67. 6 72. 1 73. 0 71. 8 72. 2 72. 3 68. 8 75. 2 64. 0 71. 1 76. 6	+0.1 +0.3 +0.4 -0.6 -0.8 -0.3 -1.4 -0.1 -2.5 -0.7 +0.6 -1.7 -3.1 +0.3	70. 6 74. 4 66. 0 71. 6 72. 6 71. 6 71. 6 71. 6 71. 3 65. 8 72. 8 74. 6 73. 6	-0.2 -0.1 -0.2 -0.5 +1.3 -0.7 -0.3 -2.4 -0.3 +0.6	65. 0 70. 7 69. 8 62. 1 61. 5 71. 2 71. 8	+3.3 +2.9 +3.6 +1.2.3 +3.6 +2.4 +4.6 +3.1 +3.9 	53. 0 57. 1 50. 6 55. 4 54. 4 55. 2 55. 1 54. 2 56. 6 56. 3 56. 6 53. 6	-0.6 -1.0 +0.4 -1.2 -1.0 -0.7 -1.4 +0.4 -0.6 -1.0 +0.2	45.0 41.5 42.2 47.4 46.3 46.2 47.9 43.9 47.3 46.4 41.0 45.2 47.3 46.4 41.0 45.2 47.2 46.4 46.4 46.4	+2.2 +2.0 +2.0 +1.7 +2.5 +3.9 +2.5 +3.5  +0.6 +1.4 +1.4 +1.4 +1.2	29.6 32.6 28.0 31.2 29.4 33.0 30.0 30.2 31.2 27.5 31.8 29.4 25.1 31.4 33.4 31.8 29.6	-5.9 -4.9 -5.9 -5.9 -5.4 -5.3 -5.9 -4.1 -7.2 -6.7 -5.3 -8.0	53. 4 57. 3 50. 5 54. 1 54. 5 54. 5 54. 5 56. 1 56. 1 57. 1 57. 1 58. 5 59. 1 59. 1 59	+0.8 +1.0 +1.0 +1.2 -0.7 +0.5 +0.4 -0.3 -0.5 -0.1 +1.9 -0.3 -0.6 +0.5 +1.0 +0.3 -0.8 +0.9 +2.2
MeansState	31.3 33.3	-2.3 -3.1	37. 2 39. 5	+1.9 +2.2	53. 2 55. 8	+10.1 +10.0	55.3 58.3	+3.3 +3.7	58.1 61.8	-3.7 -3.0	68.5 72.1	-0.8 +0.2	71.9 74.6	-0.6 -0.8	70. 8 73. 1	-0.4 -1.0	68. 6 71. 5	+3.1 +2.9	54. 0 56. 6	-0.6 -0.8	45. 5 48. 5	+2.0 +1.9	29. 7 32. 2	-5.8 -5.7	53.7 56.4	+0.5 +0.5

For explanation of reference marks, see page 50.

# KILLING FROSTS 1945-Continued

Stations	Last in spring	First in autumn	Stations	Last in spring	First in autumn		Last in spring	First in autumn	Stations	Last in spring	First in autumn
The Great Valley Berryville Big Meadows Blacksburg Buchanan Burkes Garden Catawba Sanatorium Clifton Forge Dale Enterprise	June 6 Apr. 8 May 2 May 20 May 11 Apr. 6	Oct. 4 Oct. 4 Oct. 4 Oct. 14 Oct. 10 Nov. 4 Oct. 14 Oct. 14	Glen Lyn	May 11- June 6 May 11 May 11 Apr. 8 June 6	Oct. 28 Oct. 4 Oct. 10 Oct. 10 Oct. 27	Mendota Monterey Mountain Lake. North River Dam Pennington Gap. Radford	Apr. 6 June 6 June 6 June 6 May 11 May 11	Oct. 10 Oct. 4 Oct. 3 Oct. 4	Timberville Verona Winchester Woodstock Wytheville	May 2 May 2 May 2 May 2 May 2 May 2	Oct. 10 Oct. 4 Oct. 4 Oct. 15 Oct. 4 Oct. 4 Oct. 4

	Supplemen	ntal Table of Monthly a	nd An	nual	Preci	pitat	ion f	or the	Yea	ır 19	45						
Stations	Counties	Drainage-basin	Elevation, feet	Length of record, years	January	February	March	April	Мау	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
Abingdon(TVA) Alta Vista Amissville. Appomattox Assateague Beach Asgusta Springs Bacon Big Knob Big Stone Gap(TVA) Bremo Bluff Buena Vista Byllesby. Churchville Cleveland (TVA). Cootes Store. Copper Hill Covington. Danville (Airport). Davenport. Delaplane Dunbar. (TVA) Dungannon(TVA) Fieldale Foraker Front Royal Galax Glade Spring(TVA) Gordonsville Goshen Groseclose (TVA)	Washington Campbell Rappahannock Appomattox Accomac Augusta Fairfax Scott Wise Fluvanna Rockbridge Carroll Augusta Russell Rockingham Floyd Allegheny Pittsylvania Buchanan Fauquier Wise Scott Henry Dickenson Warren Grayson Washington Orange Rockbridge R	Rappahamock Appomattox Atlantic North Potomac Tennessee Clinch Jamesdo New Shenandoah Tennessee Shenandoah Roanoke Jackson Dan New Potomac Tennesseedo Roanoke Tennessee Shenadoah Yew Tennessee Shenadoah Tennessee New Tennessee Shenadoah New Tennessee Shenadoah New Tennessee Shenadoah New	2,800 1,245 590 1,600 455 2,000 2,500 1,982 683 2,380 2,200 442 1,300	5 9 5 5 11 11 3 5	3. 03 2.00 1.79 2. 39 1. 78 1. 30 2. 34 1. 88 1. 80 1. 82 3. 38	4, 90 3, 57 4, 11, 166 2, 78 5, 8S 2, 88 5, 8S 2, 88 4, 49 1, 66 2, 79 6, 07 7, 3, 75 6, 07 7, 3, 75 8, 3, 35 8, 3	4.57 	4. 35 3. 16 4. 43 1. 75 2. 22 2. 22 2. 3. 05 3. 09 2. 54 1. 67 3. 10 4. 98 3. 12 3. 44 4. 98 3. 12 3. 44 4. 98 3. 12 3. 44 4. 98 3. 12 3. 44 4. 98 3. 12 3.	4. 92 1. 88 3. 39 1. 88 3. 39 4. 66 4. 75 3. 14 4. 75 4. 52 4. 69 5. 29 3. 48 3. 19 5. 34 4. 40 4.	1. 93 2. 56 7. 37 2. 19 4. 70 4. 71 1. 23 4. 18 1. 81 4. 92 4. 19 4. 19 4. 10 2. 30 4. 19 4. 10 4. 10 4. 10 5. 50 6. 10 6.	4. 92 7. 35 6. 67 9. 00 6. 83 10. 60 6. 84 6. 84 6. 64 6. 64 6. 64 6. 74 6. 74 6	3. 69 2. 72 3. 61 4. 80 2. 36 2. 67 2. 28 3. 91 1. 22 2. 1. 00 4. 2. 25 2. 32 2. 32 2. 32 3. 75 3. 75 3. 75 3. 76 3. 76	4.38 7.50 2.22 2.23 3.81 8.38 8.57 10.05 9.36 8.61 13.95 4.41 11.10 2.82 4.04 11.10 9.65 8.36 4.97 11.10 9.65 8.36 8.66 9.69 9.69 9.69 9.69 9.69 9.69 9.6	1.65 1.12 0.86 1.96 1.27 1.27 1.35 1.36 1.36 1.36 1.40 0.70 1.47 1.69 1.08 1.07 1.40 1.69 1.08 1.08 1.08 1.08 1.08 1.08 1.08 1.08	2. 96 3. 54 2. 95 3. 32 2. 99 3. 40 3. 57 2. 65 3. 23 3. 82 2. 96 3. 77 3. 82 2. 25 3. 08 2. 97 6. 83 3. 20 2. 25 5. 33 3. 20 3. 20	3.64 5.29 3.70 4.46 3.61 3.79 4.27 4.27 4.27 4.27 4.27 4.30 4.30 3.30 3.30 3.30 3.30 4.34 4.34	48. 32 40. 62 53. 64 38. 55 41. 17 46. 86 35. 89 50. 32 37. 16 48. 43 38. 13 45. 52 35. 00 45. 82 46. 89 46. 89 47. 74 28. 98 48. 58
Haysi. High Knob  Hillsboro. Hillsville Hog Island Holstön(TVA). Honaker (near) (TVA). Honaker (near) (TVA). Honaker (TVA). Hurley Independence Indian Valley Jonesville (TVA). Jordan Mines Kerrs Creek Loves Mill (TVA). Manion Marion (TVA). Marshall. Mc Dowell Mc Gayheysville. Meadowview (TVA).	Floyd Leedo. Alleghany Rockbridge Washington Fairfax Smyth Fauquier. Highland Rockingham Washington	New Tennessee Potomae. New Atlantic Tennessee do do do do Tennessee do James North Tennessee Potomac Tennessee Rappahannack James Shenandoah Tennessee	1,500 4,150 750 2,570 10 3,450 2,400 1,950 2,700 1,500 2,700 1,500 2,040 2,040 2,040 2,150 2,050 2,050 1,860	5 11 4 6 6 6 11 1 1 1 5 5 11 1 4 1 1 6 6 5 3	2. 62 3. 97 2. 31 2. 40 2. 37 1. 50 2. 38 1. 94 2. 19 2. 19 2. 19 2. 141 1. 75 1. 80 1. 80 1. 80 2. 37	5.56 6.28 2.78 3.20 4.23 4.23 4.47 4.47 4.08 3.71 6.69 2.69 4.10 2.07 3.63 2.16 3.32 1.78 4.38	3. 26 4. 21 1. 99 2. 41 1. 15 3. 95 3. 38 2. 47 2. 42 3. 19 2. 61 2. 74 *2. 56 0. 36 2. 36 0. 95 2. 84	3.23 4.99 3.90 3.67 2.180 3.56 3.15 3.86 2.515 3.40 1.84 3.249 2.91 2.45 2.90 1.73 1.65	8. 20 5. 34 6. 26 5. 61 4.01 3. 18 3. 794 5. 12 7. 18 4. 52 5. 96 3. 00 2. 39 7. 77 2. 59 8. 37 3. 43 3. 37 2. 32 3. 32	4.62 6.87 7.73 4.08 5.82 5.11 4.27 2.90 7.73 4.64 2.93 2.19 4.07 4.67 2.76 1.61 1.80	3.54 11.40 4.93 6.19 6.84 4.91 6.08 3.43 4.73 3.88 4.32 5.05 9.04 8.39 5.09 3.82	7. 78 6. 40 1. 46 3. 75 2. 80 5. 18 3. 65 5. 33 2. 69 1. 22 4. 70 3. 32 3. 35 3. 92 3. 35 8. 49 1. 77 1. 58 8. 27	4.33 4.08 8.27 3.99 5.34 5.35 4.09 10.39 7.78 3.74 5.05 8.65 3.66 4.13 7.93 7.85 6.93	0.84 1.62 2.72 1.62 2.21 1.61 0.83 1.88 1.63 2.37 0.74 0.29 0.28 0.28 0.28 1.25	5. 08 5. 90 2. 90 2. 90 5. 80 3. 63 2. 56 3. 19 4. 68 3. 76 2. 94 3. 57 2. 23 2. 64 3. 42 3. 23 2. 23 2. 23 2. 23 2. 23 2. 23	3.09 2.78 4.58 5.91 3.82 3.22 3.89 4.88 4.89 4.84 2.72 1.98 4.44 2.70 3.31 2.48 3.11 3.61	50 22 61. 27 41. 98 50. 78 42. 96 52. 96 52. 96 54. 24 35. 53 45. 40 45. 67 46. 47 89. 19 30. 80 40. 80
Mons Montebello Montebello (Fish Nursery). Mount Jackson. Mt. Jackson (Hydro. Sta.). Mutters Gap(TVA) Nebo(TVA). Newcastle Newport. North Garden Olinger(TVA).  Pedlar Dam Petersburg. Pilot. Princess Anne Pulaski Pulaski (Airport) Rapidan. Richmond (U.S. Air Base). Roanoke (Airways). Rockfish Rocky Knob (Fire weather) Saltville (TVA.) Slate (Dwight)	Bedford Nelson Nelson Shenandoahdo Russell Smyth Craig Giles Albermarie Lee Amberst Dinwiddie Montgomery Princess Anne Pulaskido Henrico Culpeper Roanoke Nelson	James do do do Shenandoah do Tennessee do James do Tennessee James Appomattox New Atlantic New do Rapidan James Roanoke James Roanoke Tannessee	2, 505 2, 500 1, 050 1, 050 900 3, 925 2, 426 1, 300 1, 900 1, 400 196 1, 193 20 1, 904 2, 210 300 1, 904 3, 100 1, 1, 123	1 9 4 4 9 5 5 111 11 11 11 1 9 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1	1. 47 3. 08 3. 20 1. 76 1. 67 2. 93 2. 11 2. 12 2. 77 3. 61 2. 78 2. 25 3. 09 2. 38 2. 50 2. 71 2. 28 2. 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 2	3. 40 2. 61 2. 98 2. 21 2. 33 4. 40 3. 88 3. 57 1. 20 6. 65 2. 87 2. 82 4. 88 3. 79 2. 12 3. 66 3. 79 3. 66 3. 79 4. 421	3. 29 2. 80 2. 57 1. 23 1.16	4.72 3.44 4.32 2.33 2.37 3.66 2.29 3.01 4.01 2.79 1.69 1.49 2.48 2.58 3.50 2.18 3.96 4.48 3.96 4.88	6.59 4.66 4.55 3.78 2.90 4.37 6.69 3.76 8.53 2.81 4.49 5.35 5.71 5.09 3.41 4.61 4.88 7.83 7.83	3. 10 3. 38 2. 91 4. 45 2. 25 2. 72 1. 57 6. 38 1. 57 1. 00 3. 32 12. 37 3. 05 4. 31 1. 71 3. 41 1. 27 2. 43 5. 13 5. 13 6. 16	5. 07 6. 11 6. 27 7. 26  1. 68 6. 58 6. 80 5. 78 6. 98 15. 35 4. 52 17. 26 7. 54 6. 63 9. 90 18. 87 3. 65 8. 54	3.10 2.07 1.39 4.80 5.31  1.46 2.73 4.42 6.49 3.47 1.80 0.58 6.11 3.81 2.35 2.84 2.92 0.71	10. 31. 12.53 14. 47 7. 97 7. 23	1.65 0.72 0.87 0.44 0.40  1.33	4.34 4.69 4.78 3.24	*5. 05 5. 27 5. 89 *2. 90 *2. 90 *3. 47 3. 52 4. 06 5. 41 5. 65 4. 79 4. 21 3. 95 5. 4. 00 5. 23 *4. 55 4. 55 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 5	52. 09 51. 36 54. 20 42. 37 43. 64 57. 96 44. 65 45. 79 48. 23 57. 01 41. 78 50. 52 54. 38 46. 79 46. 64
Speedwell Spring Creek(TVA). Star Tannery. Stony Creek Suffolk Sugar Grove (Fire weather) Tazewell(TVA). Troutdale (TVA) Tye River Urbanna. Verona Vesuvius Wallace (TVA). Washington, Va. White Gate Williamsville.	Tazewell	Tennessee Shenandoah Nottoway Chesapeake Bay Tennessee do do do James Chesapeake Bay Shenadoah North Tennessee Rappahannock New	3, 150 950 77 30 2, 680 2, 450 3, 080 3, 450 551 20 1, 400 1, 700 1, 875 650 1, 875	11 4 4 4 4 7 7 11 11 11 5 8 8 9 9 1 6 11 11 11 5	2. 22 1. 99 2. 01 3. 72 2. 61 2. 20 2. 80 3. 13 2. 33 2. 40 2. 37 1. 81 1. 14 2. 42	2.90 2.53 4.48 3.83 4.19 5.56 4.76 2.65 4.81 2.32 2.25 8.94 2.48 3.22	2.85 1.46 1.23 1.51 1.69 5.14	3. 28 2. 50 3. 68 2. 50 3. 66 4. 17 3. 70 2. 69 1. 26 2. 97 3. 79 1. 86 2. 82	6.95 6.04 3.68 3.27 7.93 6.52 7.60 3.49 6.32 4.04 2.71 4.12 4.50	1. 18 1. 62 3.61 3.78	5.20 8.37 15.62 4.71 5.95	2.62 3.81 3.94 2.13 5.20 4.80  2.76 5.77 1.60 2.37 4.60 4.06	6.36 4.40 10.22 6.60 7.15 7.73 9.23 9.97 4.36 7.84	0.47	4.16 2.98 3.50 3.90 2.37 1.78	2.52 6.19 5.81 3.64 3.58  6.81 7.71 3.08 3.53 2.50 2.39	37. 77 42.86 48.93  45.48 64.51 34.97 40.00

<sup>\*</sup>Interpolated or partly interpolated

