

# Simple land battles using agent based modelling

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# Model Introduction

- Agent based modelling
- We have taken example of Infinity war to explain our model .
- Agents:
  - Attackers - Thanos army
  - Defenders - Avengers army
- To predict outcome and suggest useful strategy in real life involving conflict between two parties. Eg 2006 Iraq war.

Side	Symbol	Definition
A : Avengers	$A_0, A$	Initial/Final avengers reserve
	$\rho_A$	Ratio of sites occupied by A
	$a$	Avengers force level
B : Thanos	$B_0, B$	Initial/Final Thanos reserves
	$\rho_B$	Ratio of sites occupied by B
	$b$	Thanos force level
	$R$	Search range for deployment
Lattice variables	$L$	Length of each side of lattice
	$h_{xy}(t)$	sum of $a$ and $d$ at position $(x,y)$ in lattice at $t$ time

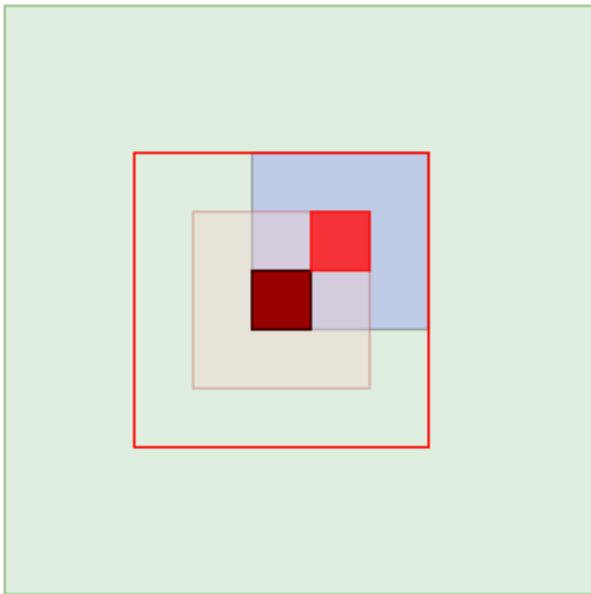
TABLE I: Description of notations used

# Assumptions and Initial conditions

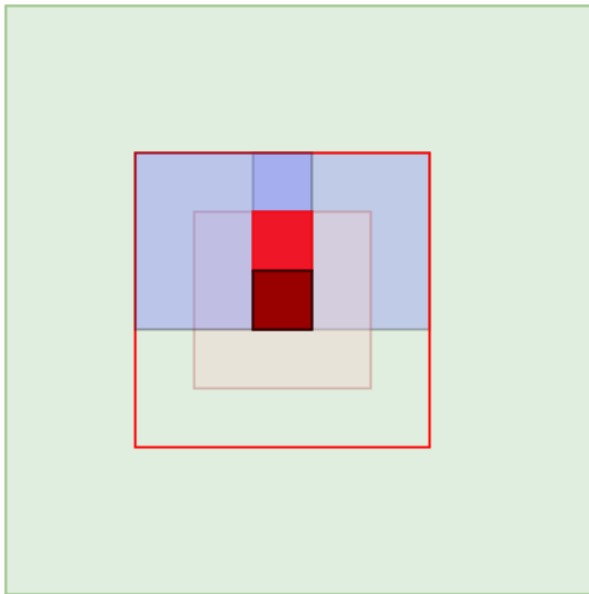
- Symmetric battle
  - $\rho_A$  is constant throughout the battle, whereas  $\rho_B$  is dynamic.
  - Thanos army can only deploy new agents from the sites they have occupied initially.
  - Both army deploy their troop one after the other.
- ★ **Strength** : Avengers:  $a = \{+1, +2\}$  Thanos army:  $b = \{-1, -2\}$
  - ★ **Lattice** :  $50 \times 50$
  - ★ **Reserves** : Avengers:  $A_0 = 50,000$  Thanos army:  $B_0 = 50,000$
  - ★ **Density** : Initially Avengers and Thanos army will be deployed randomly in the battlefield with density  $\rho_A$  and  $\rho_B$ .

# Rules

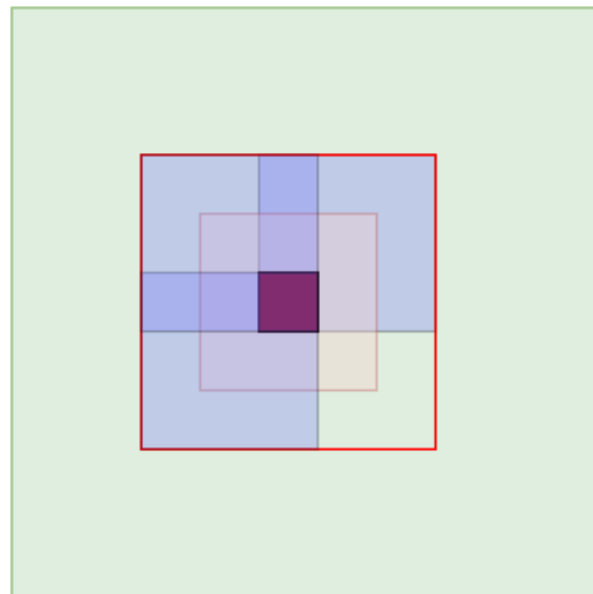
- ★ Aggressive strategy
- ★ Defensive strategy



Diagonal Deployment

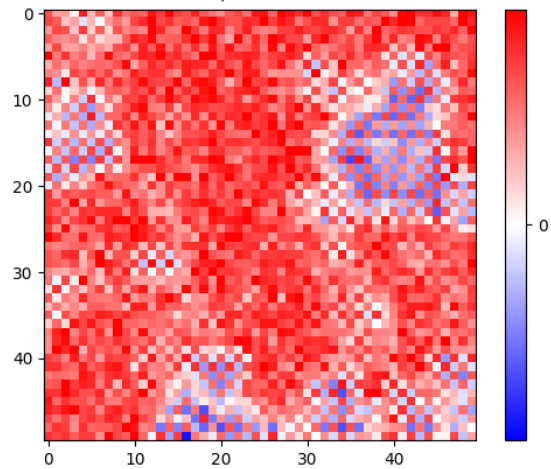


Adjacent Deployment

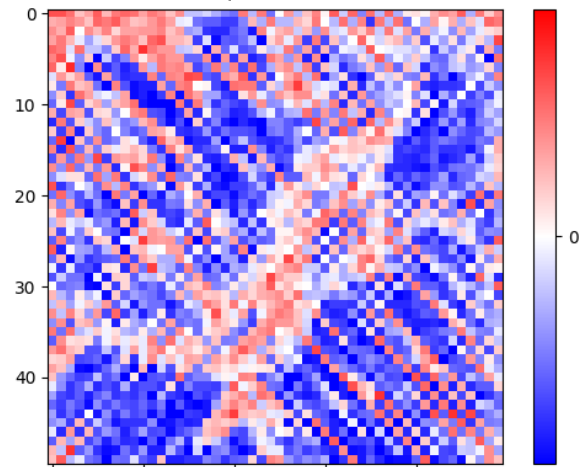


No Deployment

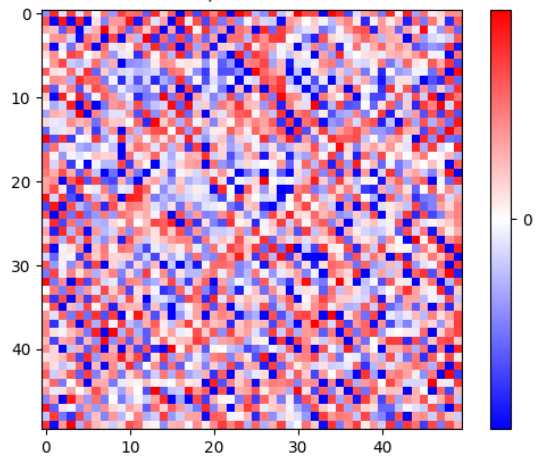
Battleground  
 $P_a=0.45, P_b=0.2$  and  $R=1$



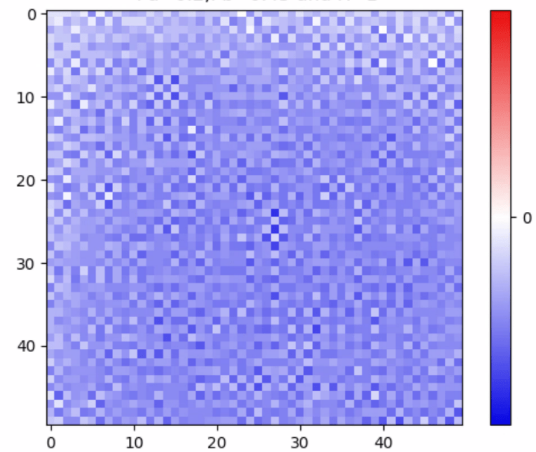
Battleground  
 $P_a=0.45, P_b=0.2$  and  $R=35$



Battleground  
 $P_a=0.45, P_b=0.2$  and  $R=10$

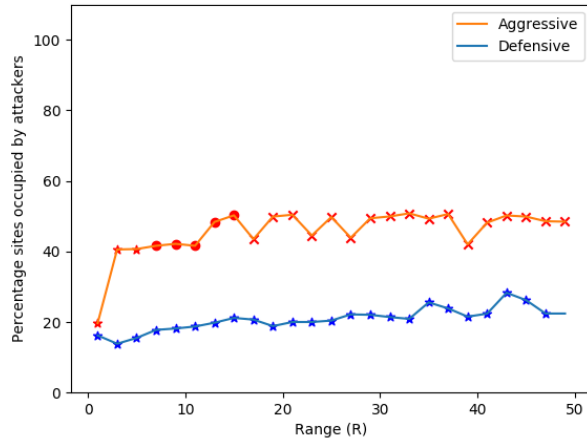


Battleground  
 $P_a=0.2, P_b=0.45$  and  $R=1$

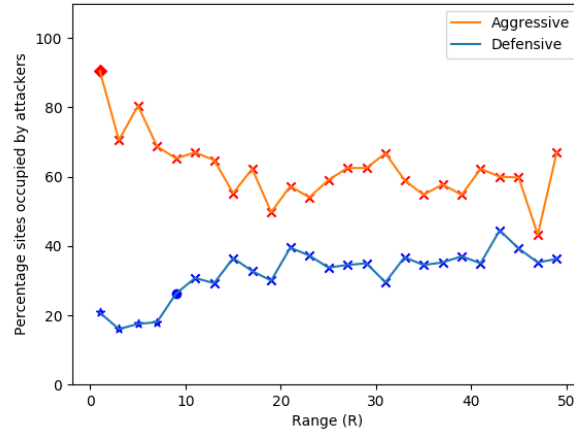


# Results

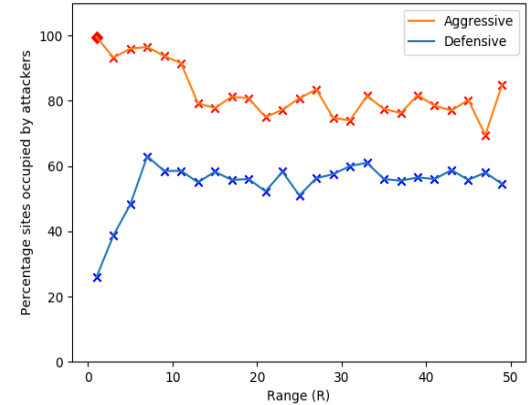
Percentage territory acquired for changing range(R)  
 $P_a = 0.45$  and  $P_b = 0.2$



Percentage territory acquired for changing range(R)  
 $P_a = 0.4$  and  $P_b = 0.4$



Percentage territory acquired for changing range(R)  
 $P_a = 0.2$  and  $P_b = 0.45$



## Symbol Meanings :

1. ♦ - Thanos army have eradicated avengers, Thanos wins
2. x- Thanos army run out of resources, Avengers win
3. ● - Both army run out of resources, Match draws
4. ★ - Avengers army run out of resources, Thanos win.