```
\alpha_1 =
   array
   array
     .
'id' => '1',
     'tag' => 'div1'
     'parent' => '0'
   array
   (
'id' => '2',
-' -> 'd
     'tag' => 'div2',
     'parent' => '1'
   array
     id' => '3',
     'tag' => 'div3',
     'parent' => '2'
    ),
   array
     id' => '4',
     'tag' => 'div4',
     'parent' => '2'
    ),
   array
     id' => '5',
     'tag' => 'div5',
     'parent' => '0'
    ),
   array
     id' => '6',
     'tag' => 'div6'
     'parent' => '5'
    ),
   array
     id' => '7',
     'tag' => 'div7',
     'parent' => '0'
    ),array
     id' => '8',
     'tag' => 'div7',
     'parent' => '6'
),array
     'id' => '9',
     'tag' => 'div7'
     'parent' => '8'
)
  );
function buildTree(array $elements, $parentId = 0) {
$branch = array();
  foreach ($elements as $element)
{
     if ($element['parent'] == $parentId)
 {
        $children = buildTree($elements, $element['id']);
  if ($children)
  {
           $element['children'] = $children;
  $branch[] = $element;
  }
  return $branch;
```