

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

Project: 5 kw project on grid

Variant: New simulation variant

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 5.80 kWp

Hall 14 iitk - India

**Author**

Jayant Prakash (india)



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### PVsyst V7.4.2

VC0, Simulation date:  
27/02/24 16:43  
with v7.4.2

### Project summary

#### Geographical Site

Hall 14 iitk

India

#### Situation

Latitude 26.51 °N

Longitude 80.23 °E

Altitude 132 m

Time zone UTC+5.5

#### Project settings

Albedo 0.20

#### Meteo data

hall 14 iitk

Meteonorm 8.1 (1996-2015), Sat=100% - Synthetic

### System summary

#### Grid-Connected System

#### PV Field Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 26.5 / 0 °

#### No 3D scene defined, no shadings

#### Near Shadings

No Shadings

#### User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

#### System information

##### PV Array

Nb. of modules

20 units

Pnom total

5.80 kWp

##### Inverters

Nb. of units

1 unit

Pnom total

4950 W

Pnom ratio

1.172

### Results summary

Produced Energy	7963.36 kWh/year	Specific production	1373 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	81.23 %
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#### General parameters

##### Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

##### PV Field Orientation

###### Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 26.5 / 0 °

##### Sheds configuration

No 3D scene defined

##### Models used

Transposition Perez  
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm  
Circumsolar separate

##### Horizon

Free Horizon

##### Near Shadings

No Shadings

##### User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

#### PV Array Characteristics

##### PV module

Manufacturer

Generic

Model

Somera VSM.60.290.05\_U

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

290 Wp

Number of PV modules

20 units

Nominal (STC)

5.80 kWp

Modules

2 Strings x 10 In series

##### At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp

5.23 kWp

U mpp

292 V

I mpp

18 A

##### Total PV power

Nominal (STC)

6 kWp

Total

20 modules

Module area

32.5 m²

##### Inverter

Manufacturer

Generic

Model

SUN2000-4.95KTL-JPL1

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

4.95 kWac

Number of inverters

2 \* MPPT 50% 1 unit

Total power

5.0 kWac

Operating voltage

90-560 V

Max. power (=>40°C)

5.21 kWac

Pnom ratio (DC:AC)

1.17

No power sharing between MPPTs

##### Total inverter power

Total power

5 kWac

Number of inverters

1 unit

Pnom ratio

1.17

#### Array losses

##### Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance

Uc (const)

20.0 W/m²K

Uv (wind)

0.0 W/m²K/m/s

##### DC wiring losses

Global array res.

274 mΩ

Loss Fraction

1.5 % at STC

##### Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction

-0.8 %

##### Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction

2.0 % at MPP

##### IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel smooth glass, n = 1.526

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	0.998	0.981	0.948	0.862	0.776	0.636	0.403	0.000



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## Main results

### System Production

Produced Energy

7963.36 kWh/year

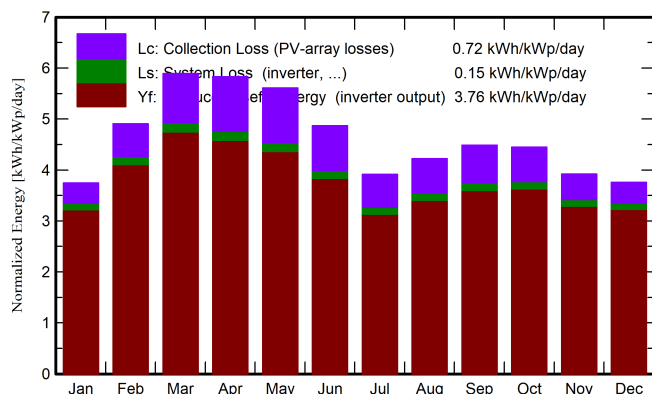
Specific production

1373 kWh/kWp/year

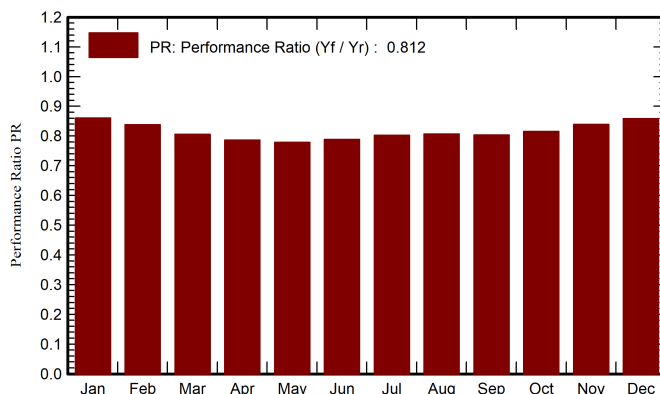
Perf. Ratio PR

81.23 %

### Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



### Performance Ratio PR



## Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray	E_Grid	PR
	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	°C	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	kWh	kWh	ratio
January	92.3	51.7	14.11	116.1	113.5	602.9	579.6	0.861
February	113.8	58.1	18.43	137.4	134.3	693.6	667.6	0.838
March	163.5	74.3	24.24	182.7	178.3	887.1	853.8	0.806
April	173.4	89.8	29.84	175.0	170.3	829.7	798.0	0.786
May	185.0	100.6	32.74	174.0	168.8	817.1	785.5	0.778
June	159.5	100.2	32.23	146.1	141.4	695.1	667.9	0.788
July	131.5	90.9	29.99	121.3	117.1	588.4	564.5	0.802
August	135.9	91.4	29.44	131.0	126.8	638.3	613.0	0.807
September	129.1	78.2	28.47	134.6	130.7	652.8	627.0	0.803
October	121.9	75.1	26.25	138.0	134.6	679.2	653.0	0.816
November	95.7	58.5	20.54	117.7	114.8	595.8	572.9	0.839
December	89.8	52.4	15.72	116.5	113.7	603.4	580.4	0.859
Year	1591.3	921.2	25.19	1690.3	1644.3	8283.3	7963.4	0.812

### Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation

DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation

T\_Amb Ambient Temperature

GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane

GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

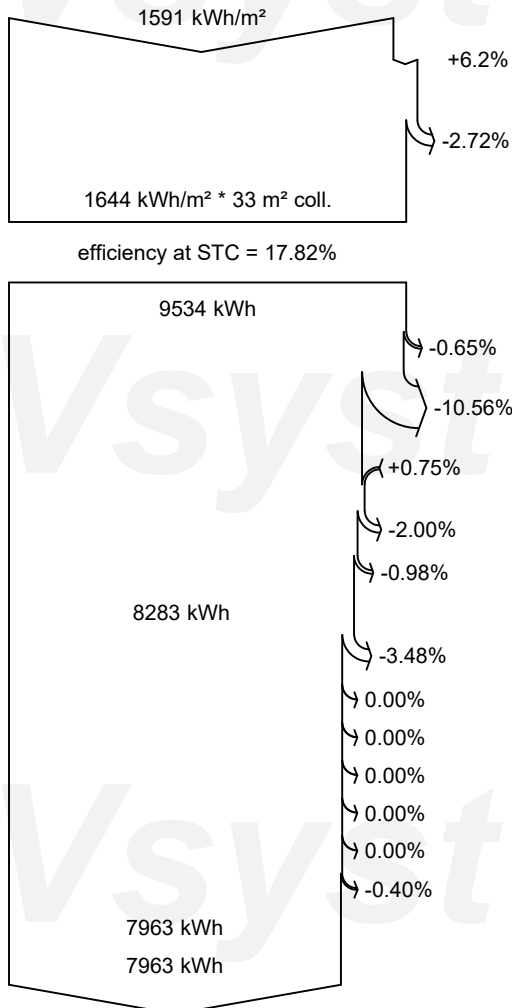
EArray Effective energy at the output of the array

E\_Grid Energy injected into grid

PR Performance Ratio



### Loss diagram



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

IAM factor on global

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

Module array mismatch loss

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

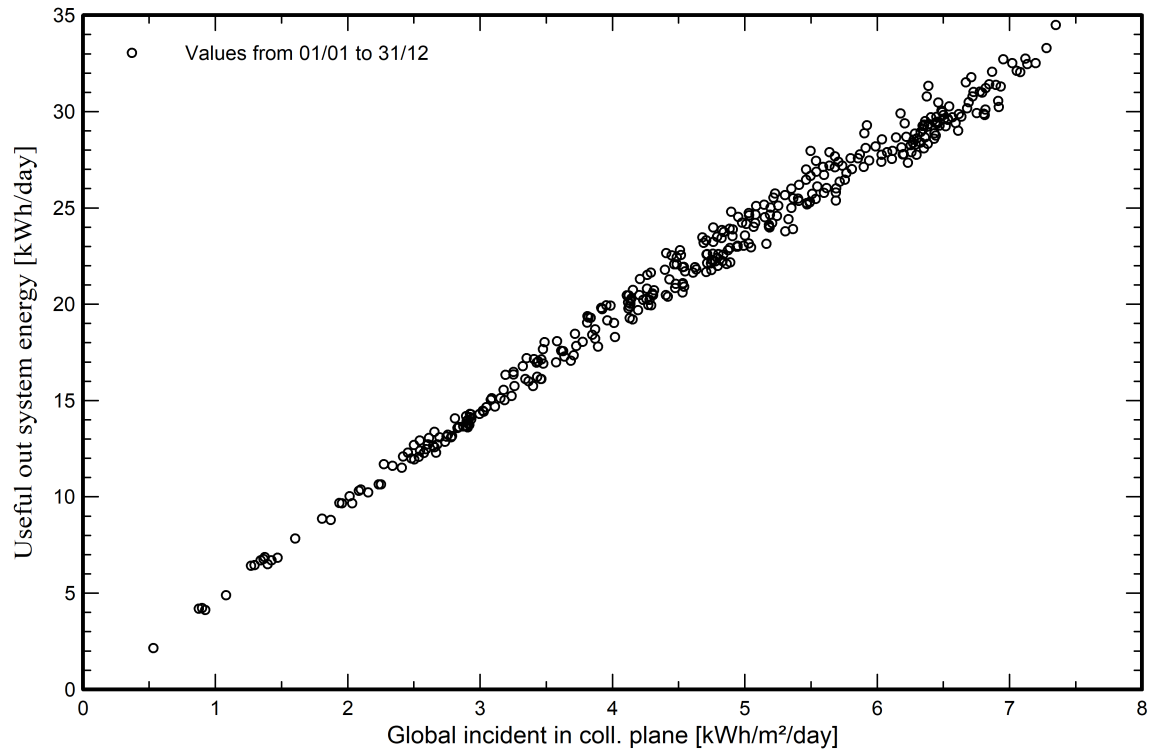
Available Energy at Inverter Output

Energy injected into grid

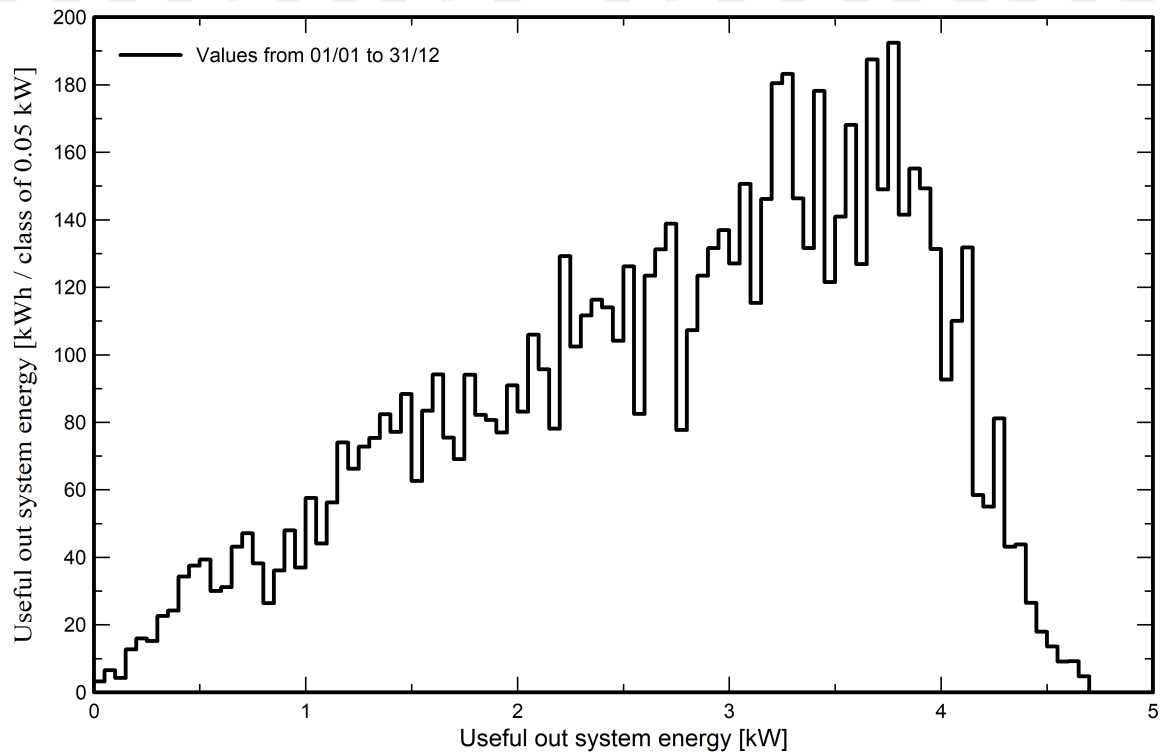


Predef. graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution

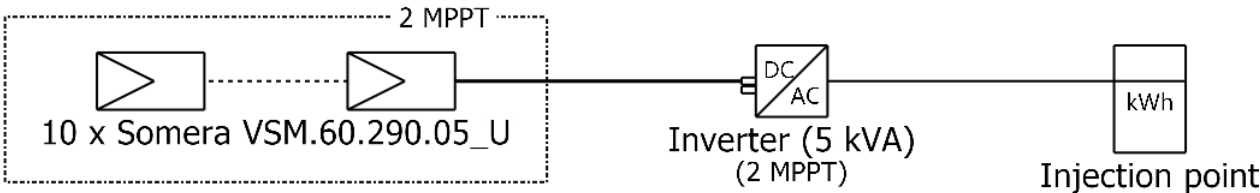




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# Single-line diagram



PV module	Somera VSM.60.290.05_U
Inverter	SUN2000-4.95KTL-JPL1
String	10 x Somera VSM.60.290.05_U

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