Exercise 1: Setting up Junit

Code:

**pom.xml**

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">  
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>  
  
 <groupId>com.example</groupId>  
 <artifactId>JUnitDemo</artifactId>  
 <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>  
 <packaging>jar</packaging>  
  
 <name>JUnitDemo</name>  
 <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>  
  
 <properties>  
 <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>  
 </properties>  
  
 <dependencies>  
 <!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/junit/junit -->  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>junit</groupId>  
 <artifactId>junit</artifactId>  
 <version>4.13.2</version>  
 <scope>test</scope>  
 </dependency>  
 <dependency>  
 <groupId>junit</groupId>  
 <artifactId>junit</artifactId>  
 <version>4.13.2</version>  
 <scope>compile</scope>  
 </dependency>  
 </dependencies>  
</project>

**Calculator.java**

package com.example;  
  
public class Calculator {  
 public int add(int a, int b) {  
 return a + b;  
 }  
}

**CalculatorTest.java**

package com.example;  
  
import org.junit.Test;  
import static org.junit.Assert.*assertEquals*;  
  
public class CalculatorTest {  
  
 @Test  
 public void testAdd() {  
 Calculator calc = new Calculator();  
 int result = calc.add(2, 3);  
 *assertEquals*(5, result);  
 }  
}

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A screenshot of a computer

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Exercise 3: A**ssertions in Junit**

**Code:**

import org.junit.Test;  
import static org.junit.Assert.\*;  
  
public class AssertionsTest {  
  
 @Test  
 public void testAssertions() {  
 // Assert equals  
 *assertEquals*(5, 2 + 3);  
  
 // Assert true  
 *assertTrue*(5 > 3);  
  
 // Assert false  
 *assertFalse*(5 < 3);  
  
 // Assert null  
 *assertNull*(null);  
  
 // Assert not null  
 *assertNotNull*(new Object());  
 }  
}

**Output:**

A screenshot of a computer

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**Exercise 4: Arrange-Act-Assert (AAA) Pattern, Test Fixtures, Setup and Teardown Methods in Junit**

**CODE:**

**CalculatorTest.java**

import org.junit.After;  
import org.junit.Before;  
import org.junit.Test;  
import static org.junit.Assert.\*;  
  
public class CalculatorTest {  
  
 private Calculator calculator;  
  
 // Setup method: runs before each test  
 @Before  
 public void setUp() {  
 calculator = new Calculator(); // Arrange  
 System.*out*.println("Setup completed.");  
 }  
  
 // Teardown method: runs after each test  
 @After  
 public void tearDown() {  
 calculator = null;  
 System.*out*.println("Teardown completed.");  
 }  
  
 // Test using AAA pattern  
 @Test  
 public void testAddition() {  
 // Act  
 int result = calculator.add(10, 5);  
  
 // Assert  
 *assertEquals*(15, result);  
 }  
  
 @Test  
 public void testSubtraction() {  
 // Act  
 int result = calculator.subtract(10, 5);  
  
 // Assert  
 *assertEquals*(5, result);  
 }  
}

**Calculator.java**

public class Calculator {  
 public int add(int a, int b) {  
 return a + b;  
 }  
  
 public int subtract(int a, int b) {  
 return a - b;  
 }  
}

**OUTPUT:**

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