

## Experiment No. 3

Sanskar Srivastava  
SY-IT 57

CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<ctype.h>
#include<string.h>

#define SIZE 100
char stack[SIZE];
int top = -1;

/* === define push operation === */
void push(char item)
{
    if(top >= SIZE-1)
    {
        printf("\n Stack Overflow.");
    }
    else
    {
        top = top+1;
        stack[top] = item;
    }
}

/* === define pop operation === */
char pop()
{
    char item ;

    if(top <0)
    {
        printf("stack under flow: invalid infix expression");
        getchar();
        /* underflow may occur for invalid expression */
        /* where ( and ) are not matched */
        exit(1);
    }
    else
    {
        item = stack[top];
        top = top-1;
        return(item);
    }
}

/* === define function that is used to determine whether any symbol is operator or not
this fucntion returns 1 if symbol is opreator else return 0 === */

int is_operator(char symbol)
{
    if(symbol == '^' || symbol == '*' || symbol == '/' || symbol == '+' || symbol == '-')
    {

```

```

        return 1;
    }
    else
    {
        return 0;
    }
}

```

/\* === define function that is used to assign precedence to operator.

Here ^ denotes exponent operator.

In this function we assume that higher integer value means higher precedence === \*/

```

int precedence(char symbol)
{
    if(symbol == '^')
    {
        return(3);
    }
    else if(symbol == '*' || symbol == '/')
    {
        return(2);
    }
    else if(symbol == '+' || symbol == '-')
    {
        return(1);
    }
    else
    {
        return(0);
    }
}

```

```

void InfixToPostfix(char infix_exp[], char postfix_exp[])
{

```

```

    int i, j;
    char item;
    char x;

```

```

    push('(');          /* push '(' onto stack */
    strcat(infix_exp, ""); /* add ')' to infix expression */

```

```

    i=0;
    j=0;
    item=infix_exp[i];

```

```

    while(item != '\0')
    {

```

```

        if(item == '(')
        {
            push(item);
        }

```

```

        else if( isdigit(item) || isalpha(item))
        {

```

```

            postfix_exp[j] = item;    /* add operand symbol to postfix expr */
            j++;
        }

```

```

        else if(is_operator(item) == 1) /* means symbol is operator */

```

```

{
    x=pop();
    while(is_operator(x) == 1 && precedence(x)>= precedence(item))
    {
        postfix_exp[j] = x;    /* so pop all higher precedence operator and */
        j++;
        x = pop();            /* add them to postfix expresion */
    }
    push(x);

    push(item);              /* push current operator symbol onto stack */
}
else if(item == ')')        /* if current symbol is ')' then */
{
    x = pop();               /* pop and keep popping until */
    while(x != '(')          /* '(' encounterd */
    {
        postfix_exp[j] = x;
        j++;
        x = pop();
    }
}
else
{ /* if current symbol is neither operand not '(' nor ')' and nor operator */
    printf("\nInvalid infix Expression.\n");
    getchar();
    exit(1);
}
i++;

    item = infix_exp[i];
}
if(top>0)
{
    printf("\nInvalid infix Expression.\n");
    getchar();
    exit(1);
}

postfix_exp[j] = '\0'; /* add sentinel else puts() fucntion */
/* will print entire postfix[] array upto SIZE */

}

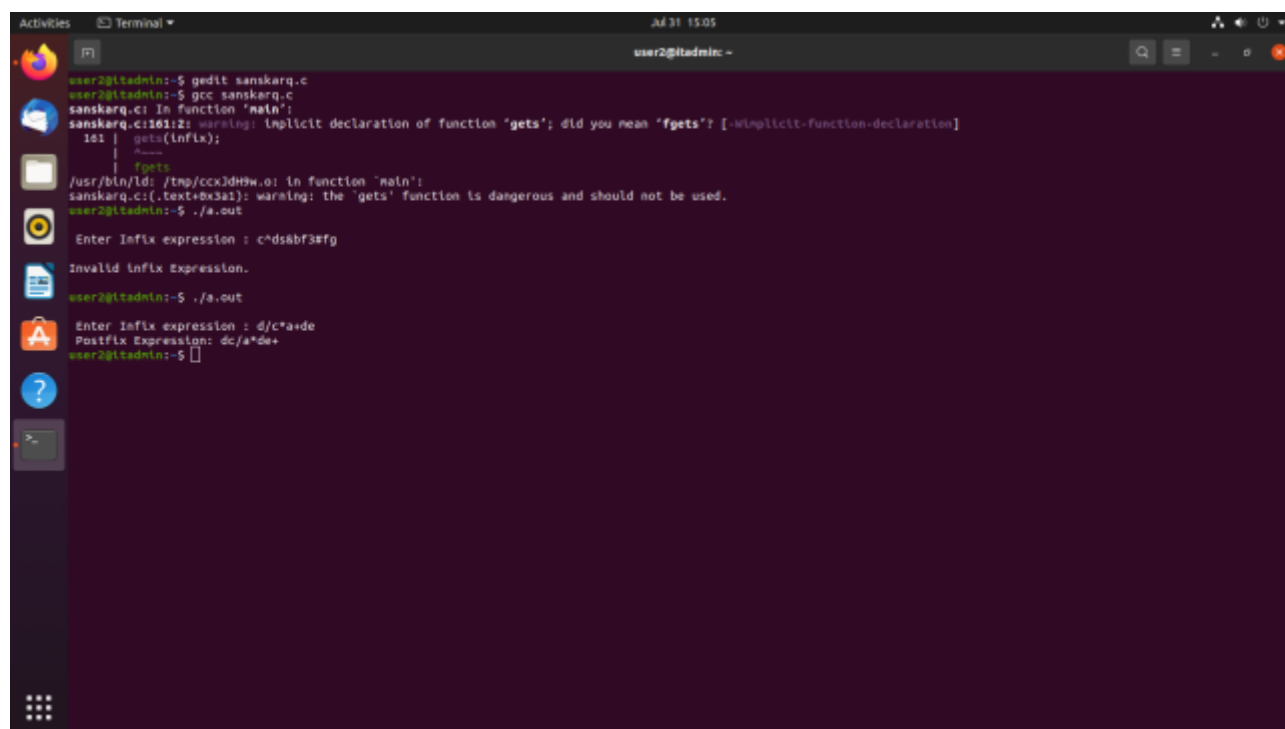
/* === main function begins === */
int main()
{
    char infix[SIZE], postfix[SIZE];

    printf("\n Enter Infix expression : ");
    gets(infix);

    InfixToPostfix(infix,postfix);
    printf(" Postfix Expression: ");
    puts(postfix);
}

```

```
}  
    return 0;  
}
```



```
user2@ltadm1n:~$ gedit sanskarq.c  
user2@ltadm1n:~$ gcc sanskarq.c  
sanskarq.c: In function 'main':  
sanskarq.c:161:12: warning: Implicit declaration of function 'gets'; did you mean 'fgets'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]  
    161 |     gets(linfx);  
        |     ^~~~~  
        |     fgets  
/usr/bin/ld: /tmp/ccx3dH9w.o: in function 'main':  
sanskarq.c:(.text+0x3a1): warning: the 'gets' function is dangerous and should not be used.  
user2@ltadm1n:~$ ./a.out  
Enter Infix expression : c^ds8bf3#fg  
Invalid Infix Expression.  
user2@ltadm1n:~$ ./a.out  
Enter Infix expression : d/c*a+de  
Postfix Expression: dc/a*de+  
user2@ltadm1n:~$
```