

a

Does warming alter grass post-fire recovery?

More greenhouse gases

Increased ambient temperature

Fire

Bare ground

Does warming alter shrub recruitment in bare ground?

Tussock grass

Does fire stimulate shrub recruitment?

Landscape flammability

More flammable fuel

Shrub establishment

Shrub seedling growth & survival

Does warming alter shrub seedling growth and survival?

Does proximity to grass affect shrub seedling growth and survival?

b

More greenhouse gases

Increased ambient temperature

Fire

Bare ground

fire intervals < 20 years

Tussock grass

Landscape flammability

More flammable fuel

Shrub establishment

Shrub seedling growth & survival

