

4.
 1. This practice, while providing free access to content, severely disrupts established revenue models for creators and production houses.
 2. The 'torrent industry' refers to the ecosystem surrounding peer-to-peer file sharing protocols, notably BitTorrent, used primarily for distributing large digital files.
 3. The core debate around this technology revolves around copyright infringement, as a vast majority of the shared content is proprietary.
 4. Its efficiency lies in splitting files into small fragments, allowing multiple users to simultaneously download from and upload to each other.

(a) 4213 (b) 4231 (c) 2431 (d) 2413

5.

P. Without regular maintenance and monitoring, even advanced AI systems can yield biased or flawed outcomes.

Q. Artificial Intelligence is transforming industries by automating processes and enhancing decision-making.

R. Despite its potential, AI is not immune to errors and ethical challenges.

S. Hence, responsible deployment and transparency in AI algorithms are crucial.

(a) PSQR (b) QRPS (c) QRSP (d) SPQR

6.

P. Many believe that technology is the solution to most global challenges.

Q. However, there are those who argue that technology may create more problems than it solves.

R. It is said that while technology can solve some issues, it may also exacerbate others.

S. This debate over technology's role in society is a long-standing one.

(a) QRSP (b) SQRP (c) SPRQ (d) SPQR

7.

A. Analogies were made to seal populations, who sleep on land at night but spend most of their days in coastal waters.

B. This theory posited that primitive humans were forced toward a littoral lifestyle by competition for arboreal resources.

C. During the 1960's and 70's, scientists were concerned and puzzled by a large gap in the human fossil record.

D. The 'aquatic ape theory' gained prominence as an explanation for this gap.

(a) CDBA (b) DCBA (c) ACDB (d) BCAD

8.

A. When this extra water vapour condenses into precipitation, it results in heavier rain — or, if it's cold enough, heavier snow.

B. The atmosphere can store an additional 4% of water vapour for every additional 1°F of warming.

C. More water evaporates from soils, plants, lakes and seas as the atmosphere warms.

- D. One of the most obvious indications of climate change is heavier rainfall.
 (a) CBDA (b) DABC (c) DCBA (d) BCAD
9. A. This flight takes place on a hot summer day.
 B. It has a pair of wings but bites them off after its 'wedding' flight.
 C. In the heat, the queen leaves the nest and goes out to meet a drone, high up in the air.
 D. The queen is the mother of the entire population of a colony of ants.
 (a) CBDA (b) BADC (c) ACDB (d) DBAC
10. A. They can help you to decide the right products for you.
 B. Advertisements can be extremely useful if they are honest.
 C. Teenagers are especially vulnerable to such advertisements.
 D. However, some advertisements may be harmful as they try to befool you.
 (a) CBDA (b) DCBA (c) ACDB (d) BCAD
11. A. Someone had been smart enough to remove it before I went on the rampage.
 B. My hands had been itching to tear down that collage from my bedroom wall.
 C. But I found the wall bare.
 D. So, I entered my room in a hurry.
 (a) CBDA (b) DCBA (c) BDCA (d) BCAD
12. P. We are naturally social creatures.
 Q. A bit of solitude—as everyone from Thoreau to Proust have written about—is one of our most powerful tools for disconnecting and recharging.
 R. This does not mean you need to lock yourself away in a room at the end of the day.
 S. However, all that time with people takes its toll.
 (a) SPQR (b) PSQR (c) QRPS (d) PSRQ
13. A. But the eagle, in wrath, gave the beetle a flap of his wing, and straightaway seized upon the hare and devoured him.
 B. The beetle, therefore, interceded with the eagle, begging of him not to kill the poor suppliant, and pleaded with him not to kill so small an animal.
 C. When the eagle flew away, the beetle flew after him, to learn where his nest was.
 D. A hare, being pursued by an eagle, took himself for refuge to the nest of a beetle, whom he begged to save him.
 (a) DBAC (b) DCBA (c) ACDB (d) BCAD
14. A. is credited with saying
 B. do not dry your feet.

- C. If you want to leave your footprint on the sands of time,
 D. Dr. APJ Abdul Kalam, former President of India,
 (a) CBDA (b) DCBA (c) ACDB (d) DACB
15. A. In Bihar and Central India, in particular, every district had smelters that used local deposits of ore to produce iron which was widely used for the manufacture of implements and tools of daily use.
 B. The smelting was done by men while women worked on the bellows, pumping air that kept the charcoal burning.
 C. But iron smelting in India was extremely common till the end of the nineteenth century.
 D. Production of Wootz steel required a highly specialised technique of refining iron.
 (a) CBDA (b) DCAB (c) ACDB (d) BCAD

SENTENCE REARRANGEMENT

16. A) mere promise of reform
 B) without translating into action
 C) on the ground
 D) is no longer enough
 Options:
 1. A D B C 2. A D C B 3. D A B C 4. A B C D
17. A) the committee's recommendations
 B) were accepted wholeheartedly
 C) worldwide by the organizations
 D) despite initial skepticism
 Options:
 1. D A B C 2. A B C D 3. A C B D 4. C D A B
18. A) challenge in rural education
 B) is to enable
 C) quality delivery
 D) without sophisticated infrastructure
 Options:
 1. A B C D 2. B A C D 3. A C D B 4. C A B D

19. A) when the economy slumped

B) more than doubled

C) unemployment rate

D) within six months

Options:

1. A C D B

2. C B D A

3. A D C B

4. C B A D

20. A) forecasting weather accurately

B) not only requires data

C) but also robust modeling

D) and scientific analysis

Options:

1. A B C D

2. B A D C

3. A C B D

4. D A B C

21. A) leadership in a crisis

B) demands trust

C) empathy and swift action

D) from all stakeholders

Options:

1. B A C D

2. A B C D

3. A C D B

4. D B C A

22. A) financial inclusion

B) at remote locations

C) depends on connectivity

D) and local partnerships

Options:

1. A C B D

2. A C D B

3. A B D C

4. A D C B

23. A) a persistent inflation

B) impacting savings

C) and investments

D) erodes purchasing power

Options:

1. A B C D

2. B A D C

3. B D C A

4. A D B C

24. A) digital payments

B) leading to

C) have altered business models

D) increased transparency

Options:

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. A B C D | 2. B A D C | 3. A C B D | 4. C A B D |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|

25. A) for environmental protection
B) innovation in technology
C) is critical
D) to sustainable growth

Options:

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. B C D A | 2. B D C A | 3. A B C D | 4. B C A D |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|

26. A) revealed disparities
B) the results of the survey
C) in access to education
D) across regions

Options:

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. A B C D | 2. B A D C | 3. A C D B | 4. B D A C |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|

27. A) when global markets responded
B) with sharp declines
C) after policy changes
D) by major economies

Options:

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. A C D B | 2. C D A B | 3. A B C D | 4. C A D B |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|

28. A) resolving inter-group conflicts
B) over shared resources
C) and compromise
D) hinges upon effective negotiations

Options:

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. A B C D | 2. B A D C | 3. A D B C | 4. D C A B |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|

29. A) economic reforms
B) stimulate investment
C) accelerate growth
D) at multiple levels

Options:

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. A B D C | 2. A B C D | 3. C A B D | 4. A C B D |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|

30. A) stress management at work
B) includes mindfulness practices

C) regular exercise

D) and social connection

Options:

1. A B D C

2. A C D B

3. A B C D

4. B C D A

KEYS :

1	A	16	4
2	B	17	3
3	B	18	1
4	C	19	1
5	B	20	1
6	D	21	2
7	A	22	4
8	C	23	4
9	D	24	3
10	B	25	1
11	C	26	2
12	B	27	1
13	A	28	3
14	D	29	2
15	B	30	3

EXPLANATION :

1.(a) BDAC

B This is the introductory sentence, as it introduces Wendy Levinson and her research.

D This sentence provides a key detail about the group of physicians being studied, following naturally from the introduction.

A This sentence continues the idea introduced in D, comparing the two groups of doctors.

C This sentence concludes the paragraph by describing the specific behavior difference Levinson observed between the two groups.

2.(b) DCBA

Segment D is the introductory sentence about one of the indications of climate change. So, from the options it can be clearly seen that DCBA is the correct sequence.

3.Key: (b) 2413

Explanation: Start by introducing Vivekananda (2), then his spiritual rise (4), his journey (1), and finally the impact on his mission (3)

4. Key: (c) 2431

Explanation: First introduce torrents (2), then explain the efficiency (4), move to debates on copyright (3), and end with the economic impact (1)

5. Key: (b) Q R P S

Explanation: Start with AI's positive impact (Q), discuss its challenges (R), explain issues from lack of monitoring (P), and conclude with solution (S)

6. Key: (d) S P Q R

Explanation: Begin with describing the debate (S), then argue two sides (P, Q), and end with summary statement (R)

7. Key: (a) CDDBA

Explanation: Start with the problem (C), present the theory (D), explain the idea behind the theory (B), then offer analogy (A)

8. Key: (c) DCBA

Explanation: Introduction with climate change effect (D), evaporation process (C), storage capacity (B), precipitation result (A)

9. Key: (d)DBAC

Explanation: Start by introducing the queen ant (D), mention her wings (B), timing of activity (A), and specific action (C)

10. Key: (b) BADC

Explanation: Begin with a general statement (B), benefits (A), warning (D), and end on vulnerability (C)

11. Key: (c)BDCA

Explanation: Start with intent (B), transition to action (D), realization (C), and conclusion (A)

12. Key: (b) PSQR

Explanation: Sociability statement (P), downside (S), benefit of solitude (Q), moderation advice (R)

13. Key: (a) DBAC

Explanation: Hare takes refuge (D), beetle requests (B), eagle's action (A), beetle's pursuit (C)

14. Key: (d) DACB

Explanation: Start by introducing the person (D), attribution (A), quote statement (C), and finish the quote (B)

15. Key: (b) DCAB

Explanation: Introduce steel (D), describe common smelting (C), mention smelters (A), detail the gender roles (B)

16. Key: 4

Explanation: The logical flow: "Mere promise of reform without translating into action on the ground is no longer enough"

17. Key: 3

Explanation: Sequence is: "The committee's recommendations were accepted wholeheartedly worldwide by the organizations despite initial skepticism"

18. Key: 1

Explanation: Logical arrangement: "Challenge in rural education is to enable quality delivery without sophisticated infrastructure"

19.Key: 1

Explanation: "When the economy slumped, unemployment rate more than doubled within six months" is the correct pattern

20. Key: 1

Explanation: "Forecasting weather accurately not only requires data but also robust modeling and scientific analysis"

21. Key: 2

Explanation: "Leadership in a crisis demands trust, empathy, and swift action from all stakeholders"

22. Key: 4

Explanation: "Financial inclusion depends on connectivity at remote locations and local partnerships"

23. Key: 4

Explanation: "Persistent inflation erodes purchasing power, impacting savings and investments" fits best

24. Key: 3

Explanation: "Digital payments have altered business models, leading to increased transparency" is logical

25. Key: 1

Explanation: "Innovation in technology is critical to sustainable growth for environmental protection"

26. Key: 2

Explanation: "The results of the survey revealed disparities across regions in access to education" [7].

27. Key: 1

Explanation: "When global markets responded with sharp declines after policy changes by major economies" is correct

28. Key: 3

Explanation: "Resolving inter-group conflicts hinges upon effective negotiations and compromise over shared resources"

29. Key: 2

Explanation: "Economic reforms stimulate investment, accelerate growth at multiple levels" is the logical flow

30. Key: 3

Explanation: "Stress management at work includes mindfulness practices, regular exercise and social connection"