

# Introduction to Data Analysis (DATA 1200)

## Assignment #4 – SVM and Naïve Bayes (15% of Final Grade)

### Professor: Ritwick Dutta

Mr. John Hughes has been thinking that maybe an SVM and Naïve Bayes model might produce better results for the **raisin\_dataset.csv**. If you recall the dataset contains 900 observations and 8 variables:

#### Independent Variables

**Area:** Gives the number of pixels within the boundaries of the raisin.

**Perimeter:** It measures the environment by calculating the distance between the boundaries of the raisin and the pixels around it.

**MajorAxisLength:** Gives the length of the main axis, which is the longest line that can be drawn on the raisin.

**MinorAxisLength:** Gives the length of the small axis, which is the shortest line that can be drawn on the raisin.

**Eccentricity:** It gives a measure of the eccentricity of the ellipse, which has the same moments as raisins.

**ConvexArea:** Gives the number of pixels of the smallest convex shell of the region formed by the raisin.

**Extent:** Gives the ratio of the region formed by the raisin to the total pixels in the bounding box.

#### Dependent Variable

**Class:** Kecimen and Besni raisin.

### The Ask:

#### 1. Create a Python Script using Jupyter Notebook (then convert to .html) - 2%

- a) Using Python develop both an SVM and Naïve Bayes algorithm script to predict Class. Attach the HTML copy of your Python Code with your submission.

**Note: All steps need to be annotated (i.e. Week7-SVMNBExample)**

#### 2. Create a PowerPoint (PPT or PPTX) presentation that includes the following:

- a) Cover Page (Including Title, First and Last Name, Student Number)
- b) Rational Statement (summary of the problem or problems to be addressed by the PPT) – 2%
- c) Present the Confusion Matrix/Classification Report for both the SVM and Naïve Bayes Model and Explain **three (3) key insights** from the Model Metrics (i.e., Precision, Recall, F1, Support for both summary and detailed metrics) for each model. Note: six (6) key insights in total are required – 6%
- d) Compare the SVM and Naïve Bayes classification reports and present **two (2) key insights** from the Model Metrics (i.e., Precision, Recall, F1, Support for both summary and detailed metrics) with associated explanations. – 2%
- e) Recommend one (1) model to Mr. John Hughes and present **three (3) improvements** that could enhance the usability of the model. – 3%

**Hint: Leverage the Week7-SVMNBExample**

**Please post your PowerPoint Document (.ppt or .pptx) and Jupyter Notebook in HTML (.html) format via assignments under Assignment #4 by Tuesday, November 21<sup>st</sup>, 2023 @ 11:59 p.m.**