```
1
    import os
 2
    import zipfile
 3
   import random
 4 import tensorflow as tf
    from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import RMSprop
 5
    from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
 6
 7
    from shutil import copyfile
--NORMAL--
 1
    # If the URL doesn't work, visit https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/download/coni
    # And right click on the 'Download Manually' link to get a new URL to the data
 2
 3
 4
    # Note: This is a very large dataset and will take time to download
 5
    !wget --no-check-certificate \
 6
 7
         "https://download.microsoft.com/download/3/E/1/3E1C3F21-ECDB-4869-8368-6DE
         -0 "/tmp/cats-and-dogs.zip"
 8
 9
    local zip = '/tmp/cats-and-dogs.zip'
10
11
    zip ref = zipfile.ZipFile(local zip, 'r')
    zip ref.extractall('/tmp')
12
    zip ref.close()
13
14
    print(len(os.listdir('/tmp/PetImages/Cat/')))
 1
    print(len(os.listdir('/tmp/PetImages/Dog/')))
 2
 3
 4
    # Expected Output:
 5
    # 12501
 6
    # 12501
 1
    try:
 2
         os.mkdir('/tmp/cats-v-dogs')
 3
         os.mkdir('/tmp/cats-v-dogs/training')
        os.mkdir('/tmp/cats-v-dogs/testing')
 4
 5
        os.mkdir('/tmp/cats-v-dogs/training/cats')
         os.mkdir('/tmp/cats-v-dogs/training/dogs')
 6
         os.mkdir('/tmp/cats-v-dogs/testing/cats')
 7
 8
         os.mkdir('/tmp/cats-v-dogs/testing/dogs')
    except OSError:
 9
10
        pass
 1
    def split_data(SOURCE, TRAINING, TESTING, SPLIT_SIZE):
 2
         files = []
        for filename in os.listdir(SOURCE):
 3
             file = SOURCE + filename
 4
 5
             if os.path.getsize(file) > 0:
 6
                 files.append(filename)
 7
             else:
 8
                 print(filename + " is zero length, so ignoring.")
 9
         training length = int(len(files) * SPLIT SIZE)
10
```

```
16/03/2020
                                     Exercise 5 - Answer.ipynb - Colaboratory
            -. --..-.._ --...
                                  . . - - - . ,
                                               -· -- · _- - - /
   11
            testing length = int(len(files) - training length)
   12
            shuffled set = random.sample(files, len(files))
   13
            training set = shuffled set[0:training length]
   14
            testing set = shuffled set[-testing length:]
   15
   16
            for filename in training set:
                this file = SOURCE + filename
   17
   18
                destination = TRAINING + filename
   19
                copyfile(this file, destination)
   20
   21
            for filename in testing set:
                this file = SOURCE + filename
   22
   23
                destination = TESTING + filename
   24
                copyfile(this file, destination)
   25
   26
   27
        CAT SOURCE DIR = "/tmp/PetImages/Cat/"
        TRAINING CATS DIR = "/tmp/cats-v-dogs/training/cats/"
   28
   29
        TESTING CATS DIR = "/tmp/cats-v-dogs/testing/cats/"
   30
        DOG SOURCE DIR = "/tmp/PetImages/Dog/"
        TRAINING DOGS DIR = "/tmp/cats-v-dogs/training/dogs/"
   31
        TESTING DOGS DIR = "/tmp/cats-v-dogs/testing/dogs/"
   32
   33
   34
        split size = .9
   35
        split data(CAT SOURCE DIR, TRAINING CATS DIR, TESTING CATS DIR, split size)
        split data(DOG SOURCE DIR, TRAINING DOGS DIR, TESTING DOGS DIR, split size)
   36
   37
   38
        # Expected output
       # 666.jpg is zero length, so ignoring
   39
        # 11702.jpg is zero length, so ignoring
   40
        print(len(os.listdir('/tmp/cats-v-dogs/training/cats/')))
    1
        print(len(os.listdir('/tmp/cats-v-dogs/training/dogs/')))
    2
    3
        print(len(os.listdir('/tmp/cats-v-dogs/testing/cats/')))
        print(len(os.listdir('/tmp/cats-v-dogs/testing/dogs/')))
    4
    5
       # Expected output:
    6
    7
        # 11250
    8
      # 11250
    9
       # 1250
   10
       # 1250
    1
        model = tf.keras.models.Sequential([
    2
            tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(16, (3, 3), activation='relu', input shape=(150, 15
    3
            tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
            tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
    4
    5
            tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
            tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
    6
    7
            tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
    8
            tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),
    9
            tf.keras.layers.Dense(512, activation='relu'),
   10
            tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
   11
        1)
   12
```

```
model.compile(optimizer=RMSprop(lr=0.001), loss='binary crossentropy', metrics
13
14
 1
 2
    TRAINING DIR = "/tmp/cats-v-dogs/training/"
 3
    train datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1.0/255.)
    train generator = train datagen.flow from directory(TRAINING DIR,
4
5
                                                       batch size=100,
6
                                                       class mode='binary',
7
                                                       target size=(150, 150))
8
    VALIDATION DIR = "/tmp/cats-v-dogs/testing/"
9
    validation datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1.0/255.)
10
    validation generator = validation datagen.flow from directory(VALIDATION DIR,
11
12
                                                                 batch size=100,
13
                                                                 class mode='bina
14
                                                                 target size=(150
15
   # Expected Output:
16
    # Found 22498 images belonging to 2 classes.
17
18
    # Found 2500 images belonging to 2 classes.
 1
    # Note that this may take some time.
    history = model.fit generator(train generator,
2
3
                                  epochs=50,
4
                                  verbose=1,
5
                                  validation data=validation generator)
    %matplotlib inline
 1
 2
    import matplotlib.image as mpimg
 3
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4
 5
 6
 7
    # Retrieve a list of list results on training and test data
    # sets for each training epoch
8
    #-----
9
    acc=history.history['acc']
10
    val acc=history.history['val acc']
11
12
    loss=history.history['loss']
13
    val loss=history.history['val loss']
14
    epochs=range(len(acc)) # Get number of epochs
15
16
17
18
    # Plot training and validation accuracy per epoch
    #-----
19
    plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'r', "Training Accuracy")
20
    plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, 'b', "Validation Accuracy")
21
22
    plt.title('Training and validation accuracy')
    plt.figure()
23
24
25
    # Dlot training and validation loss non anach
```

23