

# Assignment: 5.4

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## Task Description #1:

- Prompt GitHub Copilot to generate a Python script that collects user data (e.g., name, age, email). Then, ask Copilot to add comments on how to anonymize or protect this data.

The screenshot shows the GitHub Copilot interface. On the left, the code editor displays a Python script named `task1.py`. The script is a user data collection script with privacy and anonymization guidelines. It includes functions for getting user name and age, with validation loops and error handling. On the right, the interface shows a sidebar with a summary of the script's purpose, a 'Features' section listing best practices and anonymization techniques, and a note about production-awareness. The bottom right corner shows the GitHub Copilot logo and some status indicators.

```
task1.py > ...
1 User Data Collection Script with Privacy and Anonymization Guidelines
2 This script demonstrates best practices for collecting and protecting sensitive user data.
3
4 """
5
6 import hashlib
7 import re
8 from datetime import datetime
9
10 # ===== DATA COLLECTION FUNCTIONS =====
11
12 def get_user_name():
13     """
14         Collect user name with validation.
15
16     Privacy Considerations:
17     - Names are considered PII (Personally Identifiable Information)
18     - Store separately from other data when possible
19     - Encrypt if storing in a database
20     - Implement access controls to limit who can view names
21     """
22     while True:
23         name = input("Enter your name: ").strip()
24         if name and len(name) >= 2:
25             return name
26         print("Please enter a valid name (at least 2 characters.)")
27
28 def get_user_age():
29     """
30         Collect user age with validation.
31
32     Privacy Considerations:
33     - Age is considered sensitive demographic data
34     - Consider collecting age ranges instead of exact age for anonymization
35     - Age ranges: 18-25, 26-35, 36-45, etc. provide better privacy
36     - Avoid combining age with other identifiers like location/name
37     """
38     while True:
39         try:
40             age = int(input("Enter your age: "))
41             if 0 < age < 150:
42                 return age
43             print("Please enter a valid age (between 1 and 149.)")
44         except ValueError:
45             print("Please enter a valid number.")
46
47
48 if __name__ == "__main__":
49     pass
```

```
=====  
USER DATA COLLECTION WITH PRIVACY SAFEGUARDS  
=====
```

```
Enter your name: Yashwanth  
Enter your age: 23  
Enter your email: pateruyashwanth6671@gmail.com
```

```
=====  
DATA COLLECTION SUMMARY  
=====
```

```
Original Data Collected:
```

```
Name: Yashwanth  
Age: 23  
Email: pateruyashwanth6671@gmail.com
```

```
Anonymized/Safeguarded Data:
```

```
Anonymous ID (name hash): f49876d80754ccfc  
Age Range (anonymized): 18-25  
Email Hash (hashed): 72503dc95c46f52
```

```
Data prepared for secure storage:
```

```
Hash ID (for tracking): 8014ff3e137fc3c6  
Timestamp: 2026-01-22T13:39:24.414973
```

```
=====  
PRIVACY NOTES:  
=====
```

- ✓ Original data should be encrypted before storage
- ✓ Anonymized data can be used for analytics safely
- ✓ Implement role-based access controls
- ✓ Keep audit logs of all data access
- ✓ Regularly review data retention policies
- ✓ Comply with GDPR, CCPA, and local privacy laws

### Task Description #2:

- Ask Copilot to generate a Python function for sentiment analysis.

Then prompt Copilot to identify and handle potential biases in the data.

```
1 """
2 Sentiment Analysis Function with Bias Detection and Mitigation
3 This module demonstrates sentiment analysis techniques while addressing
4 common sources of bias in NLP models and data.
5 """
6
7 import re
8 from collections import Counter
9 from typing import Dict, List, Tuple
10 from dataclasses import dataclass
11
12 # ===== SENTIMENT LEXICONS =====
13
14 # Basic sentiment word lists (in production, use comprehensive lexicons)
15 POSITIVE_WORDS = [
16     'good', 'great', 'excellent', 'amazing', 'wonderful', 'fantastic',
17     'love', 'awesome', 'beautiful', 'brilliant', 'perfect', 'brilliant',
18     'happy', 'joy', 'grateful', 'pleased', 'delighted', 'outstanding'
19 ]
20
21 NEGATIVE_WORDS = [
22     'bad', 'terrible', 'horrible', 'awful', 'poor', 'hate',
23     'disgusting', 'pathetic', 'disappointing', 'useless', 'waste',
24     'angry', 'sad', 'upset', 'furious', 'disgusted', 'awful'
25 ]
26
27 NEUTRAL_WORDS = [
28     'is', 'was', 'are', 'the', 'a', 'an', 'and', 'on', 'but', 'in', 'on'
29 ]
30
31
32 @dataclass
33 class SentimentResult:
34     """Data class for sentiment analysis results with bias metrics."""
35     text: str
36     sentiment: str
37     confidence: float
38     score: float
39     bias_flags: List[str]
40     demographic_language: List[str]
41     recommendation: str
```

Create a Python sentiment analysis function and add comments explaining how to detect and mitigate bias in the data.

✓ Read and created task2.py file

Done! I've created a comprehensive sentiment analysis function with extensive comments on bias detection and mitigation.

#### Key Features:

##### Sentiment Analysis:

- Lexicon-based sentiment scoring with positive/negative word detection
- Negation handling ("not bad" = positive)
- Confidence scoring based on word coverage
- Sarcasm and context detection

##### Bias Detection & Mitigation:

- Demographic language detection - flags protected attributes (age, gender, race, religion, disability)
- Sarcasm detection - catches reversed sentiment
- Cultural bias detection - identifies cultural/contextual markers
- Data imbalance analysis - monitors class distribution
- Confidence filtering - flags low-confidence predictions for human review

##### Comprehensive Documentation:

- Explains & demonstrates data bias

```
183     def analyze_sentiment(text: str) -> SentimentResult:
184         # Normalize text
185         normalized_text = text.lower().strip()
186
187         # ===== BIAS DETECTION CHECKS =====
188         bias_flags = []
189
190         # Check for demographic language
191         demographics = detect_demographic_language(text)
192         if demographics:
193             | bias_flags.append(f"Demographic language detected: {', '.join(demographics)}")
194
195         # Check for sarcasm
196         if detect_sarcasm_and_context(text):
197             | bias_flags.append("Potential sarcasm detected - may reverse sentiment")
198
199         # Check for cultural language
200         cultural_issues = detect_cultural_bias(text)
201         if cultural_issues:
202             | bias_flags.append(f"Cultural/contextual markers: {', '.join(cultural_issues)}")
203
204         # Check text length (short texts are often misclassified)
205         if len(text.split()) < 3:
206             | bias_flags.append("Very short text - classification may have low confidence")
207
208         # ===== SENTIMENT SCORING =====
209
210         words = normalized_text.split()
211         positive_count = sum(1 for word in words if word in POSITIVE_WORDS)
212         negative_count = sum(1 for word in words if word in NEGATIVE_WORDS)
213
214         # Handle negation (simple negation scope: 2 words before negator)
215         negation_words = {'not', 'no', 'never', 'neither', 'barely', 'hardly'}
216         negation_adjusted_pos = 0
217         negation_adjusted_neg = 0
218
219         for i, word in enumerate(words):
220             if word in negation_words:
221                 # Check next 2 words
222                 for j in range(i + 1, min(i + 2, len(words))):
```

```
■ RECOMMENDATION:  
⚠ LOW CONFIDENCE: Consider human review before using result | ⚠ DEMOGRAPHIC LANGUAGE DETECTED: Verify model fairness across groups  
=====  
AGGREGATE BIAS ANALYSIS  
=====  
Sentiment Distribution:  
Positive: 2/8 (25.0%)  
Neutral: 5/8 (62.5%)  
Negative: 1/8 (12.5%)  
Average Confidence: 5.85%  
Most Common Bias Issues:  
• Demographic language detected: age, gender (2 occurrences)  
• Cultural/contextual markers: hyperbolic (1 occurrences)  
• Cultural/contextual markers: emoji_dependent (1 occurrences)  
=====  
MITIGATION RECOMMENDATIONS:  
=====  
1. COLLECT DIVERSE DATA:  
- Include multiple languages, cultures, demographics  
- Balance sentiment classes  
- Ensure representation of all user groups  
2. IMPROVE PREPROCESSING:  
- Better sarcasm and negation detection  
- Handle emojis and modern language  
- Normalize cultural variations  
3. ROBUST EVALUATION:  
- Test across demographic groups  
- Use fairness metrics (group calibration, equalized odds)  
- Conduct user studies with diverse participants  
4. ONGOING MONITORING:  
- Track prediction distribution over time  
- Detect feedback loops  
- Audit decisions regularly  
5. TRANSPARENCY:  
- Report confidence scores  
- Explain model limitations  
- Allow human review for important decisions
```

## Task Description #3:

- Use Copilot to write a Python program that recommends products based on user history. Ask it to follow ethical guidelines like transparency and fairness.

```

task3.py > ...
1  """
2  Ethical AI Product Recommendation System
3  This module demonstrates best practices for building fair, transparent, and
4  user-respecting recommendation systems with ethical AI guidelines.
5  """
6
7  import json
8  import math
9  from datetime import datetime
10 from typing import List, Dict, Tuple, Optional
11 from dataclasses import dataclass, asdict, field
12 from collections import defaultdict
13
14
15 # ===== DATA STRUCTURES =====
16
17 @dataclass
18 class Product:
19     """Represents a product in the recommendation system."""
20     id: str
21     name: str
22     category: str
23     price: float
24     rating: float
25     vendor: str
26     features: Dict[str, str]
27
28
29 @dataclass
30 class UserProfile:
31     """
32         User profile for recommendations.
33
34     ETHICAL PRINCIPLE - USER AUTONOMY:
35     - Store only necessary user data
36     - Allow users to opt-out of tracking
37     - Enable data deletion and portability
38     - Be transparent about what data we collect
39     """
40     user_id: str
41     name: str
42     preferences: Dict[str, float] # category -> preference score (0-1)
43     budget_range: Tuple[float, float]
44     past_purchases: List[str] = field(default_factory=list)
45     opt_in_recommendations: bool = True
46     opt_in_tracking: bool = True
47     feedback_history: List[Dict[str, Any]] = field(default_factory=list)

```

✓ Created Python file  
Done! I've created a comprehensive ethical AI product recommendation system with extensive documentation on transparency, fairness, and user feedback.

**Key Ethical Principles Implemented:**

- 1. Transparency:**
  - Every recommendation includes detailed explanations for why it was suggested
  - Confidence scores disclosed for each recommendation
  - Potential biases clearly identified and explained
  - Users understand the reasoning behind each suggestion
- 2. Fairness:**
  - Diversity constraints prevent filter bubbles (recommending only familiar categories)
  - Diverse recommendations across categories and vendors
  - Vendor monopoly prevention
  - Price fairness (balance across price points, not just expensive items)
- 3. User Autonomy:**
  - Opt-in/opt-out controls for recommendations and tracking

```

PS C:\Users\HP\Downloads\ai_assistant_coding_68> & C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\python.exe c:/Users/HP/Downloads/ai_assistant_coding_68/task3.py
=====
ETHICAL AI PRODUCT RECOMMENDATION SYSTEM
=====

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ALICE
=====

#1: Premium Laptop
Price:      $1299.99
Rating:    4.8/5.0
Confidence: 95.0%
Diversity:  50.0%

✓ WHY THIS RECOMMENDATION:
• You have strong interest in Electronics products
• Highly rated (4.8/5 stars)
• Includes popular features in this category

⚠ POTENTIAL BIASES:
• Limited user history - recommendation may not be accurate
• High-rated items may be over-recommended (popular item bias)

🕒 ALTERNATIVES:
• Budget Laptop ($399.99)

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR BOB
=====

#1: Running Shoes
Price:      $149.99
Rating:    4.6/5.0
Confidence: 82.5%
Diversity:  33.3%

✓ WHY THIS RECOMMENDATION:
• You have strong interest in Sports products
• Price ($149.99) fits your budget range
• Highly rated (4.6/5 stars)
• Includes popular features in this category

⚠ POTENTIAL BIASES:
• Limited user history - recommendation may not be accurate
• High-rated items may be over-recommended (popular item bias)

🕒 ALTERNATIVES:
• Coffee Maker ($59.99)
• Wireless Headphones ($89.99)

```

## Task Description #4:

- Prompt Copilot to generate logging functionality in a Python web application. Then, ask it to ensure the logs do not record sensitive information.

The screenshot shows the Copilot interface with the following components:

- Code Editor:** Displays the generated Python code for a secure logging module. The code includes imports for logging, handlers, re, json, typing, Dict, Any, Optional, datetime, functools, wraps, and hashlib. It defines a class with methods for logging sensitive data patterns like credit cards, emails, phones, SSNs, API keys, passwords, bearer tokens, database connection strings, and IPv4 addresses. The code uses regular expressions to detect and redact sensitive information.
- Terminal:** Shows the command `python task4.py` being run, followed by several log entries. The logs are redacted, showing only placeholder values for sensitive data.
- Completion Card:** A card titled "Create logging functionality in a Python web app and ensure logs do not capture sensitive user information." contains a checked box for "Created Python file" and a descriptive text about the completed task.
- Key Features:** A section listing features such as pattern matching for various PII types, dictionary field detection, automatic hashing of PII, and consistent placeholder usage.
- Sensitive Data Detection & Redaction:** A section detailing the regex patterns used for detecting and redacting sensitive data.
- Logging Configuration:** A section listing the different log handlers and their configurations.
- Privacy-Aware Logging Functions:** A section listing functions for tracking logins without user info.
- Task Bar:** At the bottom, there's a task bar with a progress bar, a plus icon, and the text "task4.py". Below it is a note: "Describe what to build next".

```
PS C:\Users\HP\Downloads\ai_assistant_coding_68> & C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\python.exe c:/Users/HP/Downloads/ai_assistant_coding_68/task4.py
=====
SECURE LOGGING FOR PYTHON WEB APPLICATIONS
=====

1 LOGGING SCENARIOS:
=====

1 USER LOGIN LOGGING:
[2026-01-22 14:00:08,862] INFO - web_app - User HASH:f9e8e37d2e825eb0 logged in successfully
[2026-01-22 14:00:08,864] WARNING - web_app - Failed login attempt for user HASH:f9e8e37d2e825eb0
    ✓ Logged (sensitive email hashed)

2 API REQUEST LOGGING:
[2026-01-22 14:00:08,865] INFO - web_app - API GET /api/users/profile by HASH:f9e8e37d2e825eb0
    ✓ Logged (user ID hashed)

3 DATA ACCESS LOGGING:
[2026-01-22 14:00:08,866] INFO - web_app - User HASH:f9e8e37d2e825eb0 performed READ on payment_records
    ✓ Logged (sensitive access tracked)

4 ERROR LOGGING WITH CONTEXT:
[2026-01-22 14:00:08,867] ERROR - web_app - Error for user HASH:4e920dc577a96695: Payment processing failed
    ✓ Logged (sensitive fields automatically redacted)

5 SECURITY EVENT LOGGING:
[2026-01-22 14:00:08,868] ERROR - web_app - SECURITY EVENT [BRUTE_FORCE_ATTEMPT]: Multiple failed login attempts from IP [REDACTED]
    ✓ Logged (security incident tracked)

6 SENSITIVE DATA REDACTION EXAMPLES:
=====

Original: User payment card 4532-1234-5678-9010 was processed
Redacted: User payment card [REDACTED] was processed

Original: API key: sk_live_51234567890abcdef was used
Redacted: API key: sk_live_51234567890abcdef was used

Original: Password reset for user@example.com successful
Redacted: Password reset for [REDACTED] successful

Original: Bearer eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9 authenticated
Redacted: [REDACTED] authenticated

Original: SSN 123-45-6789 verified
Redacted: SSN [REDACTED] verified

Original: Contact: +1-800-555-0123 or john.doe@company.com
Redacted: Contact: +[REDACTED] or [REDACTED]
```

## Task Description #5:

- Ask Copilot to generate a machine learning model. Then, prompt it to add documentation on how to use the model responsibly (e.g., explainability, accuracy limits).

task5.py > ...

```

225
226     @dataclass
227     class ApplicantProfile:
228         """Loan applicant profile for demonstration."""
229         applicant_id: str
230         age: float
231         income: float
232         credit_score: float
233         employment_years: float
234         protected_group: str # For fairness analysis
235
236
237
238     @dataclass
239     class PredictionResult:
240         """
241             ML prediction result with full transparency.
242
243             TRANSPARENCY PRINCIPLE:
244                 - Every prediction includes explanation
245                 - Show confidence/probability
246                 - Disclose factors contributing to decision
247                 - Include fairness assessment
248                 - Document model limitations
249             ...
250
251             applicant_id: str
252             prediction: int # 0: Denied, 1: Approved
253             probability: float # Confidence score 0-1
254             explanation: List[str] # Why this decision
255             fairness_flag: bool # Potential fairness concern
256             fairness_reason: Optional[str]
257             appeal_available: bool # Can applicant appeal
258             model_version: str
259
260
261     @dataclass
262     class FairnessMetrics:
263         """Comprehensive fairness metrics."""
264         overall_accuracy: float
265         group_accuracies: Dict[str, float] # Demographic parity
266         approval_rates: Dict[str, float] # Equalized odds
267         false_negative_rates: Dict[str, float] # Equalized odds
268         false_positive_rates: Dict[str, float] # Equalized odds
269         demographic_parity_difference: float # Max difference in approval rates
270         equalized_odds_difference: float # Max difference in error rates

```

Create a machine learning model in python and document how to use it responsibly, including limitations and fairness considerations.

✓ Created Python file

Done! I've created a comprehensive responsible ML model with extensive documentation on fairness and limitations.

**Key Features:**

**Model Card (Comprehensive Documentation):**

- Clear intended use and limitations
- Critical warnings about fairness concerns
- Known biases and mitigation strategies
- Regulatory considerations (Fair Housing Act, GDPR, CCPA, etc.)
- Deployment requirements and monitoring

**Fairness Metrics:**

- Demographic Parity (approval rates across groups)
- Equalized Odds (false positive/negative rates)
- Disparate Impact analysis
- Group-level accuracy tracking
- Automatic fairness alert flags

**Transparency Features:**

- Human-readable explanations for every prediction
- Confidence scores disclosed
- Fairness concerns flagged for human review
- Rights information (appeals, transparency, ...)

task5.py

Describe what to build next

```
PS C:\Users\HP\Downloads\ai_assistant_coding_68> ^C
PS C:\Users\HP\Downloads\ai_assistant_coding_68> C:/Users/HP/Downloads/ai_assistant_coding_68/.venv/Scripts/python.exe C:/Users/HP/Downloads/ai_assistant_coding_68/task5.py

=====
RESPONSIBLE MACHINE LEARNING MODEL
=====

[REDACTED] LOAN ELIGIBILITY MODEL CARD [REDACTED]

MODEL OVERVIEW:
=====
Name: Loan Eligibility Classifier v1.0
Type: Binary Classification (RandomForestClassifier)
Training Date: 2026-01-22
Purpose: Predict loan eligibility for demonstration purposes
Intended Use: DEMONSTRATION ONLY - Not for production lending decisions

INTENDED USE:
=====
✓ DO USE FOR:


- Educational demonstrations
- Understanding ML fairness concepts
- Testing and validation workflows
- Fairness auditing techniques



✗ DO NOT USE FOR:


- Actual lending decisions
- Production financial services
- High-stakes decisions affecting individuals
- Autonomous decision-making without human review



CRITICAL LIMITATIONS:
=====
1. BIASED DATA:


- Training data contains historical lending patterns
- Reflects past discrimination and biases
- May perpetuate unfair decisions



2. INCOMPLETE INFORMATION:


- Only uses demographic and income features
- Missing important factors (credit history, employment stability)
- Cannot account for life circumstances



3. MODEL LIMITATIONS:


- Assumes historical patterns predict future outcomes
- Cannot capture economic changes or individual circumstances
- Oversimplifies complex financial decisions



4. FAIRNESS CONCERNs:


- Model may have disparate impact on protected groups

```