

START -> OUTER MAIN OUTER

*****Outer Part of
Main*****

OUTER -> e |

COMMENT OUTER |

VARDEF OUTER |

STRUCT OUTER |

FUNCTION OUTER |

MACRO OUTER

*****MACRO n
COMMENT*****

MACRO -> #define IDENTIFIER TEXT //TEXT doesn't allow whitespace

COMMENT -> /* TEXT1 */ | //TEXT2 //TEXT1 doesn't allow */ and TEXT2 doesn't allow \n

VOID -> void

INT -> int

MAINARG -> e |

int argc, char* argv[]

MAIN -> VOID main(MAINARG){INNER} |

int main(MAINARG){INNER}

*****TYPES*****

TYPE -> int | bool | void | float | double | struct IDENTIFIER | TYPE* | char

STRUCT -> struct IDENTIFIER{MVARDEF VARDEF;;

*****Multiple Variable Definition*****

MVARDEF -> MVARDEF VARDEF; | e

FUNCTION -> TYPE VARNAME(FARG){INNER}

*****Inner Part of
Function*****

INNER -> COMMENT INNER |

LOOP INNER |

CONDITIONAL INNER |

VARDEF INNER |

STRUCT INNER |

FCALL INNER |

RETURN INNER |

; |

e |

INPUT INNER |

OUTPUT INNER |

MATH INNER |

ASSIGN INNER

*****Variable Names

VARNAME -> *VARNAME | &VARNAME | IDENTIFIER BRACKET

BRACKET -> BRACKET[INTMATH] | e

MARG -> MARG TYPE VARNAME, | e

FARG -> MARG TYPE VARNAME

*****Variable
Definitions*****

VARDEF -> TYPE MVAR VARNAME; |

```
TYPE MVAR VARNAME = CONST; |
TYPE MVAR VARNAME = FCALL; |
TYPE MVAR VARNAME = RMATH; |
TYPE MVAR VARNAME = VARNAME; |
TYPE MVAR VARNAME = {MCONST CONST};
```

```
MVAR -> MVAR VARNAME, |
MVAR VARNAME = CONST, |
MVAR VARNAME = FCALL, |
MVAR VARNAME = RMATH, |
MVAR VARNAME = VARNAME, |
MVAR VARNAME = MCONST, |
e
```

```
MCONST -> MCONST CONST, | e
```

```
OPERATOR -> + |
```

```
- |
```

```
* |
```

```
/ |
```

```
& |
```

```
^ |
```

```
| |
```

```
%
```

```
*****Maths*****
*****
```

```
MATH -> VARNAME = RMATH; |
```

```
; |
```

TYPE VARNAME = RMATH; |

VARNAME OPERATOR= RMATH; |

VARNAME++; |

VARNAME--; |

++VARNAME; |

--VARNAME;

*****RHS of
Math*****

RMATH = VARNAME|

FCALL|

VARNAME++ |

VARNAME-- |

++VARNAME |

--VARNAME|

(RMATH)|

!RMATH |

CONST|

RMATH OPERATOR RMATH

*****INTMATH for Array
Indexing*****

INTMATH -> VARNAME|

FCALL|

(INTMATH) |

!INTMATH |

INTCONST|

INTMATH OPERATOR INTMATH|

VARNAME++ |

VARNAME-- |

++VARNAME |

--VARNAME |

*****Conditional*****

CONDITIONAL -> IFN | SWITCHN

IFN -> if(COND){INNER}ELSE

RELATIONALOPERATOR -> > |

< |

== |

!= |

<= |

>=

COND -> (COND) |

COND&&COND |

COND | | COND |

!COND |

RMATH |

COND RELATIONALOPERATOR COND

ELSE -> elif(COND){INNER}ELSE | else {INNER} | e

SWITCHN -> switch(COND){SWITCHINNER}

SWITCHINNER -> case CONST:{INNER} SWITCHINNER |

case CONST: INNER SWITCHINNER |

default:{INNER} WODEFAULT|

default: INNER WODEFAULT|

e

WODEFAULT -> case CONST:{INNER} WODEFAULT |

case CONST: INNER WODEFAULT|

e

ARGT -> MARGT RMATH

MARGT -> MARGT RMATH,| e

FCALL -> VARNAME(ARGT)

*****Iteration*****

LOOP -> FOR | WHILE

FL1-> MATH | e

FL2-> COND | e

FL3 -> VARNAME = RMATH |

TYPE VARNAME = RMATH|

VARNAME OPERATOR= RMATH |

VARNAME++|

VARNAME--|

++VARNAME|

--VARNAME

FOR -> for(FL1 FL2; FL3){INNER}

WHILE->while(COND){INNER}

DOWHILE -> do{INNER}while(COND);

*****Input-
Output*****

MIN -> MIN >>VARNAME |e

MOUT -> MOUT <<VARNAME |

MOUT << CONST |

MOUT << WHITESPACE |

e

INPUT -> in MIN >> VARNAME;

OUTPUT -> out MOUT << VARNAME;|

out MOUT << CONST;|

out MOUT << WHITESPACE;