```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

▼ Reading the files

```
train_df = pd.read_csv('emotion-labels-train.csv')
test_df = pd.read_csv('emotion-labels-test.csv')
train_df.head()
```

	text	label	
0	Just got back from seeing @GaryDelaney in Burs	joy	
1	Oh dear an evening of absolute hilarity I don'	joy	
2	Been waiting all week for this game 💙 💙 #ch	joy	
3	@gardiner_love : Thank you so much, Gloria! Yo	joy	
4	I feel so blessed to work with the family that	iov	

test_df.head()

	text	label
0	You must be knowing #blithe means (adj.) Happ	joy
1	Old saying 'A #smile shared is one gained for	joy
2	Bridget Jones' Baby was bloody hilarious 😝 #Br	joy
3	@Elaminova sparkling water makes your life spa	joy
4	I'm tired of everybody telling me to chill out	joy

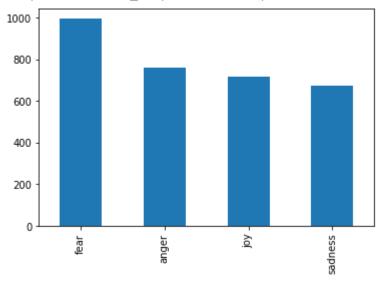
train_df.label.value_counts().plot(kind='bar')

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f881c156f50>



test_df.label.value_counts().plot(kind='bar')

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f881c051650>



```
train_df = train_df[train_df.label != 'anger']
train_df = train_df[train_df.label != 'fear']
test_df = test_df[test_df.label != 'anger']
test_df = test_df[test_df.label != 'fear']
```

train_df.shape,test_df.shape

((1609, 2), (1387, 2))

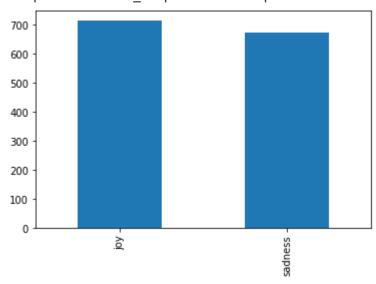
train_df.label.value_counts().plot(kind='bar')

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f881bb85ad0>



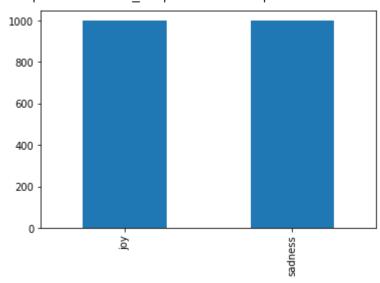
test_df.label.value_counts().plot(kind='bar')

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f881baf54d0>



train_df = train_df.groupby('label', group_keys=False).apply(lambda x: x.sample(1000,replace=
train_df.label.value_counts().plot(kind='bar')





Created Dataframe with Reviews and Labels

▼ Preprocessing Section

```
def label_encoding(label):
    if label=='joy':
        return '1'
    else :
        return '0'

train_df['label'] = train_df['label'].apply(label_encoding)

train_df.head()
```

	text	label
28	@Rbrutti what a #happy looking #couple!	1
52 (@flutterpolitely she is from the heyday 80's	1
09 S	Studying the phases of oscillation. How jovial	1
75 #fc	ood #деньги #smile microsoftnet_framewo	1
43 Wa	tch this amazing live.ly broadcast by @elise	1

```
test_df['label'] = test_df['label'].apply(label_encoding)
test_df.head()
```

```
You must be knowing #blithe means (adj.) Happ...
Old saying 'A #smile shared is one gained for ...
Bridget Jones' Baby was bloody hilarious #Br...
@Elaminova sparkling water makes your life spa...
I'm tired of everybody telling me to chill out...
```

```
import re
def preprocess(text):
    text = text.replace("n\'t", " not")
    text = text.replace("n't", " not")
    text = text.replace("\'ve", " have")
    text = text.replace("\'m", " am")
    text = text.replace("\'re", " are")
    text = text.replace("\'s", " is")
    text = text.replace("\'ll", " will")
    text = text.replace("\'ll", " will")
```

```
text = re.sub('[^A-Za-z0-9]+', ' ', text)
   text = " ".join(text.split())
   return text.lower()
import nltk
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.tokenize import word tokenize
nltk.download('stopwords')
nltk.download('punkt')
def remove stopwords(sentence):
    stop words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
   word tokens = word tokenize(sentence)
   filtered sentence = [w for w in word tokens if not w.lower() in stop words]
    return " ".join(filtered sentence)
     [nltk data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk data...
                  Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
     [nltk data]
     [nltk data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk data...
                  Unzipping tokenizers/punkt.zip.
     [nltk data]
print(set(stopwords.words('english')))
     {'ain', 'being', 'so', 'has', 'that', 've', "you're", 'in', 'myself', "hasn't", 'shouldr
train df['text'] = train df['text'].apply(preprocess)
train df['text'].head()
     328
                          rbrutti what a happy looking couple
     652
           flutterpolitely she is from the heyday 80 is c...
     809
                studying the phases of oscillation how jovial
            food smile microsoft net framework 4 5 1 full ...
     575
            watch this amazing live ly broadcast by elise ...
     Name: text, dtype: object
test_df['text'] = test_df['text'].apply(preprocess)
test df['text'].head()
          you must be knowing blithe means adj happy che...
          old saying a smile shared is one gained for an...
     1
          bridget jones baby was bloody hilarious bridge...
     3
          elaminova sparkling water makes your life sparkly
          i am tired of everybody telling me to chill ou...
     Name: text, dtype: object
train_df['text'] = train_df['text'].apply(remove_stopwords)
train df['text'].head()
```

elaminova sparkling water makes life sparkly

tired everybody telling chill everythings ok f...

train df.head()

Name: text, dtype: object

3

```
text label
      328
                               rbrutti happy looking couple
                                                             1
      652
              flutterpolitely heyday 80 could go either way ...
                                                             1
      809
                          studying phases oscillation jovial
                                                             1
      575
              food smile microsoft net framework 4 5 1 full ...
                                                             1
      343
           watch amazing live ly broadcast elise awsome 1...
                                                             1
from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
tfidf = TfidfVectorizer(ngram range=(1,2),max features=5000)
tfidf.fit(train df['text'])
train tfidf = tfidf.transform(train df['text'])
test tfidf = tfidf.transform(test df['text'])
train tfidf.shape, test tfidf.shape
     ((2000, 5000), (1387, 5000))
print(tfidf.get feature names()[100:140])
     ['album', 'album digging', 'alicia', 'alicia year', 'alive', 'almost', 'almost mobile',
     /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/deprecation.py:87: FutureWarning: F
       warnings.warn(msg, category=FutureWarning)
```

▼ Train Test Split

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(train_tfidf, train_df['label'], test_size=0

model_name = []
train_accuracies = []
val_accuracies = []
test_accuracies = []
```

Multinomial Naive Bayes Model

Prediction of Probabilities

Prediction of log probabilities

```
train_log_probabilities = clf.predict_log_proba(X_train)[:,1]
val_log_probabilities = clf.predict_log_proba(X_val)[:,1]
train_log_probabilities[:10]
```

Prediction of labels

```
predicted_train = clf.predict(X_train)
predicted_val = clf.predict(X_val)
```

Accuracy Score

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,confusion_matrix,roc_auc_score

print("The Train accuracy for the model Multinomial Naive Bayes is : ",accuracy_score(y_train print("The Validation accuracy for the model Multinomial Naive Bayes is : ",accuracy_score(y_

The Train accuracy for the model Multinomial Naive Bayes is : 0.99375

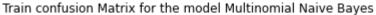
The Validation accuracy for the model Multinomial Naive Bayes is : 0.985
```

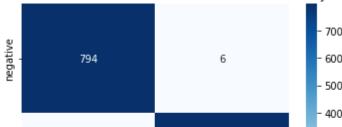
Plotting Confusion Matrix

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

def plot_confusion_matrix(cf_matrix,title):
    sns.heatmap(cf_matrix, annot=True,fmt='g',cmap="Blues",xticklabels=["negative","positive"
    plt.title(title)
    plt.show()

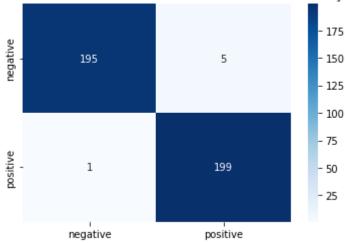
plot confusion matrix(confusion matrix(y train,predicted train),"Train confusion Matrix for t
```





plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_val,predicted_val),"Validation confusion Matrix for





testset predicted = clf.predict(test tfidf)

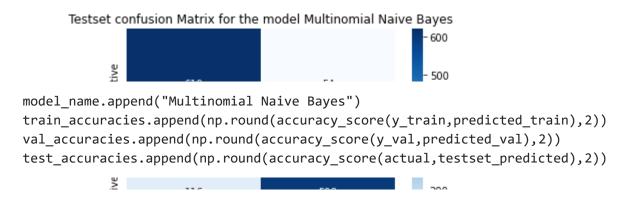
actual = test_df.label.values
actual

array(['1', '1', '1', ..., '0', '0'], dtype=object)

print("The testset accuracy for the model Multinomial Naive Bayes is : ",accuracy_score(actua

The testset accuracy for the model Multinomial Naive Bayes is : 0.8774333093006489

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(actual, testset_predicted), "Testset confusion Matrix fo



Multinomial Naive Bayes with Cross Validation Using Grid SearchCV

Accuracy Score

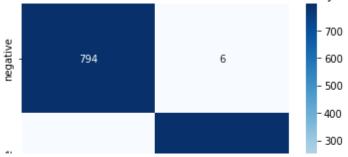
print("The Train accuracy for the cross-validated Multinomial Naive Bayes is : ",accuracy_sco
print("The Validation accuracy for the cross-validated Multinomial Naive Bayes is : ",accurac

The Train accuracy for the cross-validated Multinomial Naive Bayes is : 0.99375 The Validation accuracy for the cross-validated Multinomial Naive Bayes is : 0.985

Plotting Confusion Matrix

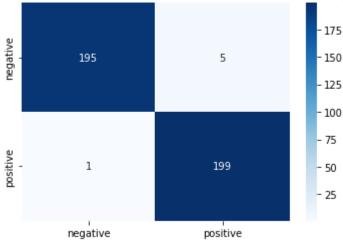
plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_train,predicted_train),"Train confusion Matrix for t

Train confusion Matrix for the cross-validated Multinomial Naive Bayes Model



 $\verb|plot_confusion_matrix| (y_val, \verb|predicted_val|), \verb|"Validation confusion Matrix for linear terms of the product of the pr$





▼ Test Datset Prediction

testset_predicted = cv.predict(test_tfidf)

print("The testset accuracy for the model Multinomial Naive Bayes with cross-validtion is: ",

The testset accuracy for the model Multinomial Naive Bayes with cross-validtion is: 0.8



plot confusion matrix(confusion matrix(actual, testset predicted), "Testset confusion Matrix fo





model_name.append("Multinomial Naive Bayes with Cross Validation")
train_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_train,predicted_train),4))
val_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_val,predicted_val),4))
test_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(actual,testset_predicted),4))



Logistic Regression

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

lr = LogisticRegression(C=0.1)
lr.fit(X_train, y_train)

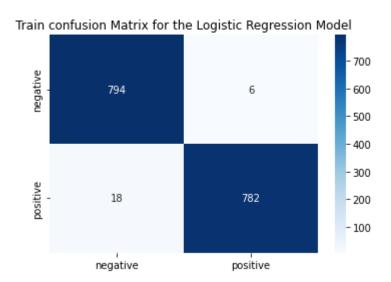
LogisticRegression(C=0.1)

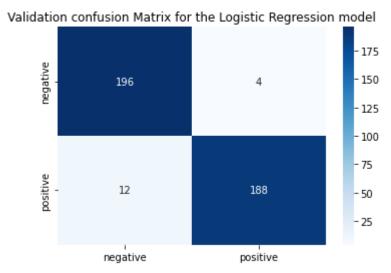
predicted_train = lr.predict(X_train)
predicted_val = lr.predict(X_val)

print("The Train accuracy for Logistic Regression model is : ",accuracy_score(y_train,predict
print("The Validation accuracy for Logistic Regression model is : ",accuracy_score(y_val,pred

The Train accuracy for Logistic Regression model is: 0.985
The Validation accuracy for Logistic Regression model is: 0.96

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_train,predicted_train),"Train confusion Matrix for t



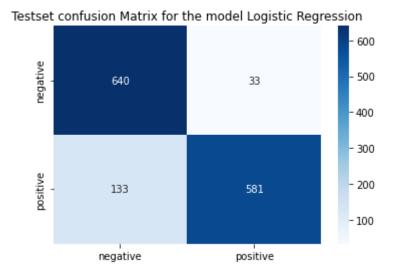


testset_predicted = lr.predict(test_tfidf)

print("The testset accuracy for the model Logistic Regression is: ",accuracy_score(actual,tes

The testset accuracy for the model Logistic Regression is: 0.8803172314347513

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(actual, testset_predicted), "Testset confusion Matrix fo



model_name.append("Logistic Regression")
train_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_train,predicted_train),4))
val_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_val,predicted_val),4))
test_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(actual,testset_predicted),4))

Logistic Regression with cross validation using GridSearchCv

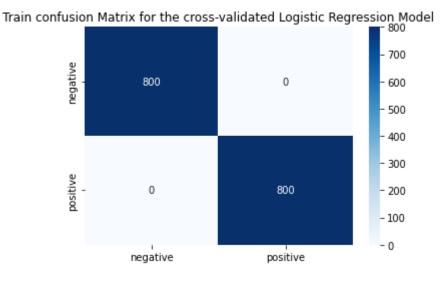
```
grid_values = {'C': [0.001,0.01,0.1,1,10,100]}
cv = GridSearchCV(LogisticRegression(max_iter=250), param_grid=grid_values,cv=5, scoring='acc
cv.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
predicted_train = cv.predict(X_train)
predicted val = cv.predict(X val)
```

print("The Train accuracy for the cross-validated Logistic Regression model is : ",accuracy_s
print("The Validation accuracy for the cross-validated Logistic Regression model is : ",accur

The Train accuracy for the cross-validated Logistic Regression model is : 1.0
The Validation accuracy for the cross-validated Logistic Regression model is : 0.985

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_train,predicted_train),"Train confusion Matrix for t

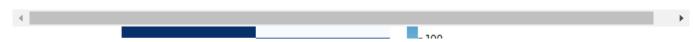


plot confusion matrix(confusion matrix(y val, predicted val), "Validation confusion Matrix for

```
testset_predicted = cv.predict(test_tfidf)
```

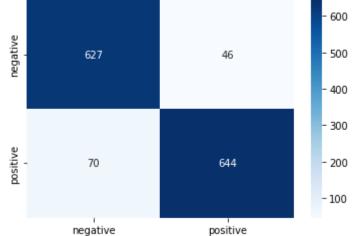
print("The testset accuracy for cross-validated Logistic Regression Model is : ",accuracy_sco

The testset accuracy for cross-validated Logistic Regression Model is: 0.9163662581116



plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(actual,testset_predicted),"Testset confusion Matrix fo





model_name.append("Logistic Regression with Cross Validation")
train_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_train,predicted_train),4))
val_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_val,predicted_val),4))
test_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(actual,testset_predicted),4))

K-Nearest Neighbours

```
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=3)
knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
    KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=3)

predicted_train = knn.predict(X_train)
predicted_val = knn.predict(X_val)

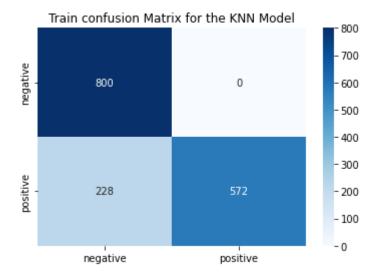
print("The Train accuracy for the KNN model is : ",accuracy_score(y_train,predicted_train))
```

The Train accuracy for the KNN model is: 0.8575

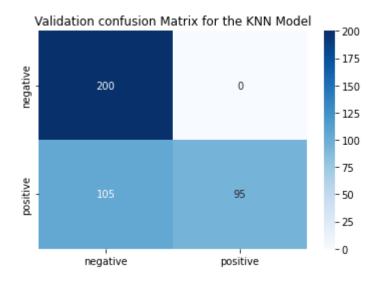
print("The Validation accuracy for the KNN model is : ",accuracy_score(y_val,predicted_val))

The Validation accuracy for the KNN model is: 0.7375

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_train,predicted_train),"Train confusion Matrix for t



plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_val,predicted_val),"Validation confusion Matrix for



testset_predicted = knn.predict(test_tfidf)
print("The testset accuracy KNN model is : ",accuracy_score(actual,testset_predicted))

The testset accuracy KNN model is : 0.5306416726748377

plot confusion matrix(confusion matrix(actual, testset predicted), "Testset confusion Matrix fo

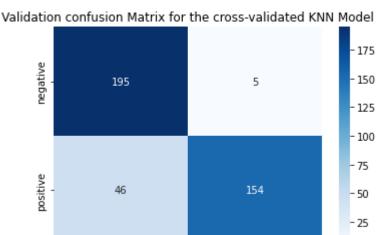


```
model_name.append("KNN-Classifier")
train_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_train,predicted_train),4))
val_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_val,predicted_val),4))
test_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(actual,testset_predicted),4))
negative positive
```

K-Nearest Neighbours using Cross-Validation

Train confusion Matrix for the cross-validated KNN Model

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_val,predicted_val),"Validation confusion Matrix for



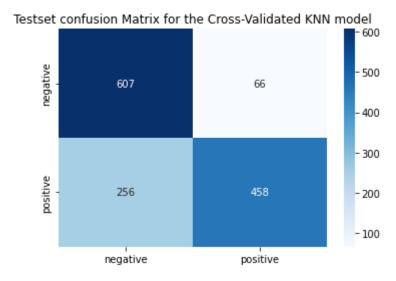
negative

testset_predicted = cv.predict(test_tfidf)
print("The testset accuracy for the Cross-Validated KNN model is : ",accuracy_score(actual,te

The testset accuracy for the Cross-Validated KNN model is: 0.7678442682047585

positive

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(actual,testset_predicted),"Testset confusion Matrix fo



model_name.append("KNN-Classifier with Cross-Validation")
train_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_train,predicted_train),4))
val_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_val,predicted_val),4))
test_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(actual,testset_predicted),4))

Support Vector Machine Classifier (SVM)

```
from sklearn.svm import SVC

svc = SVC()
svc.fit(X_train, y_train)

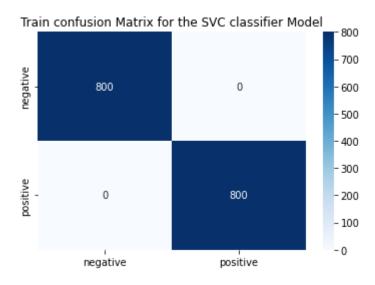
SVC()
```

```
predicted_train = svc.predict(X_train)
predicted_val = svc.predict(X_val)
```

print("The Train accuracy for the SVC classifier is : ",accuracy_score(y_train,predicted_trai
print("The Validation accuracy for the SVC classifier is : ",accuracy_score(y_val,predicted_v

```
The Train accuracy for the SVC classifier is : 1.0 The Validation accuracy for the SVC classifier is : 0.9875
```

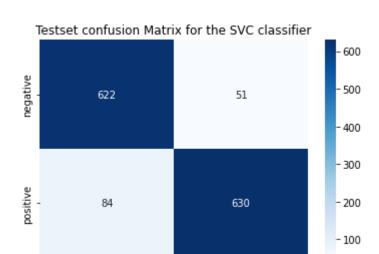
plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_train,predicted_train),"Train confusion Matrix for t



plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_val,predicted_val),"Validation confusion Matrix for

Validation confusion Matrix for the SVC classifier Model testset_predicted = svc.predict(test_tfidf) print("The testset accuracy for the SVC classifier is is : ",accuracy_score(actual,testset_pr The testset accuracy for the SVC classifier is is : 0.9026676279740447

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(actual, testset_predicted), "Testset confusion Matrix fo



```
model_name.append("SVM-Classifier")
train_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_train,predicted_train),4))
val_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_val,predicted_val),4))
test_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(actual,testset_predicted),4))
```

positive

SVM Classifier with cross validation

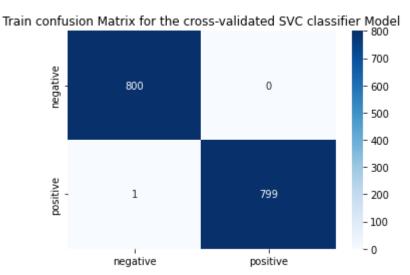
negative

print("The Train accuracy for the cross-validated SVC classifier is : ",accuracy_score(y_train)

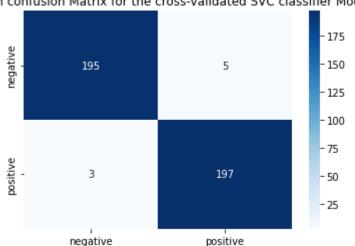
print("The Validation accuracy for the cross-validated SVC classifier is : ",accuracy_score(y

The Train accuracy for the cross-validated SVC classifier is: 0.999375 The Validation accuracy for the cross-validated SVC classifier is: 0.98

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_train,predicted_train),"Train confusion Matrix for t



plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_val,predicted_val),"Validation confusion Matrix for



Validation confusion Matrix for the cross-validated SVC classifier Model

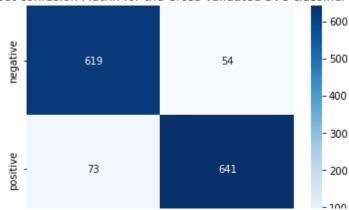
testset_predicted = cv.predict(test_tfidf)

print("The testset accuracy score for the Cross-Validated SVC classifier model is : ",accurac

The testset accuracy score for the Cross-Validated SVC classifier model is : 0.9084354

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(actual,testset_predicted),"Testset confusion Matrix fo





model_name.append("SVM-Classifier with Cross Validation")
train_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_train,predicted_train),4))
val_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_val,predicted_val),4))
test accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy score(actual,testset predicted),4))

→ Decision Trees

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier

clf = DecisionTreeClassifier()
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
    DecisionTreeClassifier()

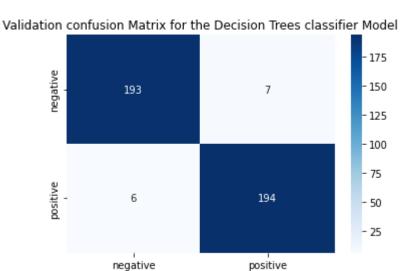
predicted_train = clf.predict(X_train)
predicted_val = clf.predict(X_val)

print("The Train accuracy for the Decision Trees classifier Model is : ",accuracy_score(y_train)
print("The Validation accuracy for the Decision Trees classifier Model is : ",accuracy_score()
The Train accuracy for the Decision Trees classifier Model is : ",accuracy_score()
The Validation accuracy for the Decision Trees classifier Model is : 0.9675

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_train,predicted_train),"Train confusion Matrix for t
```



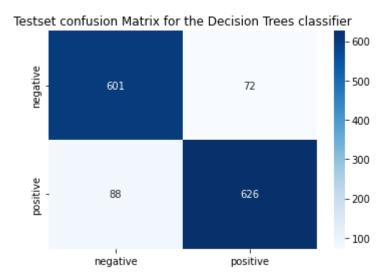
plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_val,predicted_val),"Validation confusion Matrix for



testset_predicted = clf.predict(test_tfidf)
print("The testset accuracy score for the Decision Trees classifier Model is : ",accuracy_sco

The testset accuracy score for the Decision Trees classifier Model is : 0.8846431146359

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(actual, testset_predicted), "Testset confusion Matrix fo



model_name.append("Decision Trees Classifier")
train_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_train,predicted_train),4))
val_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_val,predicted_val),4))
test_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(actual,testset_predicted),4))

▼ Ensemble Models

▼ Random Forest

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier

clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=300)

clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

    RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=300)

predicted_train = clf.predict(X_train)

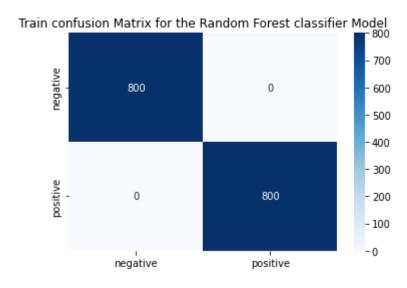
predicted_val = clf.predict(X_val)

print("The Train accuracy for the Random Forest classifier Model is: ".accuracy for the Random Forest classifie
```

print("The Train accuracy for the Random Forest classifier Model is : ",accuracy_score(y_trai print("The Validation accuracy for the Random Forest classifier Model is : ",accuracy_score(y_

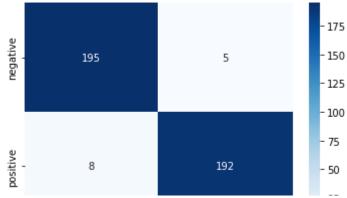
The Train accuracy for the Random Forest classifier Model is : 1.0
The Validation accuracy for the Random Forest classifier Model is : 0.9675

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_train,predicted_train),"Train confusion Matrix for t



plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(y_val,predicted_val),"Validation confusion Matrix for

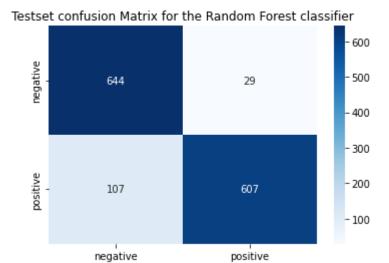




testset_predicted = clf.predict(test_tfidf)
print("The testset accuracy for the Random Forest classifier model is : ",accuracy_score(actu

The testset accuracy for the Random Forest classifier model is : 0.9019466474405191

plot_confusion_matrix(confusion_matrix(actual,testset_predicted),"Testset confusion Matrix fo



model_name.append("Random Forest Classifier")
train_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_train,predicted_train),4))
val_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(y_val,predicted_val),4))
test_accuracies.append(np.round(accuracy_score(actual,testset_predicted),4))

Accuracy

http://zetcode.com/python/prettytable/

```
from prettytable import PrettyTable

x = PrettyTable()
x.field_names = ["Model", "Train Accuracy Score", "Validation Accuracy Score", "Test Accuracy
```

x.add_row([model_name[i],train_accuracies[i],val_accuracies[i],test_accuracies[i]])

print(x)

Validation Accu
0.98
0.985
0.96
0.985
0.737
0.872
0.987
0.98
0.967
0.967

From above we can observe that Logistic Regression with Cross Validation model has the highest accuracy to detect the emotion of the text. We have we have integrated the concepts of sentiment analysis and text classification in this project.

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