

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\2015 - 2015.csv")
df
```

Out[2]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Frei
0	Switzerland	Western Europe	1	7.587	0.03411	1.39651	1.34951	0.94143	0.6
1	Iceland	Western Europe	2	7.561	0.04884	1.30232	1.40223	0.94784	0.6
2	Denmark	Western Europe	3	7.527	0.03328	1.32548	1.36058	0.87464	0.6
3	Norway	Western Europe	4	7.522	0.03880	1.45900	1.33095	0.88521	0.6
4	Canada	North America	5	7.427	0.03553	1.32629	1.32261	0.90563	0.6
...
153	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	154	3.465	0.03464	0.22208	0.77370	0.42864	0.5
154	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	155	3.340	0.03656	0.28665	0.35386	0.31910	0.4
155	Syria	Middle East and Northern Africa	156	3.006	0.05015	0.66320	0.47489	0.72193	0.1
156	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	157	2.905	0.08658	0.01530	0.41587	0.22396	0.1
157	Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	158	2.839	0.06727	0.20868	0.13995	0.28443	0.3

158 rows × 12 columns



```
In [3]: df.info()
```

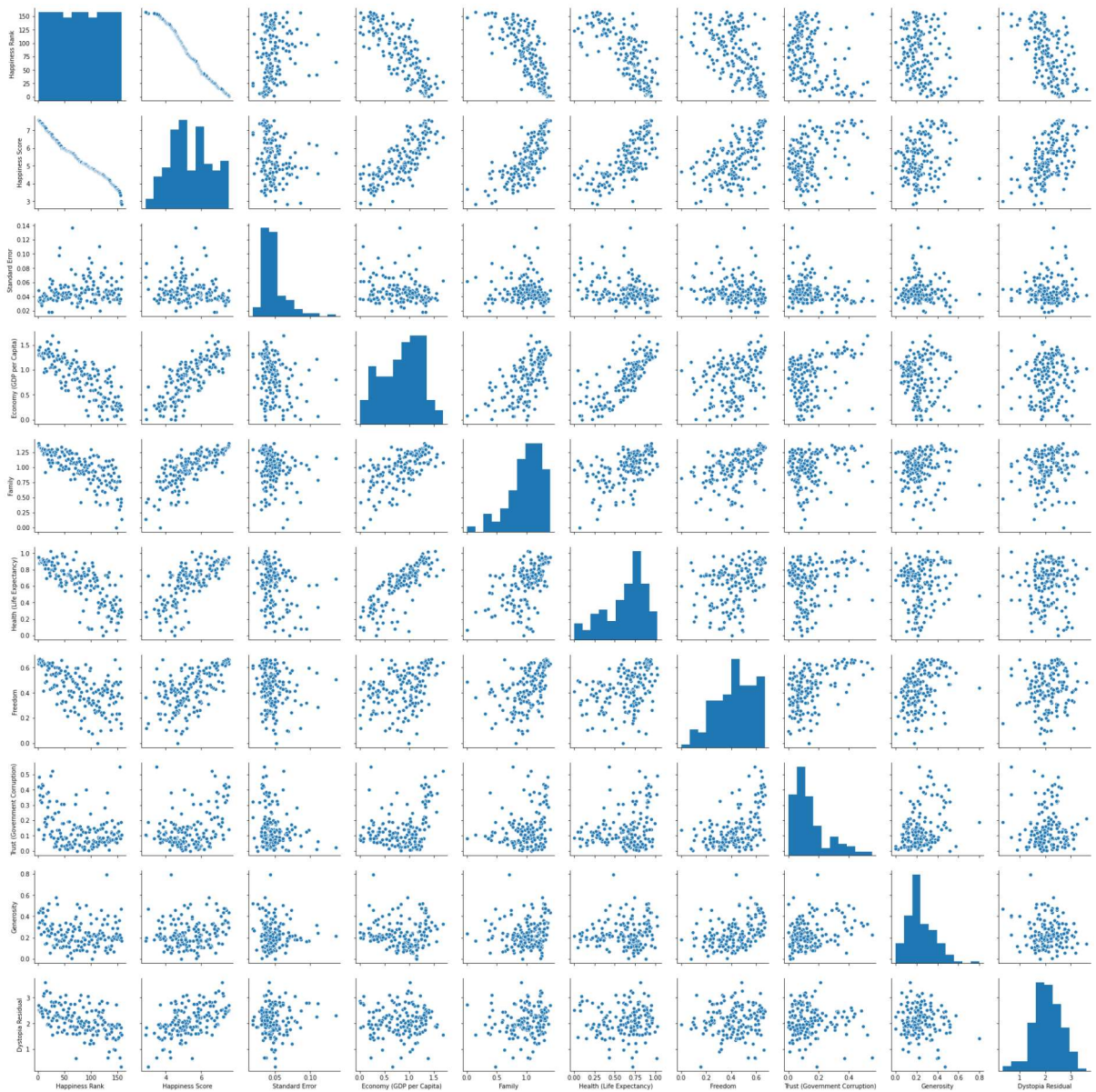
```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 158 entries, 0 to 157
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Country                               158 non-null    object
1   Region                                158 non-null    object
2   Happiness Rank                         158 non-null    int64
3   Happiness Score                       158 non-null    float64
4   Standard Error                        158 non-null    float64
5   Economy (GDP per Capita)              158 non-null    float64
6   Family                                158 non-null    float64
7   Health (Life Expectancy)              158 non-null    float64
8   Freedom                               158 non-null    float64
9   Trust (Government Corruption)         158 non-null    float64
10  Generosity                            158 non-null    float64
11  Dystopia Residual                      158 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(9), int64(1), object(2)
memory usage: 14.9+ KB
```

```
In [4]: df.columns
```

```
Out[4]: Index(['Country', 'Region', 'Happiness Rank', 'Happiness Score',
              'Standard Error', 'Economy (GDP per Capita)', 'Family',
              'Health (Life Expectancy)', 'Freedom', 'Trust (Government Corruption)',
              'Generosity', 'Dystopia Residual'],
              dtype='object')
```

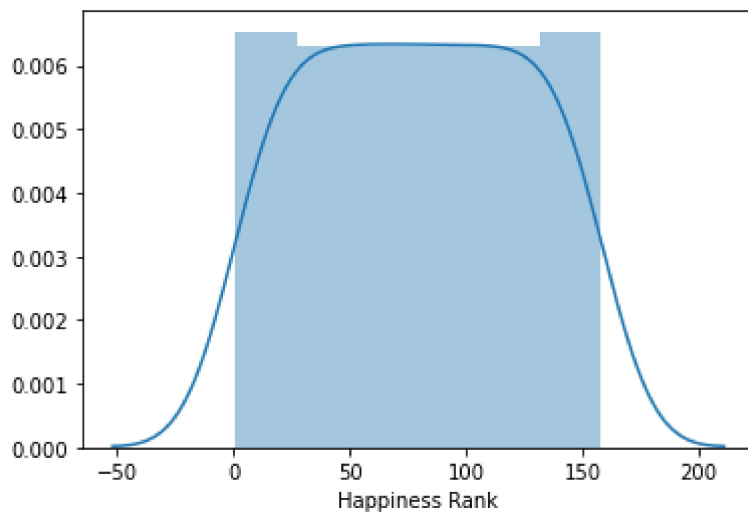
```
In [5]: sns.pairplot(df)
```

```
Out[5]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x246c34580d0>
```



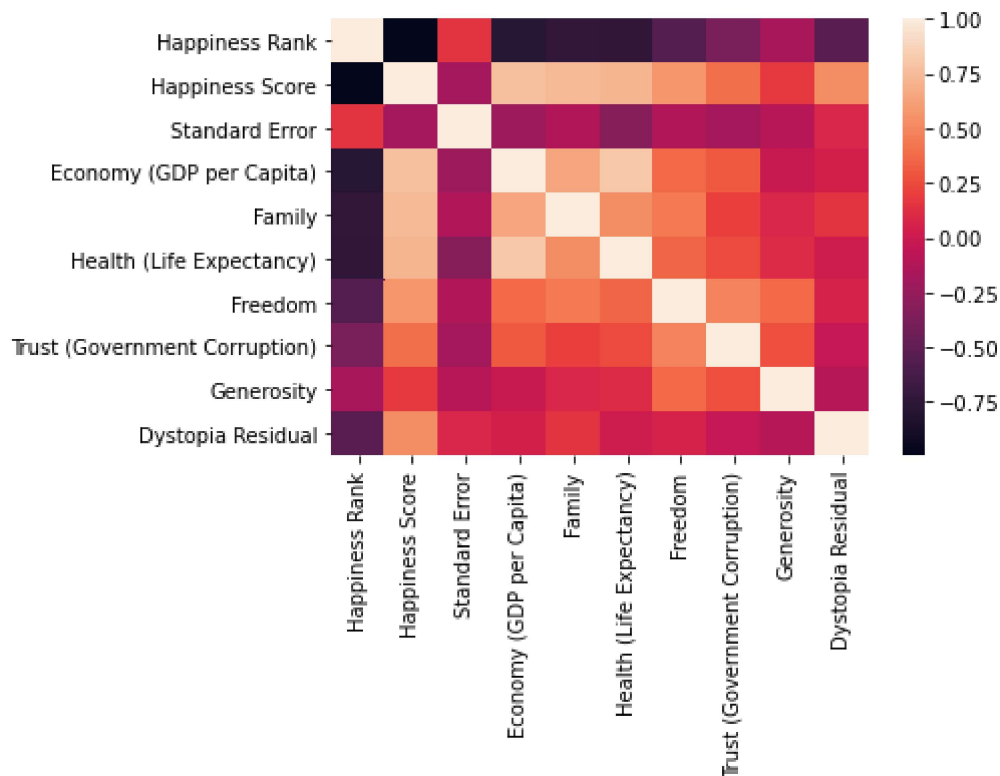
```
In [6]: sns.distplot(df['Happiness Rank'])
```

```
Out[6]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x246be692af0>
```



```
In [7]: sns.heatmap(df.corr())
```

```
Out[7]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x246c7c97340>
```



```
In [8]: x=df[['Happiness Score', 'Family']]
        y=df[['Happiness Rank']]
```

```
In [9]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

```
In [10]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression  
lr= LinearRegression()  
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

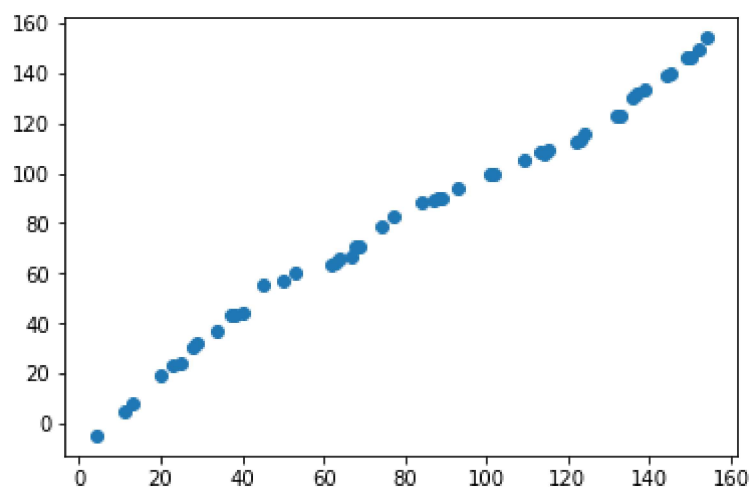
Out[10]: LinearRegression()

```
In [11]: print(lr.intercept_)
```

[289.30053438]

```
In [12]: prediction= lr.predict(x_test)  
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[12]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x246c8771f10>



```
In [13]: print(lr.score(x_test,y_test))
```

0.9867308381291591

```
In [14]: print(lr.score(x_train,y_train))
```

0.9828007348418877

```
In [15]: from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
```

```
In [16]: rr=Ridge(alpha=10)  
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[16]: Ridge(alpha=10)

```
In [17]: rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Out[17]: 0.9771858524318255

```
In [18]: la=Lasso(alpha=10)  
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[18]: Lasso(alpha=10)

In [19]: `la.score(x_test,y_test)`

Out[19]: 0.9362269408351096

In []: