## Daniel Hellfeld, Ph.D.

CONTACT Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

1.949.680.9345

1 Cyclotron Rd. (B50C - 3315)

dhellfeld@lbl.gov | dhellfeld@gmail.com dhellfeld.github.io | linkedin.com/in/dhellfeld

Berkeley, CA 94720

Applied research scientist leveraging computer vision and machine learning techniques to solve complex inversion problems. 5+ years experience in developing, testing and deploying software for anomaly detection, image reconstruction and real-time 3D mapping.

EDUCATION

SUMMARY

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), Nuclear Engineering (4.0/4.0)

Jul 2019

University of California, Berkeley

Berkeley, CA

- Thesis: "Free-moving Omnidirectional 3D Gamma-ray Imaging and Localization".
- o Advisor: Prof. Kai Vetter.

Master of Science (M.S.), Nuclear Engineering (4.0/4.0)

May 2015

Texas A&M University

College Station, TX

- Thesis: "Feasibility of Remote Nuclear Reactor Antineutrino Directionality via Elastic Electron Scattering in the WATer CHerenkov Monitor of Antineutrinos (WATCHMAN)".
- o Advisor: Prof. Craig Marianno.

Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Physics (3.89/4.0)

Jun 2013

University of California, Santa Barbara

Santa Barbara, CA

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

## Senior Scientific Engineering Associate

Aug 2019 - Present

Applied Nuclear Physics Group, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

Berkeley, CA

- Real-time quantitative 3D mapping with contextual and radiological data streams.
- 3D object detection and tracking in LiDAR point clouds using sparse convolution neural networks for improved radiological source detection and attribution.
- Anomaly detection algorithm development for a city-scale network of multi-sensor systems.

Research Fellow Nov 2014 - Jul 2019

Nuclear Science and Security Consortium, UC Berkeley

Berkeley, CA

- Modeling and imaging algorithm development for free-moving multi-platform (e.g., hand-held, ground robot/vehicles, UAS) gamma-ray imagers.
- Fusion of contextual sensors (e.g., LiDAR, RGBD camera, IMU) and computer vision techniques (e.g., SLAM, photogrammetry) with gamma-ray image reconstruction.
- Experimental demonstration of omnidirectional 3D active coded mask imaging in real-time.

**Physics Intern** 

Jun - Aug 2015/2014

Rare Event Detection Group, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

Livermore, CA

- Monte Carlo simulations and statistical data analysis for a proposed antineutrino detector.
- Study on the feasibility of remote clandestine nuclear reactor directionality.
- Investigation of electron scattering background sources in water and the impact of overburden, fiducial volume, and radon contamination on directionality.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE Lecturer

Jan - May / Sep - Nov 2018

Department of Nuclear Engineering, UC Berkeley

Berkeley, CA

- Undergraduate radiation detection (NE 104): semiconductor and scintillator detector operation, manufacturing, signal generation, readout techniques, applications and limitations.
- Undergraduate imaging (NE 107): X-ray detection, image formation, computed tomography, and phase contrast imaging.

MENTORSHIP EXPERIENCE Kalie Knecht, graduate

Sep 2019 - Present

Department of Nuclear Engineering, UC Berkeley

- 3D image reconstruction and scene data fusion with a free-moving gamma-ray detector and auxiliary contextual sensor package.
- o Data analysis for recent measurement campaign at the Fukushima Daiichi NPP, Japan.

David Raji, undergraduate

Jun - Aug 2018/2017

Department of Nuclear Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology

- o Sensitivity-weighted adaptive voxelization for free-moving imaging.
- Real-time probabilistic tri-state point cloud occupancy with ray-casting.

SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING SKILLS

Python, C++, bash Languages: Data/Statistical Analysis: ROOT, R Machine Learning: PyTorch, TensorFlow **Build Systems:** make, CMake, ninja, catkin macOS, Linux, Windows Operating Systems: Resource Management: SLURM **Robotics:** ROS **GPU Programming:** OpenCL, OpenGL, CUDA Databases: HDF5, SQL CI/CD: TravisCI, Docker Documentation: Doxygen, Sphinx Markup: Markdown, XML, HTML Version Control: Other Software: IATEX.

AWARDS

R&D 100 Award Winner, R&D World Magazine, WTWH Media Nov 2019 Best Paper Award, UC Berkeley NE Dept. Dec 2018 Runner-up Student Paper Competition, IEEE NSS-MIC Oct 2017 Best Oral Presentation, University Program Review Meeting Jun 2017 Best Poster Award, INMM Annual Meeting Jul 2015 Nuclear Science and Security Consortium Fellowship, UC Berkeley Nov 2014 Graduate Enhancement Fellowship, Texas A&M University Aug 2013 Highest Academic Honor Award, UC Santa Barbara, Physics Dept. May 2013 Highest Honors, UC Santa Barbara May 2013

## PUBLICATIONS, PROCEEDINGS & PAPERS

- [1] **D. Hellfeld**, P. Barton, A. Haefner, D. Gunter, L. Mihailescu, and K. Vetter, "Real-time Free-moving Active Coded Mask 3D Gamma-ray Imaging," *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, vol. 66, no. 10, pp. 2252–2260, Oct. 2019.
- [2] **D. Hellfeld**, T. H. Y. Joshi, M. S. Bandstra, R. J. Cooper, B. J. Quiter, and K. Vetter, "Gamma-Ray Point-Source Localization and Sparse Image Reconstruction using Poisson Likelihood," *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, vol. 66, no. 9, pp. 2088–2099, Jul. 2019.
- [3] **D. Hellfeld**, "Free-moving Omnidirectional 3D Gamma-ray Imaging and Localization," Ph.D. dissertation, University of California, Berkeley, Jul. 2019.
- [4] K. Vetter, A. Haefner, R. Barnowski, P. Barton, D. Hellfeld, T. H. Y. Joshi, R. Pavlovsky, Y. Sanada, Y. Shikaze, and T. Torii, "3D Radiation Mapping and Data Fusion for Environmental Remediation and Cleanup," in Proc. Waste Management Symp., Phoenix, AZ, Mar. 2018.
- [5] D. Hellfeld, P. Barton, D. Gunter, L. Mihailescu, and K. Vetter, "A Spherical Active Coded Aperture for 4π Gamma-ray Imaging," *IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci.*, vol. 64, no. 11, pp. 2837–2842, Nov. 2017.
- [6] D. Hellfeld, P. Barton, A. Haefner, D. Gunter, L. Mihailescu, and K. Vetter, "Omnidirectional 3D Gamma-ray Imaging with a Free-moving Spherical Active Coded Aperture," in Proc. IEEE NSS-MIC, Atlanta, GA, Oct. 2017.
- [7] S. Dazeley, A. Bernstein, T. Classen, E. Reedy, **D. Hellfeld**, M. Duvall, and C. Marianno, "Antineutrino Detection based on <sup>6</sup>Li-doped Pulse Shape Sensitive Plastic Scintillator and Gd-doped Water," in Proc. Int. Conf. App. Nucl. Tech., Crete, Greece, Jun. 2017.
- [8] D. Hellfeld, S. Dazeley, A. Bernstein, and C. Marianno, "Reconstructing the Direction of Reactor Antineutrinos via Electron Scattering in Gd-Doped Water Cherenkov Detectors," Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A, vol. 841, pp. 130–138, Jan. 2017.

- [9] **D. Hellfeld**, P. Barton, D. Gunter, L. Mihailescu, and K. Vetter, "Optimization of a Spherical Active Coded Mask Imager," in Proc. IEEE NSS-MIC, Strasbourg, France, Nov. 2016.
- [10] N. S. Bowden, K. M. Heeger, P. Huber, C. Mariani, and R. B. Vogelaar, "Applied Antineutrino Physics Conference Summary," arXiv:1602.04759, Arlington, VA, Dec. 2015.
- [11] **D. Hellfeld**, A. Bernstein, S. Dazeley, and C. Marianno, "Nuclear Reactor Antineutrino Directionality via Elastic Electron Scattering in a Gd-Doped Water Cherenkov Detector," in *Proc. INMM Annual Meeting*, Indian Wells, CA, Jul. 2015.
- [12] **D. Hellfeld**, "Feasibility of Nuclear Reactor Antineutrino Directionality via Elastic Electron Scattering in the WATer CHerenkov Monitor of Antineutrinos (WATCHMAN)," Master's thesis, Texas A&M University, May 2015.
- [13] A. Bernstein and the WATCHMAN collaboration, "The Physics and Nuclear Nonproliferation Goals of WATCHMAN: A WATer CHerenkov Monitor for Antineutrinos," arXiv:1502.01132, Feb. 2015.

REFERENCES Available upon request.