# Daniel Hellfeld, Ph.D.

CONTACT

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

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**EDUCATION** 

**Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)**, Nuclear Engineering (4.0/4.0) University of California, Berkeley

Aug 2015 - Jul 2019

• Thesis: "Free-moving Omnidirectional 3D Gamma-ray Imaging and Localization".

o Advisor: Prof. Kai Vetter.

Master of Science (M.S.), Nuclear Engineering (4.0/4.0)

Aug 2013 - May 2015

Texas A&M University

College Station, TX

• Thesis: "Feasibility of Remote Nuclear Reactor Antineutrino Directionality via Elastic Electron Scattering in the WATer CHerenkov Monitor of Antineutrinos (WATCHMAN)".

o Advisor: Prof. Craig Marianno.

University of California, Santa Barbara

Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Physics (3.89/4.0)

Sep 2009 - Jun 2013

Santa Barbara, CA

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

### Senior Scientific Engineering Associate

Aug 2019 - Present

Applied Nuclear Physics Group, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

Berkeley, CA

- Real-time quantitative 3D gamma-ray imaging and scene data fusion.
- 3D object detection and tracking in LiDAR point clouds using sparse convolution networks for improved radiological source detection and attribution.

Research Fellow Nov 2014 - Jul 2019

Nuclear Science and Security Consortium, UC Berkeley

Berkeley, CA

- Modeling and imaging algorithm development for free-moving hand-held and UAS-mounted gamma-ray imagers (proximity, coded aperture, Compton).
- Experimental demonstration of omnidirectional 3D active coded mask imaging in real-time.
- Fusion of contextual sensors (e.g., LiDAR, RGB camera, IMU) and computer vision techniques (e.g., SLAM, photogrammetry) with gamma-ray image reconstruction.

Physics Intern Jun - Aug 2015/2014

Rare Event Detection Group, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

Livermore, CA

- Monte Carlo simulations and data analysis for a water Cherenkov antineutrino detector.
- Study on the feasibility of remote clandestine nuclear reactor directionality with antineutrinoelectron elastic scattering.
- Investigation of potential electron scattering background sources in water and the impact of overburden, fiducial volume, and radon contamination on directionality.

#### Graduate Research Assistant

Sep 2013 - Nov 2014

Department of Nuclear Engineering, Texas A&M University

College Station, TX

- Design, construction and characterization of a vehicle-mounted scintillator detector array for wide area radiological search in urban environments.
- Review on the use of solid-state photodiodes and photomultipliers in improving scintillation detection systems.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

# Stand-in Lecturer

Jan - May / Sep - Nov 2018

Department of Nuclear Engineering, UC Berkeley

Berkeley, CA

- Multiple lectures for the undergraduate radiation detection and imaging courses (NE 104, 107).
- Semiconductor and scintillator detector operation, manufacturing, signal generation, readout techniques, applications and limitations.
- X-ray detection, image formation, computed tomography, and phase contrast imaging.

Sep - Dec 2014 Lab Instructor

Department of Nuclear Engineering, Texas A&M University

College Station, TX

• Setup and teardown of weekly laboratory experiments for the graduate radiation detection course (NUEN 605).

• Assisted students with experimental procedures and graded lab reports.

MENTORSHIP

### Kalie Knecht, graduate

Sep 2019 - Present

EXPERIENCE

Department of Nuclear Engineering, UC Berkeley

o 3D Compton image reconstruction and scene data fusion with a free-moving pixellated CdZnTe detector and auxiliary contextual sensor package.

### David Raji, undergraduate

Jun - Aug 2018/2017

Department of Nuclear Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology

- o Sensitivity-weighted adaptive voxelization for free-moving imaging.
- Real-time probabilistic tri-state point cloud occupancy with ray-casting.

SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING **SKILLS** 

Languages: Computing Environments: Data/Statistical Analysis: **Monte Carlo Transport:** 

**Build Systems: Operating Systems:** 

**Robotics: Databases: Documentation:** Markup:

Version Control: Other Software:

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY **MEMBERSHIPS** 

IEEE Nuclear and Plasma Sciences Society Institute of Nuclear Materials Management American Nuclear Society National Society of Collegiate Scholars Golden Key International Honor Society

Best Paper - Radiation Detection, UC Berkeley NE Dept.

Highest Academic Honor Award, UC Santa Barbara, Physics Dept.

AWARDS

Valentin T. Jordanov Rad. Instrum. Travel Grant, IEEE NSS-MIC Runner-up NSS Student Paper Competition, IEEE NSS-MIC Valentin T. Jordanov Rad. Instrum. Travel Grant, IEEE NSS-MIC Best Oral Presentation, University Program Review Meeting JD Williams Best Poster Award. INMM Annual Meeting Nuclear Science and Security Consortium Fellowship, UC Berkeley Graduate Enhancement Fellowship, Texas A&M University

Medical Image Reconstruction - Theory and Practice WORKSHOPS & SEMINARS 2018 IEEE NSS-MIC Short Course

> Applied Antineutrino Physics Workshop Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

Highest Honors, UC Santa Barbara

Machine Learning for Science Workshop Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, NERSC

Image Quality and Statistical Analysis 2017 IEEE NSS-MIC Short Course

Python, C/C++, bash IPython, Mathematica, Matlab

ROOT, R Geant4, MCNP5/X, Serpent

make, CMake

macOS, Linux, Windows

ROS HDF5, SQL Doxygen, Sphinx

Markdown, XML, HTML

LATEX, MS Office

2016 - Present 2014 - Present 2013 - Present

2009 - 2013 2009 - 2013

Dec 2018

Aug 2018

Oct 2017 Aug 2017 Jun 2017

Jul 2015 Nov 2014

Aug 2013 May 2013 May 2013

Nov 2018

Sydney, Australia

Oct 2018 Livermore, CA

> Sep 2017 Berkeley, CA

Oct 2017 Atlanta, GA

Novel Technologies for Safeguards and Arms Control Verification Institute for Nuclear Materials Management, Sandia National Laboratory	<b>Aug 2017</b> Albuquerque, NM
Fundamentals of Nondestructive Assay Training Course	Jun 2017
Los Alamos National Laboratory, NSSC	Los Alamos, NM
Fukushima Fieldwork for Radiation Disaster Recovery	<b>Aug 2016</b>
Phoenix Program, Hiroshima University	Fukushima, Japan
Python Boot Camp	Aug 2016
UC Berkeley, NSF, Berkeley Institute for Data Science	Berkeley, CA
Nuclear Safeguards Policy and Information Analysis Course Middlebury Institute for International Studies at Monterey	<b>Jun 2016</b> <i>Monterey, CA</i>
Next Generation Fukushima Workshop	<b>Apr 2016</b>
IRC, LBNL, FREA, Koriyama City	Koriyama, Japan
International Symposium for Resilient Communities IRC, LBNL, FREA, Koriyama City	<b>Apr 2016</b> Koriyama, Japan
Applied Antineutrino Physics Workshop Center for Neutrino Physics, Virginia Tech University	Dec 2015 Arlington, VA
Public Policy and Nuclear Threats Summer Boot Camp	<b>Jun 2015</b>
Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation, UC San Diego	San Diego, CA
Global Nuclear HR Development for Safety, Security & Safeguards	Feb 2015

## NDA Fundamentals for Nuclear Safeguards

Tokyo, Japan Nov 2014

Next Generation Safeguards Initiative, Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Academy for Global Nuclear Safety and Security, Tokyo Institute of Technology

Oak Ridge, TN

PUBLICATIONS, PROCEEDINGS & PAPERS

- D. Hellfeld, P. Barton, A. Haefner, D. Gunter, L. Mihailescu, and K. Vetter, "Real-time Free-moving Active Coded Mask 3D Gamma-ray Imaging," IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci., vol. 66, no. 10, pp. 2252–2260, Oct. 2019.
- D. Hellfeld, T. H. Y. Joshi, M. S. Bandstra, R. J. Cooper, B. J. Quiter, and K. Vetter, "Gamma-Ray Point-Source Localization and Sparse Image Reconstruction using Poisson Likelihood," IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci., vol. 66, no. 9, pp. 2088–2099, Jul. 2019.
- D. Hellfeld, "Free-moving Omnidirectional 3D Gamma-ray Imaging and Localization," Ph.D. dissertation, University of California, Berkeley, Jul. 2019.
- K. Vetter, A. Haefner, R. Barnowski, P. Barton, D. Hellfeld, T. H. Y. Joshi, R. Pavlovsky, Y. Sanada, Y. Shikaze, and T. Torii, "3-D Radiation Mapping and Data Fusion for Environmental Remediation and Cleanup," in Proc. Waste Management Symp., Phoenix, AZ, Mar. 2018.
- D. Hellfeld, P. Barton, D. Gunter, L. Mihailescu, and K. Vetter, "A Spherical Active Coded Aperture for  $4\pi$  Gamma-ray Imaging," IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci., vol. 64, no. 11, pp. 2837–2842, Nov. 2017.
- D. Hellfeld, P. Barton, A. Haefner, D. Gunter, L. Mihailescu, and K. Vetter, "Omnidirectional 3D Gamma-ray Imaging with a Free-moving Spherical Active Coded Aperture," in Proc. IEEE NSS-MIC, Atlanta, GA, Oct. 2017.
- S. Dazeley, A. Bernstein, T. Classen, E. Reedy, D. Hellfeld, M. Duvall, and C. Marianno, "Antineutrino Detection based on  $^6$ Li-doped Pulse Shape Sensitive Plastic Scintillator and Gd-doped Water," in Proc. Int. Conf. App. Nucl. Tech., Crete, Greece, Jun. 2017.
- D. Hellfeld, S. Dazeley, A. Bernstein, and C. Marianno, "Reconstructing the Direction of Reactor Antineutrinos via Electron Scattering in Gd-Doped Water Cherenkov Detectors," Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A, vol. 841, pp. 130–138, Jan. 2017.

- [9] **D. Hellfeld**, P. Barton, D. Gunter, L. Mihailescu, and K. Vetter, "Optimization of a Spherical Active Coded Mask Imager," in Proc. IEEE NSS-MIC, Strasbourg, France, Nov. 2016.
- [10] N. S. Bowden, K. M. Heeger, P. Huber, C. Mariani, and R. B. Vogelaar, "Applied Antineutrino Physics Conference Summary," arXiv:1602.04759, Arlington, VA, Dec. 2015.
- [11] **D. Hellfeld**, A. Bernstein, S. Dazeley, and C. Marianno, "Nuclear Reactor Antineutrino Directionality via Elastic Electron Scattering in a Gd-Doped Water Cherenkov Detector," in *Proc. INMM Annual Meeting*, Indian Wells, CA, Jul. 2015.
- [12] **D. Hellfeld**, "Feasibility of Nuclear Reactor Antineutrino Directionality via Elastic Electron Scattering in the WATer CHerenkov Monitor of ANtineutrinos (WATCHMAN)," Master's thesis, Texas A&M University, May 2015.
- [13] A. Bernstein and the WATCHMAN collab., "The Physics and Nuclear Nonproliferation Goals of WATCHMAN: A WATer CHerenkov Monitor for ANtineutrinos," arXiv:1502.01132, Feb. 2015.

REFERENCES Available upon request.