

IF4040 - Pemodelan Data Lanjut

Project 3



Disusun Oleh:

Kelompok 5

**Program Studi Teknik Informatika
Sekolah Teknik Elektro dan Informatika
Institut Teknologi Bandung
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1. EKSPLORASI POSTGIS

a. Tipe data spasial yang didukung

PostGIS mendukung satu tipe 'geometry' untuk menyimpan seluruh jenis data spasial yang didukung oleh PostGIS. Tipe data spasial yang dapat disimpan oleh tipe 'geometry' tersebut adalah:

| Tipe Data | Keterangan |
|--------------------|--|
| POINT | Tipe data titik seperti pada koordinat kartesian, contohnya (0 0) |
| LINESTRING | Tipe data garis yang terdiri dari berbagai titik |
| LINEARRING | Tipe data garis yang membentuk cincin sehingga titik awal dan akhir harus sama |
| POLYGON | Representasi dari suatu area, terdiri dari titik-titik yang akan membentuk lingkaran |
| MULTIPOINT | Kumpulan dari tipe data titik |
| MULTILINESTRING | Kumpulan dari tipe data garis |
| MULTIPOLYGON | Kumpulan dari tipe data polygon |
| GEOMETRYCOLLECTION | Kumpulan dari berbagai jenis tipe data geometry yang heterogen |
| POLYHEDRALSURFACE | Kumpulan permukaan atau bidang datar yang saling terhubung dan berbagi beberapa sisi |
| TRIANGLE | Bentuk segitiga, terbentuk dari tiga buah titik |
| TIN | Kumpulan segita yang tidak bertumpuk |

Tipe data 'geometry' memiliki subtipe yang dapat membangun bentuk-bentuk melengkung, bahkan lingkaran sebagai berikut:

| Tipe Data | Keterangan |
|----------------|--|
| CIRCULARSTRING | Seperti garis, namun membentuk kurva atau lingkaran. Jumlah titik harus ganjil dan lebih dari 1. |
| COMPOUNDCURVE | Sebuah kurva kontinu yang dapat terdiri dari |

| | |
|--------------|--|
| | kurva dan garis |
| CURVEPOLYGON | Polygon dengan ring luar dan dapat memiliki cincin di dalamnya. |
| MULTICURVE | Kumpulan kurva yang juga dapat menyimpan garis |
| MULTISURFACE | Kumpulan surface yang dapat berbentuk polygon atau curvepolygon. |

PostGIS pun mendukung representasi peta bumi dengan adanya tipe data ‘geography’. Tipe data ini dapat berisi POINT, LINESTRING, maupun POLYGON. Tipe data ini berguna untuk menghitung luas dan jarak di peta bumi tanpa diperlukan proyeksi ulang. Selain itu, terdapat juga tipe TOPOGEOMETRY untuk merepresentasikan geometri berbasis jaringan topologi.

b. Standar data spasial yang didukung

Berikut adalah standar data spasial yang didukung oleh PostGIS:

| Standar | Keterangan |
|--|---|
| <i>Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC)</i> | Standar untuk pemodelan tipe data geometry dan geography. Mendefinisikan dasar tipe geometry dan operasi-operasi yang bersangkutan. |
| <i>SQL Multimedia - Spatial (SQL/MM)</i> | Standar untuk bentuk kurva, busur, maupun lingkaran. Merupakan subtipe dari tipe geometry |
| <i>Well-Known Text (WKT) dan Well-Known Binary (WKB)</i> | Mendefinisikan dua format untuk representasi nilai geometry seperti koordinat. WKT menyimpan data sebagai angka yang dapat dipahami manusia, sedangkan WBT menyimpan data dalam bentuk biner untuk keperluan presisi. |
| <i>Extended WKT (EWKT) dan Extended WKB (EWKB)</i> | Mengatasi keterbatasan WKT dan WBT yang hanya menyimpan data 2-dimensi. Dapat menyertakan SRID (identifier sistem koordinat spasial) dan data 3-dimensi atau data 2-dimensi dengan ukuran tambahan (misalnya waktu) |

2. STUDI KASUS

a. Deskripsi persoalan

Terdapat dua dataset yang digunakan, yaitu data stasiun dan rel kereta api di Jakarta serta data penggunaan lahan Jakarta. Data stasiun dan rel kereta api mencakup seluruh jalur rel kereta di Jakarta dan nama-nama stasiun yang ada di Jakarta. Data penggunaan lahan merupakan data pada tahun 2021. Kategori lahan mencakup pihak pengguna lahan (seperti usaha), digunakan untuk apa (seperti untuk pendidikan), dan tipe bangunan (seperti perhotelan, terminal, perkantoran), dan lain-lain.

b. Sumber data

Sumber data diambil dari website Jakarta Satu (jakartasatu.jakarta.go.id/). Tepatnya sebagai berikut:

- jakartasatu.jakarta.go.id/web/internal/pakai/detail/2781?mapId=map2 data stasiun dan rel kereta api
- jakartasatu.jakarta.go.id/web/internal/pakai/detail/2632?mapId=map data penggunaan lahan

Data penggunaan lahan berdimensi (124926, 17) yang memiliki data geometry bertipe *multipolygon*. Data rel kereta api terdapat dua jenis, data pertama berdimensi (431, 13) dengan data geometry bertipe *multiline string* dan data kedua berdimensi (38, 14) dengan data geometry bertipe *multipolygon*. Perbedaan kedua tabel ini terletak pada pendefinisian rel yang tipenya garis atau poligon. Terakhir, data stasiun kereta berdimensi (44, 15).

c. Pertanyaan terkait

1) Pertanyaan Deskriptif dan Agregat (Atribut)

- Stasiun kereta api mana saja yang namanya mengandung kata 'Pasar' atau 'Kota'?
- Apa saja 5 jenis penggunaan lahan yang paling banyak di Jakarta?

- Bagaimana distribusi jumlah poligon penggunaan lahan untuk setiap Kota/Kabupaten?
- 2) Pertanyaan Spasial Murni (Geometri)
- Berapa total panjang seluruh jaringan rel kereta api yang ada di Jakarta?
 - Objek area rel kereta manakah yang memiliki ukuran paling luas, dan berapa luasnya?
 - Pasangan stasiun mana saja yang memiliki jarak sangat dekat satu sama lain (kurang dari 1 kilometer)?
- 3) Pertanyaan *Hybrid* dan Analisis Lintas Tabel
- Stasiun kereta api mana saja yang memiliki fasilitas pendidikan terdekat (radius 300m), dan apa jenis pendidikannya?
 - Stasiun kereta api mana saja yang memiliki area pertokoan/mall/pasar terdekat?
 - Jalur rel mana saja yang melintasi atau membelah area yang diperuntukkan sebagai 'Ruang Terbuka Hijau'?
- 4) Pertanyaan Interaktif
- Informasi apa saja yang ditampilkan ketika pengguna mengklik sebuah stasiun kereta api di peta?
 - Informasi pengguna lahan apa yang ditampilkan ketika pengguna mengklik suatu area di peta?
 - Informasi apa yang ditampilkan ketika pengguna mengklik area koridor rel kereta api di peta?
- 5) Agregasi Spasial
- Bagaimana cara mendapatkan agregat penggunaan lahan berdasarkan jenis penggunaannya?
 - Jalur rel kereta mana saja yang melalui Stasiun Jatinegara?
 - Berapa total panjang seluruh jalur rel kereta di DKI Jakarta?
 - Berapa total luas area perumahan/hunian di setiap kota administrasi Jakarta setelah dilakukan union berdasarkan wilayah kota?

d. Model relasional

Setiap tabel merupakan data relasional yang terpisah. Data penggunaan lahan terdiri dari satu tabel sebagai berikut:

1. Tabel stasiunka_pt_1k (stasiun kereta api)

| Kolom | Tipe | Deskripsi |
|----------|----------------------|---|
| objectid | integer primary key | Primary Key. |
| namobj | varchar(250) | Nama resmi stasiun kereta api. |
| fcode | varchar(50) | Kode katalog fitur unsur geografi. |
| remark | varchar(250) | Keterangan tambahan. |
| metadata | varchar(50) | Informasi mengenai sumber data. |
| srs_id | varchar(50) | Spatial Reference System ID |
| dopsta | varchar(50) | |
| fgssta | integer | |
| klssta | integer | |
| kmtsta | double precision | |
| kodkod | varchar(50) | |
| konkon | integer | |
| linsta | varchar(50) | |
| wilsta | varchar(50) | |
| geom | geometry(MultiPoint) | Data geometri spasial bertipe MultiPoint yang menyimpan koordinat lokasi stasiun. |

2. Tabel relka_ln_1k (rel kereta tipe garis)

| Kolom | Tipe | Deskripsi |
|--------------|---------------------------|---|
| objectid | integer primary key | Primary Key. |
| namobj | varchar(250) | Nama rel kereta api. |
| fcode | varchar(50) | Kode katalog fitur unsur geografi. |
| remark | varchar(250) | Keterangan tambahan. |
| metadata | varchar(50) | Informasi mengenai sumber data. |
| srs_id | varchar(50) | Spatial Reference System ID |
| jmlrel | integer | |
| kebrel | integer | |
| klsrel | integer | |
| kmxrel | integer | |
| tiprel | integer | |
| shape_length | double precision | Panjang bentangan rel dalam satuan peta. |
| geom | geometry(MultiLineString) | Data geometri spasial bertipe MultiLineString yang membentuk jalur rel. |

3. Tabel relka_ar_1k (rel kereta tipe area)

| Kolom | Tipe | Deskripsi |
|----------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| objectid | integer primary key | Primary Key. |
| namobj | varchar(250) | Nama jalur kereta api. |
| fcode | varchar(50) | Kode katalog fitur unsur geografi. |
| remark | varchar(250) | Keterangan tambahan. |

| | | |
|--------------|------------------------|--|
| metadata | varchar(50) | Informasi mengenai sumber data. |
| srs_id | varchar(50) | Spatial Reference System ID |
| jmlrel | integer | |
| kebrel | integer | |
| klsrel | integer | |
| kmxrel | integer | |
| tiprel | integer | |
| shape_length | double precision | Keliling (perimeter) dari area rel. |
| shape_area | double precision | Luas area poligon rel. |
| geom | geometry(MultiPolygon) | Data geometri spasial bertipe MultiPolygonZ (3 Dimensi, memiliki elevasi) yang membentuk area rel. |

4. Tabel penggunaan_lahan_2021 (penggunaan lahan)

| Kolom | Tipe | Deskripsi |
|------------|---------------------|---|
| objectid | integer primary key | Primary Key. |
| d_pengguna | varchar(254) | Kategori utama peruntukan lahan. |
| d_sub_peng | varchar(254) | Rincian lebih spesifik dari penggunaan lahan. |
| d_kegiatan | varchar(254) | Jenis aktivitas spesifik yang terjadi di atas lahan tersebut. |
| shape_leng | double precision | Atribut panjang keliling batas lahan. |
| shape_le_1 | double precision | Atribut panjang keliling batas lahan. |

| | | |
|--------------|------------------------|---|
| wadmkd | varchar(50) | Wilayah Administrasi Kelurahan/Desa. |
| wadmkc | varchar(50) | Wilayah Administrasi Kecamatan. |
| wadmkk | varchar(50) | Wilayah Administrasi Kota/Kabupaten. |
| kdepum | varchar(13) | Kode administrasi wilayah. |
| kdcpum | varchar(8) | Kode administrasi wilayah. |
| kdpkab | varchar(5) | Kode administrasi wilayah. |
| luaswh | double precision | Luas wilayah dalam hektar. |
| srs_id | varchar(50) | Spatial Reference System ID. |
| shape_length | double precision | Atribut panjang keliling batas lahan. |
| shape_area | double precision | Luas area poligon lahan dalam satuan peta. |
| geom | geometry(MultiPolygon) | Data geometri spasial bertipe MultiPolygonZM. |

3. IMPLEMENTASI QUERY

a. DDL statement

| Deskripsi | Membuat tabel stasiunka_pt_1k (Stasiun Kereta Api) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|----------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--|----------|--|---|-------|--------|------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-----------------------|--|----------|--|--|----------|--------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|----------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|--------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|--------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|---------|---------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|---------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|--------|---------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|--------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|------|------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Query | <pre>CREATE TABLE stasiunka_pt_1k (objectid SERIAL PRIMARY KEY, namobj VARCHAR(250), fcode VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL DEFAULT 'CD01080140', remark VARCHAR(250), metadata VARCHAR(50), srs_id VARCHAR(50), dopsta VARCHAR(50), fgsssta INTEGER, klssta INTEGER, kmtsta DOUBLE PRECISION, kodkod VARCHAR(50), konkon INTEGER, linsta VARCHAR(50), wilsta VARCHAR(50), geom GEOMETRY(MultiPoint, 900914));</pre> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hasil | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Column</th> <th>Type</th> <th>Collation</th> <th>Nullable</th> <th>Table "public.stasiunka_pt_1k"</th> <th>Default</th> <th>Storage</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>objectid</td> <td>integer</td> <td></td> <td>not null</td> <td></td> <td>nextval('stasiunka_pt_1k_objectid_seq'::regclass)</td> <td>plain</td> </tr> <tr> <td>namobj</td> <td>character varying(250)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>'CD01080140'::character varying</td> <td>extended</td> </tr> <tr> <td>fcode</td> <td>character varying(50)</td> <td></td> <td>not null</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>extended</td> </tr> <tr> <td>remark</td> <td>character varying(250)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>extended</td> </tr> <tr> <td>metadata</td> <td>character varying(50)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>extended</td> </tr> <tr> <td>srs_id</td> <td>character varying(50)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>extended</td> </tr> <tr> <td>dopsta</td> <td>character varying(50)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>extended</td> </tr> <tr> <td>fgsssta</td> <td>integer</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>plain</td> </tr> <tr> <td>klssta</td> <td>integer</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>plain</td> </tr> <tr> <td>kmtsta</td> <td>double precision</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>plain</td> </tr> <tr> <td>kodkod</td> <td>character varying(50)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>extended</td> </tr> <tr> <td>konkon</td> <td>integer</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>plain</td> </tr> <tr> <td>linsta</td> <td>character varying(50)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>extended</td> </tr> <tr> <td>wilsta</td> <td>character varying(50)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>main</td> </tr> <tr> <td>geom</td> <td>geometry(MultiPoint, 900914)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Indexes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "stasiunka_pt_1k_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (objectid) "stasiunka_pt_1k_geom_geom_idx" gist (geom) <p>Access method: heap</p> | Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Table "public.stasiunka_pt_1k" | Default | Storage | objectid | integer | | not null | | nextval('stasiunka_pt_1k_objectid_seq'::regclass) | plain | namobj | character varying(250) | | | | 'CD01080140'::character varying | extended | fcode | character varying(50) | | not null | | | extended | remark | character varying(250) | | | | | extended | metadata | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | srs_id | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | dopsta | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | fgsssta | integer | | | | | plain | klssta | integer | | | | | plain | kmtsta | double precision | | | | | plain | kodkod | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | konkon | integer | | | | | plain | linsta | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | wilsta | character varying(50) | | | | | main | geom | geometry(MultiPoint, 900914) | | | | | |
| Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Table "public.stasiunka_pt_1k" | Default | Storage | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| objectid | integer | | not null | | nextval('stasiunka_pt_1k_objectid_seq'::regclass) | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| namobj | character varying(250) | | | | 'CD01080140'::character varying | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| fcode | character varying(50) | | not null | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| remark | character varying(250) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| metadata | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| srs_id | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dopsta | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| fgsssta | integer | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| klssta | integer | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kmtsta | double precision | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kodkod | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| konkon | integer | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| linsta | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| wilsta | character varying(50) | | | | | main | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| geom | geometry(MultiPoint, 900914) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| Deskripsi | Membuat tabel relka_ln_1k (Rel Kereta Api) |
| Query | <pre>CREATE TABLE relka_ln_1k (objectid SERIAL PRIMARY KEY, namobj VARCHAR(250), fcode VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL DEFAULT 'CD02080080', remark VARCHAR(250), metadata VARCHAR(50), srs_id VARCHAR(50), jmlrel INTEGER, kebrel INTEGER, klsrel INTEGER, kmxrel DOUBLE PRECISION, tiprel INTEGER, shape_length DOUBLE PRECISION, geom GEOMETRY(MultiLineString, 900914));</pre> |

| Hasil | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Column</th><th>Type</th><th>Collation</th><th>Nullable</th><th>Table "public.relka_ln_1k"</th><th>Default</th><th>Storage</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>objectid</td><td>integer</td><td></td><td>not null</td><td>nextval('relka_ln_1k_objectid_seq'::regclass)</td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>namobj</td><td>character varying(250)</td><td></td><td>not null</td><td>'CD02080080'::character varying</td><td></td><td>extended</td></tr> <tr><td>fcode</td><td>character varying(50)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>extended</td></tr> <tr><td>remark</td><td>character varying(250)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>extended</td></tr> <tr><td>metadata</td><td>character varying(50)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>extended</td></tr> <tr><td>srs_id</td><td>character varying(50)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>extended</td></tr> <tr><td>jmlrel</td><td>integer</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>kebrel</td><td>integer</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>klarel</td><td>integer</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>kmxrel</td><td>double precision</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>tiprel</td><td>integer</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>shape_length</td><td>double precision</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>geom</td><td>geometry(MultiLineString, 900914)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>main</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Indexes: "relka_ln_1k_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (objectid) "relka_ln_1k_geom_geom_idx" gist (geom) Access method: heap</p> | Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Table "public.relka_ln_1k" | Default | Storage | objectid | integer | | not null | nextval('relka_ln_1k_objectid_seq'::regclass) | | plain | namobj | character varying(250) | | not null | 'CD02080080'::character varying | | extended | fcode | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | remark | character varying(250) | | | | | extended | metadata | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | srs_id | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | jmlrel | integer | | | | | plain | kebrel | integer | | | | | plain | klarel | integer | | | | | plain | kmxrel | double precision | | | | | plain | tiprel | integer | | | | | plain | shape_length | double precision | | | | | plain | geom | geometry(MultiLineString, 900914) | | | | | main |
|--------------|--|-----------|----------|---|----------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--|----------|---|--|-------|--------|------------------------|--|----------|---------------------------------|--|----------|-------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|--------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|----------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|--------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|--------|---------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|---------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|---------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|---------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|------|
| Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Table "public.relka_ln_1k" | Default | Storage | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| objectid | integer | | not null | nextval('relka_ln_1k_objectid_seq'::regclass) | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| namobj | character varying(250) | | not null | 'CD02080080'::character varying | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| fcode | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| remark | character varying(250) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| metadata | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| srs_id | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| jmlrel | integer | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kebrel | integer | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| klarel | integer | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kmxrel | double precision | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| tiprel | integer | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| shape_length | double precision | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| geom | geometry(MultiLineString, 900914) | | | | | main | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Deskripsi | Membuat tabel relka_ar_1k (Ruas Jalur Kereta Api) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--|-----------|----------|---|----------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--|----------|---|--|-------|------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|------|--------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|-------|-----------------------|--|----------|---------------------------------|--|----------|--------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|----------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|--------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|--------|---------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|---------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|---------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|--------|---------|--|--|--|--|-------|
| Query | <pre>CREATE TABLE relka_ar_1k (objectid SERIAL PRIMARY KEY, namobj VARCHAR(250), fcode VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL DEFAULT 'CD02080080', remark VARCHAR(250), metadata VARCHAR(50), srs_id VARCHAR(50), jmlrel INTEGER, kebrel INTEGER, klsrel INTEGER, kmxrel DOUBLE PRECISION, tiprel INTEGER, shape_length DOUBLE PRECISION, shape_area DOUBLE PRECISION, geom GEOMETRY(MultiPolygonZ, 900914));</pre> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hasil | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Column</th><th>Type</th><th>Collation</th><th>Nullable</th><th>Table "public.relka_ar_1k"</th><th>Default</th><th>Storage</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>objectid</td><td>integer</td><td></td><td>not null</td><td>nextval('relka_ar_1k_objectid_seq'::regclass)</td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>geom</td><td>geometry(MultiPolygonZ, 900914)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>main</td></tr> <tr><td>shape_length</td><td>double precision</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>shape_area</td><td>double precision</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>namobj</td><td>character varying(250)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>extended</td></tr> <tr><td>fcode</td><td>character varying(50)</td><td></td><td>not null</td><td>'CD02080080'::character varying</td><td></td><td>extended</td></tr> <tr><td>remark</td><td>character varying(250)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>extended</td></tr> <tr><td>metadata</td><td>character varying(50)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>extended</td></tr> <tr><td>srs_id</td><td>character varying(50)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>extended</td></tr> <tr><td>jmlrel</td><td>integer</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>kebrel</td><td>integer</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>klarel</td><td>integer</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>kmxrel</td><td>double precision</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> <tr><td>tiprel</td><td>integer</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>plain</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Indexes: "relka_ar_1k_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (objectid) "relka_ar_1k_geom_geom_idx" gist (geom) Access method: heap</p> | Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Table "public.relka_ar_1k" | Default | Storage | objectid | integer | | not null | nextval('relka_ar_1k_objectid_seq'::regclass) | | plain | geom | geometry(MultiPolygonZ, 900914) | | | | | main | shape_length | double precision | | | | | plain | shape_area | double precision | | | | | plain | namobj | character varying(250) | | | | | extended | fcode | character varying(50) | | not null | 'CD02080080'::character varying | | extended | remark | character varying(250) | | | | | extended | metadata | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | srs_id | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | jmlrel | integer | | | | | plain | kebrel | integer | | | | | plain | klarel | integer | | | | | plain | kmxrel | double precision | | | | | plain | tiprel | integer | | | | | plain |
| Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Table "public.relka_ar_1k" | Default | Storage | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| objectid | integer | | not null | nextval('relka_ar_1k_objectid_seq'::regclass) | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| geom | geometry(MultiPolygonZ, 900914) | | | | | main | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| shape_length | double precision | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| shape_area | double precision | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| namobj | character varying(250) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| fcode | character varying(50) | | not null | 'CD02080080'::character varying | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| remark | character varying(250) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| metadata | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| srs_id | character varying(50) | | | | | extended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| jmlrel | integer | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kebrel | integer | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| klarel | integer | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kmxrel | double precision | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| tiprel | integer | | | | | plain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| Deskripsi | Membuat tabel penggunaan_lahan_2021 (Penggunaan Lahan di Jakarta) |
| Query | <pre>CREATE TABLE penggunaan_lahan_2021 (objectid SERIAL PRIMARY KEY, d_pengguna VARCHAR(254), d_sub_peng VARCHAR(254), d_kegiatan VARCHAR(254), wadmkd VARCHAR(50), wadmkc VARCHAR(50),</pre> |

| | |
|-------|--|
| | <pre> wadmkk VARCHAR(50), kdepum VARCHAR(13), kdcpum VARCHAR(8), kdpkab VARCHAR(5), luaswh DOUBLE PRECISION, shape_leng DOUBLE PRECISION, shape_le_1 DOUBLE PRECISION, shape_length DOUBLE PRECISION, shape_area DOUBLE PRECISION, srs_id VARCHAR(50), geom GEOMETRY(MultiPolygonZM, 32748)); </pre> |
| Hasil | <pre> Table "public.penggunaan_lahan_2021" Column Type Collation Nullable Default -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ objectid integer not null nextval('penggunaan_lahan_2021.objectid_seq'::regclass) d_pengguna character varying(254) d_sub_pend character varying(254) d_jumlahtan character varying(254) shape_leng double precision shape_le_1 double precision wadmkd character varying(50) wadmkc character varying(50) wadmkh character varying(50) kdcpum character varying(13) kdcpum character varying(8) kdpkab character varying(5) luaswh double precision srs_id character varying(50) shape_length double precision shape_area double precision geom geometry(MultiPolygonZM,32748) Indexes: "penggunaan_lahan_2021_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (objectid) "penggunaan_lahan_2021_geom_geom_idx" gist (geom) Access method: heap </pre> |

b. SQL statement

1. Stasiun kereta api mana saja yang namanya mengandung kata 'Pasar' atau 'Kota'?

| | |
|-----------|---|
| Deskripsi | Mencari nama stasiun dari stasiun yang mengandung kata 'Pasar' atau 'Kota' |
| Query | <pre>SELECT namobj FROM stasiunka_pt_1k WHERE namobj LIKE '%PASAR%' OR namobj LIKE '%KOTA%';</pre> |
| Hasil | <pre>pdl-proj3=# select "NAMOBJ" from stasiun_kereta_1k pdl-proj3=# where "NAMOBJ" like '%PASAR%' OR "NAMOBJ" like '%KOTA%'; NAMOBJ ----- STASIUN TAMAN KOTA STASIUN PASAR MINGGU BARU STASIUN PASAR MINGGU STASIUN JAKARTA KOTA STASIUN PASAR SENEN (5 rows)</pre> |

2. Apa saja 5 jenis penggunaan lahan yang paling banyak di Jakarta

| | |
|-----------|---|
| Deskripsi | Menghitung jumlah wilayah masing-masing kepentingan di jakarta dan mencari 5 teratas |
| Query | <pre>SELECT d_sub_peng, count(*) AS jumlah FROM penggunaan_lahan_2021 GROUP BY d_sub_peng ORDER BY jumlah DESC LIMIT 5;</pre> |
| Hasil | <pre>pdl-proj3=# select "D_SUB_PENG", count(*) as jumlah pdl-proj3=# from penggunaan_lahan_2021 pdl-proj3=# group by "D_SUB_PENG" pdl-proj3=# order by jumlah DESC pdl-proj3=# limit 5; D_SUB_PENG jumlah -----+----- HUNIAN 48922 PENGGUNAAN LAIN 22915 PERKANTORAN DAN PERDAGANGAN 15712 WISATA 5957 KEAGAMAAN 5912 (5 rows)</pre> |

3. Bagaimana distribusi jumlah poligon penggunaan lahan untuk setiap Kota/Kabupaten?

| | |
|-----------|---|
| Deskripsi | Mencari jumlah poligon berdasarkan kota/kabupaten |
| Query | <pre>SELECT wadmkk, COUNT(*) AS jumlah_poligon FROM penggunaan_lahan_2021 WHERE wadmkk IS NOT NULL GROUP BY wadmkk ORDER BY jumlah_poligon DESC;</pre> |
| Hasil | <pre>pdl-proj3=# SELECT pdl-proj3-# "WADMKK", pdl-proj3-# COUNT(*) AS jumlah_poligon pdl-proj3-# FROM penggunaan_lahan_2021 pdl-proj3-# WHERE "WADMKK" IS NOT NULL pdl-proj3-# GROUP BY "WADMKK" pdl-proj3-# ORDER BY jumlah_poligon DESC; WADMKK jumlah_poligon -----+----- Kota Adm. Jakarta Timur 34083 Kota Adm. Jakarta Barat 30197 Kota Adm. Jakarta Selatan 27863 Kota Adm. Jakarta Utara 20859 Kota Adm. Jakarta Pusat 11920 (5 rows)</pre> |

4. Berapa total panjang seluruh jaringan rel kereta api yang ada di Jakarta?

| | |
|-----------|---|
| Deskripsi | Mencari total panjang jalur kereta api (dalam kilometer) yang ada di Jakarta. |
| Query | <pre>SELECT SUM(ST_Length(ST_Transform(geom, 32748))) / 1000 AS total_panjang_km FROM relka_ln_1k;</pre> |
| Hasil | <pre>projek4=# SELECT projek4-# SUM(ST_Length(ST_Transform(geom, 32748))) / 1000 AS total_panjang_km projek4-# FROM relka_ln_1k; total_panjang_km -----+ 267.2257041272248</pre> |

5. Area rel kereta manakah yang memiliki ukuran paling luas, dan berapa luasnya?

| Deskripsi | Mencari ruas area kereta api yang paling luas. | | | | | | | | |
|------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------|------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Query | <pre> SELECT fcode, metadata, srs_id, ST_Area(ST_Transform(geom, 32748)) AS luas_m2 FROM relka_ar_1k WHERE geom IS NOT NULL ORDER BY luas_m2 DESC NULLS LAST LIMIT 1; </pre> | | | | | | | | |
| Hasil | <pre> projek4=# SELECT projek4# fcode, metadata, srs_id, projek4# ST_Area(ST_Transform(geom, 32748)) AS luas_m2 projek4# FROM relka_ar_1k projek4# WHERE geom IS NOT NULL projek4# ORDER BY luas_m2 DESC NULLS LAST projek4# LIMIT 1; </pre> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>fcode</th> <th>metadata</th> <th>srs_id</th> <th>luas_m2</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CD02080080</td> <td>PETADASAR1000WILAYAHPROVINSIDKIJAKARTA</td> <td>WKID: 32748 Authority: EPSG</td> <td>287690.6656507058</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>(1 row)</p> | fcode | metadata | srs_id | luas_m2 | CD02080080 | PETADASAR1000WILAYAHPROVINSIDKIJAKARTA | WKID: 32748 Authority: EPSG | 287690.6656507058 |
| fcode | metadata | srs_id | luas_m2 | | | | | | |
| CD02080080 | PETADASAR1000WILAYAHPROVINSIDKIJAKARTA | WKID: 32748 Authority: EPSG | 287690.6656507058 | | | | | | |

6. Pasangan stasiun mana saja yang memiliki jarak sangat dekat satu sama lain (kurang dari 1 kilometer)?

| Deskripsi | Mencari pasangan stasiun yang saling berdekatan (kurang dari 1 km). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Query | <pre> SELECT a.namobj AS stasiun_1, b.namobj AS stasiun_2, ST_Distance(ST_Transform(a.geom, 32748), ST_Transform(b.geom, 32748)) AS jarak_meter FROM stasiunka_pt_1k a, stasiunka_pt_1k b WHERE a.objectid < b.objectid AND ST_DWithin(ST_Transform(a.geom, 32748), ST_Transform(b.geom, 32748), 1000) ORDER BY jarak_meter ASC; </pre> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hasil | <pre> projek4=# SELECT projek4# a.namobj AS stasiun_1, projek4# b.namobj AS stasiun_2, projek4# ST_Distance(ST_Transform(a.geom, 32748), ST_Transform(b.geom, 32748)) AS jarak_meter projek4# FROM stasiunka_pt_1k a, stasiunka_pt_1k b projek4# WHERE a.objectid < b.objectid projek4# AND ST_DWithin(ST_Transform(a.geom, 32748), ST_Transform(b.geom, 32748), 1000) projek4# ORDER BY jarak_meter ASC; </pre> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>stasiun_1</th> <th>stasiun_2</th> <th>jarak_meter</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>STASIUN JUANDA</td> <td>STASIUN SAWAH BESAR</td> <td>711.8356518323059</td> </tr> <tr> <td>STASIUN KARET</td> <td>STASIUN SUDIRMAN</td> <td>858.2769474423338</td> </tr> <tr> <td>STASIUN PASAR MINGGU BARU</td> <td>STASIUN DUREN KALIBATA</td> <td>883.5930932694199</td> </tr> <tr> <td>STASIUN LENTENG AGUNG</td> <td>STASIUN UNIVERSITAS PANCASILA</td> <td>924.1714241295136</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>(4 rows)</p> | stasiun_1 | stasiun_2 | jarak_meter | STASIUN JUANDA | STASIUN SAWAH BESAR | 711.8356518323059 | STASIUN KARET | STASIUN SUDIRMAN | 858.2769474423338 | STASIUN PASAR MINGGU BARU | STASIUN DUREN KALIBATA | 883.5930932694199 | STASIUN LENTENG AGUNG | STASIUN UNIVERSITAS PANCASILA | 924.1714241295136 |
| stasiun_1 | stasiun_2 | jarak_meter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN JUANDA | STASIUN SAWAH BESAR | 711.8356518323059 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN KARET | STASIUN SUDIRMAN | 858.2769474423338 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN PASAR MINGGU BARU | STASIUN DUREN KALIBATA | 883.5930932694199 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN LENTENG AGUNG | STASIUN UNIVERSITAS PANCASILA | 924.1714241295136 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

7. Stasiun kereta api mana saja yang memiliki fasilitas pendidikan terdekat (radius 300m), dan apa jenis pendidikannya?

| Deskripsi | Mencari stasiun kereta yang dekat dengan lahan pendidikan menggunakan fungsi spasial untuk filtering berdasarkan jarak, lalu menampilkan data data yang relevan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--------------|---|-------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|--------------------------|-------|--------------|------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|----------|--------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------|----------|---|-------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|---|-------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| Query | <pre> SELECT s.namobj AS nama_stasiun, p.wadmkd AS kelurahan, p.wadmkc AS kecamatan, p.d_kegiatan AS jenis_pendidikan, ROUND(ST_Distance(ST_Transform(ST_SetSRID(s.geom, 4326), 32748), p.geom)::numeric, 2) AS jarak_meter FROM stasiunka_pt_1k s, penggunaan_lahan_2021 p WHERE p.d_sub_peng = 'PELAYANAN PENDIDIKAN' AND ST_DWithin(ST_Transform(ST_SetSRID(s.geom, 4326), 32748), p.geom, 300) ORDER BY jarak_meter LIMIT 10; </pre> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hasil | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>nama_stasiun</th> <th>kelurahan</th> <th>kecamatan</th> <th>jenis_pendidikan</th> <th>jarak_meter</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>STASIUN JUANDA</td><td>Pasar Baru</td><td>Sawah Besar</td><td>PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH ATAS</td><td>14.94</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN PASAR MINGGU BARU</td><td>Pejaten Timur</td><td>Pasan Minggu</td><td>TEMPAT KURSUS DAN PELATIHAN</td><td>24.27</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN KRAMAT</td><td>Paseban</td><td>Senen</td><td>PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH ATAS</td><td>34.85</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN DURI</td><td>Duri Utara</td><td>Tambora</td><td>PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH PERTAMA</td><td>46.58</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN UNIVERSITAS PANCASILA</td><td>Srengseng Sawah</td><td>Jagakarsa</td><td>PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH ATAS</td><td>49.63</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN KEMAYORAN</td><td>Gunung Sahari Selatan</td><td>Kemayoran</td><td>TEMPAT KURSUS DAN PELATIHAN</td><td>43.81</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN PONDOK JATI</td><td>Kayu Manis</td><td>Matraman</td><td>PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH ATAS</td><td>43.18</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN MANGGA BESAR</td><td>Karang Anyar</td><td>Sawah Besar</td><td>PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH PERTAMA</td><td>44.37</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN PONDOK JATI</td><td>Pisangan Baru</td><td>Matraman</td><td>KELOMPOK BERMAIN, PAUD, TK DAN PEND. KHUSUS</td><td>45.44</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN TAMAN KOTA</td><td>Kembangan Utara</td><td>Kembangan</td><td>KELOMPOK BERMAIN, PAUD, TK DAN PEND. KHUSUS</td><td>52.76</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5">(10 rows)</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | nama_stasiun | kelurahan | kecamatan | jenis_pendidikan | jarak_meter | STASIUN JUANDA | Pasar Baru | Sawah Besar | PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH ATAS | 14.94 | STASIUN PASAR MINGGU BARU | Pejaten Timur | Pasan Minggu | TEMPAT KURSUS DAN PELATIHAN | 24.27 | STASIUN KRAMAT | Paseban | Senen | PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH ATAS | 34.85 | STASIUN DURI | Duri Utara | Tambora | PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH PERTAMA | 46.58 | STASIUN UNIVERSITAS PANCASILA | Srengseng Sawah | Jagakarsa | PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH ATAS | 49.63 | STASIUN KEMAYORAN | Gunung Sahari Selatan | Kemayoran | TEMPAT KURSUS DAN PELATIHAN | 43.81 | STASIUN PONDOK JATI | Kayu Manis | Matraman | PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH ATAS | 43.18 | STASIUN MANGGA BESAR | Karang Anyar | Sawah Besar | PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH PERTAMA | 44.37 | STASIUN PONDOK JATI | Pisangan Baru | Matraman | KELOMPOK BERMAIN, PAUD, TK DAN PEND. KHUSUS | 45.44 | STASIUN TAMAN KOTA | Kembangan Utara | Kembangan | KELOMPOK BERMAIN, PAUD, TK DAN PEND. KHUSUS | 52.76 | (10 rows) | | | | |
| nama_stasiun | kelurahan | kecamatan | jenis_pendidikan | jarak_meter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN JUANDA | Pasar Baru | Sawah Besar | PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH ATAS | 14.94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN PASAR MINGGU BARU | Pejaten Timur | Pasan Minggu | TEMPAT KURSUS DAN PELATIHAN | 24.27 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN KRAMAT | Paseban | Senen | PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH ATAS | 34.85 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN DURI | Duri Utara | Tambora | PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH PERTAMA | 46.58 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN UNIVERSITAS PANCASILA | Srengseng Sawah | Jagakarsa | PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH ATAS | 49.63 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN KEMAYORAN | Gunung Sahari Selatan | Kemayoran | TEMPAT KURSUS DAN PELATIHAN | 43.81 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN PONDOK JATI | Kayu Manis | Matraman | PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH ATAS | 43.18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN MANGGA BESAR | Karang Anyar | Sawah Besar | PENDIDIKAN MENENGAH PERTAMA | 44.37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN PONDOK JATI | Pisangan Baru | Matraman | KELOMPOK BERMAIN, PAUD, TK DAN PEND. KHUSUS | 45.44 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN TAMAN KOTA | Kembangan Utara | Kembangan | KELOMPOK BERMAIN, PAUD, TK DAN PEND. KHUSUS | 52.76 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (10 rows) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

8. Stasiun kereta api mana saja yang memiliki area pertokoan/mall/pasar terdekat?

| | |
|-----------|---|
| Deskripsi | Mencari stasiun kereta yang dekat dengan pusat perbelanjaan untuk analisis potensi ekonomi dan komersial di sekitar stasiun |
| Query | <pre> SELECT s.namobj AS nama_stasiun, p.wadmkd AS kelurahan, p.wadmkc AS kecamatan, p.d_kegiatan AS jenis_usaha, ROUND(ST_Distance(ST_Transform(ST_SetSRID(s.geom, 4326), 32748), p.geom)::numeric, 2) AS jarak_meter </pre> |

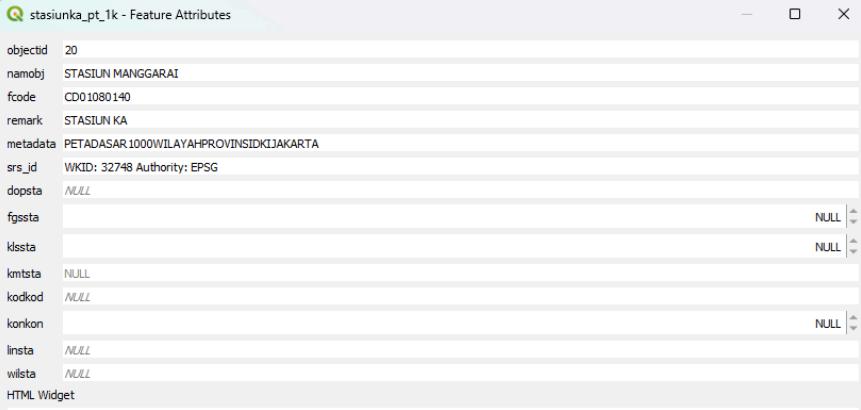
| | <pre> FROM stasiunka_pt_1k s, penggunaan_lahan_2021 p WHERE p.d_pengguna = 'USAHA' AND p.d_kegiatan IN ('MALL', 'PERTOKOAN', 'PASAR') AND ST_DWithin(ST_Transform(ST_SetSRID(s.geom, 4326), 32748), p.geom, 200) ORDER BY jarak_meter LIMIT 10; </pre> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------|---------------|------------------|------------|-----------|-------|-----------------------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|-------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------|---------------------|--------|------------|-----------|-------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|-------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| Hasil | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>nama_stasiun</th> <th>kelurahan</th> <th>kecamatan</th> <th>jenis_usaha</th> <th>jarak_meter</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>STASIUN PONDOK JATI</td><td>Palmeriam</td><td>Matraman</td><td>PERTOKOAN</td><td>9.58</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN ANCOL</td><td>Pademangan Timur</td><td>Pademangan</td><td>PERTOKOAN</td><td>11.20</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN GANG SENTIONG</td><td>Kramat</td><td>Senen</td><td>PERTOKOAN</td><td>14.00</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN KEMAYORAN</td><td>Gunung Sahari Selatan</td><td>Kemayoran</td><td>PERTOKOAN</td><td>14.79</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN JAYAKARTA</td><td>Mangga Dua Selatan</td><td>Sawah Besar</td><td>PERTOKOAN</td><td>15.65</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN MANGGA BESAR</td><td>Karang Anyar</td><td>Sawah Besar</td><td>PERTOKOAN</td><td>19.05</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN JAYAKARTA</td><td>Pinangsia</td><td>Taman Sari</td><td>PERTOKOAN</td><td>21.89</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN SAWAH BESAR</td><td>Maphar</td><td>Taman Sari</td><td>PERTOKOAN</td><td>25.88</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN MANGGA BESAR</td><td>Karang Anyar</td><td>Sawah Besar</td><td>PERTOKOAN</td><td>27.52</td></tr> <tr><td>STASIUN JAYAKARTA</td><td>Mangga Dua Selatan</td><td>Sawah Besar</td><td>PERTOKOAN</td><td>28.56</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="5">(10 rows)</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | nama_stasiun | kelurahan | kecamatan | jenis_usaha | jarak_meter | STASIUN PONDOK JATI | Palmeriam | Matraman | PERTOKOAN | 9.58 | STASIUN ANCOL | Pademangan Timur | Pademangan | PERTOKOAN | 11.20 | STASIUN GANG SENTIONG | Kramat | Senen | PERTOKOAN | 14.00 | STASIUN KEMAYORAN | Gunung Sahari Selatan | Kemayoran | PERTOKOAN | 14.79 | STASIUN JAYAKARTA | Mangga Dua Selatan | Sawah Besar | PERTOKOAN | 15.65 | STASIUN MANGGA BESAR | Karang Anyar | Sawah Besar | PERTOKOAN | 19.05 | STASIUN JAYAKARTA | Pinangsia | Taman Sari | PERTOKOAN | 21.89 | STASIUN SAWAH BESAR | Maphar | Taman Sari | PERTOKOAN | 25.88 | STASIUN MANGGA BESAR | Karang Anyar | Sawah Besar | PERTOKOAN | 27.52 | STASIUN JAYAKARTA | Mangga Dua Selatan | Sawah Besar | PERTOKOAN | 28.56 | (10 rows) | | | | |
| nama_stasiun | kelurahan | kecamatan | jenis_usaha | jarak_meter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN PONDOK JATI | Palmeriam | Matraman | PERTOKOAN | 9.58 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN ANCOL | Pademangan Timur | Pademangan | PERTOKOAN | 11.20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN GANG SENTIONG | Kramat | Senen | PERTOKOAN | 14.00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN KEMAYORAN | Gunung Sahari Selatan | Kemayoran | PERTOKOAN | 14.79 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN JAYAKARTA | Mangga Dua Selatan | Sawah Besar | PERTOKOAN | 15.65 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN MANGGA BESAR | Karang Anyar | Sawah Besar | PERTOKOAN | 19.05 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN JAYAKARTA | Pinangsia | Taman Sari | PERTOKOAN | 21.89 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN SAWAH BESAR | Maphar | Taman Sari | PERTOKOAN | 25.88 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN MANGGA BESAR | Karang Anyar | Sawah Besar | PERTOKOAN | 27.52 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STASIUN JAYAKARTA | Mangga Dua Selatan | Sawah Besar | PERTOKOAN | 28.56 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (10 rows) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

9. Jalur rel mana saja yang melintasi atau membelah area yang diperuntukkan sebagai Ruang Terbuka Hijau (RTH)?

| | |
|-----------|--|
| Deskripsi | Mencari jalur rel kereta yang melintasi atau berada sangat dengan area RTH dengan fungsi spasial ST_DWithin |
| Query | <pre> SELECT ln.objectid AS id_jalur_rel, p.wadmkd AS kelurahan, p.wadmkc AS kecamatan, p.d_kegiatan AS jenis_rth, ROUND(p.shape_area::numeric, 2) AS luas_rth_m2 FROM relka_ln_1k ln, penggunaan_lahan_2021 p WHERE p.d_kegiatan IN ('HIJAU LAINNYA', 'TAMAN KOTA', 'TAMAN REKREASI', 'TAMAN BERMAIN LINGKUNGAN', 'TAMAN HIBURAN', 'TAMAN PERKEMAHAN') AND ST_DWithin(ST_Transform(ST_SetSRID(ln.geom, 4326), 32748), p.geom, 10) ORDER BY p.shape_area DESC LIMIT 10; </pre> |

| Hasil | <code>id_jalur_rel</code> | kelurahan | kecamatan | jenis_rth | luas_rth_m2 |
|-------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| | 841 | Rawa Buaya | Cengkareng | HIJAU LAINNYA | 158834.83 |
| | 842 | Rawa Buaya | Cengkareng | HIJAU LAINNYA | 158834.83 |
| | 843 | Rawa Buaya | Cengkareng | HIJAU LAINNYA | 158834.83 |
| | 437 | Tebet Timur | Tebet | HIJAU LAINNYA | 52404.94 |
| | 436 | Tebet Timur | Tebet | HIJAU LAINNYA | 52404.94 |
| | 616 | Manggarai Selatan | Tebet | HIJAU LAINNYA | 48135.38 |
| | 615 | Manggarai Selatan | Tebet | HIJAU LAINNYA | 48135.38 |
| | 617 | Manggarai Selatan | Tebet | HIJAU LAINNYA | 48135.38 |
| | 613 | Manggarai Selatan | Tebet | HIJAU LAINNYA | 48135.38 |
| | 606 | Manggarai Selatan | Tebet | HIJAU LAINNYA | 48135.38 |
| | (10 rows) | | | | |

10. Informasi apa saja yang ditampilkan ketika pengguna mengklik sebuah stasiun kereta api di peta?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|----------|----|--------|-------------------|-------|------------|--------|------------|----------|---|--------|-----------------------------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|---|-----------------|---|-------------------|---|---------------|--|----------|---|--------|--|----------|--|-----------------|--|
| Deskripsi | Menampilkan informasi stasiun kereta api menggunakan Identify Features pada QGIS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Query | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hasil |  <p>Stasiunka_pt_1k - Feature Attributes</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>objectid</td><td>20</td></tr> <tr><td>namobj</td><td>STASIUN MANGGARAI</td></tr> <tr><td>fcode</td><td>CD01080140</td></tr> <tr><td>remark</td><td>STASIUN KA</td></tr> <tr><td>metadata</td><td>PETADASAR.1000WILAYAHPROVINSIDKIJAKARTA</td></tr> <tr><td>srs_id</td><td>WKID: 32748 Authority: EPSG</td></tr> <tr><td>dopsta</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>fgssta</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>klssta</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>kmtsta</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>kodkod</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>konkon</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>linsta</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>wllsta</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>HTML Widget</td><td>Informasi Stasiun Kereta Api</td></tr> <tr><td>Nama Stasiun:</td><td>STASIUN MANGGARAI</td></tr> <tr><td>Kode Fitur:</td><td>CD01080140</td></tr> <tr><td>Keterangan:</td><td>STASIUN KA</td></tr> <tr><td>Kelas Stasiun:</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>Fungsi Stasiun:</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>Kilometer Marker:</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>Kode Stasiun:</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Kondisi:</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>Jalur:</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Wilayah:</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Status Operasi:</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table> | objectid | 20 | namobj | STASIUN MANGGARAI | fcode | CD01080140 | remark | STASIUN KA | metadata | PETADASAR.1000WILAYAHPROVINSIDKIJAKARTA | srs_id | WKID: 32748 Authority: EPSG | dopsta | NULL | fgssta | NULL | klssta | NULL | kmtsta | NULL | kodkod | NULL | konkon | NULL | linsta | NULL | wllsta | NULL | HTML Widget | Informasi Stasiun Kereta Api | Nama Stasiun: | STASIUN MANGGARAI | Kode Fitur: | CD01080140 | Keterangan: | STASIUN KA | Kelas Stasiun: | 0 | Fungsi Stasiun: | 0 | Kilometer Marker: | 0 | Kode Stasiun: | | Kondisi: | 0 | Jalur: | | Wilayah: | | Status Operasi: | |
| objectid | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| namobj | STASIUN MANGGARAI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| fcode | CD01080140 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| remark | STASIUN KA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| metadata | PETADASAR.1000WILAYAHPROVINSIDKIJAKARTA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| srs_id | WKID: 32748 Authority: EPSG | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| dopsta | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| fgssta | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| klssta | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kmtsta | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kodkod | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| konkon | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| linsta | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| wllsta | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HTML Widget | Informasi Stasiun Kereta Api | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nama Stasiun: | STASIUN MANGGARAI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kode Fitur: | CD01080140 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Keterangan: | STASIUN KA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kelas Stasiun: | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fungsi Stasiun: | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kilometer Marker: | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kode Stasiun: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kondisi: | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jalur: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wilayah: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Status Operasi: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

11. Informasi pengguna lahan apa yang ditampilkan ketika pengguna mengklik suatu area di peta?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|----------|-------|-------------|--|------------|-------|------------|--------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|---|------------|---------------|--------|----------------------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------------|--------|---------------|-------|----------|--------|-------|--------|---|--------|-------|--------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--|-------------------|-------|-----------------|--------|-----------|------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|---------|-------|-------------------------|------------|------|
| Deskripsi | Menampilkan informasi pengguna lahan menggunakan Identify Features pada QGIS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Query | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hasil |  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Identify Features' dialog from QGIS. At the top, it says 'q_penggunaan_lahan_2021 - Feature Attributes'. Below is a table of attributes:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>objectid</td><td>32534</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">HTML Widget</td></tr> <tr><td>d_pengguna</td><td>USAHA</td></tr> <tr><td>d_sub_peng</td><td>WISATA</td></tr> <tr><td>d_kegiatan</td><td>PADANG GOLF DAN ARENA LATIHAN GOLF</td></tr> <tr><td>shape_leng</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>shape_le_1</td><td>16890,8935732</td></tr> <tr><td>wadmkd</td><td>Halim Perdana Kusuma</td></tr> <tr><td>wadmkc</td><td>Makasar</td></tr> <tr><td>wadmkk</td><td>Kota Adm. Jakarta Timur</td></tr> <tr><td>kdepum</td><td>31.75.08.1004</td></tr> <tr><td>kdpun</td><td>31.75.08</td></tr> <tr><td>kdpkab</td><td>31.75</td></tr> <tr><td>luaswh</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>srs_id</td><td>32748</td></tr> <tr><td>shape_length</td><td>16890,893573229</td></tr> <tr><td>shape_area</td><td>3004665,75857</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2">HTML Widget</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Below the table, there is a summary section titled 'Informasi Penggunaan Lahan' with the following details:</p> <table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>Jenis Penggunaan:</td><td>USAHA</td></tr> <tr><td>Sub Penggunaan:</td><td>WISATA</td></tr> <tr><td>Kegiatan:</td><td>PADANG GOLF DAN ARENA LATIHAN GOLF</td></tr> <tr><td>Kelurahan:</td><td>Halim Perdana Kusuma</td></tr> <tr><td>Kecamatan:</td><td>Makasar</td></tr> <tr><td>Kota:</td><td>Kota Adm. Jakarta Timur</td></tr> <tr><td>Luas Area:</td><td>0 ha</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | objectid | 32534 | HTML Widget | | d_pengguna | USAHA | d_sub_peng | WISATA | d_kegiatan | PADANG GOLF DAN ARENA LATIHAN GOLF | shape_leng | 0 | shape_le_1 | 16890,8935732 | wadmkd | Halim Perdana Kusuma | wadmkc | Makasar | wadmkk | Kota Adm. Jakarta Timur | kdepum | 31.75.08.1004 | kdpun | 31.75.08 | kdpkab | 31.75 | luaswh | 0 | srs_id | 32748 | shape_length | 16890,893573229 | shape_area | 3004665,75857 | HTML Widget | | Jenis Penggunaan: | USAHA | Sub Penggunaan: | WISATA | Kegiatan: | PADANG GOLF DAN ARENA LATIHAN GOLF | Kelurahan: | Halim Perdana Kusuma | Kecamatan: | Makasar | Kota: | Kota Adm. Jakarta Timur | Luas Area: | 0 ha |
| objectid | 32534 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HTML Widget | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| d_pengguna | USAHA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| d_sub_peng | WISATA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| d_kegiatan | PADANG GOLF DAN ARENA LATIHAN GOLF | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| shape_leng | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| shape_le_1 | 16890,8935732 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| wadmkd | Halim Perdana Kusuma | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| wadmkc | Makasar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| wadmkk | Kota Adm. Jakarta Timur | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kdepum | 31.75.08.1004 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kdpun | 31.75.08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kdpkab | 31.75 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| luaswh | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| srs_id | 32748 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| shape_length | 16890,893573229 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| shape_area | 3004665,75857 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HTML Widget | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jenis Penggunaan: | USAHA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sub Penggunaan: | WISATA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kegiatan: | PADANG GOLF DAN ARENA LATIHAN GOLF | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kelurahan: | Halim Perdana Kusuma | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kecamatan: | Makasar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kota: | Kota Adm. Jakarta Timur | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Luas Area: | 0 ha | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

12. Informasi apa yang ditampilkan ketika pengguna mengklik area koridor rel kereta api di peta?

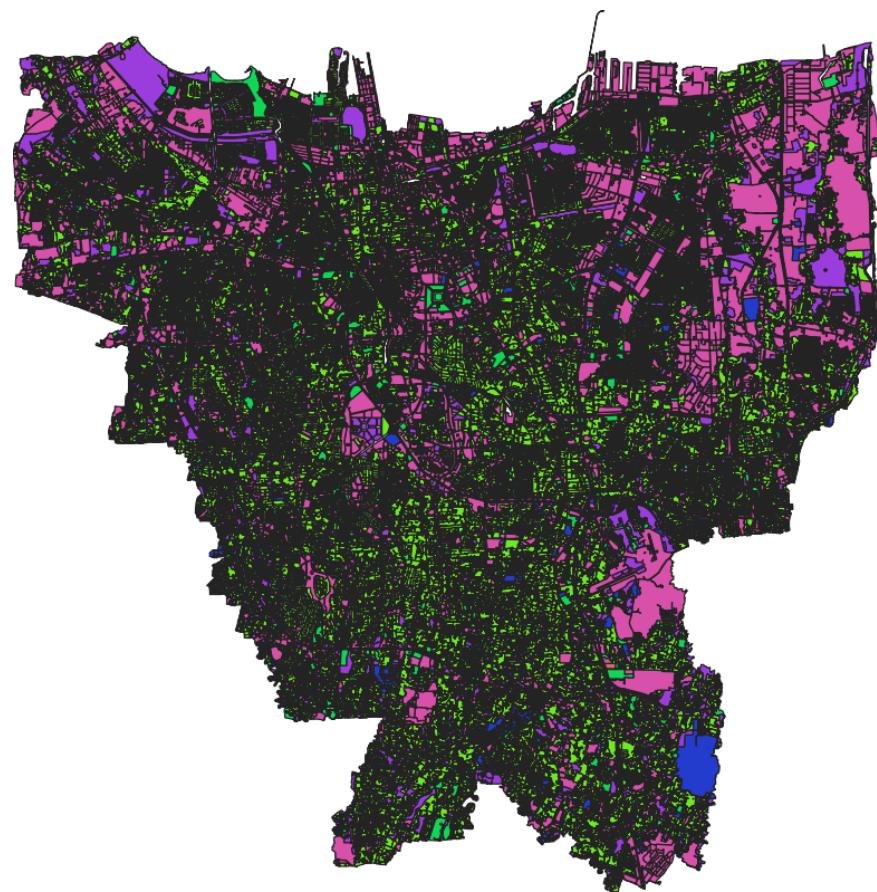
| | |
|-----------|--|
| Deskripsi | Menampilkan informasi area koridor rel menggunakan Identify Features pada QGIS |
| Query | - |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|----------|----|--------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------|------|-------|------------|--------|---|----------|---|--------|-----------------------------|--------|------|-------|------|-------|------|--------|------|-------|------|-------------|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| Hasil | <p> relka_ar_1k - Feature Attributes</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr><td>objectid</td><td>73</td></tr> <tr><td>shape_length</td><td>0.181830807442879</td></tr> <tr><td>shape_area</td><td>8.24012229592676011e-06</td></tr> <tr><td>namobj</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>fcode</td><td>CD02080080</td></tr> <tr><td>remark</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>metadata</td><td>PETADASAR1000WILAYAHPROVINSIDIKIJAKARTA</td></tr> <tr><td>srs_id</td><td>WKID: 32748 Authority: EPSG</td></tr> <tr><td>jmlrel</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>kebrl</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>kdsrl</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>kmxrel</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>tprel</td><td>NULL</td></tr> <tr><td>HTML Widget</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p> Informasi Area Rel Kereta Api</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr><td>Nama Objek:</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Kode Fitur:</td><td>CD02080080</td></tr> <tr><td>Keterangan:</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>Jumlah Rel:</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>Lebar Rel:</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>Kelas Rel:</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>Tipe Rel:</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>Luas Area:</td><td>0 m²</td></tr> <tr><td>Panjang Perimeter:</td><td>0.18 m</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | objectid | 73 | shape_length | 0.181830807442879 | shape_area | 8.24012229592676011e-06 | namobj | NULL | fcode | CD02080080 | remark | 0 | metadata | PETADASAR1000WILAYAHPROVINSIDIKIJAKARTA | srs_id | WKID: 32748 Authority: EPSG | jmlrel | NULL | kebrl | NULL | kdsrl | NULL | kmxrel | NULL | tprel | NULL | HTML Widget | | Nama Objek: | | Kode Fitur: | CD02080080 | Keterangan: | 0 | Jumlah Rel: | 0 | Lebar Rel: | 0 | Kelas Rel: | 0 | Tipe Rel: | 0 | Luas Area: | 0 m ² | Panjang Perimeter: | 0.18 m |
| objectid | 73 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| shape_length | 0.181830807442879 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| shape_area | 8.24012229592676011e-06 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| namobj | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| fcode | CD02080080 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| remark | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| metadata | PETADASAR1000WILAYAHPROVINSIDIKIJAKARTA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| srs_id | WKID: 32748 Authority: EPSG | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| jmlrel | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kebrl | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kdsrl | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| kmxrel | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| tprel | NULL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HTML Widget | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nama Objek: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kode Fitur: | CD02080080 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Keterangan: | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jumlah Rel: | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lebar Rel: | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kelas Rel: | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipe Rel: | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Luas Area: | 0 m ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Panjang Perimeter: | 0.18 m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

13. Bagaimana cara mendapatkan agregat penggunaan lahan berdasarkan jenis penggunaannya?

| | |
|-----------|--|
| Deskripsi | Mendapatkan agregat/gabungan lahan berdasarkan jenis penggunaannya. |
| Query | <pre>SELECT row_number() OVER () AS id, d_pengguna, ST_Multi(ST_Union(geom)) AS geom_dissolved, (ST_Area(ST_Union(geom))/10000) AS total_luas_ha FROM public.penggunaan_lahan_2021 WHERE d_pengguna IS NOT NULL GROUP BY d_pengguna;</pre> |

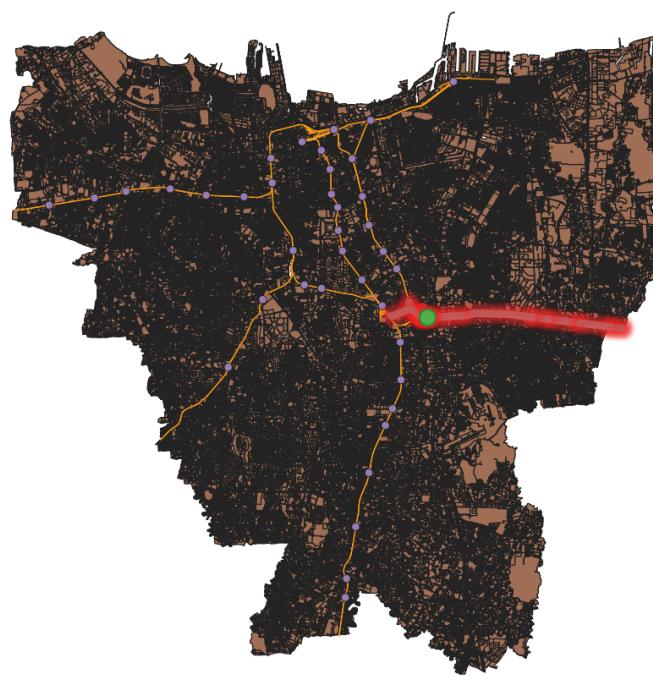
Hasil



- HUNIAN
- KEAGAMAAN
- KHUSUS
- PELAYANAN PENDIDIKAN
- PENGGUNAAN LAIN
- SOSIAL BUDAYA
- USAHA
-

| | id | d_pengguna | geom_dissolved | total_luas_ha |
|---|----|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1 | 1 | HUNIAN | 01060000A0EC... | 28514.8466708... |
| 2 | 2 | KEAGAMAAN | 01060000A0EC... | 434.287788275... |
| 3 | 3 | KHUSUS | 01060000A0EC... | 883.810247986... |
| 4 | 4 | PELAYANAN ... | 01060000A0EC... | 0.... |
| 5 | 5 | PENGGUNAAN ... | 01060000A0EC... | 8362.95197957... |
| 6 | 6 | SOSIAL BUDAYA | 01060000A0EC... | 2738.21933734... |
| - | - | - | - | - |

14. Jalur rel kereta mana saja yang melalui Stasiun Jatinegara?

| Deskripsi | Menampilkan seluruh rel kereta yang areanya menyentuh Stasiun Jatinegara | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Query | <pre> SELECT row_number() OVER () AS id, ln.geom AS rel_geom, st.geom AS stasiun_geom, st.namobj AS nama_stasiun FROM relka_ln_1k ln JOIN relka_ar_1k ar ON ST_Intersects(ln.geom, ar.geom) JOIN stasiunka_pt_1k st ON ST_Intersects(st.geom, ar.geom) WHERE st.namobj = 'STASIUN JATINEGARA'; </pre> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hasil | <p></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>id</th> <th>rel_geom</th> <th>stasiun_geom</th> <th>nama_stasiun</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>010500002032...</td> <td>010400002032...</td> <td>STASIUN JATINEGARA</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>010500002032...</td> <td>010400002032...</td> <td>STASIUN JATINEGARA</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>010500002032...</td> <td>010400002032...</td> <td>STASIUN JATINEGARA</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>010500002032...</td> <td>010400002032...</td> <td>STASIUN JATINEGARA</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>010500002032...</td> <td>010400002032...</td> <td>STASIUN JATINEGARA</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>6</td> <td>010500002032...</td> <td>010400002032...</td> <td>STASIUN JATINEGARA</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7</td> <td>7</td> <td>010500002032...</td> <td>010400002032...</td> <td>STASIUN JATINEGARA</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | id | rel_geom | stasiun_geom | nama_stasiun | 1 | 1 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | 2 | 2 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | 3 | 3 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | 4 | 4 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | 5 | 5 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | 6 | 6 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | 7 | 7 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA |
| | id | rel_geom | stasiun_geom | nama_stasiun | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 4 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 5 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 6 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 7 | 010500002032... | 010400002032... | STASIUN JATINEGARA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

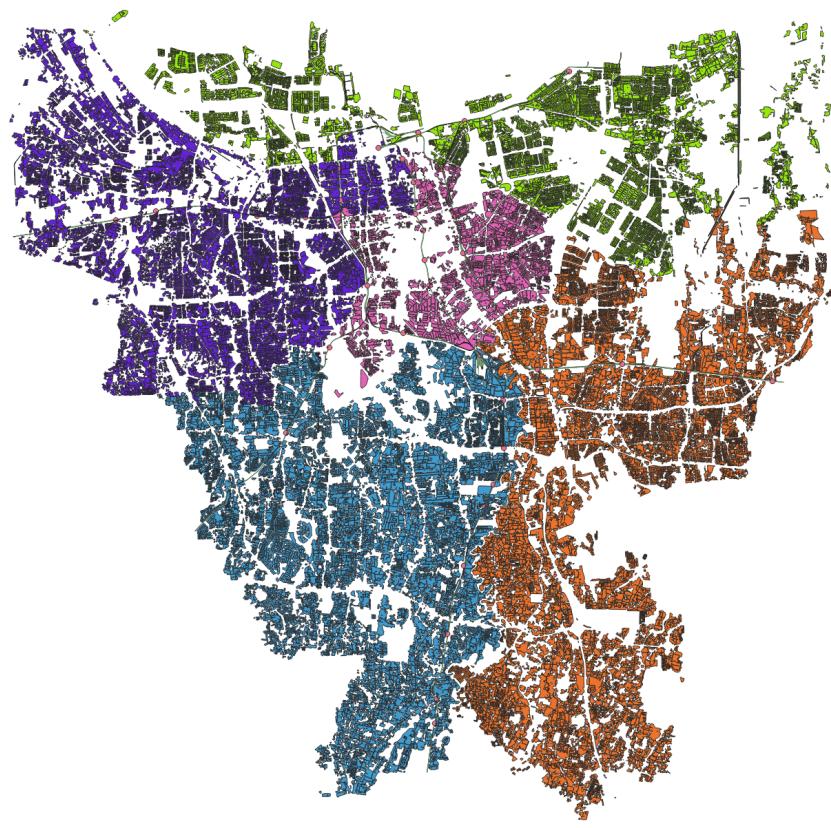
15. Berapa total panjang seluruh jalur rel kereta di DKI Jakarta?

| Deskripsi | Menggunakan ST_Union untuk menggabungkan semua jalur rel kereta menjadi satu geometri MultiLineString | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---|-----|----------|--------|---------------------|-------|
| Query | <pre> SELECT COUNT(*) AS jumlah_semen, ROUND(SUM(ST_Length(ST_Transform(geom, 32748))::numeric, 2) AS total_panjang_m, ROUND((SUM(ST_Length(ST_Transform(geom, 32748))) / 1000)::numeric, 2) AS total_panjang_km, ST_GeometryType(ST_Union(geom)) AS tipe_geometri, ST_NPoints(ST_Union(geom)) AS jumlah_titik FROM relka_ln_1k; </pre> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hasil | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>jumlah_semen</th> <th>total_panjang_m</th> <th>total_panjang_km</th> <th>tipe_geometri</th> <th>jumlah_titik</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>431</td> <td>267225.7</td> <td>267.23</td> <td>ST_MultiLineStri...</td> <td>12364</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | jumlah_semen | total_panjang_m | total_panjang_km | tipe_geometri | jumlah_titik | 1 | 431 | 267225.7 | 267.23 | ST_MultiLineStri... | 12364 |
| | jumlah_semen | total_panjang_m | total_panjang_km | tipe_geometri | jumlah_titik | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 431 | 267225.7 | 267.23 | ST_MultiLineStri... | 12364 | | | | | | | | |

16. Berapa total luas area perumahan/hunian di setiap kota administrasi Jakarta setelah dilakukan union berdasarkan wilayah kota?

| | |
|-----------|--|
| Deskripsi | Melakukan agregasi spasial (union) pada polygon perumahan berdasarkan kota administrasi untuk menghitung total luas area hunian di setiap kota. |
| Query | <pre> wadmkk AS "Kota", COUNT(*) AS "Jumlah Polygon Perumahan", ROUND(SUM(luaswh)::numeric, 2) AS "Total Luas (ha)", ST_Union(geom) AS geom FROM penggunaan_lahan_2021 WHERE (d_pengguna LIKE '%HUNIAN%') AND wadmkk IS NOT NULL GROUP BY wadmkk ORDER BY "Total Luas (ha)" DESC; </pre> |

Hasil



- | █ Kota Adm. Jakarta Barat
- | █ Kota Adm. Jakarta Pusat
- | █ Kota Adm. Jakarta Selatan
- | █ Kota Adm. Jakarta Timur
- | █ Kota Adm. Jakarta Utara

| Kota | Jumlah Polygon Perumahan | Total Luas (ha) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 Kota Adm. Jakarta Selatan | 11454 | 2382235.45 |
| 2 Kota Adm. Jakarta Barat | 11604 | 1765227.01 |
| 3 Kota Adm. Jakarta Utara | 8311 | 0.0 |
| 4 Kota Adm. Jakarta Timur | 13942 | 0.0 |
| 5 Kota Adm. Jakarta Pusat | 3613 | 0.0 |

4. KESIMPULAN DAN LESSON LEARNED

Proyek ini berhasil mengimplementasikan kapabilitas basis data spasial PostGIS di atas PostgreSQL untuk melakukan analisis mendalam terhadap infrastruktur kereta api dan pola penggunaan lahan di DKI Jakarta. Kami telah melakukan eksplorasi dan menemukan bahwa DDL maupun tipe data pada PostGIS sangat fleksibel, mendukung berbagai jenis geometri (Point, Line, Polygon, Multi-) serta standar industri seperti OGC/SQL/MM dan format EWKT/EWKB. Tipe-tipe ini sangat penting untuk merepresentasikan data 2D hingga 3D (seperti MultiPolygonZ pada data rel area).

Kami juga berhasil mengimplementasikan berbagai jenis query. Misalnya:

1. Analisis Murni Geometri: Berhasil menghitung total panjang rel kereta api dan mengidentifikasi pasangan stasiun yang sangat berdekatan (di bawah 1 km) menggunakan fungsi ST_Length dan ST_DWithin
2. Analisis Lintas Tabel (Hybrid): Berhasil memetakan korelasi antara lokasi stasiun kereta api dengan area fungsional di sekitarnya (pendidikan, pusat perbelanjaan, RTH) dalam radius tertentu (misalnya 300m/200m/10m), yang merupakan kunci dalam perencanaan kota berbasis transit (*Transit-Oriented Development*).
3. Agregasi Spasial: Fungsi ST_Union terbukti efektif dalam menggabungkan ribuan poligon penggunaan lahan menjadi kesatuan geometri berdasarkan kriteria tertentu (misalnya peruntukan lahan per kota), memungkinkan penghitungan total luas area secara akurat.

Berbagai query di atas memberikan wawasan langsung, misalnya distribusi *hotspot* lahan, total panjang jaringan rel kereta, dan area-area yang memerlukan perhatian dalam pengelolaan tata ruang (misalnya jalur rel yang berdekatan/melintasi RTH).

Di samping itu, kami juga mendapatkan beberapa pelajaran penting:

1. Pentingnya *Spatial Reference System* (SRID) dan *Projection*:

Setiap operasi spasial, terutama yang melibatkan perhitungan jarak (ST_Distance, ST_DWithin) atau luas (ST_Area), memerlukan data dalam Sistem Koordinat Terproyeksi (seperti EPSG:32748 atau Web Mercator 900914), bukan koordinat geografis (EPSG:4326). Kegagalan proyeksi (menggunakan ST_Transform) akan menghasilkan angka jarak/luas yang salah

2. Optimasi Query Lintas Tabel:

Melakukan JOIN atau *query* spasial yang melibatkan dua tabel besar (seperti stasiunka_pt_1k dan penggunaan_lahan_2021) membutuhkan fungsi seperti ST_DWithin sebagai *filter* awal. Fungsi ini jauh lebih cepat daripada ST_Distance < X karena dapat memanfaatkan *spatial index* untuk menemukan kandidat terdekat sebelum menghitung jarak yang presisi, sehingga meningkatkan kinerja secara signifikan.

3. Menghadapi Data Heterogen:

Data spasial seringkali tidak seragam (misalnya rel kereta api dalam bentuk Line dan Area). PostGIS memungkinkan penanganan keduanya, tetapi memerlukan analisis terpisah atau penggunaan fungsi yang tepat untuk menggabungkan/membandingkan geometri yang berbeda (misalnya menggunakan *bounding box* atau ST_Intersects untuk mengaitkan Line dan Area).

5. PEMBAGIAN KERJA

| NIM | TUGAS |
|------------|--------------|
| 13522006 | |
| 13522033 | |
| 13522040 | |
| 13522061 | |

6. LAMPIRAN

Link video dan github (kalo jadinya pake github)