

VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

“JnanaSangama”, Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT

on

Big Data Analytics

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of
BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled “Big Data Analytics” carried out by **DHIKSHA RATHIS (1BM21CS055)**, who is a bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a **Big Data Analytics - (22CS6PEBDA)** work prescribed for the said degree.

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INDEX SHEET

Sl. No.	Experiment Title	Page No.
1.	MongoDB CRUD Operations	1-5
2.	Cassandra Employee	6-7
3.	Cassandra Library	8-9
4.	Hadoop Installation	10
5.	Hadoop Commands	11-12
6.	Hadoop Word Count	13-16
7.	Map Reduce Programs	17-21
8.	Map Reduce Sort	22-25

Course Outcome

CO1	Apply the concepts of NoSQL, Hadoop, Spark for a given task
CO2	Analyze data analytic techniques for a given problem
CO3	Conduct experiments using data analytics mechanisms for a given problem

LAB 1

MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration

SETUP:

```
C:\Users\student>
C:\Users\student>mongosh "mongodb+srv://cluster0.ddhftxd.mongodb.net/" --apiVersion 1 --username shravanics21
Enter password: *****
Current Mongosh Log ID: 660a82917c840f42b4a0552f
Connecting to:      mongodb+srv://<credentials>@cluster0.ddhftxd.mongodb.net/?appName=mongosh+2.0.0
Using MongoDB:      7.0.7 (API Version 1)
Using Mongosh:      2.0.0
mongosh 2.2.2 is available for download: https://www.mongodb.com/try/download/shell
For mongosh info see: https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/
```

1. Create a database “Student” with the following attributes Rollno, Age, ContactNo, Email-Id.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.createCollection("Student");
{ ok: 1 }
```

2. Insert appropriate values(at least 5)

```

Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:1,Age:21,Cont:9876,email:"antara.de9@gmail.com"});
DeprecationWarning: Collection.insert() is deprecated. Use insertOne, insertMany, or bulkWrite.
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ec7c840f42b4a05530") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>

Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:2,Age:22,Cont:9976,email:"anushka.de9@gmail.com"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05531") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>

Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:3,Age:21,Cont:5576,email:"anubhav.de9@gmail.com"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05532") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>

Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:4,Age:20,Cont:4476,email:"pani.de9@gmail.com"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05533") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>

Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:10,Age:23,Cont:2276,email:"rekha.de9@gmail.com"});
{
  acknowledged: true,

```

```

Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:10,Age:23,Cont:2276,email:"rekha.de9@gmail.com"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82f47c840f42b4a05534") }
}

```

3. View the data

```

Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.find()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("660a82ec7c840f42b4a05530"),
    RollNo: 1,
    Age: 21,
    Cont: 9876,
    email: 'antara.de9@gmail.com'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05531"),
    RollNo: 2,
    Age: 22,
    Cont: 9976,
    email: 'anushka.de9@gmail.com'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05532"),
    RollNo: 3,
    Age: 21,
    Cont: 5576,
    email: 'anubhav.de9@gmail.com'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05533"),
    RollNo: 4,
    Age: 20,
    Cont: 4476,
    email: 'pani.de9@gmail.com'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("660a82f47c840f42b4a05534"),
    RollNo: 10,
    Age: 23,
    Cont: 2276,
    email: 'rekha.de9@gmail.com'
  }
]

```

4. Write a query to update the Email-Id of a student with rollno 10.

```

{
  _id: ObjectId("660a83337c840f42b4a05535"),
  RollNo: 11,
  Age: 22,
  Name: 'ABC',
  Cont: 2276,
  email: 'rea.de9@gmail.com'
}

```

5. Replace the student name from “ABC” to “FEM” of rollno 11.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.update({RollNo:11,Name:"ABC"},{$set:{Name:"FEM"}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
```

6. Drop the table

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.drop();
true
```

1. Create a collection by name Customers with the following attributes.
Cust_id, Acc_Bal, Acc_Type

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.createCollection("Customers");
{ ok: 1 }
```

2. Insert at least 5 values into the table

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:1,Balance:200, Type:"S"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b47c840f42b4a05536") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:1,Balance:1000, Type:"Z"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b47c840f42b4a05537") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:100, Type:"Z"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b47c840f42b4a05538") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:1000, Type:"C"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a05539") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:500, Type:"C"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a0553a") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:50, Type:"S"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a0553b") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:3,Balance:500, Type:"Z"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b77c840f42b4a0553c") }
}
```

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:50, Type:"S"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a0553b") }
}
```

3. Write a query to display those records whose total account balance is greater than 1200 of account type 'Z' for each customer_id.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.aggregate (
... {$match:{Type:"Z"}},
...
... {$group : { _id : "$cust_id",
...
... TotAccBal : {$sum:"$Balance"} } },
... {$match:{TotAccBal:{$gt:1200}}});
```

4. Determine Minimum and Maximum account balance for each customer_id.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.aggregate (
...
... {$group : { _id : "$cust_id",
...
... minAccBal : {$min:"$Balance"},
... maxAccBal : {$max:"$Balance"} } });
[
  { _id: 2, minAccBal: 50, maxAccBal: 1000 },
  { _id: 1, minAccBal: 200, maxAccBal: 1000 },
  { _id: 3, minAccBal: 500, maxAccBal: 500 }
]
```

5. Drop the table

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.drop()
true
```


LAB 2

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra

1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

```
cqlsh:library> CREATE KEYSPACE Employee WITH REPLICATION = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 1 };
cqlsh:library>
```

2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name

```
cqlsh:employee>
cqlsh:employee> CREATE TABLE Employee_Info (
...     Emp_Id int PRIMARY KEY,
...     Emp_Name text,
...     Designation text,
...     Date_of_Joining date,
...     Salary decimal,
...     Dept_Name text
... );
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
cqlsh:employee> BEGIN BATCH
... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)
... VALUES (101, 'John Doe', 'Manager', '2023-01-01', 50000, 'HR');
... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)
... VALUES (121, 'Jane Smith', 'Developer', '2023-02-01', 60000, 'IT');
... APPLY BATCH;
```

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Emp_Name = 'Jane Johnson', Dept_Name = 'Engineering' WHERE Emp_Id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM Employee_Info;
```

emp_id	date_of_joining	dept_name	designation	emp_name	salary
121	2023-02-01	Engineering	Developer	Jane Johnson	60000
101	2023-01-01	HR	Manager	John Doe	50000

(2 rows)

4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary

```
cqlsh:employee> paging off
Disabled Query paging.
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM Employee_Info WHERE Emp_Id IN (121,101) ORDER BY Salary ALLOW FILTERING;
```

```
emp_id | salary | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'} WHERE Emp_Id = 101 and salary=50000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectC'} WHERE Emp_Id = 121 and salary=60000;
cqlsh:employee> select * from Employee_Info;
```

emp_id	salary	date_of_joining	dept_name	designation	emp_name	projects
121	60000	2023-02-01	IT	Developer	Jane Smith	{'ProjectC'}
101	50000	2023-01-01	HR	Manager	John Doe	{'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'}

(2 rows)

6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.

7. Update the altered table to add project names.

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'} WHERE Emp_Id = 101 and salary=50000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectC'} WHERE Emp_Id = 121 and salary=60000;
cqlsh:employee> select * from Employee_Info;
```

emp_id	salary	date_of_joining	dept_name	designation	emp_name	projects
121	60000	2023-02-01	IT	Developer	Jane Smith	{'ProjectC'}
101	50000	2023-01-01	HR	Manager	John Doe	{'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'}

(2 rows)

8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

```
cqlsh:employee> INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name) VALUES (102, 'Jane Smith', 'Developer', '2022-06-03', 60000, 'IT') USING TTL 15;
cqlsh:employee> select ttl(Emp_Name) from Employee_Info where Emp_id=102;

ttl(emp_name)
-----
14

(1 rows)
```

LAB 3

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra

1. Create a keyspace by name Library

```
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Library WITH REPLICATION = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 1 };
cqlsh> show keyspaces;
Improper show command.
cqlsh> use Library;
cqlsh:library> |
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes

Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter,

Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue

```
cqlsh:library> CREATE TABLE Library_Info (Stud_Id int PRIMARY KEY, Counter_value counter, Stud_Name text, Book_Name text, Book_Id text, Date_of_issue timestamp);
InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="Cannot mix counter and non counter columns in the same table"
cqlsh:library> CREATE TABLE Library_Info (
...     Stud_Id int PRIMARY KEY,
...     Stud_Name text,
...     Book_Name text,
...     Book_Id text,
...     Date_of_issue timestamp
... );
cqlsh:library> CREATE TABLE Library_Counters (
...     Stud_Id int PRIMARY KEY,
...     Counter_value counter
... );
cqlsh:library>
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
cqlsh:library> BEGIN BATCH
... INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) VALUES (112, 'John Doe', 'BDA', 'B001', '2023-01-01');
... INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) VALUES (113, 'Jane Smith', 'ML', 'B002', '2023-01-02');
... APPLY BATCH;
```

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

```
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM Library_Info;

stud_id | book_id | book_name | date_of_issue | stud_name
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
113 | B002 | ML | 2023-01-02 00:00:00.000000+0000 | Jane Smith
112 | B001 | BDA | 2023-01-01 00:00:00.000000+0000 | John Doe
(2 rows)
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM Library_Counters;

stud_id | counter_value
-----+-----
113 | 1
112 | 1
(2 rows)
```

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book “BDA” 2 times.

```
cqlsh:library> UPDATE Library_Counters SET Counter_value = Counter_value + 1 WHERE Stud_Id = 112;
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM Library_Counters WHERE Stud_Id = 112;
```

stud_id	counter_value
112	2

(1 rows)

6. Export the created column to a csv file

```
cqlsh:library> COPY Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) TO 'file.csv' WITH HEADER = TRUE;
Using 11 child processes

Starting copy of library.library_info with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue].
Processed: 2 rows; Rate: 10 rows/s; Avg. rate: 6 rows/s
2 rows exported to 1 files in 0.374 seconds.
cqlsh:library> COPY Library_Counters (Stud_Id, Counter_value) FROM 'library_counters.csv' WITH HEADER = TRUE;
Using 11 child processes
```

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

```
cqlsh:library> copy library_info(Stud_Id,Stud_Name,Book_Name,Book_Id,Date_of_issue) from 'file.csv' with header=true;
Using 7 child processes

Starting copy of library.library_info with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue].
Processed: 2 rows; Rate: 2 rows/s; Avg. rate: 4 rows/s
2 rows imported from 1 files in 0.513 seconds (0 skipped).
cqlsh:library> select * from library_info;
```

stud_id	book_id	book_name	date_of_issue	stud_name
113	B002	ML	2023-01-02 00:00:00.000000+0000	Jane Smith
112	B001	BDA	2023-01-01 00:00:00.000000+0000	John Doe

LAB 4

Screenshot of Hadoop installed

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.739]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\WINDOWS\system32>start-all.cmd
This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.cmd and start-yarn.cmd
starting yarn daemons

C:\WINDOWS\system32>jps
7072 DataNode
13492 Jps
15844 ResourceManager
16196 NameNode
1388 NodeManager

C:\WINDOWS\system32>hdfs dfs -ls -R /
drwxr-xr-x  - khush supergroup          0 2022-06-27 14:09 /input
drwxr-xr-x  - khush supergroup          0 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest
-rw-r--r--  1 khush supergroup        21 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest/output.txt
-rw-r--r--  1 khush supergroup        21 2022-06-21 08:19 /input/sample.txt
-rw-r--r--  1 khush supergroup        21 2022-06-27 14:09 /input/sample2.txt
drwxr-xr-x  - khush supergroup          0 2022-06-21 13:30 /test
-rw-r--r--  1 khush supergroup        19 2022-06-21 13:30 /test/sample.txt

C:\WINDOWS\system32>hadoop version
Hadoop 3.3.3
Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop.git -r d37586cbda38c338d9fe481addda5a05fb516f71
Compiled by stevel on 2022-05-09T16:36Z
Compiled with protoc 3.7.1
From source with checksum eb96dd4a797b6989ae0cdb9db6efc6
This command was run using /C:/hadoop-3.3.3/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.3.3.jar

C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

LAB 5

Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

1. mkdir
2. ls

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /bda_hadoop
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x  - hadoop supergroup          0 2024-05-13 14:37 /bda_hadoop
```

3. put

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/bda_local.txt /bda_hadoop/file.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -ls /bda_hadoop
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r--  1 hadoop supergroup          9 2024-05-13 14:42 /bda_hadoop/file.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file.txt
Hello!!!
```

4. copyFromLocal

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal /home/hadoop/Desktop/bda_local.txt /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt
Hello!!!
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$
```

5. get

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -get /bda_hadoop/file.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/downloaded_file.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /bda_hadoop/file.txt /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/downloaded_file.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -getfacl /bda_hadoop/
# file: /bda_hadoop
# owner: hadoop
# group: supergroup
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::r-x
```

6. copyToLocal

```
hadoop@bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /bda_hadoop/file.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop
hadoop@bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -mv /bda_hadoop /abc
hadoop@bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -ls /abc
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup          9 2024-05-13 14:42 /abc/file.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup          9 2024-05-13 14:52 /abc/file_cp_local.txt
hadoop@bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -cp /hello/ /hadoop_lab
cp: '/hello/': No such file or directory
hadoop@bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$
```

7. cat

```
hadoop@bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt
Hello!!!
hadoop@bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$
```

8.mv

```
hadoop@bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -mv /bda_hadoop /abc
hadoop@bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -ls /abc
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup          9 2024-05-13 14:42 /abc/file.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup          9 2024-05-13 14:52 /abc/file_cp_local.txt
```

9.cp

```
hadoop@bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -cp /hello/ /hadoop_lab
cp: '/hello/': No such file or directory
hadoop@bmscece-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$
```

LAB 6

Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework

```
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
// Map function
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException

{
String line = value.toString();
// Splitting the line on spaces
for (String word : line.split(" "))
{
if (word.length() > 0)
{
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
} } } }
```

Reducer Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCReducer Java Class file

```
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,

```



```
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
```

```
// Reduce function
```

```
public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value,
```

```
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
```

```
Reporter rep) throws IOException
```

```
{
```

```
int count = 0;
```

```
// Counting the frequency of each words
```

```
while (value.hasNext())
```

```
{
```

```
IntWritable i = value.next();
```

```
count += i.get();
```

```
}
```

```
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
```

```
} }
```

Driver Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCDriver Java Class file.

```
// Importing libraries
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
```

```
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
```

```
public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
```

```
{
```

```
if (args.length < 2)
```

```
{
```

```
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
```

```
return -1;
```

```
}
```

```
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
```

```
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
```

```
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
```

```

conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);

conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
}
// Main Method
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
{
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
System.out.println(exitCode);
}
}

```

OUTPUT

```

2021-04-24 14:55:13,844 INFO common.Storage: Storage directory C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode has been successfully formatted.
2021-04-24 14:55:13,895 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Saving image file C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode\current\fsimage.ckpt_00000000000000000000 using no compression
2021-04-24 14:55:14,002 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Image file C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode\current\fsimage.ckpt_00000000000000000000 of size 402 bytes saved in 0 seconds .
2021-04-24 14:55:14,115 INFO namenode.NNStorageRetentionManager: Going to retain 1 images with txid >= 0
2021-04-24 14:55:14,121 INFO namenode.FSImage: FSImageSaver clean checkpoint: txid=0 when meet shutdown.
2021-04-24 14:55:14,121 INFO namenode.NameNode: SHUTDOWN_MSG:
/*****
SHUTDOWN_MSG: Shutting down NameNode at LAPTOP-JG329ESD/192.168.56.1
*****/

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>start-dfs

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>start-yarn
starting yarn daemons

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
12276 NameNode
14776 DataNode
15512 NodeManager
1800 Jps
6764 ResourceManager

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup 0 2021-04-24 14:56 /input_dir

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input_file.txt /input_dir

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input_file.txt
Hello World
Hello Hadoop
This is Hadoop test file
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\MapReduceClient.jar wordcount /input_dir /output_dir
2021-04-24 15:24:57,242 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-04-24 15:24:57,714 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1619256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:24:58,387 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-04-24 15:24:58,809 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-04-24 15:24:59,255 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1619256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:24:59,255 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-04-24 15:24:59,450 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-04-24 15:24:59,451 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-04-24 15:24:59,533 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1619256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:24:59,581 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1619256355508_0002/
2021-04-24 15:24:59,582 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1619256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:25:12,857 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1619256355508_0002 running in uber mode : false
2021-04-24 15:25:12,861 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-04-24 15:25:19,985 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-04-24 15:25:26,077 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-04-24 15:25:32,181 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1619256355508_0002 completed successfully
2021-04-24 15:25:32,284 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
    File System Counters
        FILE: Number of bytes read=85
        FILE: Number of bytes written=530945
        FILE: Number of read operations=0
        FILE: Number of large read operations=0
        FILE: Number of write operations=0
        HDFS: Number of bytes read=162
        HDFS: Number of bytes written=51

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
Hadoop 2
Hello 2
This 1
World 1
file 1
is 1
test 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>

```

LAB 7

From the following link extract the weather data
<https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-Book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all>

Create a Map Reduce program to

a) find average temperature for each year from the NCDC data set.

AverageDriver

```
package temp;

import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        if (args.length != 2) {
            System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
            System.exit(-1);
        }
        Job job = new Job();
        job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
        job.setJobName("Max temperature");
        FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
        job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
        job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
        job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
        job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
        System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
    }
}
```

AverageMapper

```
package temp;

import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
```

```

public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
    public static final int MISSING = 9999;
    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
        IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        int temperature;
        String line = value.toString();
        String year = line.substring(15, 19);
        if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
        } else {
            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
        }
        String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
        if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
            context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
    }
}

```

AverageReducer

```

package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
        Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        int max_temp = 0;
        int count = 0;
        for (IntWritable value : values) {
            max_temp += value.get();
            count++;
        }
        context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp / count));
    }
}

```

OUTPUT

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\bin>hadoop jar C:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdir
2021-05-15 14:52:50,635 INFO client.DefaultHadoopFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-15 14:52:51,005 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2021-05-15 14:52:51,111 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:51,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-15 14:52:53,237 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-3G329ES0:8080/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
2021-05-15 14:52:53,353 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.Job:  map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:12,758 INFO mapreduce.Job:  map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:19,060 INFO mapreduce.Job:  map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 completed successfully
2021-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
    File System Counters
        FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
        FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
        FILE: Number of read operations=0
        FILE: Number of large read operations=0
        FILE: Number of write operations=0
        HDFS: Number of bytes read=894806
        HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
        HDFS: Number of read operations=0
        HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
        HDFS: Number of write operations=2
        HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
    Job Counters
        Launched map tasks=1
        Launched reduce tasks=1
        Data-local map tasks=1
        Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=3782

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\bin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r--  1 Anusree supergroup      0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r--  1 Anusree supergroup    8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\bin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
1901    46

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\bin>

```

b) find the mean max temperature for every month

MeanMaxDriver.class

```

package meanmax;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {

```

```

System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
}
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
}
}

```

MeanMaxMapper.class

```

package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
    public static final int MISSING = 9999;
    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
    IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        int temperature;
        String line = value.toString();
        String month = line.substring(19, 21);
        if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
        } else {
            temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
        }
        String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
        if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
            context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
        }
    }
}

```

MeanMaxReducer.class

```

package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max_temp = 0;
int total_temp = 0;
int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max_temp)
max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total_temp += max_temp;
max_temp = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
}
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp / days));
}
}

```

OUTPUT


```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\meanmax.jar meanmax.MeanMaxDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /meanmax_output
2021-05-21 20:28:05,230 INFO client.DefaultHadoopFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-21 20:28:06,662 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2021-05-21 20:28:06,926 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/staging/job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:08,426 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,287 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-21 20:28:10,029 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-21 20:28:10,030 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-21 20:28:10,676 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:11,005 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-3G329ESD:8080/proxy/application_1621608943095_0001/
2021-05-21 20:28:11,006 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:29,385 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621608943095_0001 running in user mode : false
2021-05-21 20:28:29,389 INFO mapreduce.Job:  map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:40,664 INFO mapreduce.Job:  map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,832 INFO mapreduce.Job:  map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,965 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621608943095_0001 completed successfully
2021-05-21 20:28:59,178 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54

  File System Counters
    FILE: Number of bytes read=59082
    FILE: Number of bytes written=648091
    FILE: Number of read operations=0
    FILE: Number of large read operations=0
    FILE: Number of write operations=0
    HDFS: Number of bytes read=8940860
    HDFS: Number of bytes written=74
    HDFS: Number of read operations=8
    HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
    HDFS: Number of write operations=2
    HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0

  Job Counters
    Launched map tasks=1
    Launched reduce tasks=1
    Data-local map tasks=1
    Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8077
    Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (rs)=7511
    Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=8077
    Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=7511
    Total vcore-millisecods taken by all map tasks=8077
    Total vcore-millisecods taken by all reduce tasks=7511
    Total megabyte-millisecods taken by all map tasks=8270848
    Total megabyte-millisecods taken by all reduce tasks=7691264

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax_output/*

```

```

01      4
02      0
03      7
04     44
05    100
06    168
07    219
08    198
09    141
10    100
11     19
12      3

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>

```

LAB 8

For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words

```
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        Configuration conf = new Configuration();
        String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
        if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
            System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in><out>");
            System.exit(2);
        }
        Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
        job.setJobName("Top N");
        job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
        job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
        job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
        job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
        job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
        FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
        System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
    }
    public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
        private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
        private Text word = new Text();
        private String tokens = "[_!$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\|\\*\\/\\\\\\\\,;,.\\|-:()?!\\\"'"]
        public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
        context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
```

```

String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, &quot; &quot;);
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
    this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
    context.write(this.word, one);
}

}
}
}

```

```

TopNCombiner.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
    Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        int sum = 0;
        for (IntWritable val : values)
            sum += val.get();
        context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
    }
}

```

```

TopNMapper.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
    private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
    private Text word = new Text();
    private String tokens = "[_!$%<>\\^=\\[\\]\\|\\*\\/\\\\\\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\\\"'"]
    public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
    context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, &quot; &quot;);
        StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
        while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
            this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());

```

```

context.write(this.word, one);
}
}
}

```

```

TopNReducer.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
    private Map<Text, IntWritable> countMap = new HashMap<>();
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
    Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        int sum = 0;
        for (IntWritable val : values)
            sum += val.get();
        this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
    }
    protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
    throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
        int counter = 0;
        for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
            if (counter++ == 20)
                break;
            context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
        }
    }
}

```

OUTPUT

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
5140 NameNode

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input_dir

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input_dir/input.txt

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
hello
world
hello
hadoop
bye

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
2021-05-08 19:54:54,582 INFO client.DefaultNoHadoopFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-08 19:54:55,291 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:55,821 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,281 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-08 19:54:57,387 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,587 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329FSD:8088/proxy/application_1620483374279_0001/
2021-05-08 19:54:57,588 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:55:13,792 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 completed successfully
2021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
  File System Counters
    FILE: Number of bytes read=65
    FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
    FILE: Number of read operations=0
    FILE: Number of large read operations=0
    FILE: Number of write operations=0
    HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
    HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
    HDFS: Number of read operations=8
    HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
    HDFS: Number of write operations=2
    HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0

```

```

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello 2
hadoop 1
world 1
bye 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>

```