# Search Engines

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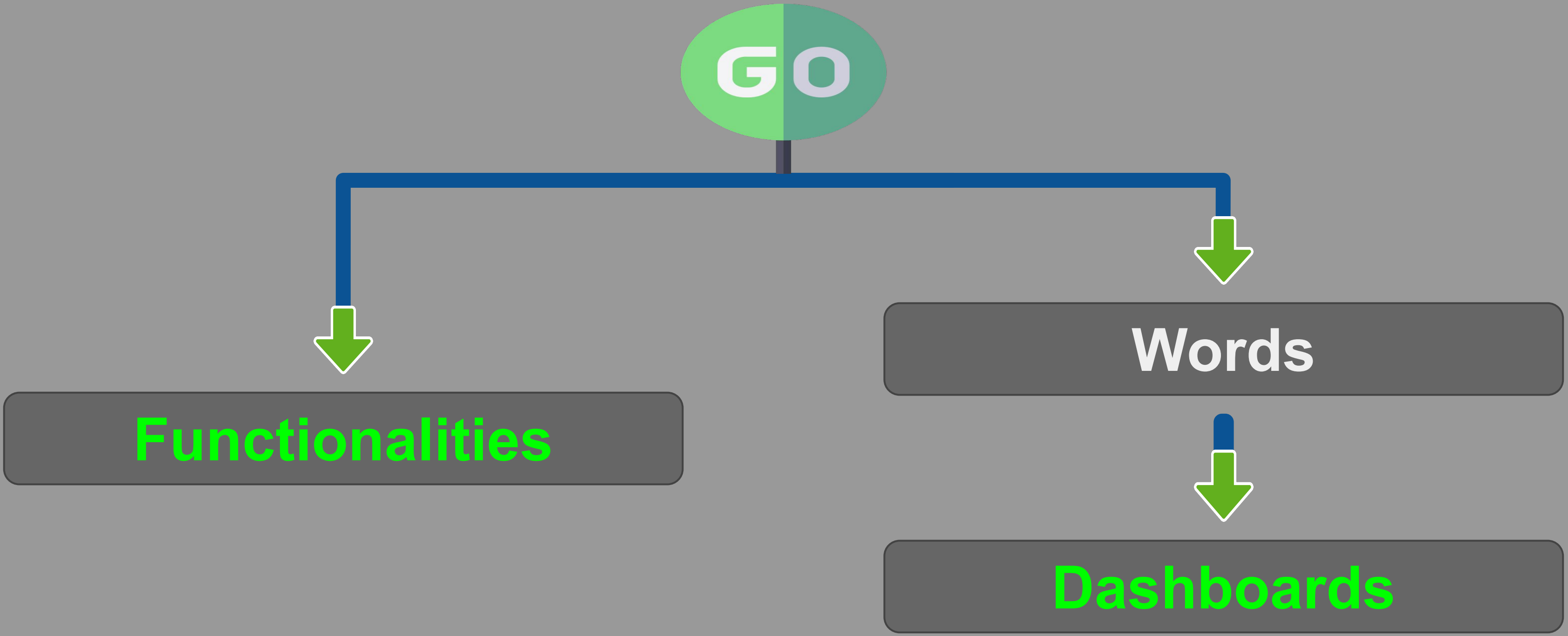
@0xAwali

attacker

# Cyberspace Engines Workflow



GO

Words

Dashboards

Functionalities

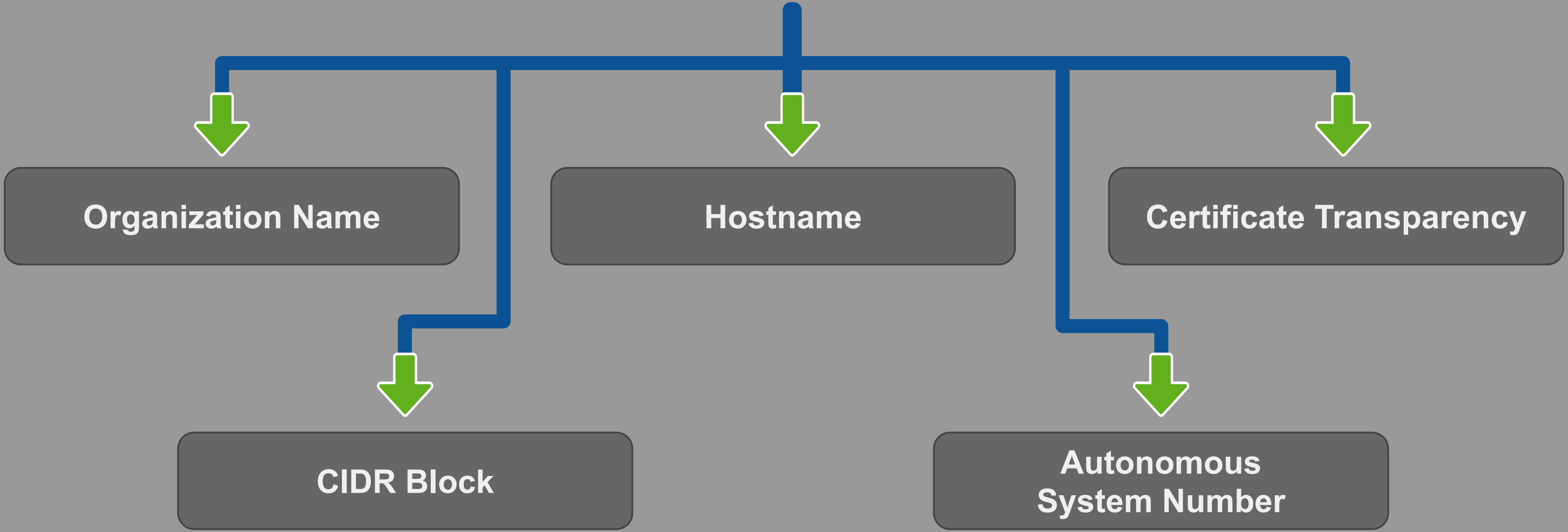
## Use These Words While Searching About

# Dashboards

- dashboard
- "control panel"
- admin

attacker

Dashboards Workflow



Organization Name

Hostname

Certificate Transparency

CIDR Block

Autonomous System Number

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover Dashboards

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" http.title:"dashboard"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" http.title:"dashboard"
```

FOFA

```
cert="company.com" && title="dashboard"
```

FOFA

```
cert.subject="company" && title="dashboard"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Dashboards

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" dashboard
```

```
ssl:"company.com" dashboard
```

FOFA

```
cert="company.com" && body="dashboard"
```

FOFA

```
cert.subject="company" && body="dashboard"
```

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover Dashboards

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +title:"dashboard"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.title:dashboard
```

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover Dashboards

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +dashboard
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.body:dashboard
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover Dashboards

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+http.title:"dashboard"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && title="dashboard"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +title:"dashboard"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.title:dashboard

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover Dashboards

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+dashboard

asn="Number e.g. 19551" && body="dashboard"

asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +dashboard

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.body:dashboard

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover Dashboards

hostname:company.com http.title:dashboard

FOFA domain="company.com" && title="dashboard"

ZoomEye hostname:company.com +title:"dashboard"

Websites company.com AND 443.https.get.title:dashboard

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover Dashboards

```
hostname:company.com dashboard
```

FOFA

```
domain="company.com" && body="dashboard"
```

ZoomEye

```
hostname:company.com +dashboard
```

Websites

```
company.com AND 443.https.get.body:dashboard
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Find Dashboard Pages With Google

```
site:*.company.com intitle:"dashboard"
```

Google Search

I’m Feeling Lucky

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Dashboards

```
net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" http.title:dashboard
```

FOFA

```
ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && title="dashboard"
```

ZoomEye

```
cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +title:"dashboard"
```

IPv4

```
I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.title:dashboard
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Dashboards

net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" dashboard

FOFA ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && body="dashboard"

ZoomEye cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +dashboard

IPv4 I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.body:dashboard

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Dashboards

org:"Company Inc" http.title:dashboard

FOFA org="Company Name Inc." && title="dashboard"

ZoomEye organization:"Company" +title:"dashboard"

IPv4 443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.title:dashboard

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Dashboards

org:"Company Inc" dashboard

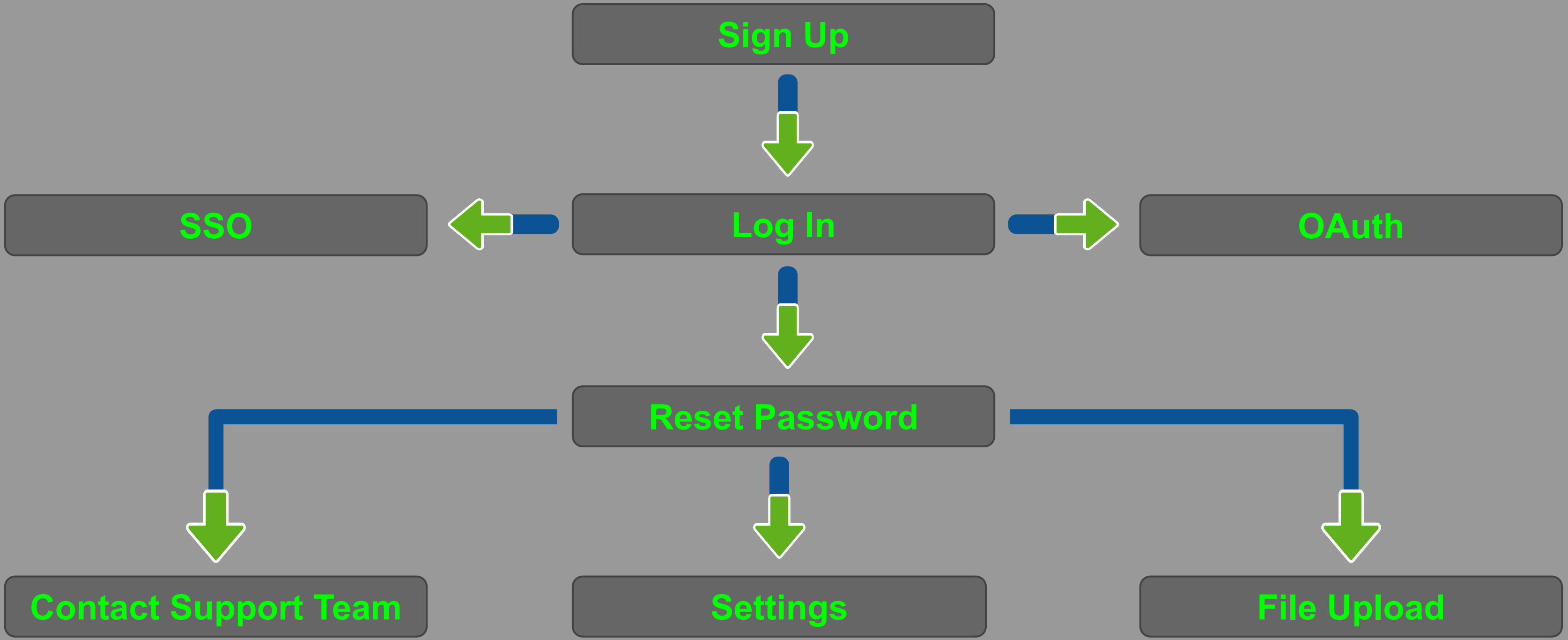
FOFA org="Company Name Inc." && body="dashboard"

ZoomEye organization:"Company" +dashboard

IPv4 443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.body:dashboard

attacker

## Functionalities Workflow



Sign Up

SSO

Log In

OAuth

Reset Password

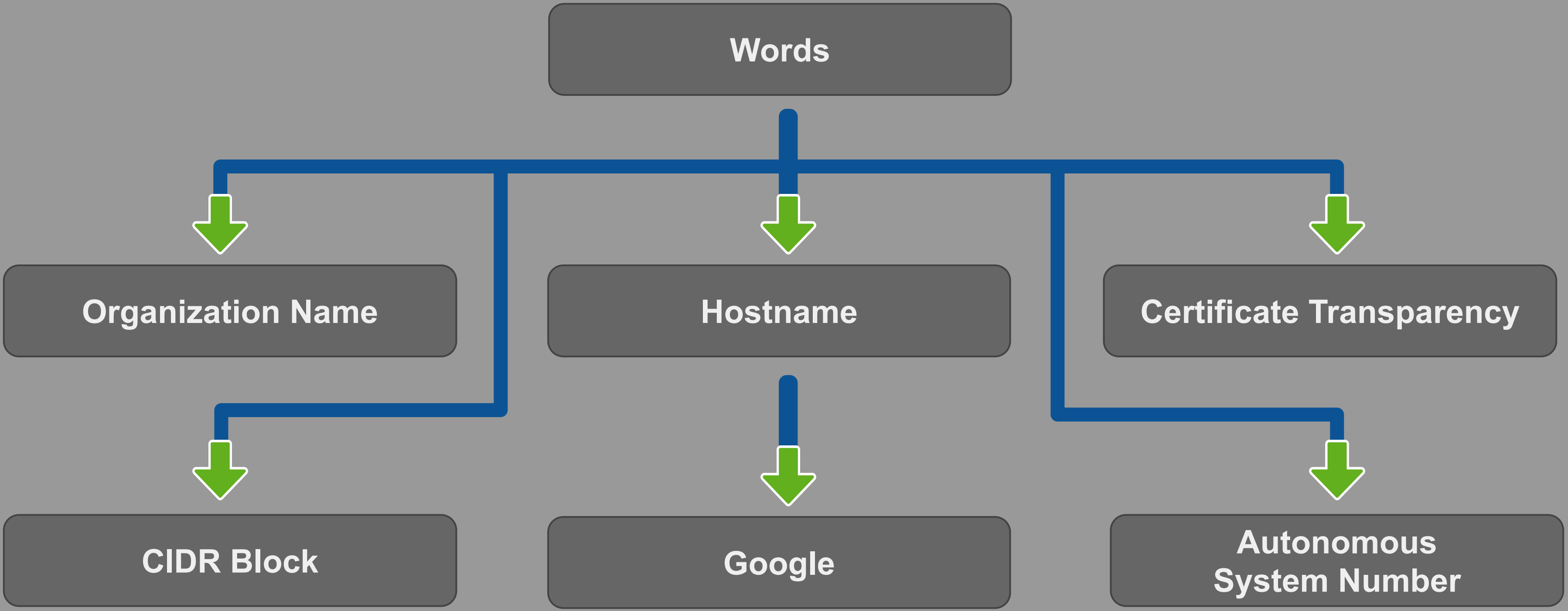
Contact Support Team

Settings

File Upload

attacker

# Sign Up Workflow



Words

Organization Name

Hostname

Certificate Transparency

CIDR Block

Google

Autonomous System Number

## Use These **Words** While Searching About

# Sign Up Pages

"sign up"

"new account"

registration

## Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Sign Up Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" http.title:"sign up"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" http.title:"sign up"
```

FOFA
```
cert="company.com" && title="sign up"
```

FOFA
```
cert.subject="company" && title="sign up"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Sign Up Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" "sign up"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" "sign up"
```

FOFA
```
cert="company.com" && body="sign up"
```

FOFA
```
cert.subject="company" && body"sign up"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Sign Up Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +title:"sign up"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.title:"sign up"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Sign Up Pages

```
ssl:company.com +"sign up"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.body:"sign up"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Sign Up Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+http.title:"sign up"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && title="sign up"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +title:"sign up"

🔍 IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.title:"sign up"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Sign Up Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+"sign up"

asn="Number e.g. 19551" && body="sign up"

asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +"sign up"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.body:"sign up"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover Sign Up Pages

hostname:company.com http.title:"sign up"

domain="company.com" && title="sign up"

hostname:company.com +title:"sign up"

Websites company.com AND 443.https.get.title:"sign up"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Sign Up Pages

hostname:company.com "sign up"

FOFA domain="company.com" && body="sign up"

ZoomEye hostname:company.com +"sign up"

Websites company.com AND 443.https.get.body:"sign up"

attacker

My Methodology

# Find Sign Up Pages With Google

```
site:*.company.com intitle:"sign up"
```

Google Search

I’m Feeling Lucky

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Sign Up Pages

```
net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" http.title:"sign up"
```

FOFA

```
ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && title="sign up"
```

ZoomEye

```
cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +title:"sign up"
```

IPv4

```
I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.title:"sign up"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Sign Up Pages

net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" "sign up"

FOFA ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && body="sign up"

ZoomEye cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +"sign up"

🔍 IPv4 I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.body:"sign up"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Sign Up Pages

org:"Company Inc" http.title:"sign up"

org="Company Name Inc." && title="sign up"

organization:"Company" +title:"sign up"

IPv4 443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.title:"sign up"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Sign Up Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" "sign up"
```

FOFA

```
org="Company Name Inc." && body="sign up"
```

ZoomEye

```
organization:"Company" +"sign up"
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.body:"sign up"
```

# Sign Up

First Name

Last Name

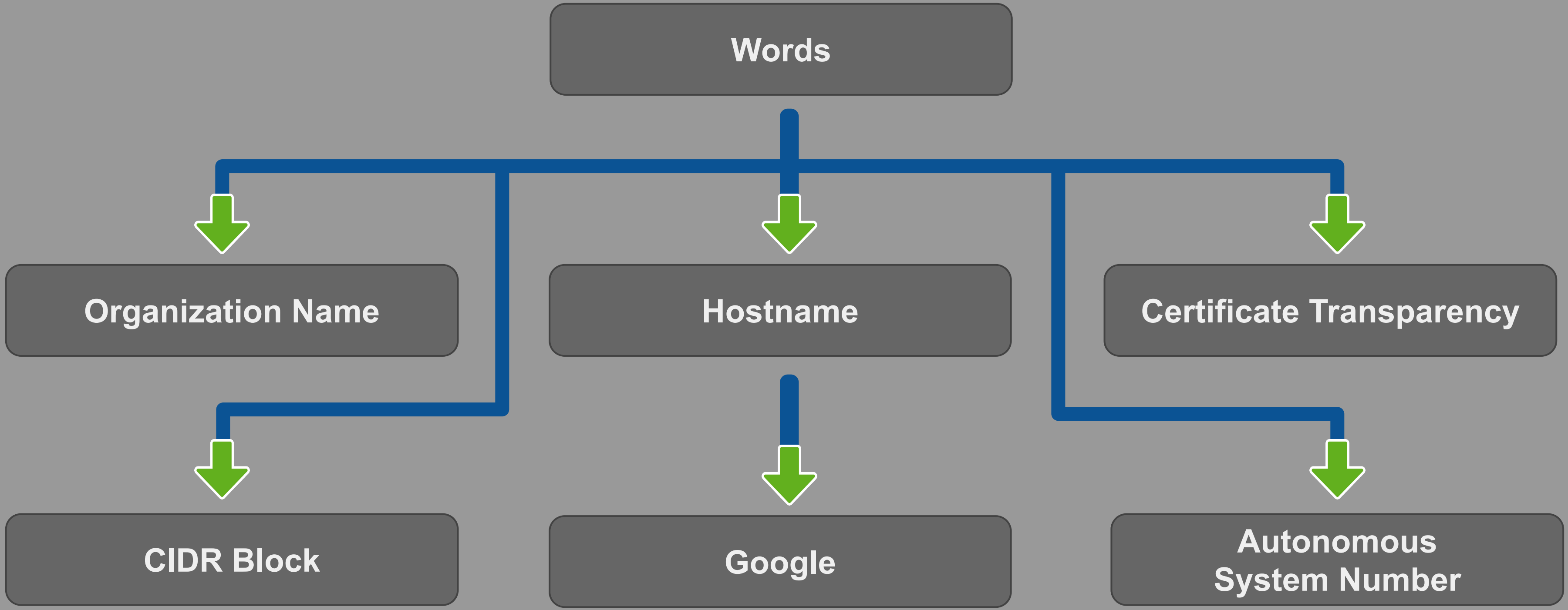
Email Address

Password

# My Sign Up Checklist

attacker

## Log In Workflow



Words

Organization Name

Hostname

Certificate Transparency

CIDR Block

Google

Autonomous System Number

## Use These Words While Searching About

# Log In Pages

"log in"

"sign in"

login

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Log In Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" http.title:"log in"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" http.title:"log in"
```

FOFA

```
cert="company.com" && title="log in"
```

FOFA

```
cert.subject="company" && title="log in"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Log In Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" "log in"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" "log in"
```

FOFA
```
cert="company.com" && body="log in"
```

FOFA
```
cert.subject="company" && body="log in"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Log In Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +title:"log in"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.title:"log in"
```

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Log In Pages

```
ssl:company.com +"log in"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.body:"log in"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Log In Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+http.title:"log in"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && title="log in"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +title:"log in"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.title:"log in"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Log In Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+"log in"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && body="log in"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +"log in"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.body:"log in"

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Log In Pages

```
hostname:company.com http.title:"log in"
```

FOFA

```
domain="company.com" && title="log in"
```

ZoomEye

```
hostname:company.com +title:"log in"
```

🔍 Websites

```
company.com AND 443.https.get.title:"log in"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Log In Pages

hostname:company.com "log in"

FOFA domain="company.com" && body="log in"

ZoomEye hostname:company.com +"log in"

🔍 Websites company.com AND 443.https.get.body:"log in"

# Find Log In Pages With

# Google

```
site:*.company.com intitle:"log in"
```

Google Search

I’m Feeling Lucky

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Log In Pages

net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" http.title:"log in"

ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && title="log in"

cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +title:"log in"

IPv4 I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.title:"log in"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Log In Pages

net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" "log in"

FOFA ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && body="log in"

ZoomEye cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +"log in"

IPv4 I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.body:"log in"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Log In Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" http.title:"log in"
```

FOFA

```
org="Company Name Inc." && title="log in"
```

ZoomEye

```
organization:"Company" +title:"log in"
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.title:"log in"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Log In Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" "log in"
```

```
org="Company Name Inc." && body="log in"
```

```
organization:"Company" +"log in"
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.body:"log in"
```

# Log In

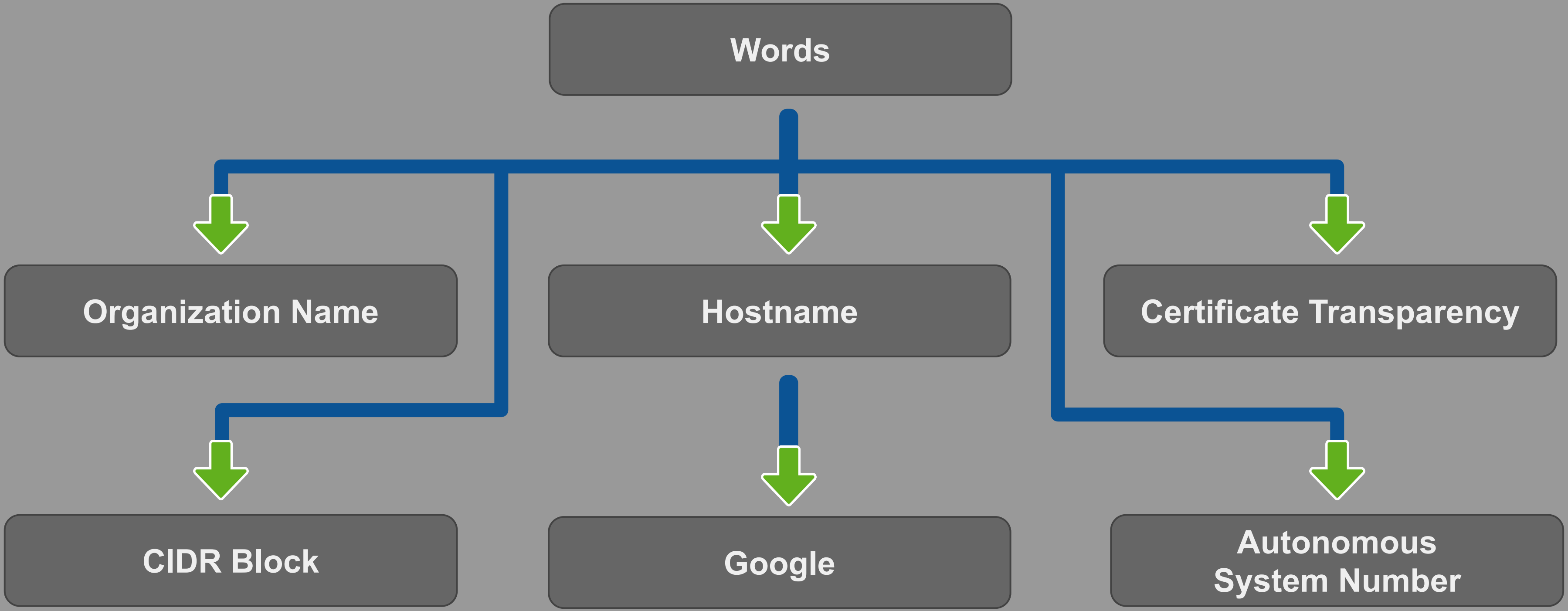
Email Address OR Mobile Number

Password

# My Log In Checklist

attacker

## OAuth Workflow



Words

Organization Name

Hostname

Certificate Transparency

CIDR Block

Google

Autonomous System Number

## Use These Words While Searching About

# OAuth Pages

- "log in with"
- "login with"
- "sign up with"
- "signup with"
- "sign in with"
- "signin with"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" http.title:"log in with"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" http.title:"log in with"
```

FOFA

```
cert="company.com" && title="log in with"
```

FOFA

```
cert.subject="company" && title="log in with"
```

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" http.status:302 oauth
```

```
ssl:"company.com" http.status:302 oauth
```

```
cert="company.com" && status_code="302" && header="oauth"
```

```
cert.subject="company" && status_code="302" && header="oauth"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" oauth

ssl:"company.com" oauth

FOFA cert="company.com" && body="oauth"

FOFA cert.subject="company" && body="oauth"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +title:"log in with"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.title:"log in with"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

```
ssl:company.com +("302 Found" +"oauth")
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:Company.com) AND 443.https.get.status_code:302 AND 443.https.get.body:oauth
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover OAuth Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +"log in with"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.body:"log in with"
```

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover OAuth Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+http.title:"log in with"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && title="log in with"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +title:"log in with"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.title:"log in with"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

```
asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551 http.status:302 oauth
```

FOFA

```
asn="Number" && status_code="302" && header="oauth"
```

ZoomEye

```
asn:Number +("302 Found" +"oauth")
```

IPv4

```
(autonomous_system.asn:Number) AND 443.https.get.status_code:302 AND 443.https.get.body:oauth
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

| | |
|---|---|
| | asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+"log in with" |
| FOFA | asn="Number e.g. 19551" && body="log in with" |
| ZoomEye | asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +"log in with" |
| IPv4 | (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.body:"log in with" |

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

hostname:company.com http.title:"log in with"

FOFA domain="company.com" && title="log in with"

ZoomEye hostname:company.com +title:"log in with"

Websites company.com AND 443.https.get.title:"log in with"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

```
hostname:company.com http.status:302 oauth
```

FOFA

```
domain="company.com" && status_code="302" && header="oauth"
```

ZoomEye

```
hostname:company.com +("302 Found" +"oauth")
```

Websites

```
company.com AND 443.https.get.status_code:302 AND 443.https.get.body:oauth
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

```
hostname:company.com "log in with"
```

FOFA

```
domain="company.com" && body="log in with"
```

ZoomEye

```
hostname:company.com +"log in with"
```

🔍 Websites

```
company.com AND 443.https.get.body:"log in with"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Find OAuth Pages With Google

```
site:*.company.com intitle:"log in with"
```

Google Search

I’m Feeling Lucky

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover OAuth Pages

```
net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" http.title:"log in with"
```

```
ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && title="log in"
```

```
cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +title:"log in with"
```

IPv4

```
I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.title:"log in with"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

```
net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" http.status:302 oauth
```

FOFA

```
ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && status_code="302" && header="oauth"
```

ZoomEye

```
cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +("302 Found" +"oauth")
```

IPv4

```
(I.P.v.4/CIDR) AND 443.https.get.status_code:302 AND 443.https.get.body:oauth
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

```
net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" "log in with"
```

FOFA

```
ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && body="log in"
```

ZoomEye

```
cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +"log in with"
```

IPv4

```
I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.body:"log in with"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

org:"Company Inc" http.title:"log in with"

org="Company Name Inc." && title="log in with"

organization:"Company" +title:"log in with"

IPv4 443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.title:"log in with"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover OAuth Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" http.status:302 oauth
```

FOFA

```
org="Company Name Inc." && status_code="302" && header="oauth"
```

ZoomEye

```
organization:"Company" +("302 Found" +"oauth")
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND
443.https.get.status_code:302 AND 443.https.get.body:oauth
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# OAuth Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" oauth
```

FOFA

```
org="Company Name Inc." && body="oauth"
```

ZoomEye

```
organization:"Company" +"oauth"
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.body:oauth
```

# OAuth

## Sign Up AND Log In

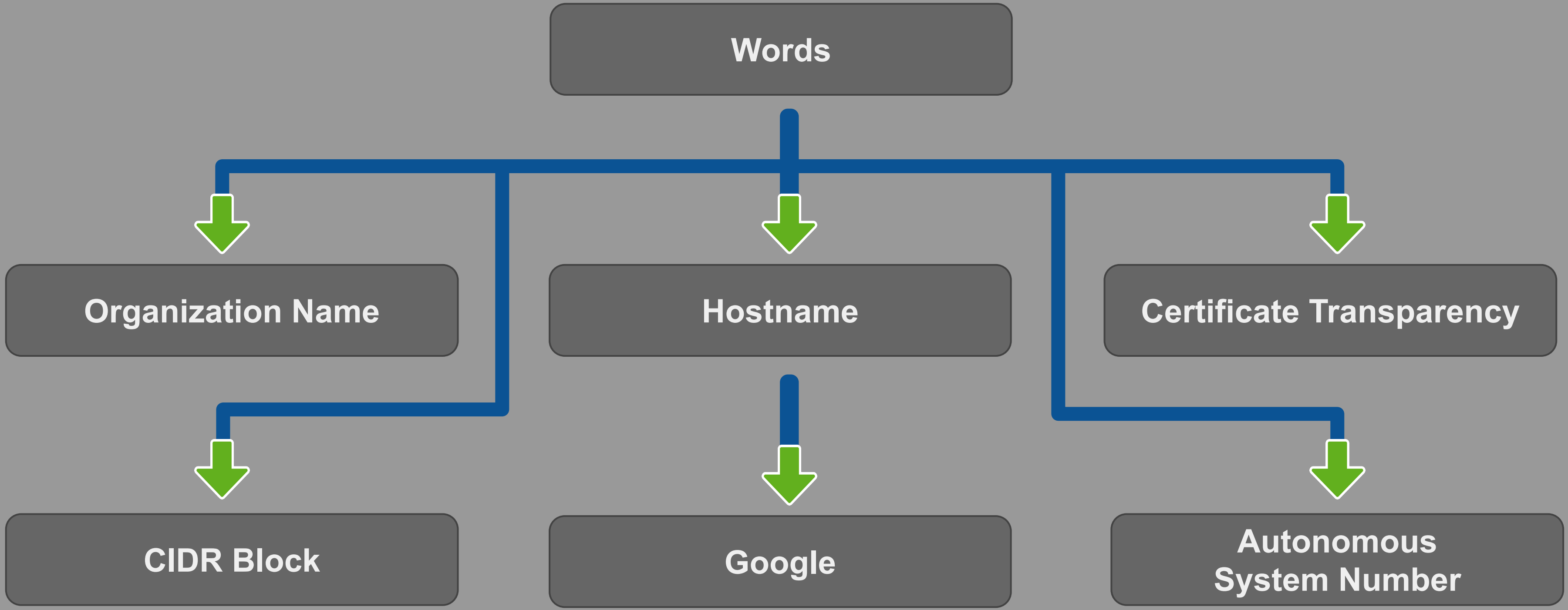
Sing Up With Google

Log In With Apple

# My OAuth Checklist

attacker

SSO Workflow



Words

Organization Name

Hostname

Certificate Transparency

CIDR Block

Google

Autonomous System Number

## Use These Words While Searching About

# Single Sign-On Pages

"sso login"

"login with sso"

SAMLRequest

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" http.title:"login sso"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" http.title:"login sso"
```

FOFA

```
cert="company.com" && title="login sso"
```

FOFA

```
cert.subject="company" && title="login sso"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" http.status:302 sso
```

```
ssl:"company.com" http.status:302 sso
```

FOFA

```
cert="company.com" && status_code="302" && header="sso"
```

FOFA

```
cert.subject="company" && status_code="302" && header="sso"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" "login sso"

ssl:"company.com" "login sso"

FOFA cert="company.com" && body="login sso"

FOFA cert.subject="company" && body="login sso"

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +title:"sso"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.title:"sso"
```

## Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +("302 Found" +"sso")
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:Company.com) AND 443.https.get.status_code:302 AND 443.https.get.body:sso
```

## Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

ssl:company.com +sso

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.body:"sso"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+http.title:"sso"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && title="sso"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +title:"sso"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.title:"sso"

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

```
asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551 http.status:302 sso
```

```
asn="Number" && status_code="302" && header="sso"
```

```
asn:Number +("302 Found" +"sso")
```

IPv4

```
(autonomous_system.asn:Number) AND 443.https.get.status_code:302 AND 443.https.get.body:sso
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+sso

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && body="sso"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +sso

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.body:"sso"

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

hostname:company.com http.title:"sso"

FOFA domain="company.com" && title="sso"

ZoomEye hostname:company.com +title:"sso"

Websites company.com AND 443.https.get.title:"sso"

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

```
hostname:company.com http.status:302 sso
```

FOFA

```
domain="company.com" && status_code="302" && header="sso"
```

ZoomEye

```
hostname:company.com +("302 Found" +"sso")
```

Websites

```
company.com AND 443.https.get.status_code:302 AND 443.https.get.body:sso
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

hostname:company.com sso

domain="company.com" && body="sso"

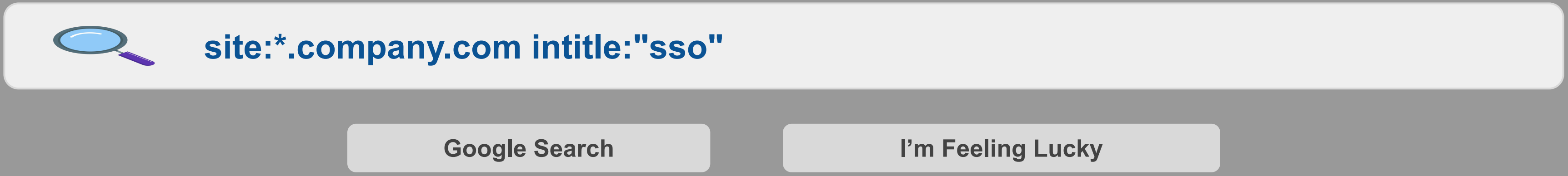
hostname:company.com +sso

Websites company.com AND 443.https.get.body:"sso"

attacker

My Methodology

# Find Single Sign-On Pages With Google



```
site:*.company.com intitle:"sso"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" http.title:"sso"

FOFA ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && title="sso"

ZoomEye cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +title:"sso"

IPv4 I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.title:"sso"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover
# Single Sign-On Pages

```
net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" http.status:302 sso
```

FOFA

```
ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && status_code="302" && header="sso"
```

ZoomEye

```
cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +("302 Found" +"sso")
```

IPv4

```
(I.P.v.4/CIDR) AND 443.https.get.status_code:302 AND 443.https.get.body:sso
```

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover Single Sign-On Pages

```
net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" sso
```

FOFA

```
ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && body="sso"
```

ZoomEye

```
cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +sso
```

IPv4

```
I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.body:"sso"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" http.title:"sso"
```

```
org="Company Name Inc." && title="sso"
```

```
organization:"Company" +title:"sso"
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.title:sso
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" http.status:302 sso
```

FOFA

```
org="Company Name Inc." && status_code="302" && header="sso"
```

ZoomEye

```
organization:"Company" +("302 Found" +"sso")
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND
443.https.get.status_code:302 AND 443.https.get.body:sso
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Single Sign-On Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" sso
```

```
org="Company Name Inc." && body="sso"
```

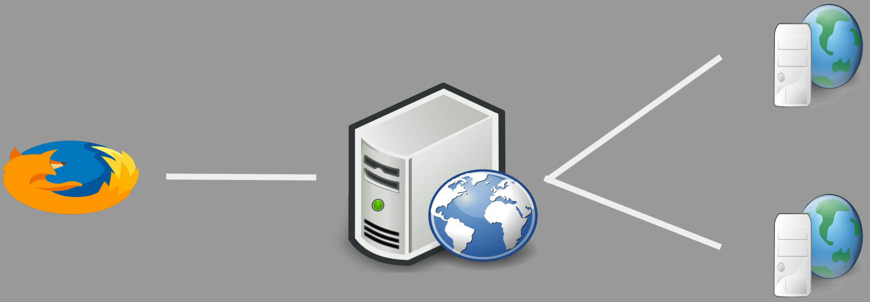
```
organization:"Company" +sso
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.body:sso
```

# SSO

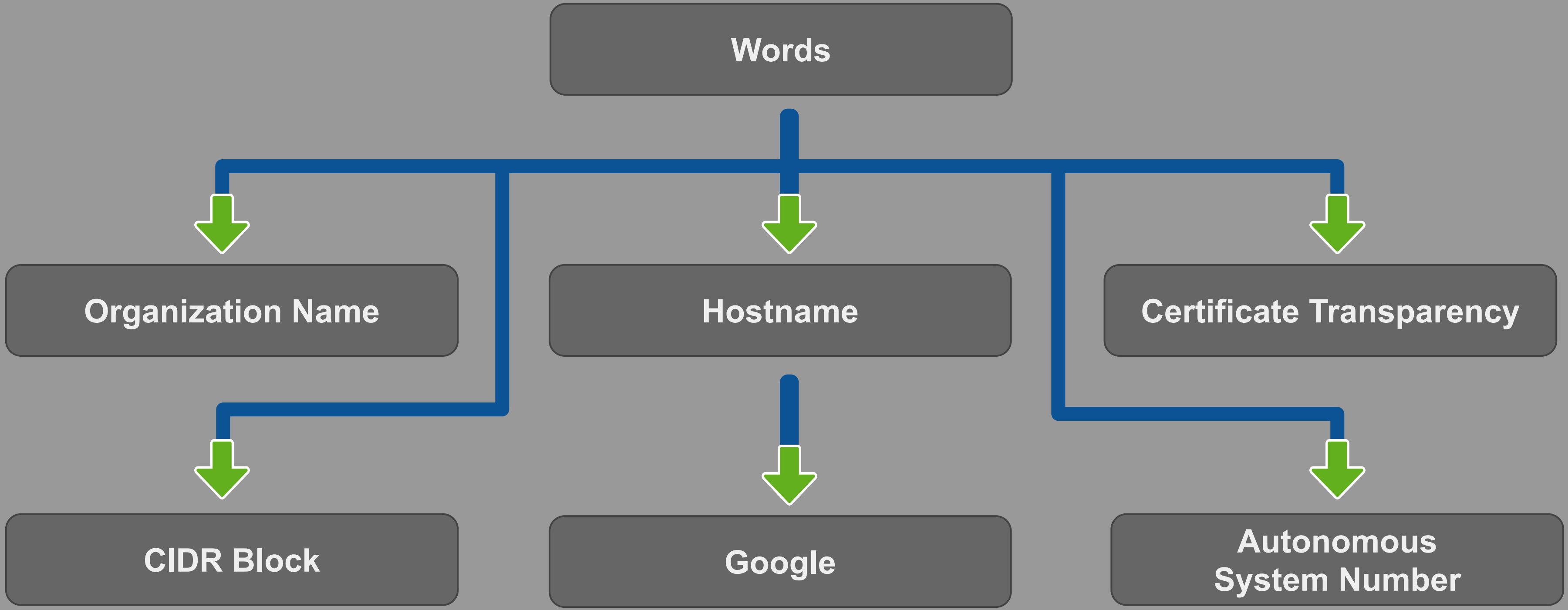
## Single Sign-On



# My SSO Checklist

attacker

# Reset Password Workflow



Words

Organization Name

Hostname

Certificate Transparency

CIDR Block

Google

Autonomous System Number

## Use These Words While Searching About

# Reset Password Pages

reset pass

forget

password

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Reset Password Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" http.title:"password"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" http.title:"password"
```

```
cert="company.com" && title="password"
```

```
cert.subject="company" && title="password"
```

## Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Reset Password Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" "reset pass"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" "reset pass"
```

FOFA
```
cert="company.com" && body="reset pass"
```

FOFA
```
cert.subject="company" && body="reset pass"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Reset Password Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +title:"password"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.title:"password"
```

**attacker**

My Methodology

## Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Reset Password Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +"reset pass"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.body:"reset pass"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Reset Password Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+http.title:"password"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && title="password"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +title:"password"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.title:"password"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Reset Password Pages

| | |
|---|---|
| | asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+"reset pass" |
| FOFA | asn="Number e.g. 19551" && body="reset pass" |
| ZoomEye | asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +"reset pass" |
| 🔍 IPv4 | (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.body:"reset pass" |

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Reset Password Pages

```
hostname:company.com http.title:"password"
```

FOFA

```
domain="company.com" && title="password"
```

ZoomEye

```
hostname:company.com +title:"password"
```

🔍 Websites

```
company.com AND 443.https.get.title:"password"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Reset Password Pages

```
hostname:company.com "reset pass"
```

FOFA

```
domain="company.com" && body="password"
```

ZoomEye

```
hostname:company.com +"reset pass"
```

Websites

```
company.com AND 443.https.get.body:"reset pass"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Find Reset Password Pages With Google

```
site:*.company.com intitle:"password"
```

Google Search

I’m Feeling Lucky

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover
# Reset Password Pages

net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" http.title:"password"

FOFA ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && title="password"

ZoomEye cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +title:"password"

IPv4 I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.title:"password"

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Reset Password Pages

```
net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" "reset pass"
```

FOFA

```
ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && body="reset pass"
```

ZoomEye

```
cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +"reset pass"
```

🔍 IPv4

```
I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.body:"reset pass"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover Reset Password Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" http.title:"password"
```

```
org="Company Name Inc." && title="password"
```

```
organization:"Company" +title:"password"
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.title:"reset pass"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Reset Password Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" "password"
```

FOFA

```
org="Company Name Inc." && body="password"
```

ZoomEye

```
organization:"Company" +"password"
```

🔍 IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.body:"password"
```

# ATO

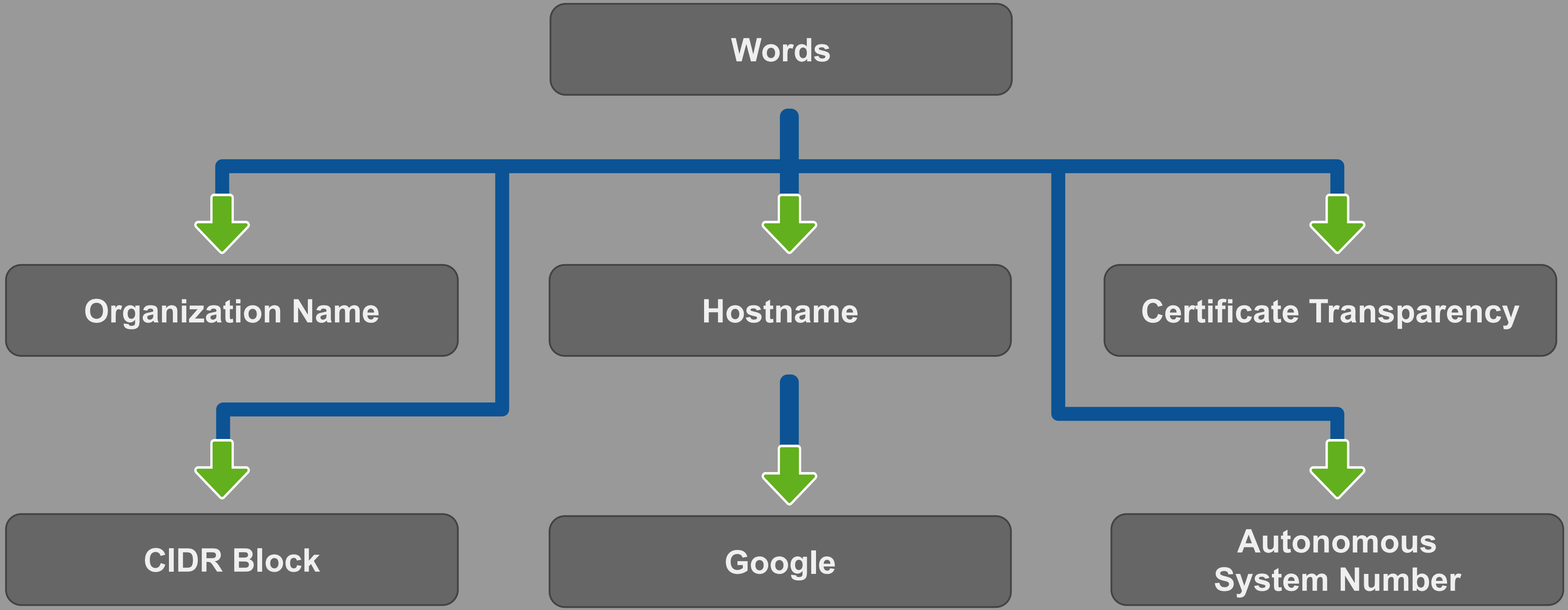
## Reset Password

Email Address OR Mobile Number

# My resetPASS Checklist

attacker

File Upload Workflow



Words

Organization Name

Hostname

Certificate Transparency

CIDR Block

Google

Autonomous System Number

attacker

My Methodology

## Use These Words While Searching About

# File Upload Pages

"file upload"

upload

uploading

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# File Upload Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" http.title:"upload"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" http.title:"upload"
```

```
cert="company.com" && title="upload"
```

```
cert.subject="company" && title="upload"
```

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# File Upload Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" "upload"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" "upload"
```

FOFA

```
cert="company.com" && body="upload"
```

FOFA

```
cert.subject="company" && body="upload"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# File Upload Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +title:"upload"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.title:"upload"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# File Upload Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +"upload"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.body:"upload"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# File Upload Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+http.title:"upload"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && title="upload"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +title:"upload"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.title:"upload"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover File Upload Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+"upload"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && body="upload"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +"upload"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.body:"upload"

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# File Upload Pages

hostname:company.com http.title:"upload"

FOFA domain="company.com" && title="upload"

ZoomEye hostname:company.com +title:"upload"

Websites company.com AND 443.https.get.title:"upload"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# File Upload Pages

```
hostname:company.com "upload"
```

FOFA

```
domain="company.com" && body="upload"
```

ZoomEye

```
hostname:company.com +"upload"
```

Websites

```
company.com AND 443.https.get.body:"upload"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Find File Upload Pages With Google

```
site:*.company.com intitle:"upload"
```

Google Search

I’m Feeling Lucky

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# File Upload Pages

net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" http.title:"upload"

FOFA ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && title="upload"

ZoomEye cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +title:"upload"

IPv4 I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.title:"upload"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# File Upload Pages

```
net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" "upload"
```

FOFA

```
ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && body="upload"
```

ZoomEye

```
cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +"upload"
```

IPv4

```
I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.body:"upload"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover File Upload Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" http.title:"upload"
```

```
org="Company Name Inc." && title="upload"
```

```
organization:"Company" +title:"upload"
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.title:"upload"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# File Upload Pages

org:"Company Inc" "upload"

FOFA org="Company Name Inc." && body="upload"

ZoomEye organization:"Company" +"upload"

IPv4 443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.body:"upload"

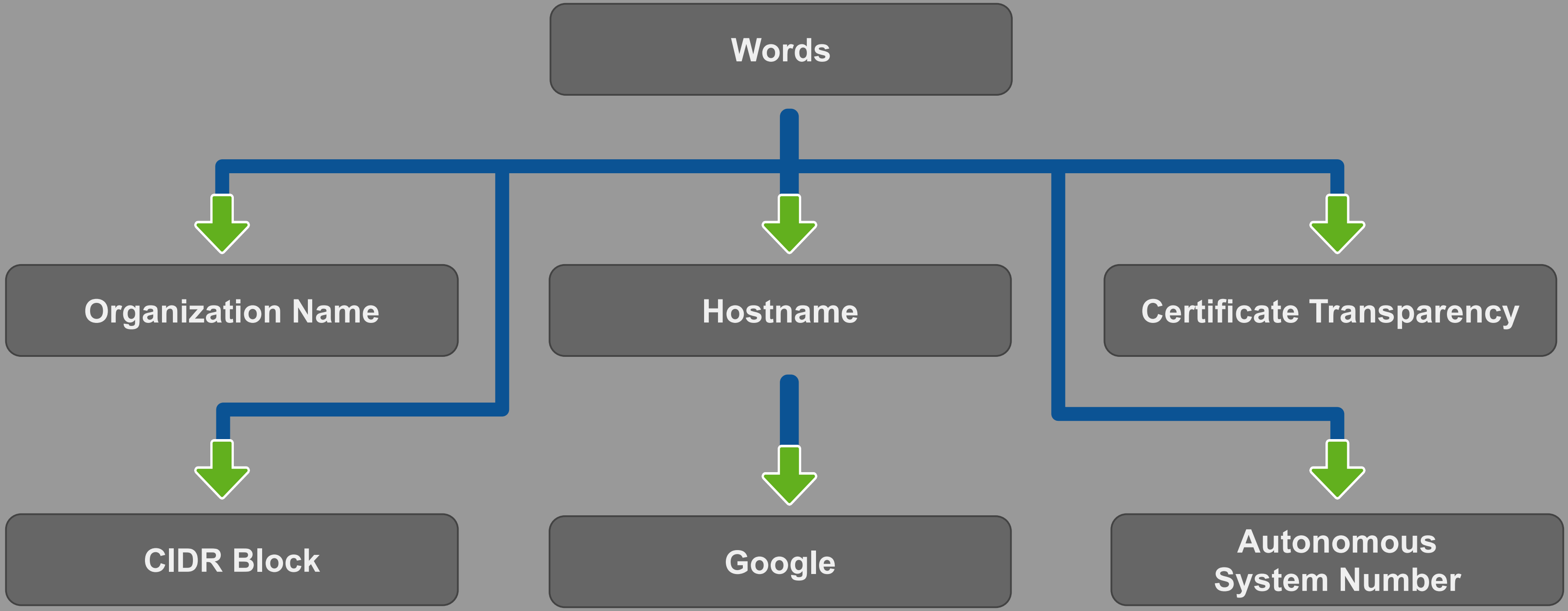
# File Upload

Upload File From Your Computer

## My File Upload Checklist

attacker

# Settings Workflow



Words

Organization Name

Hostname

Certificate Transparency

CIDR Block

Google

Autonomous System Number

## Use These Words While Searching About

# Settings Pages

settings

"edit profile"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Settings Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" http.title:"settings"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" http.title:"settings"
```

FOFA

```
cert="company.com" && title="settings"
```

FOFA

```
cert.subject="company" && title="settings"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Settings Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" "settings"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" "settings"
```

FOFA

```
cert="company.com" && body="settings"
```

FOFA

```
cert.subject="company" && body="settings"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Settings Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +title:"settings"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.title:"settings"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Settings Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +"settings"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.body:"settings"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Settings Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+http.title:"settings"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && title="settings"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +title:"settings"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.title:"settings"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover Settings Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+"settings"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && body="settings"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +"settings"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.body:"settings"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Settings Pages

```
hostname:company.com http.title:"settings"
```

FOFA

```
domain="company.com" && title="settings"
```

ZoomEye

```
hostname:company.com +title:"settings"
```

Websites

```
company.com AND 443.https.get.title:"settings"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Settings Pages

```
hostname:company.com "settings"
```

FOFA

```
domain="company.com" && body="settings"
```

ZoomEye

```
hostname:company.com +"settings"
```

Websites

```
company.com AND 443.https.get.body:"settings"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Find Settings Pages With Google

```
site:*.company.com intitle:"settings"
```

Google Search

I’m Feeling Lucky

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Settings Pages

net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" http.title:"settings"

FOFA ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && title="settings"

ZoomEye cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +title:"settings"

IPv4 I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.title:"settings"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Settings Pages

net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" "settings"

FOFA ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && body="settings"

ZoomEye cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +"settings"

IPv4 I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.body:"settings"

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover Settings Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" http.title:"settings"
```

FOFA

```
org="Company Name Inc." && title="settings"
```

ZoomEye

```
organization:"Company" +title:"settings"
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.title:"settings"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Settings Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" "settings"
```

FOFA

```
org="Company Name Inc." && body="settings"
```

ZoomEye

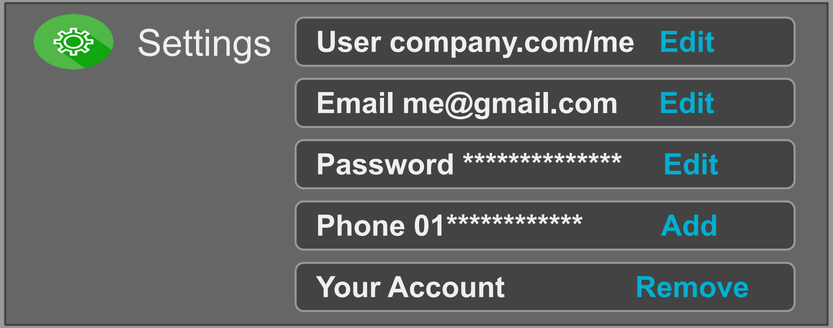
```
organization:"Company" +"settings"
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.body:"settings"
```

# Settings

## Edit - Add - Remove



Settings

User company.com/me Edit

Email me@gmail.com Edit

Password ************** Edit

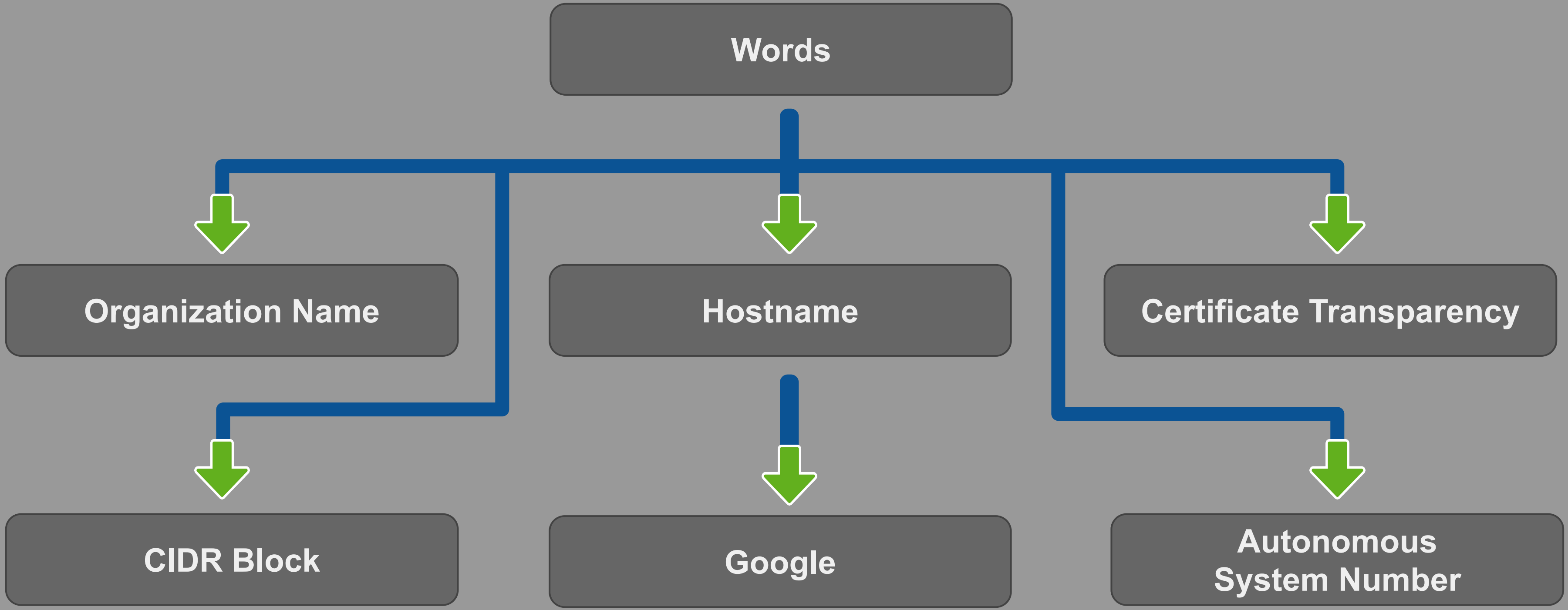
Phone 01************ Add

Your Account Remove

# My Settings Checklist

attacker

Contact Support Team Workflow



Words

Organization Name

Hostname

Certificate Transparency

CIDR Block

Google

Autonomous System Number

## Use These Words While Searching About

# Contact Support Pages

support

"contact us"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Contact Support Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" http.title:"support"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" http.title:"support"
```

```
cert="company.com" && title="support"
```

```
cert.subject="company" && title="support"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Shodan AND Fofa Engines To Discover

# Contact Support Pages

```
ssl.cert.subject.cn:"company.com" "support"
```

```
ssl:"company.com" "support"
```

FOFA

```
cert="company.com" && body="support"
```

FOFA

```
cert.subject="company" && body="support"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Contact Support Pages

```
ssl:company.com +title:"support"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.title:"support"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Zoomeye AND Censys Engines To Discover

# Contact Support Pages

ZoomEye

```
ssl:company.com +"support"
```

IPv4

```
(443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names:company.com) AND 443.https.get.body:"support"
```

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Contact Support Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+http.title:"support"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && title="support"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +title:"support"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.title:"support"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Contact Support Pages

asn:ASN Number e.g. AS19551+"support"

FOFA asn="Number e.g. 19551" && body="support"

ZoomEye asn:Number  e.g. 19551 +"support"

IPv4 (autonomous_system.asn:Number e.g. 19551) AND 443.https.get.body:"support"

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Contact Support Pages

hostname:company.com http.title:"support"

FOFA domain="company.com" && title="support"

ZoomEye hostname:company.com +title:"support"

Websites company.com AND 443.https.get.title:"support"

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Contact Support Pages

hostname:company.com "support"

FOFA domain="company.com" && body="support"

ZoomEye hostname:company.com +"support"

Websites company.com AND 443.https.get.body:"support"

attacker

My Methodology

# Find Contact Support Pages With Google

```
site:*.company.com intitle:"support"
```

Google Search

I’m Feeling Lucky

attacker

My Methodology

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Contact Support Pages

```
net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" http.title:"support"
```

```
ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && title="support"
```

```
cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +title:"support"
```

IPv4

```
I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.title:"support"
```

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Contact Support Pages

```
net:"I.P.v.4/CIDR" "support"
```

```
ip="I.P.v.4/CIDR" && body="support"
```

```
cidr:I.P.v.4/CIDR +"support"
```

🔍 IPv4

```
I.P.v.4/CIDR AND 443.https.get.body:"support"
```

attacker

My Methodology

## Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Contact Support Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" http.title:"support"
```

```
org="Company Name Inc." && title="support"
```

```
organization:"Company" +title:"support"
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.title:"support"
```

# Use Cyberspace Engines To Discover

# Contact Support Pages

```
org:"Company Inc" "support"
```

FOFA

```
org="Company Name Inc." && body="support"
```

ZoomEye

```
organization:"Company" +"support"
```

IPv4

```
443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.subject.organization:"Company Inc" AND 443.https.get.body:"support"
```

# Contact

## Support Of The Company

Email Address

Describe Your Issue

Message

## My Contact Team Checklist

# Thank You

**Mahmoud M. Awali**

@0xAwali