

Problem Definition: Implement Dynamic Order Statistics using Red Black Tree.

→ We want to support the usual dynamic-set operations from R-B trees, plus:

- **OS-SELECT(x, i)**: return pointer to node containing the i th smallest key of the subtree rooted at x .
- **OS-RANK(T, x)**: return the rank of x in the linear order determined by an inorder walk of T .

Technology Stack : Problem Solved In Net-Beans IDE V8.2, Using Java JDK 8.

Classes And Functions:

Classes-

1. RBtree
2. RB
3. Node

Functions In each Class-

1. **RBtree- public static void main** : This is the main class and contains static main and works as driver for the whole program.
2. **RB -**
 - a. **Insert**: It inserts the node according to BST logic and assigns it red colour and then calls function **insert_check** to validate the tree and colour of nodes.
 - b. **Insert_check**: It checks all the cases for rbtree insertion and changes the colour of nodes accordingly.
 - c. **Delete & Delete_check**: It deletes the node from rbtree, validates the tree structure after deleting the node such as checking colors of the node, etc.
 - d. **select**: return pointer to node containing the i th smallest key of the subtree rooted at x .
 - e. **rank**: return the rank of x in linear order determined by an inorder walk of tree T .
 - f. **inorder**: it is called when inorder traversal of tree is required.
 - g. **Print & print_node** : to display the tree structure.
3. **Node-**
 - a. **Node(constructor)**: It assigns values to every object created.

Key Functionality: This project aims on order statistics on Red Black Tree.