

```

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

encodings=['utf-8','latin1','ISO-8859-1','cp1252']
for encoding in encodings:
    try:
        df=pd.read_csv('spam.csv',encoding=encoding)
        print(f"File successfully read with encoding:{encoding}")
        break
    except UnicodeDecodeError:
        print(f"Failed to read with encoding:{encoding}")
        continue

if 'df' in locals():
    print("CSV file has been successfully loaded.")
else:
    print("All encoding attempts failed . unable to read the csv file.")

```

Failed to read with encoding:utf-8  
 File successfully read with encoding:latin1  
 CSV file has been successfully loaded.

```
df.sample(4)
```

	v1	v2	Unnamed: 3	Unnamed: 4
2 \				
4014	spam	You will be receiving this week's Triple Echo ...		
		NaN		
1012	ham	I dunno they close oredi not... ÌÏ v ma fan...		
		NaN		
3143	ham	Haha I heard that, text me when you're around		
		NaN		
4122	ham	Cool, want me to go to kappa or should I meet ...		
		NaN		
			NaN	NaN
4014			NaN	NaN
1012			NaN	NaN
3143			NaN	NaN
4122			NaN	NaN

```
df.shape
```

```
(5572, 5)
```

# 1.Data Cleaning

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   v1                    5572 non-null   object
1   v2                    5572 non-null   object
2   Unnamed: 2           50 non-null     object
3   Unnamed: 3           12 non-null     object
4   Unnamed: 4           6 non-null      object
dtypes: object(5)
memory usage: 217.8+ KB
```

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
v1          0
v2          0
Unnamed: 2   5522
Unnamed: 3   5560
Unnamed: 4   5566
dtype: int64
```

*# lot of values in column {Unnamed: 2 ,Unnamed: 3, Unnamed: 4 } are NULL*

*# so we drop these columns*

```
df.drop(columns=['Unnamed: 2' , 'Unnamed: 3' , 'Unnamed: 4'],inplace=True)
```

```
df.sample(5)
```

```
      v1          v2
1675  ham  Painful words- \I thought being Happy was the ...
1521  ham                Are you angry with me. What happen dear
1738  ham                K go and sleep well. Take rest:-).
4795  spam  URGENT This is our 2nd attempt to contact U. Y...
5132  ham  it's still not working. And this time i also t...
```

*# renaming the columns*

```
df.rename(columns={'v1': 'target', 'v2': 'text'},inplace=True)
df.head()
```

```
   target          text
0   ham  Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
```

```

1    ham    Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
2    spam  Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
3    ham    U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
4    ham    Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...

from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le=LabelEncoder()

df['target']=le.fit_transform(df['target'])

df.head()

```

	target	text
0	0	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
1	0	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
2	1	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
3	0	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
4	0	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...

```

#missing value
df.isnull().sum()

target    0
text      0
dtype: int64

df.duplicated().sum()

403

#remove duplicates
df=df.drop_duplicates(keep='first')

df.duplicated().sum()

0

df.shape

(5169, 2)

```

## EDA

```

df.head()

```

	target	text
0	0	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
1	0	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
2	1	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
3	0	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
4	0	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...

```
df['target'].value_counts()
```

```
0    4516
```

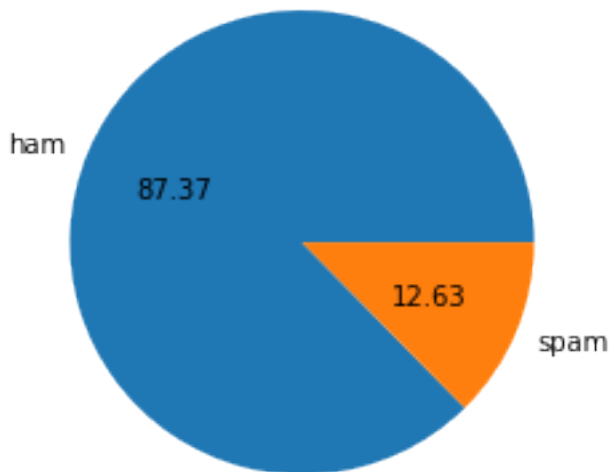
```
1     653
```

```
Name: target, dtype: int64
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
plt.pie(df['target'].value_counts(), labels=['ham', 'spam'], autopct="%0.2f")
```

```
plt.show()
```



```
import nltk
```

```
!pip install nltk
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: nltk in c:\users\dhiraj kumar\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (3.7)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in c:\users\dhiraj kumar\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from nltk) (4.64.0)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: joblib in c:\users\dhiraj kumar\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from nltk) (1.1.0)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: regex<=2021.8.3 in c:\users\dhiraj kumar\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from nltk) (2022.3.15)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: click in c:\users\dhiraj kumar\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from nltk) (8.0.4)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: colorama in c:\users\dhiraj kumar\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from click->nltk) (0.4.4)
```

```
nltk.download('punkt')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to C:\Users\Dhiraj
[nltk_data] Kumar\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!
```

```
True
```

```
# now we create a new column of number of char
```

```
df['num_char']=df['text'].apply(len)
```

```
df.head()
```

	target	text	num_char
0	0	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	111
1	0	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	29
2	1	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	155
3	0	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	49
4	0	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	61

```
# new column for number of words
```

```
df['num_words']=df['text'].apply(lambda x:len(nltk.word_tokenize(x)))
```

```
df.sample(5)
```

	target	text
num_char \		
3021	0	How dare you change my ring
27		
2057	0	Nothing, i got msg frm tht unknown no..
39		
5183	0	Fuuuuck I need to stop sleepin, sup
35		
4481	0	What do u reckon as need 2 arrange transport i...
69		
94	0	Havent planning to buy later. I check already ...
107		

	num_words
3021	6
2057	10
5183	8
4481	17
94	23

```
df['text'][0]
```

```
'Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only in bugis n great world
la e buffet... Cine there got amore wat...'
```

```
# new column for number of sentence
```

```
df['num_sent']=df['text'].apply(lambda x:len(nltk.sent_tokenize(x)))
```

```
df.head()
```

	target	text	num_char
0	0	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	111
1	0	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	29
2	1	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	155
3	0	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	49
4	0	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	61

	num_words	num_sent
0	24	2
1	8	2
2	37	2
3	13	1
4	15	1

```
df[['num_char', 'num_words', 'num_sent']].describe()
```

	num_char	num_words	num_sent
count	5169.000000	5169.000000	5169.000000
mean	78.977945	18.453279	1.947185
std	58.236293	13.324793	1.362406
min	2.000000	1.000000	1.000000
25%	36.000000	9.000000	1.000000
50%	60.000000	15.000000	1.000000
75%	117.000000	26.000000	2.000000
max	910.000000	220.000000	28.000000

```
# targetting ham
```

```
df[df['target']==0][['num_char', 'num_words', 'num_sent']].describe()
```

	num_char	num_words	num_sent
count	4516.000000	4516.000000	4516.000000
mean	70.459256	17.120903	1.799601
std	56.358207	13.493725	1.278465
min	2.000000	1.000000	1.000000
25%	34.000000	8.000000	1.000000
50%	52.000000	13.000000	1.000000
75%	90.000000	22.000000	2.000000
max	910.000000	220.000000	28.000000

```
# targetting spam
```

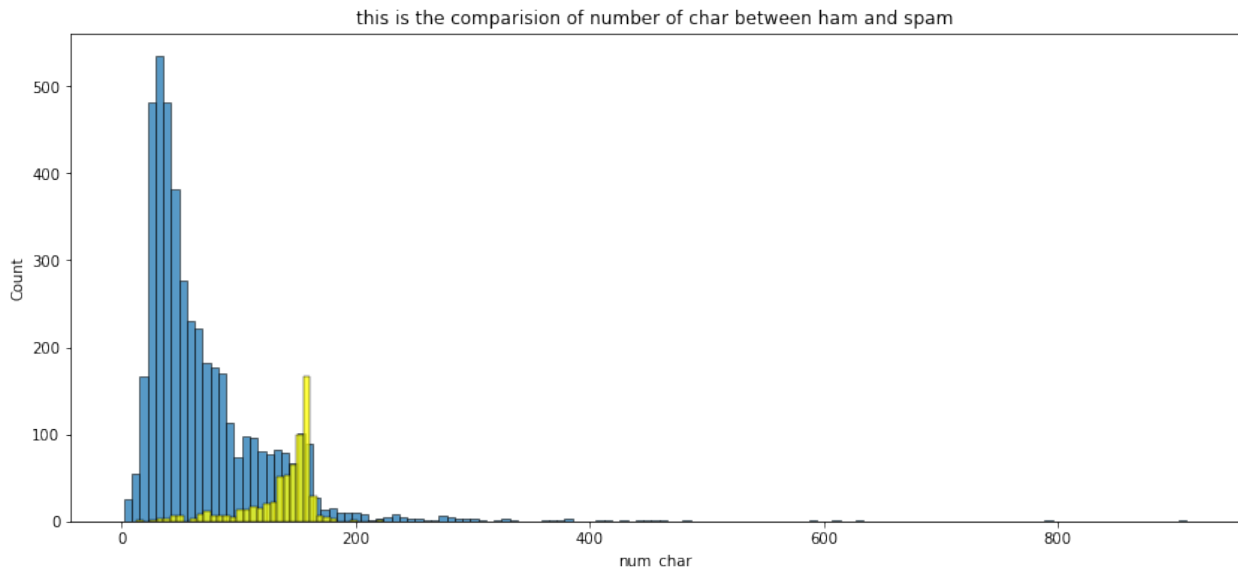
```
df[df['target']==1][['num_char', 'num_words', 'num_sent']].describe()
```

	num_char	num_words	num_sent
count	653.000000	653.000000	653.000000
mean	137.891271	27.667688	2.967841

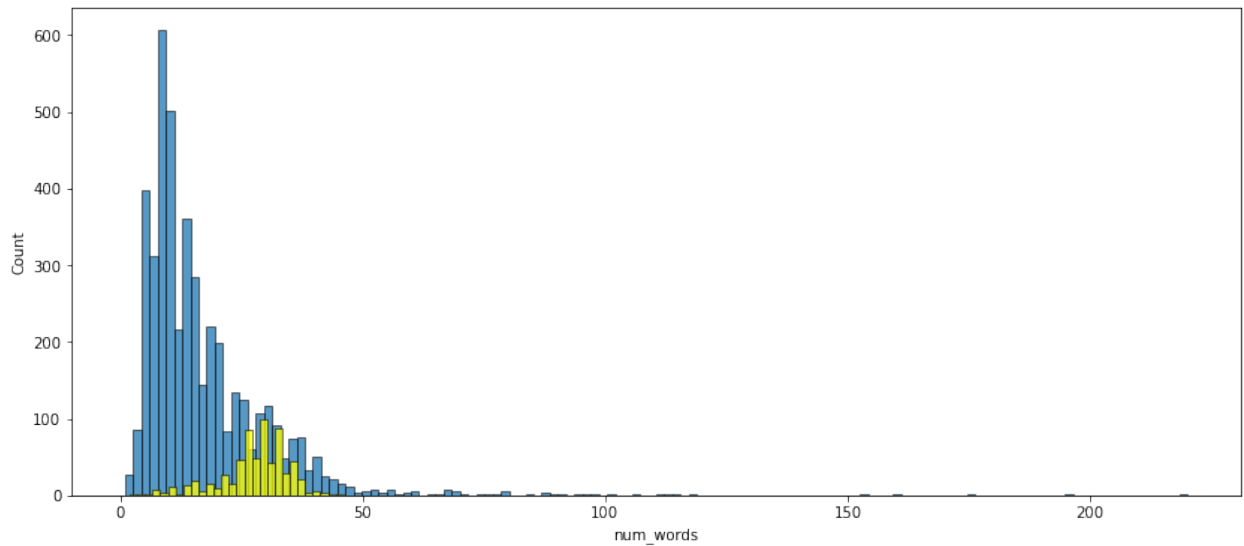
std	30.137753	7.008418	1.483201
min	13.000000	2.000000	1.000000
25%	132.000000	25.000000	2.000000
50%	149.000000	29.000000	3.000000
75%	157.000000	32.000000	4.000000
max	224.000000	46.000000	8.000000

```
import seaborn as sns
```

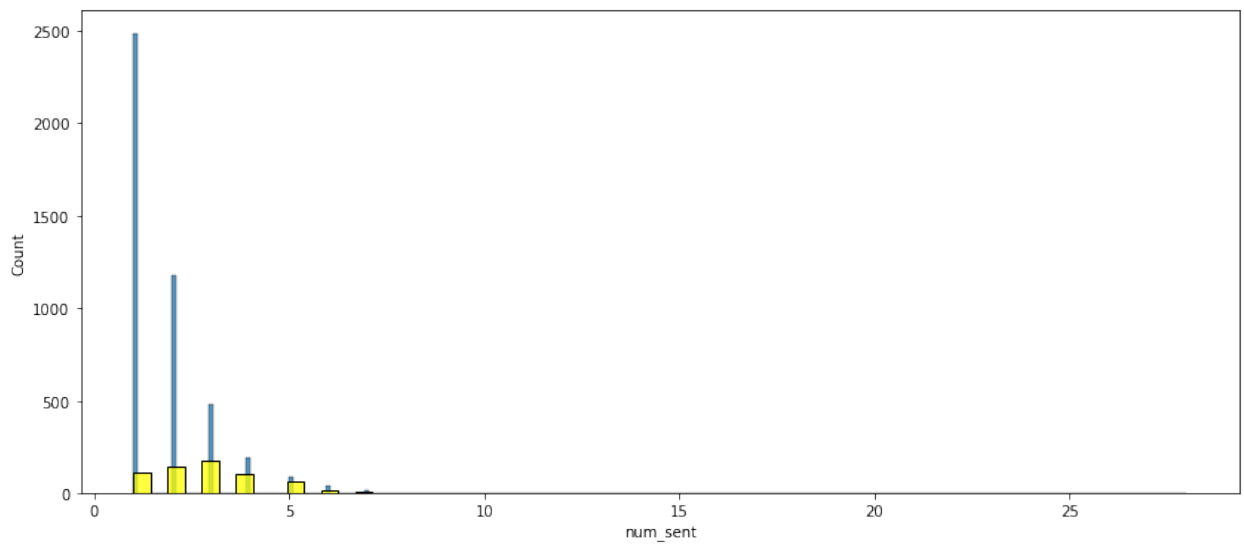
```
plt.figure(figsize=(14,6))
# plt.subplot(121)
sns.histplot(df[df['target']==0]['num_char'])
# plt.subplot(122)
sns.histplot(df[df['target']==1]['num_char'],color='yellow')
plt.title("this is the comparision of number of char between ham and spam")
plt.show()
```



```
plt.figure(figsize=(14,6))
sns.histplot(df[df['target']==0]['num_words'])
sns.histplot(df[df['target']==1]['num_words'],color='yellow')
plt.show()
```

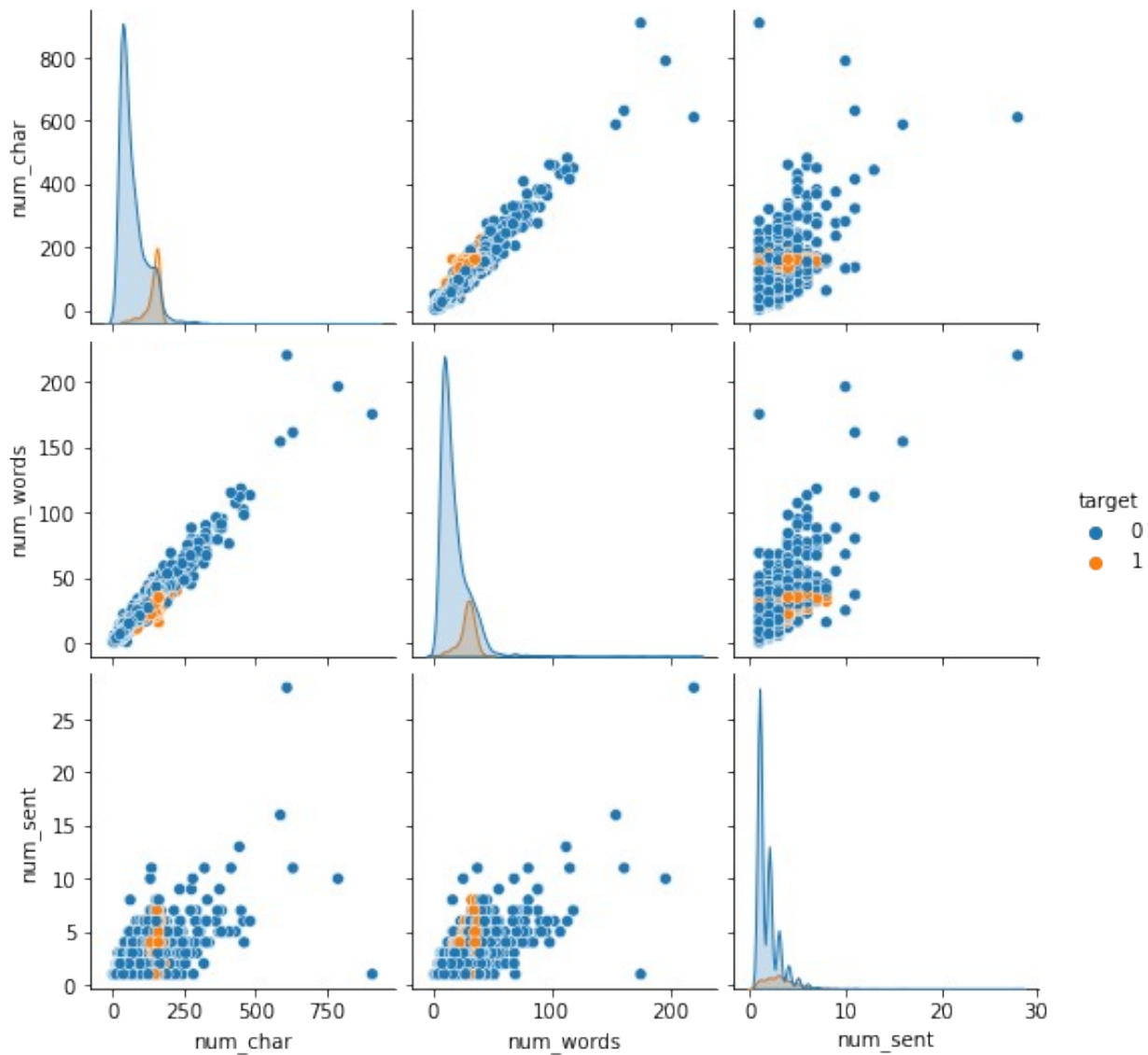


```
plt.figure(figsize=(14,6))
sns.histplot(df[df['target']==0]['num_sent'])
sns.histplot(df[df['target']==1]['num_sent'],color='yellow')
plt.show()
```



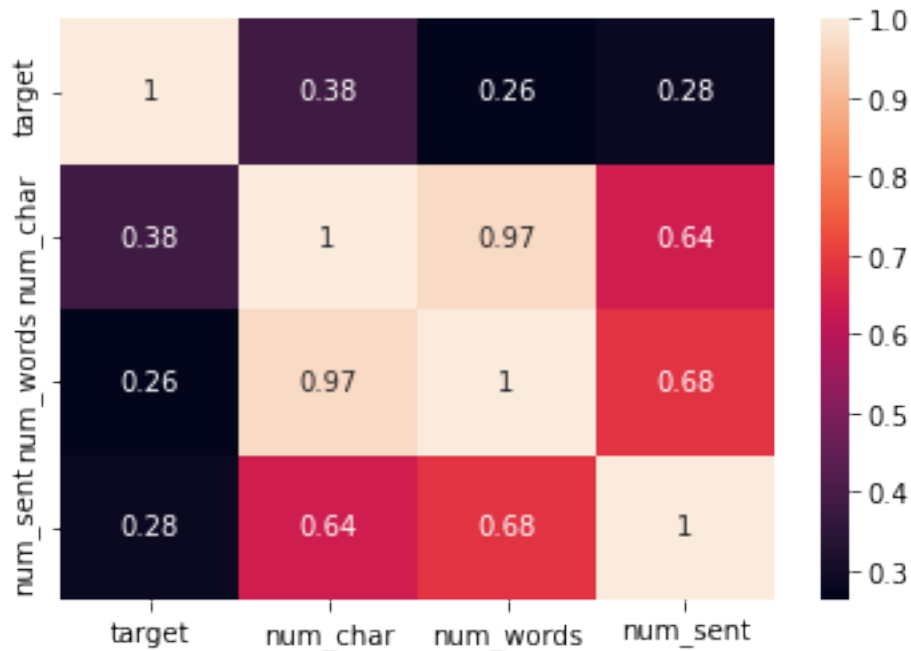
```
sns.pairplot(df,hue='target')
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x2965dfb9730>
```





```
sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True)
```

```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



```

from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
import string

nltk.download('stopwords')
ps=PorterStemmer()

def transform_text(text):
    text=text.lower()
    text=nltk.word_tokenize(text)

    y=[]
    for i in text:
        if i.isalnum():
            y.append(i)

    text=y[:]
    y.clear()

    for i in text:
        if i not in stopwords.words('english') and i not in
string.punctuation:
            y.append(i)

    text=y[:]
    y.clear()

    for i in text:

```

```

y.append(ps.stem(i))

return " ".join(y)

transformed_text=transform_text("Go until jurong point, crazy..
Available only in bugis n great world la e buffet... Cine there got
amore wat...")
print(transformed_text)

go jurong point crazi avail bugi n great world la e buffet cine got
amor wat

[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to C:\Users\Dhiraj
[nltk_data] Kumar\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package stopwords is already up-to-date!

df['transformed_text']=df['text'].apply(transform_text)
df.head()

```

	target	text	num_char
0	0	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	111
1	0	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	29
2	1	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	155
3	0	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	49
4	0	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	61

```

num_words  num_sent
transformed_text
0          24        2  go jurong point crazi avail bugi n great
world...
1           8        2                      ok lar joke wif u
oni
2          37        2  free entri 2 wkli comp win fa cup final tkt
21...
3          13        1                      u dun say earli hor u c already
say
4          15        1                      nah think goe usf live around
though

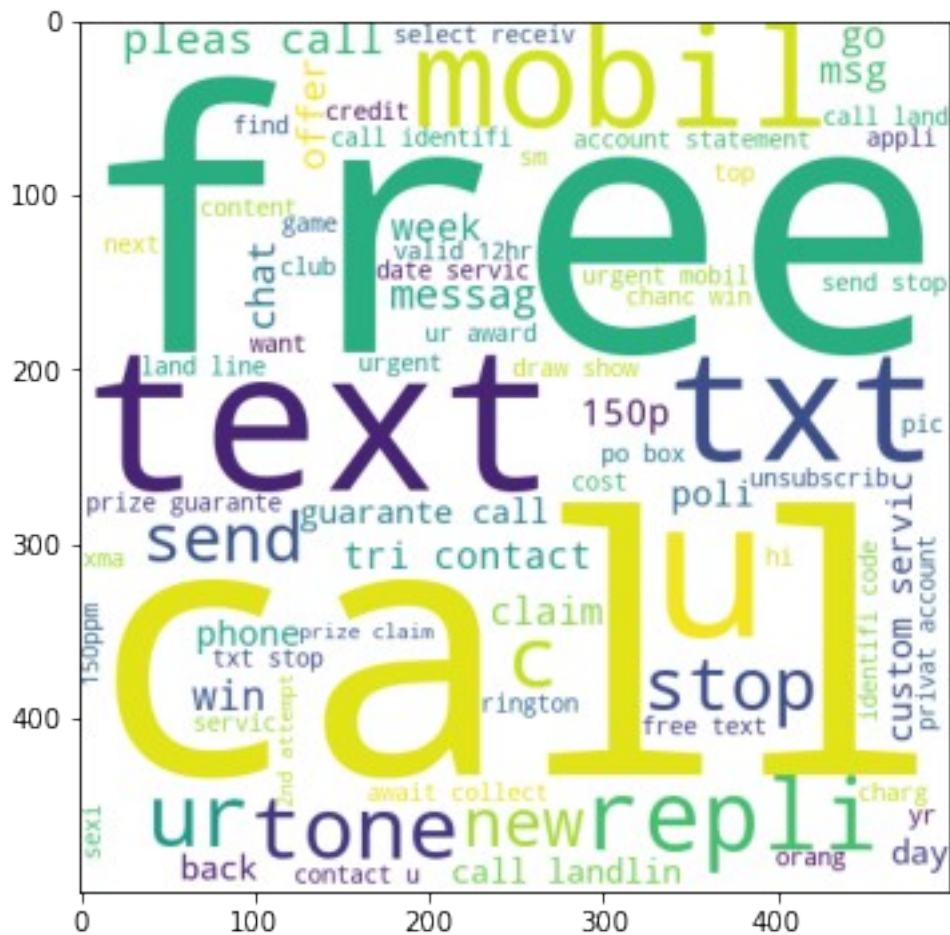
from wordcloud import WordCloud
wc=WordCloud(width=500,height=500,min_font_size=10,background_color='white')

```

```
spam_wc=wc.generate(df[df['target']==1]
['transformed_text'].str.cat(sep=" "))
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
plt.imshow(spam_wc)
```

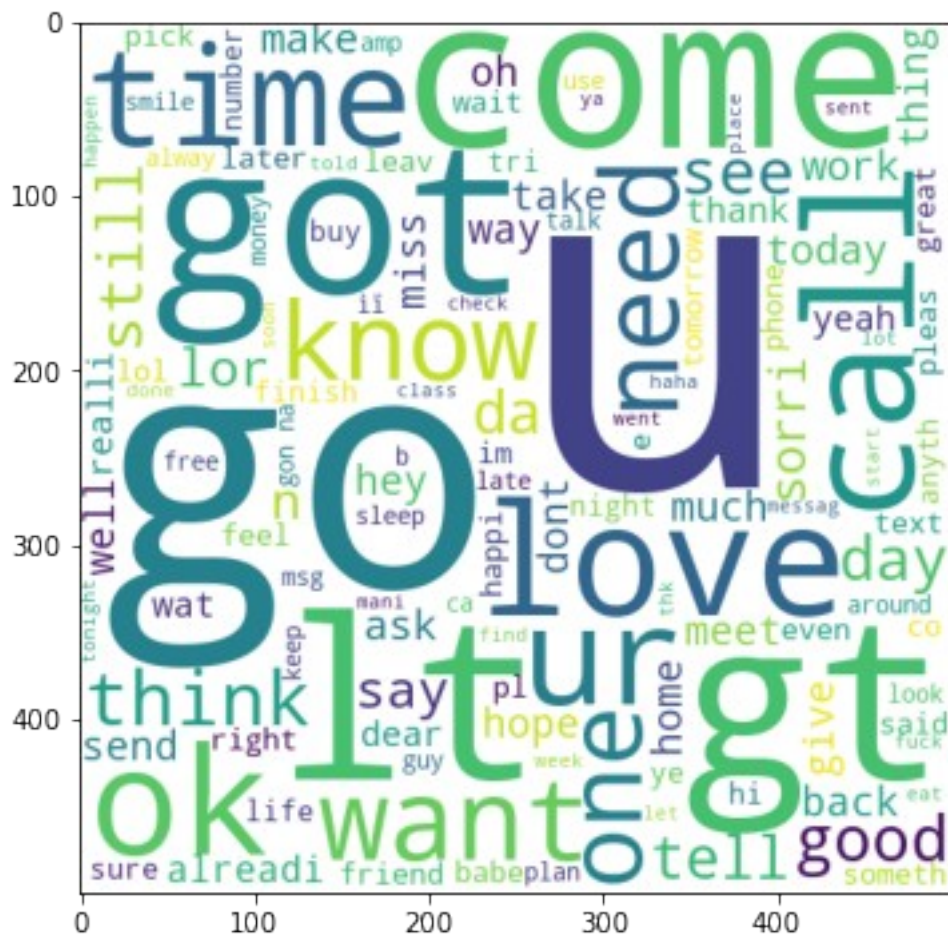
```
<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2965f3c98e0>
```



```
ham_wc=wc.generate(df[df['target']==0]
['transformed text'].str.cat(sep=" "))
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
plt.imshow(ham_wc)
```

```
<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x296601c5fd0>
```



```
df.head()
```

	target	text	num_char
0	0	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	111
1	0	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	29
2	1	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	155
3	0	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	49
4	0	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	61

	num_words	num_sent	transformed_text
0	24	2	go jurong point crazi avail bugi n great world...
1	8	2	ok lar joke wif u oni

```

2          37          2  free entri 2 wkli comp win fa cup final tkt
21...
3          13          1          u dun say earli hor u c already
say
4          15          1          nah think goe usf live around
though

```

```

spam_corpus=[]
for msg in df[df['target']==1]['transformed_text'].tolist():
    for word in msg.split():
        spam_corpus.append(word)

```

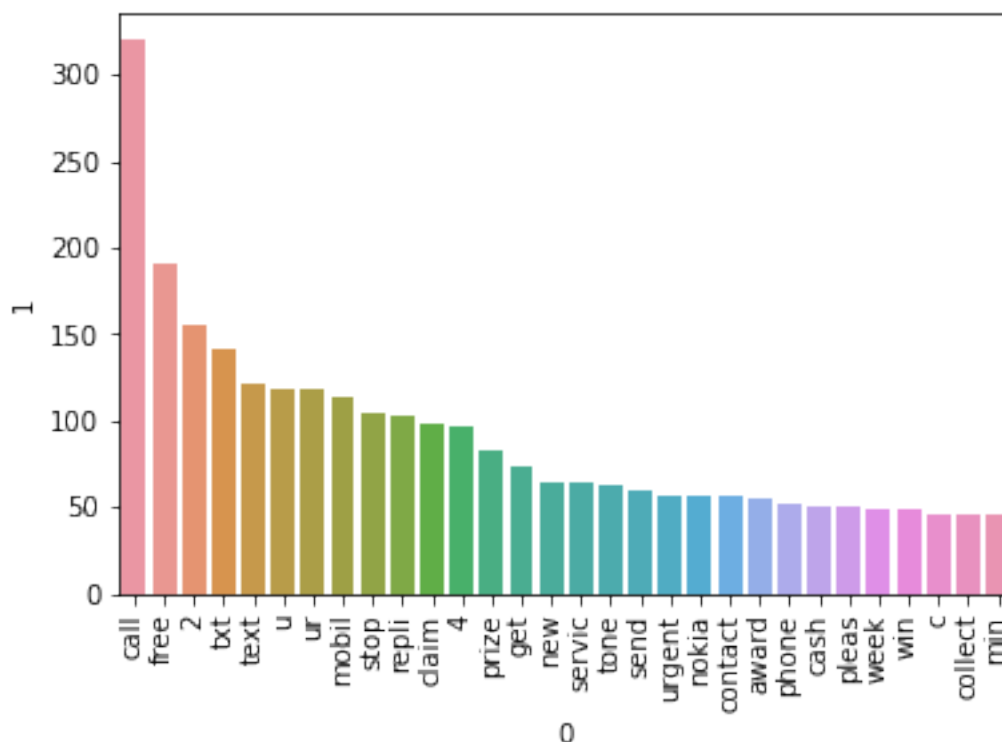
```
len(spam_corpus)
```

```
9939
```

```

from collections import Counter
sns.barplot(pd.DataFrame(Counter(spam_corpus).most_common(30))
[0],pd.DataFrame(Counter(spam_corpus).most_common(30))[1])
plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')
plt.show()

```



```

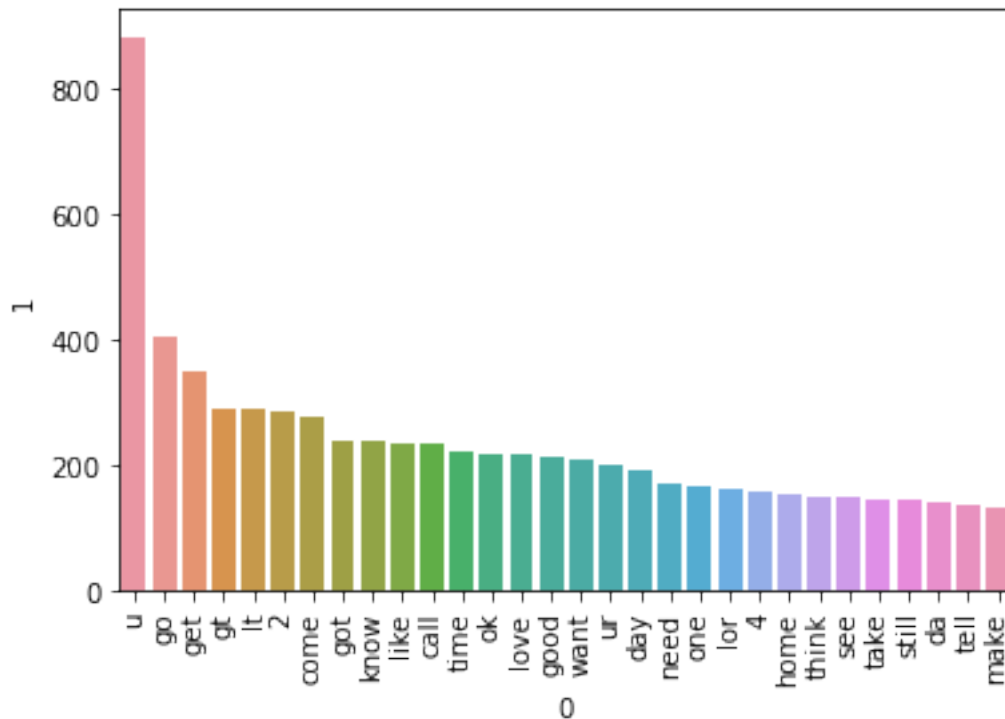
ham_corpus=[]
for msg in df[df['target']==0]['transformed_text'].tolist():
    for word in msg.split():
        ham_corpus.append(word)

```

```
len(ham_corpus)
```

```
35394
```

```
from collections import Counter
sns.barplot(pd.DataFrame(Counter(ham_corpus).most_common(30))
[0],pd.DataFrame(Counter(ham_corpus).most_common(30))[1])
plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')
plt.show()
```



```
# text vectorisation using bag of words
```

```
df.head()
```

	target	text	num_char
0	0	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	111
1	0	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	29
2	1	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	155
3	0	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	49
4	0	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	61

num_words	num_sent
-----------	----------

	transformed_text		
0	24	2	go jurong point crazi avail bugi n great world...
1	8	2	ok lar joke wif u oni
2	37	2	free entri 2 wkli comp win fa cup final tkt 21...
3	13	1	u dun say earli hor u c already say
4	15	1	nah think goe usf live around though

## building The model

```

from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import
CountVectorizer,TfidfVectorizer
cv=CountVectorizer()
tfidf=TfidfVectorizer(max_features=3000)

x=tfidf.fit_transform(df['transformed_text']).toarray()

x.shape

(5169, 3000)

y=df['target'].values

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=2)

from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB,MultinomialNB,BernoulliNB
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,
confusion_matrix,precision_score

gnb=GaussianNB()
mnb=MultinomialNB()
bnb=BernoulliNB()

gnb.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_pred1=gnb.predict(x_test)
print(accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred1))
print(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred1))
print(precision_score(y_test,y_pred1))

0.8694390715667312
[[788 108]
 [ 27 111]]
0.5068493150684932

```



```
def accuracy(algo):  
    trf=algo()  
    trf.fit(x_train,y_train)  
    y_pred1=trf.predict(x_test)  
    print(accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred1))  
    print(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred1))  
    print(precision_score(y_test,y_pred1))
```

```
accuracy(GaussianNB)
```

```
0.8694390715667312  
[[788 108]  
 [ 27 111]]  
0.5068493150684932
```

```
accuracy(MultinomialNB)
```

```
0.9709864603481625  
[[896   0]  
 [ 30 108]]  
1.0
```

```
accuracy(BernoulliNB)
```

```
0.9835589941972921  
[[895   1]  
 [ 16 122]]  
0.991869918699187
```

```
!pip install xgboost
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: xgboost in c:\users\dhiraj kumar\  
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (2.1.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\dhiraj kumar\  
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from xgboost) (1.22.4)  
Requirement already satisfied: scipy in c:\users\dhiraj kumar\  
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from xgboost) (1.7.3)
```

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression  
from sklearn.svm import SVC  
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB  
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier  
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier  
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier  
from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier  
from sklearn.ensemble import BaggingClassifier  
from sklearn.ensemble import ExtraTreesClassifier  
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier  
from xgboost import XGBClassifier
```

```

svc = SVC (kernel='sigmoid', gamma=1.0)
knc = KNeighborsClassifier()
mnb = MultinomialNB()
dtc = DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=5)
lrc = LogisticRegression(solver='liblinear', penalty='l1')
rfc = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=50, random_state=2)
abc = AdaBoostClassifier(n_estimators=50, random_state=2)
bc = BaggingClassifier(n_estimators=50, random_state=2)
etc = ExtraTreesClassifier(n_estimators=50, random_state=2)
gbdt = GradientBoostingClassifier(n_estimators=50, random_state=2)
xgb = XGBClassifier(n_estimators=50, random_state=2)

```

```

clfs = {
'SVC': svc,
'KN': knc,
'NB': mnb,
'DT': dtc,
'LR': lrc,
'RF': rfc,
'AdaBoost': abc,
'BgC': bc,
'ETC': etc,
'GBDT':gbdt,
'xgb':xgb
}

```

```

def train_classifier(clf,x_train,y_train,X_test,y_test):
    clf.fit(x_train,y_train)
    y_pred = clf.predict(x_test)
    accuracy =accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
    precision= precision_score(y_test,y_pred)
    return accuracy, precision

```

```

train_classifier(svc,x_train,y_train,x_test,y_test)

```

```

(0.9758220502901354, 0.9747899159663865)

```

```

accuracy_scores = []
precision_scores = []
for name, clf in clfs.items():
    current_accuracy, current_precision= train_classifier(clf,
x_train,y_train,x_test,y_test)

```

```

    print("For ", name)
    print("Accuracy - ", current_accuracy)
    print("Precision - ", current_precision)
    accuracy_scores.append(current_accuracy)
    precision_scores.append(current_precision)

```

```

For SVC
Accuracy - 0.9758220502901354

```

```

Precision - 0.9747899159663865
For KN
Accuracy - 0.9052224371373307
Precision - 1.0
For NB
Accuracy - 0.9709864603481625
Precision - 1.0
For DT
Accuracy - 0.9294003868471954
Precision - 0.8282828282828283
For LR
Accuracy - 0.9584139264990329
Precision - 0.9702970297029703
For RF
Accuracy - 0.9748549323017408
Precision - 0.9827586206896551
For AdaBoost
Accuracy - 0.960348162475822
Precision - 0.9292035398230089
For BgC
Accuracy - 0.9574468085106383
Precision - 0.8671875
For ETC
Accuracy - 0.9748549323017408
Precision - 0.9745762711864406
For GBDT
Accuracy - 0.9477756286266924
Precision - 0.92
For xgb
Accuracy - 0.9661508704061895
Precision - 0.9256198347107438

```

```

performance_df=pd.DataFrame({'Algorithm':clfs.keys(),'Accuracy':accuracy_scores,'Precision':precision_scores}).sort_values('Precision',ascending=False)

```

```

performance_df

```

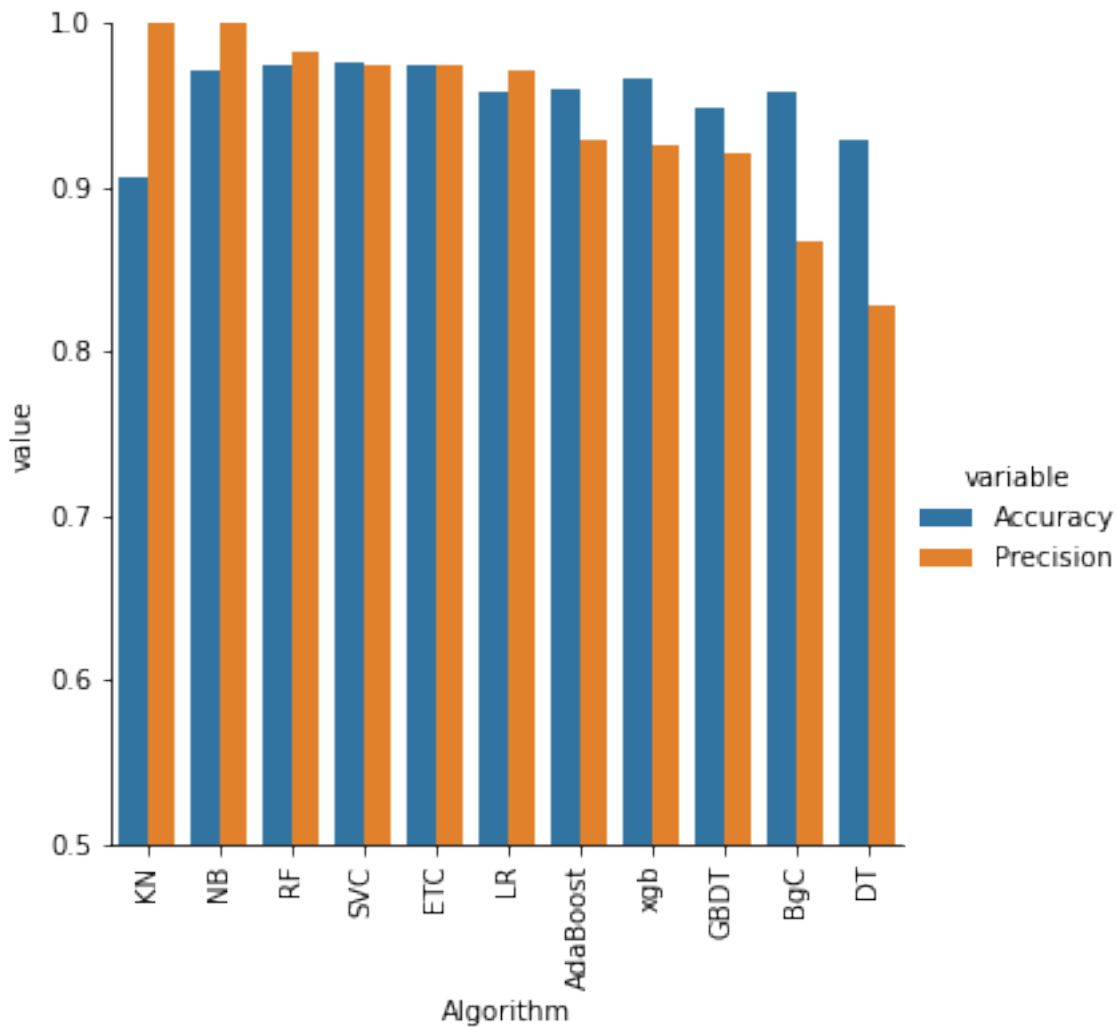
	Algorithm	Accuracy	Precision
1	KN	0.905222	1.000000
2	NB	0.970986	1.000000
5	RF	0.974855	0.982759
0	SVC	0.975822	0.974790
8	ETC	0.974855	0.974576
4	LR	0.958414	0.970297
6	AdaBoost	0.960348	0.929204
10	xgb	0.966151	0.925620
9	GBDT	0.947776	0.920000
7	BgC	0.957447	0.867188
3	DT	0.929400	0.828283

```
performance_df1= pd.melt(performance_df,id_vars="Algorithm")
```

```
performance_df1
```

	Algorithm	variable	value
0	KN	Accuracy	0.905222
1	NB	Accuracy	0.970986
2	RF	Accuracy	0.974855
3	SVC	Accuracy	0.975822
4	ETC	Accuracy	0.974855
5	LR	Accuracy	0.958414
6	AdaBoost	Accuracy	0.960348
7	xgb	Accuracy	0.966151
8	GBDT	Accuracy	0.947776
9	BgC	Accuracy	0.957447
10	DT	Accuracy	0.929400
11	KN	Precision	1.000000
12	NB	Precision	1.000000
13	RF	Precision	0.982759
14	SVC	Precision	0.974790
15	ETC	Precision	0.974576
16	LR	Precision	0.970297
17	AdaBoost	Precision	0.929204
18	xgb	Precision	0.925620
19	GBDT	Precision	0.920000
20	BgC	Precision	0.867188
21	DT	Precision	0.828283

```
sns.catplot(x='Algorithm',y='value',  
            hue='variable',data=performance_df1,kind='bar',height=5)  
plt.ylim(0.5,1.0)  
plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')  
plt.show()
```



```
#model improve
# 1. change the max_features parameter of IfIdf

temp_df=pd.DataFrame({'Algorithm':clfs.keys(),'Accuracy_max_ft_3000':accuracy_scores,'precision_max_ft_3000':precision_scores}).sort_values('precision_max_ft_3000',ascending=False)

new_df=performance_df.merge(temp_df,on='Algorithm')

new_df_scaled=new_df.merge(temp_df,on='Algorithm')

temp_df=pd.DataFrame({'Algorithm':clfs.keys(),'Accuracy_num_chars':accuracy_scores,'precision_num_chars':precision_scores}).sort_values('precision_num_chars',ascending=False)

# voting Classifier
svc =SVC(kernel='sigmoid',gamma=1.0,probability=True)
mnb=MultinomialNB()
```

```

etc=ExtraTreesClassifier(n_estimators=50,random_state=2)
from sklearn.ensemble import VotingClassifier

voting =VotingClassifier(estimators=[('svm',svc),
                                    ('nb',mnb),
                                    ('et',etc)],voting='soft')

voting.fit(x_train,y_train)

VotingClassifier(estimators=[('svm',
                             SVC(gamma=1.0, kernel='sigmoid',
                                probability=True)),
                             ('nb', MultinomialNB()),
                             ('et',
                              ExtraTreesClassifier(n_estimators=50,
                                                    random_state=2))],
                voting='soft')

y_pred=voting.predict(x_test)
print("Accuracy",accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred))
print("Precision",precision_score(y_test,y_pred))

Accuracy 0.9816247582205029
Precision 0.9917355371900827

# Applying stocking
estimators=[('svm',svc),('nb',mnb),('et',etc)]
final_estimator=RandomForestClassifier()

from sklearn.ensemble import StackingClassifier

clf=StackingClassifier(estimators=estimators,final_estimator=final_estimator)

clf.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_pred=clf.predict(x_test)
print("Accuracy",accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred))
print("Precision",precision_score(y_test,y_pred))

Accuracy 0.9806576402321083
Precision 0.946969696969697

import pickle
pickle.dump(tfidf,open('vectorizer.pkl','wb'))
pickle.dump(mnb,open('model.pkl','wb'))

import pickle
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB

# sample test data and corresponding labels (replaced with your actual
data)

```

```
x_train=["Sample text 1","Sample text 2","Sample text 3"]
y_train=[0,1,0] # Examples labels (0 for negative, 1 for positive)

#create and train tf-IDF vectorizer
tfidf =TfidfVectorizer(lowercase=True,stop_words='english')
x_train_tfidf=tfidf.fit_transform(x_train)

#create and train the naive bayes classifier
mnb=MultinomialNB()
mnb.fit(x_train_tfidf,y_train)

# savee the trained TF-IDF vectorizer and naive bayes model to files
with open('vectorizer.pkl','wb') as vectorizer_file:
    pickle.dump(tfidf,vectorizer_file)
with open('model.pkl','wb')as model_file:
    pickle.dump(mnb,model_file)
```

```

import streamlit as st
import pickle
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

#lets load the saved vectorizer and naive model
tfidf=pickle.load(open('vectorizer.pkl','rb'))
model=pickle.load(open('model.pkl','rb'))

#transform text function for text preprocessing
import nltk
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
import string
nltk.download('punkt')
nltk.download('stopwords')
ps =PorterStemmer()

def transform_text(text):
    text= text.lower() #Converting to lowercase
    text= nltk.word_tokenize(text) #Tokenize Removing special characters and retaining
    alphanumeric words
    text=[word for word in text if word.isalnum()]
    # Removing stopwords and punctuation
    text= [word for word in text if word not in stopwords.words('english') and word not in
string.punctuation]
    #Applying stemming
    text = [ps.stem(word) for word in text]

    return " ".join(text)

#saving streamlit code

st.title("Email spam Classifier")
input_sms=st.text_area("Enter message")

if st.button('predict'):
    #preprocess
    tranformed_sms=transform_text(input_sms)
    #vectorize
    vector_input=tfidf.transform([tranformed_sms])
    #predict
    result=model.predict(vector_input)[0]
    #display
    if result ==1:
        st.header("spam")
    else:
        st.header("Not Spam")

```