Quick Answer: Should I Deploy Wi-Fi 6, Wi-Fi 6E or Wi-Fi 7?

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Initiatives: I&O Platforms; Compose Platforms that Adapt to Business Needs

Many networking vendors are marketing Wi-Fi 7 as the new way forward for enterprise wireless LANs. This research enables I&O leaders to make informed decisions for supporting their mid- and long-term Wi-Fi requirements.

Quick Answer

Should I deploy Wi-Fi 6, Wi-Fi 6E or Wi-Fi 7 for my enterprise wireless LAN?

- Wi-Fi 6 should be used as the default decision for enterprise wireless; some scenarios may require an exception, but should be reviewed independently.
- Deploy Wi-Fi 6E for specific use cases. When selecting Wi-Fi 6E, enterprises must assure endpoints will support 6 GHz, and it is recommended to align infrastructure upgrades and endpoint refresh on a matching time horizon. Enterprises must also verify that their country has adopted and approved regulatory support for 6 GHz bands.
- Don't wait for Wi-Fi 7. Wi-Fi 7 (802.11be), with theoretical speeds of up to 40 Gbps, is expected to become an approved standard by the end of 2024. However, endpoint devices supporting Wi-Fi 7 will not be common before 2026, restricting real-world functionality.

More Detail

Enterprise WLAN refreshes are justified by the need to future-proof the performance and latency needs of current and new applications, or through a specific business or technical use case. However, the options for Wi-Fi technology can be confusing, causing I&O leaders to contemplate whether they should opt for 6, 6E or wait for 7.

Select Wi-Fi 6 by Default

The main advantage of Wi-Fi 6 (802.11ax) over previous generations, such as Wi-Fi 5, is its improved performance characteristics, such as lower latency and higher throughput, and its ability to support more devices per access point. Wi-Fi 6 is also the first standard where the network determines the connectivity to the access point, which eliminates weak signals or hidden clients that can plague older installations. Enterprises with a business requirement to upgrade their wireless LAN should choose Wi-Fi 6. However, we recommend opportunistic replacement at refresh versus a wholesale swap of existing infrastructure, if there is useful life remaining on previous generation WLAN deployment.

Deploy Wi-Fi 6E for Specific Use Cases

Gartner client inquiries reveal that Wi-Fi 6E enterprise upgrade projects are being commissioned to acquire 6-GHz-capable access points, with future-proofing as as the primary justification, even though organizations may not have equivalent 6 GHz endpoint devices or upstream wired connectivity to support the larger wireless pipe. ¹ It is rare for an infrastructure and operations (I&O) leader to outline a specific business or technical use case for deploying Wi-Fi 6E that would justify the price premium, which for some vendors can exceed a 40% to 50% increase, compared to like-for-like Wi-Fi 6 models from that same vendor. ² Cases in which a technology-future-proof justification is outlined are usually in the healthcare or manufacturing verticals. These cases can also occur in other verticals where there is a need to address latency requirements, and where the network infrastructure installation remains in place for five to seven years or longer. Clients are advised to not pay premium prices when selecting Wi-Fi 6E.

The potential of Wi-Fi 6E to revolutionize Wi-Fi will yield substantial impact over time; however, realizing the promise of Wi-Fi 6E and its increased performance in the uncrowded 6 GHz bands today requires the following:

- Adoption and regulatory approval in your country
- Access points with radio hardware supporting the bands
- Client devices with radio hardware that support the bands (such as the latest Apple iPhone 15)
- A wireless survey and correct physical placement of access points to support the signal propagation
- Automated frequency coordination (AFC) services operating within your regulatory domain (country), in order to use standard power and/or outdoor Wi-Fi 6E.

Don't Wait for Wi-Fi 7

Infrastructure vendors shipping Wi-Fi 7 in late 2023, and those shipping by mid-2024, will create buyer uncertainty and challenge financial justification before standards and certifications complete. Gartner anticipates flagship IT endpoint products that feature Wi-Fi 7 will start to ship in late 2024, accounting for less than 20% of the new products entering the market. ³ Broad support for Wi-Fi 7 in endpoint devices will not become common before 2026. The need to upgrade the wired LAN network increases as bandwidth scales with delivered support for prominent Wi-Fi 7 features, such as multilink operation (MLO). It must also be noted that increased power requirements for Wi-Fi 7 access points, beyond 802.3bt Power over Ethernet (PoE) (>30 watts), will also drive investment requirements in wired LAN upgrades. Therefore, enterprises with wireless refresh projects should proceed with available Wi-Fi 6 for most projects and Wi-Fi 6E, leveraging 6 GHz operation where available. Do not rush to deploy early and prestandard Wi-Fi 7 products.

Evidence

¹ Over 1,100 Gartner client inquiries on the topics of WLAN refresh and upgrading to Wi-Fi 6E or Wi-Fi 7 in the past 24 months.

² Gartner regularly reviews network vendors' existing offers and discusses infrastructure upgrade strategies directly with vendors.

³ See Semiconductors and Electronics Forecast Database, Worldwide, 3Q23 Update.

Document Revision History

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