

① matrix addition Program.

```
Public class MatrixAddition {  
    Public static void main (String[] args) {  
        int [][] mat1 = {{1,2}, {5,3}};  
        int [][] mat2 = {{2,3}, {4,1}};  
        int [][] matSum = new int [2][2];  
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {  
            for (int j = 0; j < 2; j++) {  
                matSum[i][j] = mat1[i][j] + mat2[i][j];  
                System.out.print (matSum[i][j] + " ");  
            }  
            System.out.println();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Output: 3 3
3 5
9 4.

② write a program to print rectangle symbol pattern.

```
Import java.util.Scanner;  
Public class rectanglePattern {  
    Public class static void main (String[] args) {  
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);  
        System.out.print ("enter symbol:");  
        char symbol = input.next().charAt(0);  
        System.out.print ("enter rows and columns:");  
        int row = input.nextInt(), cols = input.nextInt();  
    }  
}
```



```
for (int i=0; i < rows; i++) {
```

```
for (int j=0; j < cols; j++) system.out.print  
system.out.print("\n");
```

Output:
 enter symbol: *
 enter rows and columns: 3 5
 →
 * * * * *
 * * * * *
 * * * * *

Q2) program to sort list of names in alphabetical ascending or descending.

```
Import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
Import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
Public class SortNames {
```

```
Public static void main (String[] args) {
```

```
Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
String[] arr = {"Banana", "Apple", "Carrot", "Jack"};
```

```
System.out.print ("Order (A/D): ");
```

```
char order = input.next().charAt(0);
```

```
Arrays.sort (arr, (a, b) -> order == 'A' ? a.compareTo(b) :  
b.compareTo(a));
```

```
Arrays.stream (arr).forEach (System.out::print);
```

```
input.close();
```

Input: Order (A/D): A

Output: Apple
 Banana
 Carrot
 Jack

④ matrix multiplication program?

```
class MatrixMultiplication {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        int [][] mat1 = {{1, 2}, {2, 3}};
        int [][] mat2 = {{2, 3}, {4, 5}};
        int [][] result = new int [2][2];
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < 2; j++) {
                for (int k = 0; k < 2; k++) {
                    result[i][j] += mat1[i][k] * mat2[k][j];
                }
            }
        }
        System.out.println("mat sum = ");
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < 2; j++) {
                System.out.print(result[i][j] + " ");
            }
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}
```

Output:

```
10 5
22 18
```

⑤ write program Print Pattern.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class PatternPrinter {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.print("enter number to printed: ");
        int x = input.nextInt();
        System.out.print("enter number of times prints: ");
        int n = input.nextInt();
    }
}
```



```

for (int i=1; i<=2 * n-1; i++) {
    int count = i <= n ? i : 2 * n - i;
    System.out.println (String.valueOf (i).repeat (count));
}
input.close();
}
}

```

Input: Enter number to printed : 1
 max number of times prints : 2.

Output: 1
 1 1
 1 1 1
 1 1
 1

⑥ to Print special character separately and no. of ^{special} character.

```

Import java.util.Scanner;
Public class Special character Counter {
    Public static void main (String[] args) {
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.println ("enter line of text:");
        String s = input.nextLine();
        int SP=0;
        System.out.print ("Special characters:");
        for (char ch: s.toCharArray()) {
            if (!Character.isLetterOrDigit(ch)) {
                SP++;
                System.out.print (ch);
            }
        }
        System.out.println ("\n\n Number of Special character : " + SP);
    }
}

```

Output: enter a line of text : # * hello
 Special characters : # *
 Number of special characters : 2.

① to Print all composite numbers between a and b.

```

import java.util.Scanner;
public class CompositeNumbers {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
        int a = input.nextInt();
        int b = input.nextInt();
        for (int i = a + 1; i < b; i++) {
            if (isComposite(i)) {
                System.out.print(i + " ");
            }
        }
    }

    public static boolean isComposite(int num) {
        if (num < 4) return false;
        for (int i = 2; i <= Math.sqrt(num); i++) {
            if (num % i == 0) return true;
        }
        return false;
    }
}

input: 12 19
output: 14 15 16 18

```

② write a program to print inverted full pyramid pattern.

```

import java.util.Scanner;
public class InvertedPyramid {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int n = new Scanner(System.in).nextInt();
        for (int i = n; i >= 1; i--) {
            System.out.print(" ".repeat(n - i));
            System.out.print("*".repeat(i));
        }
    }
}

input: 2
output:
  * * *
 * *
 *

```


⑨ find mean, median, mode of array of numbers.

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class statistics {
```

```
    public static void main (String[] args) {
```

```
        int[] a = {16, 18, 21, 16, 23, 21, 19};
```

```
        Arrays.sort(a);
```

```
        double mean = Arrays.stream(a).average().orElse(0);
```

```
        System.out.println("Mean: " + mean);
```

```
        double median = (a.length % 2 == 0) ? (a[a.length/2-1] + a[a.length/2])
```

```
            / 2.0;
```

red

a[a.length/2];

```
        Map<Integer, Integer> countMap = new HashMap<>();
```

```
        int mode = a[0];
```

```
        for (int num : a) {
```

```
            int count = countMap.merge(num, 1, Integer::sum);
```

```
            if (count > countMap.getOrDefault(mode, 0)) mode = num;
```

```
        }
```

```
        System.out.println("mode: " + mode);
```

```
    }
```

Output: mean: 20.0, median: 19.0
mode: 16.

⑩ find factorial of n?

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class Factorial {
```

```
    public static void main (String[] args) {
```

```
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
        int n = input.nextInt();
```

```
        int fact = 1;
```

```
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; fact *= i++);
```

```
        System.out.println(n + " factorial = " + fact);
```

```
    }
```

Input: 4.

Output: 4 factorial = 24.