

C3A 0993 - programming in
java for application
development.

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① Write program to print following pattern

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
public class PatternPrinter {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);  
        char c = input.next().charAt(0);  
        int n = input.nextInt();  
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {  
            System.out.println(String.valueOf(  
                (c + " ").repeat(i).trim()));  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Input: *

2

Output:

*

* *

* * *

② find the year of given date is leap year or not.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class leapYearCheck {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        int year = Integer.parseInt(input.next().split("/")[2]);
```

```
        if ((year % 4 == 0 && year % 100 != 0) || (year % 400 == 0))
```

```
        {  
            System.out.println("given year is leap year");
```

```
        }  
        else {  
            System.out.println("given year is not leap year");
```

```
        }  
    }
```

Input: 04/11/1947

Output: ~~year~~ given year is not leap year.

③ find number of factors for given num

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
public class FactorCounter {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int n = new Scanner(System.in).nextInt(), factors = 0;  
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) if (n % i == 0) factors++;  
        System.out.println("number of factors = " + factors);  
    }  
}
```

Input: 100

Output: 9

④ write program to print given number is perfect number or not

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
public class PerfectNumberChecker {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int n = new Scanner(System.in).nextInt(), sum = 0;  
        for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) if (n % i == 0) sum += i;  
        if (n == sum) {  
            System.out.println("it is a perfect number");  
        }  
        else {  
            System.out.println("it is not perfect number");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Input: 6

Output: it is a perfect number

5 write program to print no. of vowels in given statement.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class VowelCounter {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int vow = 0;
        for (char c : new Scanner(System.in).nextLine().toCharArray())
            if ("AEIOUaeiou".indexOf(c) != -1) vow++;
        System.out.println("number of vowels = " + vow);
    }
}
```

Input: Savitri School of Engineering

Output: Number of vowels = 12

6 write a program to print ~~constant~~ consonants and vowels separately in given word.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class ConsonantsVowels {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
        String name = input.nextLine(), vowels = "", consonants = "";
        for (char c : name.toCharArray())
            if ("AEIOUaeiou".indexOf(c) != -1) vowels += c;
            else consonants += c;
        System.out.println("consonants: " + consonants.trim());
        System.out.println("vowels: " + vowels.trim());
    }
}
```

Input: engineering

Output: consonants: ngnrnng

vowels: eieei

⑦ write a program to print Fibonacci series

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
public class FibonacciSeries {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);  
        int n = input.nextInt(); a1 = 0, a2 = 1;  
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
            System.out.print(a1 + " ");  
            a2 = a1 + (a1 - a2);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Input: 6
Output: 0 1 1 2 3 5

⑧ write a program to find square, cube of given decimal num.

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
public class SquareCube {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        float n = new Scanner(System.in).nextFloat();  
        System.out.println("Square Number: " + (n * n));  
        System.out.println("Cube Number: " + (n * n * n));  
    }  
}
```

Input: 0.6
Output: Square number: 0.36
Cube number: 0.216000002.

9) Program to find the frequency each element in array.

```

import java.util. HashMap;
import java.util. Map;
public class FrequencyCounter {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        int[] a = {1, 2, 8, 3, 2, 2, 2, 5, 1};
        Map <Integer, Integer> freq = new HashMap<>();
        for (int num: a) freq.put(num, freq.getOrDefault(
                                                                    num, 0) + 1);
        freq.forEach((key, value) -> System.out.println
                                                                (key + " | " + value));
    }
}

```

output:

1	2
2	4
3	1
5	1
8	1

10) write a program to print given number is perfect number or not.

```

import java.util. Scanner;
public class PerfectNumberChecker {
    public static void Main (String[] args) {
        int n = new Scanner (System.in).nextInt(), sum = 0;
        for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
            if (n % i == 0) sum += i;
        if (n == sum)
            System.out.println("it is perfect number");
        else
            System.out.println("it is not perfect number");
    }
}

```

Input: 6

Output: it's a perfect number.

Write a Program to print hollow Square
Symbol pattern? get Symbol from user.

```
Import java.util.Scanner;  
Public class Hollow Square Pattern {  
    Public static void main (String[] args) {  
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);  
        char c = input.next().charAt(0);  
        for (int i = 1; i <= 5; i++) {  
            for (int j = 1; j <= 5; j++)  
                System.out.print((i == 1 || i == 5 || i == j || j == 5 ? c : " ") + " ");  
            System.out.println();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Input: *

Output:

```
* * * * *  
*       *  
*       *  
*       *  
* * * * *
```

Write a program to print bellows pattern.

```
1
2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4 4
```

```
Import java.util.Scanner;
Public class NumberPattern {
    Public static void main(String[] args) {
        int n = new Scanner(System.in).nextInt();
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            for (int j = 1; j <= i; j++) {
                System.out.print(i + " ");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Input: 4

Output:

```
1
2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4 4
```