

# Project Report 1

Name : DHIVAKAR.R

Course : AI and ML

Problem Statement : Face Feature Extraction Using PCA

## Prerequisites :

The needed software were :

Python 3.6 This setup requires that your machine has latest version of python. The following url <https://www.python.org/downloads/> can be referred to download python. Once you have python downloaded and installed, you will need to setup PATH variables , if you want to run python program directly, detail instructions are below in how to run software section. To do that check this: <https://www.pythoncentral.io/add-python-to-path-python-is-not-recognized-as-an-internal-or-external-command/>. Setting up PATH variable is optional as you can also run program without it and more instruction are given below on this topic.

Second and easier option is to download anaconda and use its anaconda prompt to run the commands. To install anaconda check this url <https://www.anaconda.com/download/> You will also need to download and install below 3 packages after you install either python or anaconda from the steps above Sklearn (scikit-learn) numpy scipy if you have chosen to install python 3.6 then run below commands in command prompt/terminal to install these packages `pip install -U scikit-learn` `pip install numpy` `pip install scipy` if you have chosen to install anaconda then run below commands in anaconda prompt to install these packages `conda install -c scikit-learn` `conda install -c anaconda numpy` `conda install -c anaconda scipy` .

## Dataset Used :

The Data source used for this projet is been generated using sklearn library .

# Method used for Detection

## PCA

Importing the libraries and capturing images :

```
Launcher x PCA DHIVAKAR.pynb x Python 3
[1]: from sklearn.datasets import fetch_lfw_people
      from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
      from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
      from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
      import numpy as np
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

[2]: # Preparing Dataset
      dataset = fetch_lfw_people(min_faces_per_person=100, resize=0.5)
      X = dataset.data
      y = dataset.target
      target_names = dataset.target_names
      images = dataset.images

      Downloading LFW metadata: https://ndownloader.figshare.com/files/5976012
      Downloading LFW metadata: https://ndownloader.figshare.com/files/5976009
      Downloading LFW metadata: https://ndownloader.figshare.com/files/5976006
      Downloading LFW data (~200MB): https://ndownloader.figshare.com/files/5976015
```

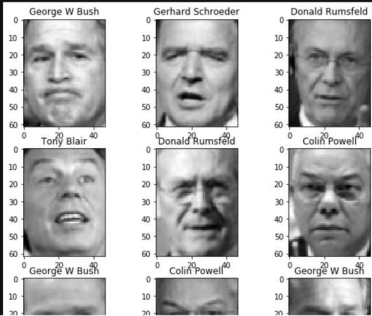
Plot the images

```
[3]: X.shape
[3]: (1140, 2914)

[4]: n, h, w = images.shape
      print(len(target_names))
      np.unique(y, return_counts = True)
      5
[4]: (array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4], dtype=int64),
      array([236, 121, 530, 109, 144], dtype=int64))

[5]: print(n)
      print(b)
      print(w)
      1140
      62
      47

[6]: # Plot the images
      def plot_img(images, titles, h, w, rows=3, cols=3):
          plt.figure(figsize=(3*cols, 3*rows))
          for i in range(rows*cols):
              plt.subplot(rows, cols, i+1)
              plt.imshow(images[i].reshape(h,w), cmap='gray')
              plt.title(target_names[titles[i]])
      plot_img(X, y, h, w)
```



## Train the data

```
[7]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.1)

[8]: X_train.shape

[8]: (1026, 2914)

[9]: pca = PCA()
pca.fit(X_train)

[9]: PCA(copy=True, iterated_power='auto', n_components=None, random_state=None,
svd_solver='auto', tol=0.0, whiten=False)

[10]: pca.transform(X_train).shape

[10]: (1026, 1026)

[11]: var = pca.explained_variance_
print(var)
comp = pca.components_
print(comp.shape)

[7.3633869e+05 6.3650162e+05 3.0940647e+05 ... 3.2197502e+00 2.9875937e+00
 6.8564386e-06]
(1026, 2914)

[12]: val_sum = np.sum(var)
print(val_sum)
sort_indx = np.argsort(var)
sort_indx = sort_indx[::-1]
print(sort_indx)

4145777.8
[ 0  1  2 ... 1023 1024 1025]

[13]: temp_sum = 0
principal_vec = []
principal_val = []
i = 0
while (temp_sum < 0.99*val_sum):
    principal_vec.append(comp[sort_indx[i], :])
    principal_val.append(var[sort_indx[i]])
    temp_sum += var[sort_indx[i]]
    i += 1
print('Number of components : {}'.format(i))

Number of components : 272

[14]: principal_vec = np.matrix(principal_vec)
print(principal_vec.shape)

(272, 2914)

[15]: X_train_transf = np.dot(X_train, principal_vec.T)
X_test_transf = np.dot(X_test, principal_vec.T)

[16]: X_train_transf.shape

[16]: (1026, 272)

[17]: clf = MLPClassifier(hidden_layer_sizes = (1024, ), batch_size = 128, verbose = True, early_stopping = True)
clf.fit(X_train_transf, y_train)

Iteration 1, loss = inf
Validation score: 0.543689
Iteration 2, loss = inf
Validation score: 0.514563
Iteration 3, loss = 56.89804045
Validation score: 0.689320
Iteration 4, loss = 19.15569836
Validation score: 0.786488
Iteration 5, loss = 11.50287817
Validation score: 0.805825
Iteration 6, loss = 4.97681593
Validation score: 0.796609
Iteration 7, loss = 3.38226608
Validation score: 0.873786
Iteration 8, loss = 2.15541016
Validation score: 0.883495
Iteration 9, loss = 0.59051996
Validation score: 0.844660
Iteration 10, loss = 0.19031752
Validation score: 0.883495
Iteration 11, loss = 0.07437655
Validation score: 0.883495
Iteration 12, loss = 0.04975753
Validation score: 0.883495
Iteration 13, loss = 0.00043571
Validation score: 0.883495
Iteration 14, loss = 0.00074897
Validation score: 0.873786
Iteration 15, loss = 0.00016122
Validation score: 0.873786
Iteration 16, loss = 0.00016803
Validation score: 0.873786

validation_fraction=0.1, verbose=True, warm_start=False)

[18]: y_pred = clf.predict(X_test_transf)
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred, target_names = target_names))

              precision    recall  f1-score   support

 Colin Powell           0.75         0.86         0.80         21
 Donald Rumsfeld         0.75         0.75         0.75         12
 George W Bush           0.88         0.87         0.88         61
 Gerhard Schroeder        0.71         0.83         0.77          6
 Tony Blair              0.91         0.71         0.80         14

 accuracy                   0.83         0.83         0.83        114
 macro avg                  0.80         0.80         0.80        114
 weighted avg                0.84         0.83         0.83        114
```

Plot the images after applying pca

```
[20]: # Plot the images after applying pca
def plot_img(images, titles, h, w, rows=3, cols=3):
    plt.figure(figsize=(4*cols, 4*rows))
    for i in range(rows*cols):
        plt.subplot(rows, cols, i+1)
        plt.imshow(images[i].reshape(h,w), cmap="gray")
        plt.title([titles[i]])
n_components = 272
mean_imgs = []
for i in range(n_components):
    vec = principal_vec[i,:]
    img = vec.reshape((h, w))
    mean_imgs.append(img)
mean_imgs = np.array(mean_imgs)
print(mean_imgs.shape)

(272, 62, 47)
```

Output

```
[21]: pca_titles = [f"eigenvector {i}" for i in range(n_components)]
plot_img(mean_imgs, pca_titles, h, w)
```

