

# FastAPI 예제



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## ■ 설치 및 환경 구성

- Python 3.9 이상 설치 여부 확인.
- 가상 환경 생성: `python -m venv venv`, 활성화 후 패키지 설치.
- 패키지 설치: `pip install fastapi uvicorn[standard] sqlalchemy pydantic`.
- CLI를 사용하려면 `pip install "fastapi[standard]"`로 `fastapi-cli` 포함.
- 코드 편집기(e.g., VSCode) 준비

## ■ 실습 준비

- Python 설치 확인
- 프로젝트 폴더 생성과 가상 환경 설정
- 필수 패키지 설치
  - pip install fastapi uvicorn sqlalchemy

```
명령 프롬프트
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.6332]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\hjjin>python --version
Python 3.13.3

C:\Users\hjjin>mkdir fastapi_ex

C:\Users\hjjin>cd fastapi_ex

C:\Users\hjjin\fastapi_ex>python -m venv venv

C:\Users\hjjin\fastapi_ex>venv\Scripts\activate
```

```
명령 프롬프트

(venv) C:\Users\hjjin\fastapi_ex>pip install fastapi uvicorn sqlalchemy
Collecting fastapi
  Downloading fastapi-0.116.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (28 kB)
Collecting uvicorn
  Downloading uvicorn-0.36.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.6 kB)
Collecting sqlalchemy
  Downloading sqlalchemy-2.0.43-cp313-cp313-win_amd64.whl.metadata (9.8 kB)
Collecting starlette<0.49.0,>=0.40.0 (from fastapi)
  Downloading starlette-0.48.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.3 kB)
Collecting pydantic!=1.8,!1.8.1,!2.0.0,!2.0.1,!2.1.0,<3.0.0,>=1.7.4 (from fastap
```

## ■ 기본 FastAPI 앱 작성

```
main.py ×  
C: > Users > hjjin > fastapi_ex > main.py > read_root  
1  from fastapi import FastAPI  
2  
3  app = FastAPI()  
4  
5  @app.get("/")  
6  def read_root():  
7      return {"message": "Hello JINHYEJIN"}  
8
```

```
from fastapi import FastAPI  
  
app = FastAPI()  
  
@app.get("/")  
def read_root():  
    return {"message": "Hello 본인이름"}
```

```

관리자: Windows PowerShell

PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> C:\Users\hjjin\fastapi_ex\main.py
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> cd C:\Users\hjjin\fastapi_ex
PS C:\Users\hjjin\fastapi_ex> .\venv\Scripts\activate
(venv) PS C:\Users\hjjin\fastapi_ex> python -m uvicorn main:app --reload
+ [32mINFO+ [0m: Will watch for changes in these directories: ['C:\Users\hjjin\fastapi_ex']
+ [32mINFO+ [0m: Uvicorn running on + [1mhttp://127.0.0.1:8000+ [0m (Press CTRL+C to quit)
+ [32mINFO+ [0m: Started reloader process [+ [36m+ [1m1960+ [0m using [+ [36m+ [1mStatReload+ [0m
+ [32mINFO+ [0m: Started server process [+ [36m17812+ [0m
+ [32mINFO+ [0m: Waiting for application startup.
+ [32mINFO+ [0m: Application startup complete.
    
```

```

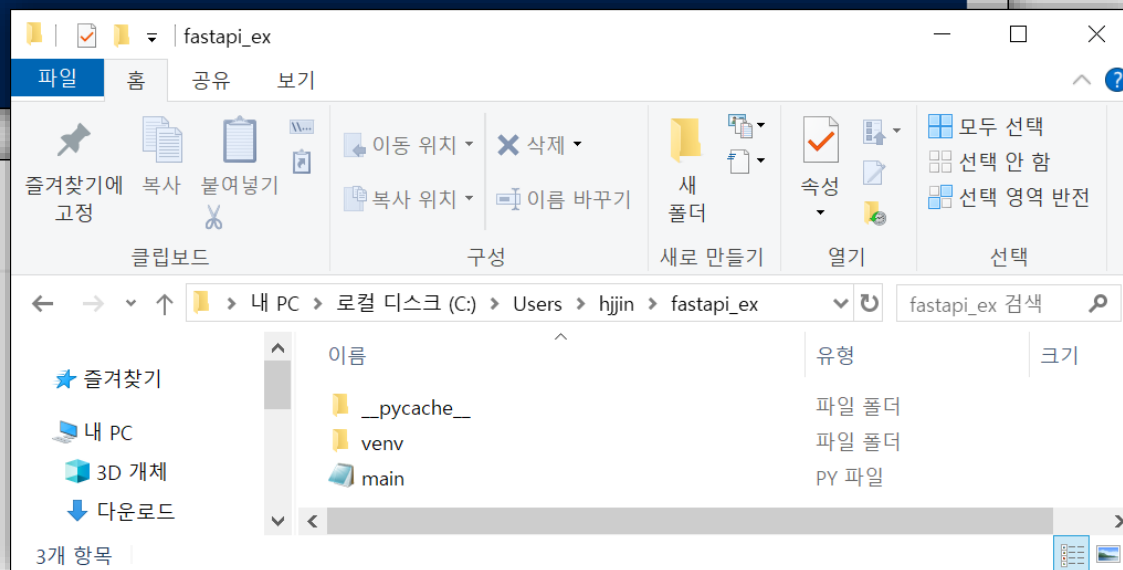
main - Windows 메모장

파일(F) 편집(E) 서식(O) 보기(V) 도움말(H)

from fastapi import FastAPI

app = FastAPI()

@app.get("/")
def read_root():
    return {"message": "Hello JINHYEJIN"}
    
```

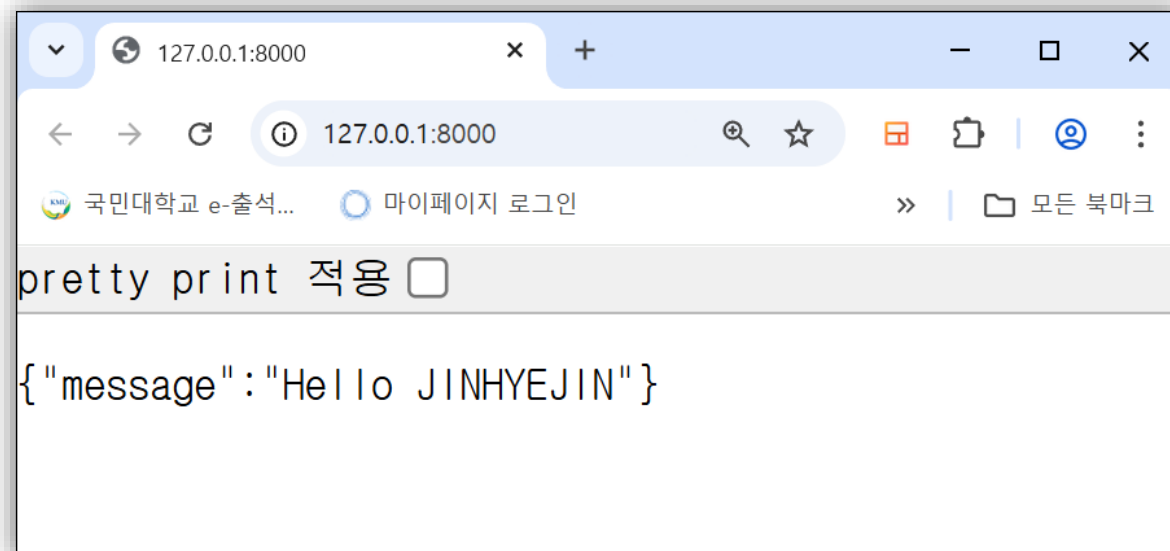


## ■ 서버 실행

- python -m uvicorn main:app --reload

## ■ <http://127.0.0.1:8000/> 접속

- JSON 응답 표시



## ■ <http://127.0.0.1:8000/docs>

### ■ Swagger UI 문서 확인

