검색기능

요구사항: 검색 리스트를 드랍다운 메뉴로 표기하고, 메뉴를 선택하면 선택한 이미지를 화면에 표기합니다.

목표 : 검색어 입력에 따른 API 호출을 제어하는 방법을 학습하게 됩니다.

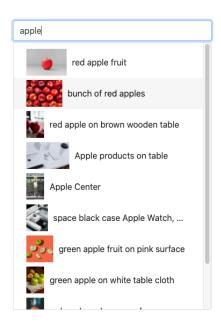
- 이미지 API : https://unsplash.com/documentation#search-photos

- debounce : https://lodash.com/docs/4.17.15#debounce

<적용 전>

Search

<검색 리스트>



<검색 리스트 선택>

red apple fruit



1. 자바스크립트로 구현하는 방법

- UnSplash API를 사용하여 이미지 리스트 정보와 단일 이미지 정보를 가져오는 코드를 작성합니다.

```
const accessKey = "hPyF-tz9tHnxeaoTwb7q0GTw10Wxwr85cD63lk7d7UE";
const input = document.querySelector('input');
const dropdownMenu = document.querySelector('.dropdown-menu');
const imageInfo = document.querySelector('.image-info');
// 이미지 검색 API
const fetchImages = async search => {
                 const res = await axios.get('https://api.unsplash.com/search/photos/', {
                                  params: {
                                                   client id: accessKey,
                                                   query: search
                                   }
                 });
                 return res.data.results;
 };
 // 이미지 단일 정보 API
const fetchImage = async id => {
                 const res = await axios.get(\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/${id}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$\fid}\https://api.unsplash.com
                                  params: {
                                                    client id: accessKey,
                                   }
                 });
                 return res.data;
 }
```

- 검색 결과에 따라 드랍다운 메뉴와 리스트를 화면에 출력하는 코드를 추가합니다.

```
// 검색 드랍다운 표기
const onSearch = async e => {
    const images = await fetchImages(e.target.value);
    if(!images.length) {
        dropdownMenu.classList.remove('show');
        return;
    }
    dropdownMenu.classList.add('show');
    dropdownMenu.innerHTML = '';
    listTemplate(images);
}
// 검색 드랍다운 리스트 표기
const listTemplate = (images) => {
    for(const image of images) {
        const {id, alt_description, urls} = image;
        const li = document.createElement('li');
        li.classList.add('dropdown-item');
        li.innerHTML = `
            <img src="${urls.regular}" alt="${alt_description}">
            <span>${alt description}</span>
        dropdownMenu.appendChild(li);
    }
}
input.addEventListener('input', onSearch);
```

- 검색 리스트를 선택했을 때 단일 이미지를 가져오는 이벤트와 코드를 추가합니다.

```
const onSearch = async e => {.....}
const listTemplate = (images) => {
    for(const image of images) {
        const {id, alt_description, urls} = image;
        const li = document.createElement('li');
        li.classList.add('dropdown-item');
        li.innerHTML = `
            <img src="${urls.regular}" alt="${alt description}">
            <span>${alt_description}</span>
        dropdownMenu.appendChild(li);
        li.addEventListener('click', async () => {
            dropdownMenu.classList.remove('show');
            input.value = alt_description;
            imageTemplate(await fetchImage(id));
        })
    }
}
// 선택한 이미지 정보 표기
const imageTemplate = (image) => {
    const {urls, alt_description} = image;
    imageInfo.src = urls.regular;
    imageInfo.alt = alt_description;
}
input.addEventListener('input', onSearch);
```

- 현재 코드에서는 검색어를 입력할 때마다 서버와 통신을 진행하게 됩니다.
- 검색어를 입력하고 일정 시간 후에 통신이 진행되도록 코드를 변경해야 불필요한 호출을 크게 줄일 수 있습니다.
- 이때 사용되는 것이 lodash 라이브러리에서 제공하는 debounce() 입니다.

```
const onSearch = async e => {......}

const listTemplate = (images) => {......}

const imageTemplate = (image) => {.......}

input.addEventListener('input', _.debounce(onSearch, 600));
```

2. 제이쿼리로 구현하는 방법

```
const accessKey = "hPyF-tz9tHnxeaoTwb7q0GTw10Wxwr85cD631k7d7UE";
const $input = $('input');
const $dropdownMenu = $('.dropdown-menu');
const $imageInfo = $('.image-info');
const fetchImages = async search => {
    const res = await axios.get('https://api.unsplash.com/search/photos/', {
        params: {
            client_id: accessKey,
            query: search
    });
    return res.data.results;
};
const fetchImage = async id => {
    const res = await axios.get(\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/${id}\https://api.unsplash.com/photos/$
        params: {
            client_id: accessKey,
        }
    });
    return res.data;
}
```

```
const onSearch = async e => {
   const images = await fetchImages(e.target.value);
    if(!images.length) {
        $dropdownMenu.removeClass('show');
       return;
    }
    $dropdownMenu.addClass('show');
    $dropdownMenu.empty();
    listTemplate(images);
}
const listTemplate = (images) => {
    $.each(images, (index, image) => {
        const {id, alt_description, urls} = image;
        const $li = $(`<img src="${urls.regular}"</pre>
alt="${alt_description}"><span>${alt_description}</span>`);
        $dropdownMenu.append($li);
        li.on('click', async() => {
            $dropdownMenu.removeClass('show');
            $input.val(alt_description);
            imageTemplate(await fetchImage(id));
        })
   })
}
const imageTemplate = (image) => {
   const {urls, alt_description} = image;
    $imageInfo.attr('src', urls.regular);
    $imageInfo.attr('alt', alt_description);
}
$input.on('input', _.debounce(onSearch, 600));
```

- data 속성 활용

```
// data 속성 추가
const listTemplate = (images) => {
   $.each(images, (index, image) => {
       const {id, alt description, urls} = image;
       const $li = $(`
{JSON.stringify({id, alt_description})}'><img src="${urls.regular}" alt="$
{alt description}"><span>${alt description}</span>`);
       $dropdownMenu.append($li);
   })
}
// 새로 추가된 코드
$(document).on('click', '.dropdown-item', async function() {
   const image = $(this).data('image');
   const {id, alt_description} = image;
   $dropdownMenu.removeClass('show');
   $input.val(alt_description);
   imageTemplate(await fetchImage(id));
})
```