

1.

$$(1) y = c + i, c = \alpha + \beta y$$

$$y = \frac{\alpha + i}{1 - \beta} = \frac{100 + 50}{1 - 0.8} = 750 \text{ (10亿美元)}$$

$$(2) k_i = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.8} = 5$$

$$k_g = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.8} = 5$$

$$k_t = \frac{-\beta}{1 - \beta} = \frac{-0.8}{1 - 0.8} = -$$

$$k_{tr} = \frac{\beta}{1 - \beta} = \frac{0.8}{1 - 0.8} = 4$$

$$k_b = 1$$

$$2. (1) y = \frac{\alpha + i + g - \beta(t - tr)}{1 - \beta}$$

$$1200 = \frac{100 + 50 + g - 0.8(250 - 62.5)}{1 - 0.8}$$

$$\text{得 } g = 240$$

$$240 - 200 = 40 \text{ (10亿美元)}$$

$$(2) y = \frac{\alpha + i + g - \beta(t - tr)}{1 - \beta}$$

$$1200 = \frac{100 + 50 + 200 - 0.8(t - 62.5)}{1 - 0.8}$$

$$\text{得 } t = 200$$

$$250 - 200 = 50 \text{ (10亿美元)}$$

$$(3) y' = \frac{\alpha + i + g + \Delta g - \beta(ct + \Delta t - tr)}{1 - \beta}$$

$$= 1200$$

$$\begin{cases} \alpha = 100, \beta = 0.8 & \Delta g = \Delta t \\ i = 50, g = 200 \\ t = 250, tr = 62.5 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{得 } \Delta g = \Delta t = 200 \text{ (10亿美元)}$$

$$\text{即均需增加 } 200 \text{ (10亿美元)}$$

$$3. y_d = c + s \therefore c = y_d - s$$

$$EPC = 1600 + 0.75 y_d$$

$$y_1 = \frac{\alpha + i}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1600 + 400}{1 - 0.75} = 8000$$

$$y_2 = \frac{\alpha + i}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1600 + 600}{1 - 0.75} = 8800$$

$$\Delta y = 8800 - 8000 = 800$$

$$\text{即均衡国民收入增加 } 800$$

$$4. (1) y = \frac{\alpha + i + g - \beta t}{1 - \beta}$$

$$= \frac{1000 + 800 + 750 - 0.75 \times 600}{1 - 0.75} = 8400$$

$$y_d = 8400 - 600 = 7800$$

$$(2) c = 1000 + 0.75 \times 7800 = 6850$$

$$(3) S_p = y_d - c = 7800 - 6850 = 950$$

$$S_g = t - g = 600 - 750 = -150$$

$$(4) k_i = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.75} = 4$$

$$5. C = 600 \quad \Delta g, \Delta t, \Delta t = -300$$

$$MPS = \frac{\Delta s}{\Delta y} = 0.2$$

$$MPC = 1 - 0.2 = 0.8$$

$$k_c = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = 5$$

$$k_g = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = 5$$

$$k_{tr} = \frac{\beta}{1 - \beta} = 4$$

$$k_t = \frac{-\beta}{1 - \beta} = -4$$

$$\therefore \Delta y = 5 \times 600 + 5 \times (-300) - 4 \times 400 + 4 \times 300$$

$$= 1500 \quad \text{即国民收入增加 } 1500$$