

1. $\bar{y} = \bar{y} = 272.5$

1. a) $y_d = y - Lt - tr$

$$y = C + i + g$$

$$y = 0.8y - 0.8 \times (250 - 62.5) + 100 + 250$$

$$0.2y = 200$$

$$y = 1000$$

b) $y = \alpha + \beta[y - Lt - tr] + i + g$

$$(1 - \beta)y = \alpha + i + g - \beta t + \beta tr$$

$$y = \frac{\alpha + i + g - \beta t + \beta tr}{1 - \beta}$$

$$k_i = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = 0.5$$

$$k_g = 5$$

$$k_t = -4$$

$$k_{tr} = 4$$

$$k_0 = 1$$

2. a) $\Delta y = k_g \Delta g$

$$200 = 5 \Delta g$$

$$\Delta g = 40$$

b) $-\Delta y = k_t \Delta t$

$$-200 = -4 \Delta t$$

$$\Delta t = 50$$

c) $\Delta y = \Delta t$

$$\Delta y = k_g \Delta g + k_t \Delta t$$

$$200 = (k_g + k_t) \Delta y$$

$$\Delta g = \Delta t = 200$$

3. $\Delta y = k_i \Delta i = \frac{1}{0.25} \times 200 = 800$

4.

$$(1) y_d = y - \tau$$

$$y = c + i + g$$

$$y = 1000 + 0.75(y - 600) + 1550$$

$$0.25y = 2100$$

$$y = 8400$$

$$y_d = y - \tau = 7800$$

$$(2) c = 1000 + 0.75 \times 7800 = 6850$$

$$(3) t + s = i + g$$

$$600 + s = 1550$$

$$s = 950$$

$$s_g = t - g = -150$$

$$(4) k_i = \frac{1}{0.25} = 4$$

$$\Delta c = 600 + 600 \times (1 - 0.2) + \dots$$

$$= 600 \cdot \left(\frac{(-0.8)^n}{1 - 0.8} \right)$$

$$= 3000$$

$$5. \Delta g = 5 \times 300 = 1500$$

$$\Delta tr = 4 \times 300 = 1200$$

$$\Delta \tau = -1200$$

$$\Delta y = \Delta c - \Delta g - \Delta tr - \Delta \tau = 1500$$

求稳态值:

$$1. (1) y_d = y - t_r$$

$$y = c + i + g + nx$$

$$y = 30 + 0.8(y - 50) + 110 + 50 - 0.05y$$

$$\therefore y = 600$$

$$(2) nx = 50 - 0.05 \times 600 = 20$$

$$(3) k_i = \frac{1}{1 - 0.8 + 0.05} = 4$$

$$(4) y' = y + \Delta y = y + k_i \Delta i \\ = 600 + 40 = 640$$

$$nx = 50 - 0.05 \times 640 = 18$$

$$(5) y = c + i + g + nx$$

$$y = 560$$

$$nx' = 50 - 0.05 \times 560 = 12$$