

$$1. (1) y = \frac{\alpha + i + g + \beta tr - \beta t}{1 - \beta} = 1000 \text{ (1012 美元)}$$

$$(2) k_i = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = 5 \quad k_g = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = 5$$

$$k_t = -\frac{\beta}{1 - \beta} = -4 \quad k_{tr} = \frac{\beta}{1 - \beta} = 4 \quad k_b = 1$$

$$2. (1) \Delta y = \frac{\Delta g}{k_g} = 40 \text{ (1012 美元)}$$

$$(2) \Delta t = \frac{\Delta y}{k_t} = -50 \text{ (1012 美元)} \quad \text{减 150 (1012 美元)}$$

$$(3) k_b = 1 \quad \text{各需 } 200 \text{ (1012 美元)}$$

$$3. 1 - \beta = 0.25$$

$$\Delta i = 200 \quad \Delta y = \frac{\Delta i}{1 - \beta} = 800$$

$$4. (1) y = \frac{\alpha + i + g - \beta t}{1 - \beta} = 8400$$

$$DPI = y - t = 7800$$

$$(2) C = 1000 + 0.75 \times 7800 = 6850$$

$$(3) S_x = DPI - C = 950$$

$$S_{政} = t - g = -150$$

$$(4) k_i = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = 4$$

$$5. MPS = 0.2 \quad MPC = 0.8 = \beta$$

$$y = \frac{\alpha + i + g + \beta(tr - t)}{1 - \beta} \quad \Delta y = \frac{600 - 300}{0.2} = 1500$$



附加:

$$(1) y = \frac{\alpha + i + g - \beta(t - t_1) + X - m_0}{1 - \beta + r}$$

$$X - m = nX = 50 - 0.05y \quad t_n = t - t_1 = 50$$

$$m = m_0 + ry \quad r = 0.05 \quad X - m_0 = 50.$$

$$\Rightarrow y = 600$$

$$(2) nX = 50 - 0.05 \times 60 = 20.$$

$$(3) k_i = \frac{1}{1 - \beta + r} = 4$$

$$(4) \Delta y = 10k_i = 40. \quad y = 640 \quad nX = 50 - 0.05y = 18$$

$$(5) y = \frac{\alpha + i + g - \beta t + \beta t_1 + X - m_0}{1 - \beta + r} = 560.$$

Campus

$$nX = 40 - 0.05y = 12.$$

