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经原2第二次作业.

1.(1). $c=100+0.8y_d$

$y_d=y-t+tr$

$s=y_d-c$

由 $i+g=s+t$

得. $y=687.5$ (10亿美元).

(2) 由上式得. $y=5i+437.5$ 故投资乘数 $k=\frac{dy}{di}=5$

同理 $k_g=\frac{1}{1-\beta}=5$

$k_t=\frac{-\beta}{1-\beta}=-4$

$k_{tr}=\frac{\beta}{1-\beta}=4$

$k_b=1$

2.(1). $\Delta g=\frac{\Delta y}{k_g}=102.5$ (10亿美元).

(2) $\Delta t=\frac{\Delta y}{k_t}=-128.125$

(3). $\Delta g=\frac{\Delta y_1}{k_g}$

$\Delta t=\frac{\Delta y_2}{k_t}$ $\frac{1}{5}\Delta y_1=687.5$

$\Delta t=\Delta g$

$\Delta y_1+\Delta y_2=1200-687.5$

得 $\Delta t=\Delta g=512.5$ (10亿美元)

3. $k_i=\frac{1}{1-\beta}=4$.

故 $\Delta y=k_i\cdot\Delta i=800$

4.(1). $y_d = y - t$

$C = 1000 + 0.75 y_d$.

$S = y_d - C$

由均衡时 $i+g = S+t$ 得 $y = 8400$

$y_d = 7800$

(2) $C = 1000 + 0.75 y_d = 6850$

(3). $S = y_d - C = 950$

$S_g = t - g = -150$

(4). $k = \frac{1}{1-\beta} = \frac{1}{0.25} = 4$

5. $C = 600$. $1-\beta = 0.2$ $\Delta y_0 = \frac{1}{1-\beta} \cdot C$

则 $k_g = \frac{1}{1-\beta} = 5$ $k_{tr} = \frac{\beta}{1-\beta} = 4$ $k_t = \frac{-\beta}{1-\beta}$

故 $\Delta y_1 = k_g \cdot \Delta g$, $\Delta y_2 = k_{tr} \cdot \Delta tr$, $\Delta y_3 = k_t \cdot \Delta t$

$\Delta y = \Delta y_0 + \Delta y_1 + \Delta y_2 + \Delta y_3 = 1500$

附加题.

1.(1). 由 $C + i + g + x - m = C + S + t_n$

$y_d = y - t_n$

$S = y_d - C$

解得 $y = 600$

(2). $nx = 50 - 0.05y = 20$

(3) $k = \frac{1}{1-\beta} = 5$

(4). $y_1 = y + k \cdot \Delta i = 650$

$nx_1 = 50 - 0.05 y_1 = 17.5$

(5) $k_{nx} = \frac{1}{1-\beta} = 5$. $y_2 = y_1 + k_{nx} \cdot \Delta nx = 550$

$nx_2 = 40 - 0.05 y_2 = 12.5$