

$$1. (1) \quad Y = 100 + 0.8(Y - 200) + 50 + 200$$

$$\Rightarrow Y = \frac{100 + 50}{1 - 0.8} = 1000$$

$$12) \quad \text{投资乘数} = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.8} = 5$$

$$\text{政府支出乘数} = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = 5$$

$$\text{税收乘数} = \frac{-\beta}{1 - \beta} = \frac{-0.8}{0.2} = -4$$

$$\text{转移支付乘数} = \frac{\beta}{1 - \beta} = \frac{0.8}{0.2} = 4$$

$$\text{平衡预算乘数} = 1$$

$$2. (1) \quad \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta \text{政府支出}} = 5$$

$$\Delta \text{政府支出} = \frac{1200 - 1000}{5} = 40$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta \text{税收}} = -4$$

$$\Delta \text{税收} = \frac{200}{-4} = -50$$

$$(3) \quad \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta \text{投资}} = 1$$

$$\Delta \text{投资} = \frac{200}{1} = 200$$

$$3. \quad S = Y_d - (C + I + G)$$

$$= (1 - \beta) Y_d - \alpha$$

$$\Rightarrow \beta = 0.75$$

$$\therefore K_{\text{投}} = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{0.25} = 4$$

$$\frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta \text{投资}} = K_{\text{投}}$$

$$\Delta \text{收入} = 4 \times 200 = 800$$

$$4. (1) \quad Y = C + I + G$$

$$= 1000 + 0.75(Y - 1350) + 800 + 750$$

$$\Rightarrow Y = 6150$$

$$Y_d = Y - T = Y - 1350 = 4800$$

$$(2) \quad C = 1000 + 0.75 \times 4800 = 4600$$

$$13) \quad S_{\text{私}} = Y_d - C$$

$$= 7800 - 4600 = 3200$$

$$S_{\text{公}} = T - G = 1350 - 750 = 600$$

$$(4) \quad K = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.75} = 4$$

$$5. \quad \alpha + 0.2(Y - T + Tr) = 600$$

$$Y_1 = 600 + I + G$$

$$Y_2 = \alpha + 0.2[Y_1 - (T - 300) + Tr - 300]$$

$$+ I + G - 300$$

$$= \alpha + 0.2(Y_1 - T + Tr) + I + G$$

$$= 600 + I + G - 300 - 300$$

$$Y_2 - Y_1 = -300$$

新均衡国民收入将减少300

入将减少300

$$\alpha + \beta(Y - T + Tr) = 600$$

$$Y_1 = 600 + I + G$$

$$Y_2 = \alpha + 0.2(Y_1 - (T - 300) + Tr - 300) + I + G - 300$$

$$= \alpha + 0.2(Y_1 - T + Tr) + I + G - 300$$

$$= 600 + I + G - 300$$

$$Y = 30 + 0.8(Y - 50) + 150 - 0.05Y$$

$$Y = 30 + 0.8Y - 40 + 150 - 0.05Y$$

$$0.75Y = 140$$

$$Y = 140 \times 4 = 560$$

$$1. (1) \quad Y = C + I + G + NX$$

$$= 30 + 0.8(Y - T_n) + 60 + 50 + 50 - 0.05Y$$

$$\Rightarrow Y = 600$$

$$(5) \quad Y_2 = 30 + 0.8(Y_1 - 50) + 60 + 50 + 40 - 0.05Y_2$$

$$\Rightarrow Y_2 = 560$$

$$(2) \quad NX = 50 - 0.05 \times 600$$

$$= 50 - 0.05 \times 600 = 20$$

$$(3) \quad K = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.8} = 5$$

$$NX_2 = 40 - 0.05 \times 560$$

$$= 12$$

$$(4) \quad \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta \text{投资}} = K \Rightarrow \Delta Y = 10 \times 4 = 40$$

$$\therefore Y' = 600 + 40 = 640$$

$$NX' = 50 - 0.05 \times 640 = 18$$