

第二次作业

1. (1) $i+g=s+t$ 得:

$s=$

$$\begin{cases} C=100+0.8Y_d \\ Y_d=Y-t+tr \\ Y=C+i+g \end{cases} \Rightarrow Y=1000.$$

(2) $k_i = \frac{1}{1-\beta} = 5.$

$$k_g = \frac{1}{1-\beta} = 5$$

$$k_t = -\frac{\beta}{1-\beta} = -4.$$

$$k_{tr} = \frac{\beta}{1-\beta} = 4.$$

$$k_b = 1.$$

2. (1) $k_g = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta X} = 5 \Rightarrow \Delta X = 40$

(2) $k_t = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta X} = -4 \Rightarrow \Delta X = 50$

(3) $k_b = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta X} = 1 \Rightarrow \Delta X = 200$

3. 由 $i_1=s$, 得: $Y_1=8000$

由 $i_2=s$, 得: $Y_2=8800$

$$\Delta Y = Y_2 - Y_1 = 800.$$

4. (1) 由 $i+g=s+t$, 得

$$s=950$$

$$\therefore s = -1000 + 0.25y_d$$

代入, 得

$$y_d = 7800$$

$$y = y_d + t = 8400$$

(2) 由 $C = 1000 + 0.75y_d$, 得

$$C = 6850$$

(3) 由 $s_s = -1000 + 0.25y_d$, 得

$$s = 950$$

$$t - g = -150$$

故私人储蓄为 950, 政府储蓄为 -150.

$$(4) k_i = \frac{1}{1-\beta} = 4$$

$$5. \text{ 由 } y = \frac{a+i+g-\beta t+\beta tr}{1-\beta}, \quad 1-\beta=0.2, \text{ 得}$$

$$\Delta y = 1500$$

附加题

$$1. (1) \begin{cases} y = C + i + g + nx \\ y_d = y - tn \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = 600$$

$$(2) nx = 50 - 0.05y, \text{ 得 } nx = 20$$

$$(3) k_i = 4$$

$$(4) y = C + i + g + nx \Rightarrow y = 640, \quad nx = 18$$

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$$(5) y = C + i + g + nx, \quad nx = 40 - 0.05y \Rightarrow y = 560, \quad nx = 12$$