

二、

$$1. (1) y = \frac{\alpha + i + g + \beta t_r - \beta t}{1 - \beta} = \frac{100 + 50 + 200 + 0.8 \times 625 - 0.8 \times 250}{1 - 0.8} = 1000$$

$$(2) k_i = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta i} = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.8} = 5$$

$$k_g = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta g} = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.8} = 5$$

$$k_t = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t} = -\frac{\beta}{1 - \beta} = -\frac{0.8}{1 - 0.8} = -4$$

$$k_{t_r} = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t_r} = \frac{\beta}{1 - \beta} = 4$$

$$k_b = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta g} = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t} = 1$$

$$2. \Delta y = 1200 - 1000 = 200$$

$$(1) \Delta g = \frac{\Delta y}{k_g} = \frac{200}{5} = 40$$

$$(2) \Delta t = \frac{\Delta y}{|k_t|} = \frac{200}{4} = 50$$

$$(3) k_b = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta g} = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t} = 1, \text{ 即 } \Delta t = \Delta g = \Delta y = 200$$

$$3. k_i = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta i} = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{0.75} = 4$$

$$\Delta y = k_i \Delta i = 4 \times (600 - 400) = 800$$

$$4. (1) y = \frac{\alpha + i + g + \beta t_r - \beta t}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1000 + 800 + 750 - 0.75 \times 600}{1 - 0.75} = 8400$$

$$y_d = y - t + t_r = 8400 - 600 = 7800$$



$$(2) C = 1000 + 0.75 \times 7800 = 6850$$

$$(3) S_p = Y_d - C = 7800 - 6850 = 950$$

$$S_q = t - g = 600 - 750 = -150$$

$$(4) K_i = \frac{1}{1-\beta} = \frac{1}{1-0.75} = 4$$

$$5. \textcircled{1} \text{由题知 } \beta = 1 - 0.2 = 0.8$$

$$K_g = \frac{1}{1-\beta} = \frac{1}{1-0.8} = 5$$

→ 不确定能否这样做

$$\text{则 } \Delta y = K_g \cdot \Delta g = 5 \times 300 = 1500$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ 设 } C = \alpha + \beta Y_d, \beta = 0.8$$

$$\text{则 } Y_0 = \frac{\alpha + i + g + \beta t_r - \beta t}{1-\beta}$$

$$Y_1 = \frac{(\alpha + 600) + i + (g - 300) + \beta(t_r - 300) - \beta(t - 300)}{1-\beta}$$

$$= \frac{\alpha + i + g + \beta t_r - \beta t}{1-\beta} + \frac{600 - 300 - 300 \times 0.8 + 300 \times 0.8}{1-\beta}$$

$$= Y_0 + 1500$$

$$\text{即 } \Delta y = 1500$$

附加题

$$1. (1) Y = \frac{\alpha + i + g - \beta t + n_x}{1-\beta + \gamma} = \frac{30 + 60 + 50 - 0.8 \times 50 + 50 - 0.05 Y}{1 - 0.8 + 0.05}$$

$$\text{即 } Y = 500$$

$$(2) n_x = 50 - 0.05 \times 500 = 25$$

$$(3) K_i = \frac{1}{1-\beta} = \frac{1}{1-0.8} = 5$$

$$(4) \Delta y = K_i \Delta i = 5 \times (70 - 60) = 50$$

$$\text{则 } Y_1 = 500 + 50 = 550$$

$$n_{x1} = 50 - 0.05 \times 550 = 22.5$$

$$(5) Y_2 = \frac{30 + 60 + 50 - 0.8 \times 50 + 40 - 0.05 Y}{1 - 0.8 + 0.05}$$

$$\text{即 } Y_2 = 466.7$$

$$\text{则 } n_{x2} = 40 - 0.05 \times 466.7 = 16.665$$

