

作业2. 国民收入.

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35
20

$$1. (1) y = \frac{a+i+g-t+tr}{1-\beta} = \frac{100+50+200-250+62.5}{1-0.8} = 812.5$$

(2) 投资乘数 $= \frac{1}{1-\beta} = 5$. 政府支出乘数 $= \frac{1}{1-\beta} = 5$;

税收乘数 $= -4$, 转移支付乘数 $= 4$, 平衡预算乘数 $= \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta G} = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta T} = 1$

$$2. (1) \Delta y = (1200 - 812.5) \div 5 = 77.5$$

\therefore 增加 77.5 政府购买

(2) $\Delta t = (1200 - 812.5) \div (-4) = 96.875$ \therefore 减少 96.875 税收;

$$(3) \therefore \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta g} = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t} = 1$$

$$\therefore \Delta y = \Delta g = \Delta t$$

$$\therefore \Delta g = \Delta t = 387.5$$

\therefore 同时增加 387.5 政府购买, 减少 387.5 税收

$$3. y = \frac{a+i}{1-\beta}$$

$$\therefore y_d = S + C;$$

$$\therefore C = S y_d - S = y_d + 1600 - 0.25 y_d = 1600 + 0.75 y_d;$$

$$\therefore \Delta y = \frac{\Delta i}{1-\beta} = 800$$

\therefore 增加 800

4. (1) 均衡国民收入为:

$$y = \frac{a+i}{1-\beta} = \frac{1000+800}{1-0.75} = 7200;$$

可支配收入

$$y_d = y - t = 6600$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1650 \\ 4 \overline{) 6600} \\ \underline{1650} \\ 3300 \\ \underline{3300} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$(2) C = 2650$$

$$(3) S_{私人} = y - C = 3950$$

$$S_{政府} = t - g = -150.$$

$$(4) 投资乘数: \frac{1}{1-\beta} = 4$$



$$5. \beta = 1 - \text{MPS} = 0.8$$

$$\Delta y = \frac{1}{1-\beta} (\Delta C + \Delta g) + \frac{\beta}{1-\beta} (\Delta \text{tr} - \Delta \text{t})$$

$$= 5(600 - 300) + 4(30 - 30)$$

$$= 1500$$

答: 1500元

$$1. \Delta y = \frac{1}{1-\beta+\beta\tau} (a + i + g + \beta f_n + \bar{x} - m_0)$$

$$= \frac{1}{1-0.8+0.05} (30 + 60 + 50 - 0.8 \cdot 50)$$

$$1. y = C + i + g + nx$$

$$= 30 + 0.8(y - t_n) + 60 + 50 + 50 - 0.05y$$

$$\therefore 0.15y = 30 - 40 + 60 + 50 + 50 = 150$$

$$\therefore y = 600$$

$$(2): nx = 50 - 0.05y = 20$$

$$(3): k_i = \frac{1}{1-\beta+\beta\tau} = 4$$

$$(4) \Delta y = k_i \Delta i = 40$$

答: 新的均衡收入为640

$$(AX)' = (Y)' - C' - g$$

$$nx' = y' - C' - g - 50$$

$$= 640 - (30 + 0.8 \times 50) - 50 = 70 - 50 = 20$$

$$nx' = 50 - 0.05y = 18$$

答: 新的净出口余额为18

$$(5): A \text{ 新的净出口余额为 } nx = 40 - 0.05y$$

新的均衡收入

$$y = C + i + g + nx$$

$$= 30 + 0.8(y - t_n) + i + g + (40 - 0.05y)$$

$$= 30 + 0.8y - 40 + 60 + 50 + 40 - 0.05y$$

$$\therefore y = 640$$

净出口余额为

$$nx = 40 - 0.05y = 12$$

