

date. 第二次作业

$$1. \text{解: (1) } y = \frac{\alpha + i + g + \beta(tr - t)}{1 - \beta} = \frac{100 + 50 + 200 + 0.8(62.5 - 250)}{1 - 0.8} = 1000$$

$$(2) k_i = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.8} = 5 \quad k_{tr} = \frac{\beta}{1 - \beta} = 4$$

$$k_g = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.8} = 5 \quad k_{\text{平衡预算}} = k_g + k_t = 5 - 4 = 1$$

$$k_t = -\frac{\beta}{1 - \beta} = -4$$

$$2. (1) \frac{200}{k_g} = \frac{200}{5} = 40 \quad (2) \frac{200}{|k_t|} = \frac{200}{4} = 50,$$

增加400亿美元政府支出

减少500亿美元税

$$(3) \frac{200}{1} = 200 \quad \therefore \text{同时增加200亿美元政府支出, 减少200亿税}$$

$$3. k_i = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{0.25} = 4$$

$$(600 - 400) \times 4 = 800$$

答: 均衡国民收入增加800

$$4. \text{解: (1) } y = \frac{\alpha + i + g - \beta t}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1000 + 800 + 750 - 0.75 \times 600}{1 - 0.75} = 8400$$

$$y_d = s + c = y - t = 8400 - 600 = 7800$$

$$(2) c = 1000 + 0.75 y_d = 1000 + 0.75 \times 7800 = 6850$$

$$(3) s_p = y_d - c = 7800 - 6850 = 950$$

$$s_g = t - g = 600 - 750 = -150$$

$$(4) k_i = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.75} = 4$$

$$5. \text{解: } 1 - \beta = 0.2 \Rightarrow \beta = 0.8$$

$$k_g = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.8} = 5 \quad k_{tr} = \frac{\beta}{1 - \beta} = 4 \quad k_t = -\frac{\beta}{1 - \beta} = -4$$

$$\Delta y = (5 + 4 - 4) \times 300 = -1500$$

答: 新的均衡减少1500

date.

$$1. \text{解: (1) } y = \frac{d + i + g - \beta t_n + \pi x}{1 - \beta} \quad (x)$$

$$y = c + i + g + \pi x = 30 + 0.8(y - t) + 60 + 50 + 50 - 0.05y$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.25y = 150$$

$$\Rightarrow y = 600$$

$$(2) \pi x = 50 - 0.05 \times 600 = 20$$

$$(3) K_i = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{1 - 0.8} = 5 \quad (x) \quad K_i = \frac{1}{1 - 0.25} = 4 \quad \star$$

$$(4) y' = c + i' + g + \pi x = 30 + 0.8(y - 50) + 70 + 50 + 50 - 0.05y'$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.25y' = 160$$

$$\Rightarrow y' = 640$$

$$\text{则 } \pi x' = -640 \times 0.05 + 50 = 18$$

$$(5) y'' = c + i + g + \pi x' = 30 + 0.8(y - 50) + 60 + 50 + 40 - 0.05y''$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.25y'' = 140$$

$$\Rightarrow y'' = 560$$

$$\text{则 } \pi x'' = 50 - 0.05 \times 560 = 22$$