

1. 解:

(1) 由已知 $\alpha = 100$
 $\beta = 0.8$

$$y = \frac{\alpha + i + g + \beta tr - \beta t}{1 - \beta}$$

$$= \frac{100 + 50 + 200 + 0.8 \times 62.5 - 0.8 \times 250}{1 - 0.8}$$

$$= 1000 \text{ (1012 美元)}$$

(2) 投资乘数: $k = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = 5$

政府购买支出乘数:

$$k_g = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = 5$$

税收乘数: $k_t = \frac{-\beta}{1 - \beta} = -4$

转移支付乘数: $k_{tr} = \frac{\beta}{1 - \beta} = 4$

平衡预算乘数: $k_b = 1$

2. 解: (1) $\Delta g = \frac{\Delta y}{k_g}$

$$= 240 \text{ (1012 美元)}$$

(2) $\Delta t = -\frac{\Delta y}{k_t} = 300 \text{ (1012 美元)}$

(3) $\Delta g, t = \frac{\Delta y}{k_b} = 1200 \text{ (1012 美元)}$

3. 解: 由已知, $\beta = 0.25$

$$k = \frac{1}{1 - \beta} = \frac{1}{MPS} = 4$$

$$\Delta y = i \cdot k = 2400$$

增加 2400

4. 解: (1) $y = \frac{\alpha}{1 - \beta}$

由已知, $\alpha = 1000$, $\beta = 0.75$

$$y = \frac{\alpha + i + g - \beta t}{1 - \beta}$$

$$= \frac{1000 + 800 + 750 - 600 \times 0.75}{1 - 0.75}$$

$$= 8400$$

$$PPI = y - t$$

$$= 7860$$

(2) $c = 1000 + 0.75(y - t)$

$$= 6850$$

(3) $s = -\beta + (1 - \beta) \gamma_d$

$$= 950$$

政府储蓄 = $t - g$

$$= -150$$

(4) $k = \frac{1}{1 - \beta}$

$$= 4$$

5. 解: $\Delta y = \frac{\Delta \alpha + \Delta c + \Delta g + \Delta tr - \Delta t}{MPS}$

$$= 4500$$

国民收入增加 4500

附加题

解: (1) 由已知, $\alpha = 30$, $\beta = 0.8$

$$\gamma = 0.05, \bar{x} - m_0 = 50$$

$$y = \frac{\alpha + i + g + n\bar{x} - \beta t\eta + \bar{x} - m_0}{1 - \beta + \gamma}$$

$$= \frac{30 + 60 + 50 + 50 - 0.8 \times 50}{1 - 0.8 + 0.05}$$

$$= 600$$

扫码使用

夸克扫描王



$$(2) \quad nx = 50 - 0.05 \times 600$$

$$= 47.20$$

$$(3) \quad \text{投资乘数: } K = \frac{1}{1-\beta} = 5$$

$$(4) \quad \Delta y = \frac{\Delta i}{1-\beta}$$

$$= \frac{70-60}{1-0.8}$$

$$= 50$$

$$y = 600 + 50 = 650$$

$$nx = 50 - 0.05 \times 650$$

$$= 17.5$$

