

附加题:

$$C = 30 + 0.8y_d, t_n = 50, i = 60, g = 50$$

$$nx = 50 - 0.05y$$

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad y &= \frac{\alpha + i + g - (x - m_0) - \beta t_n}{1 - \beta + r} \\ &= \frac{30 + 60 + 50 - 50 - 0.8 \times 50}{1 - 0.8 + 0.05} = 600 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \quad nx = 50 - 0.05 \times 600 = 20$$

$$(3) \quad k_i = \frac{1}{1 - \beta + r} = 4$$

$$(4) \quad \Delta y = k_i \cdot \Delta i = 4 \times 10 = 40$$

$$y' = 600 + 40 = 640$$

$$nx' = 50 - 0.05 \times 640 = 18$$

$$(5) \quad k_{(x-m_0)} = \frac{1}{1 - \beta + r} = 4$$

$$\Delta y' = k_{(x-m_0)} \cdot \Delta (x - m_0) = -40$$

$$y'' = y + \Delta y' = 600 - 40 = 560$$

$$nx' = 40 - 0.05 \times 560 = 12$$