

- ▼ Keras Basics

```
# Variance of wavelet Transformed image ( continuous )
# Skewness of wavelet Transformed image ( continuous )
# Kurtosis of wavelet Transformed image ( continuous )
# Entropy of image ( continuous )
# Class ( integer )
```

```
from numpy import genfromtxt
df=genfromtxt('/content/bank_note_data.txt',delimiter=',')
df
```

```
array([[ 3.6216 ,  8.6661 , -2.8073 , -0.44699,  0.        ],
       [ 4.5459 ,  8.1674 , -2.4586 , -1.4621 ,  0.        ],
       [ 3.866  , -2.6383 ,  1.9242 ,  0.10645,  0.        ],
       ...,
       [-3.7503 , -13.4586 , 17.5932 , -2.7771 ,  1.        ],
       [-3.5637 , -8.3827 , 12.393  , -1.2823 ,  1.        ],
       [-2.5419 , -0.65804,  2.6842 ,  1.1952 ,  1.        ]])
```

```
y=df[:,4]
y
```

```
array([0., 0., 0., ..., 1., 1., 1.])
```

```
x=df[:,0:4]
x
```

```
array([[ 3.6216 ,  8.6661 , -2.8073 , -0.44699 ],
       [ 4.5459 ,  8.1674 , -2.4586 , -1.4621 ],
       [ 3.866 , -2.6383 ,  1.9242 ,  0.10645 ],
       ...,
       [ -3.7503 , -13.4586 ,  17.5932 , -2.7771 ],
       [ -3.5637 , -8.3827 ,  12.393 , -1.2823 ],
       [ -2.5419 , -0.65804,  2.6842 ,  1.1952 ]])
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.33,random_state=42)
```

```
x_train
```

```
array([[ -0.8734 ,  -0.033118,  -0.20165 ,  0.55774 ],
       [  2.0177 ,   1.7982 ,  -2.9581 ,   0.2099 ],
       [ -0.36038 ,  4.1158 ,   3.1143 ,  -0.37199 ],
       ...,
       [ -7.0364 ,   9.2931 ,   0.16594 ,  -4.5396 ],
       [ -3.4605 ,   2.6901 ,   0.16165 ,  -1.0224 ],
       [ -3.3582 ,  -7.2404 ,  11.4419 ,  -0.57113 ]])
```

x\_test

```
array([[ 1.5691,   6.3465, -0.1828, -2.4099 ],
       [-0.27802,   8.1881, -3.1338, -2.5276 ],
       [ 0.051979,  7.0521, -2.0541, -3.1508 ],
       ...,
       [ 3.5127,   2.9073,   1.0579,   0.40774 ],
       [ 5.504,  10.3671, -4.413, -4.0211 ],
       [-0.2062,   9.2207, -3.7044, -6.8103 ]])
```

y\_train

[illegible]

y\_test

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
scaler=MinMaxScaler()
scaled_train=scaler.fit_transform(x_train)
scaled_test=scaler.fit_transform(x_test)
```

```
array([[0.65576832, 0.76019778, 0.22784929, 0.52919178],
       [0.51021119, 0.83150383, 0.09609469, 0.51778828],
       [0.53621584, 0.78751834, 0.14430053, 0.45740888],
       ...,
       [0.80892829, 0.62703326, 0.28324337, 0.80218187],
       [0.96584712, 0.91587388, 0.303898168, 0.37308892],
       [0.51587076, 0.87148571, 0.07061886, 0.10285426]])
```

## ▾ Building the network with Keras

```

from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense

model=Sequential()
model.add(Dense(4,input_dim=4,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(8,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))
# sigmoid function to output 0 or 1

model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])

model.fit(scaled_train,y_train,epochs=100,verbose=1)

Epoch 1/100
29/29 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.7047 - accuracy: 0.4570
Epoch 2/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6972 - accuracy: 0.4538
Epoch 3/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6899 - accuracy: 0.4864
Epoch 4/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6828 - accuracy: 0.5484
Epoch 5/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6714 - accuracy: 0.5495
Epoch 6/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6549 - accuracy: 0.5495
Epoch 7/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6438 - accuracy: 0.5789
Epoch 8/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6344 - accuracy: 0.6072
Epoch 9/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6251 - accuracy: 0.6627
Epoch 10/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6154 - accuracy: 0.6910
Epoch 11/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6054 - accuracy: 0.7247
Epoch 12/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.5953 - accuracy: 0.7312
Epoch 13/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.5851 - accuracy: 0.7650
Epoch 14/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5729 - accuracy: 0.7639
Epoch 15/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.5609 - accuracy: 0.7845
Epoch 16/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.5486 - accuracy: 0.7943
Epoch 17/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.5362 - accuracy: 0.7965
Epoch 18/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5231 - accuracy: 0.8041
Epoch 19/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5095 - accuracy: 0.8052
Epoch 20/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4963 - accuracy: 0.8139
Epoch 21/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4819 - accuracy: 0.8172
Epoch 22/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4680 - accuracy: 0.8237
Epoch 23/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4526 - accuracy: 0.8259
Epoch 24/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4385 - accuracy: 0.8422
Epoch 25/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4239 - accuracy: 0.8487
Epoch 26/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4098 - accuracy: 0.8575
Epoch 27/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3948 - accuracy: 0.8672
Epoch 28/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3812 - accuracy: 0.8803
Epoch 29/100
29/29 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3673 - accuracy: 0.8825
...

y_pred=model.predict(x_test)
y_pred

15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step
array([[9.20854514e-28],
       [6.93063454e-11],
       [8.19733668e-15],
       [0.00000000e+00],

```

```
import numpy as np
y_pred=np.round(y_pred).astype(int)
y_pred
```

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```

[0],
[1],
[1],
[0],
[1],
[1],
[1],
[0],
[0],
[1],
[1],
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[0],
[0],
[0],
[0],
[0],
[1],
[0],
[0]
101

# model.fit(scaled_train,y_train,epochs=100,verbose=0)

# model.fit(scaled_train,y_train,epochs=100,verbose=2)

# model.fit(scaled_train,y_train,epochs=100,verbose=3)

model.evaluate(x=scaled_test,y=y_test)

15/15 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0831 - accuracy: 0.9757
[0.08308165520429611, 0.9757174253463745]

from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix,classification_report

confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)

array([[254,   3],
       [  1, 195]])

print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))

              precision    recall  f1-score   support

         0.0         1.00         0.99         0.99         257
         1.0         0.98         0.99         0.99         196

 accuracy          0.99          0.99          0.99         453
  macro avg          0.99          0.99          0.99         453
 weighted avg          0.99          0.99          0.99         453


model.save('mymodel.h5')
from keras.models import load_model
newmodel=load_model('mymodel.h5')

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/engine/training.py:3000: UserWarning: You are saving your model as an HDF5 file v
saving_api.save_model(

```

---

```

newmodel.predict([[0.65576832, 0.76019778, 0.22784929, 0.52919178],
                  [0.51021119, 0.83150383, 0.09609469, 0.51778828]])

1/1 [=====] - 0s 83ms/step
array([[0.00290658],
       [0.28803214]], dtype=float32)

```

