

The Shift Cipher, also known as the Caesar Cipher, is a simple substitution cipher where each letter of the plaintext is shifted a certain number of places down the alphabet.

Here's an example of encryption and decryption using a shift of 3:

Plaintext: ATTACK AT DAWN

Encryption:

- Shift each letter 3 places down the alphabet:

A -> D

T -> W

T -> W

A -> D

C -> F

K -> N

Ciphertext: DW WKH JDS

Decryption:

- Shift each letter 3 places up the alphabet:

D -> A

W -> T

W -> T

K -> H

H -> E

J -> G

D -> A

S -> P

Plaintext: ATTACK AT DAWN

Note: This cipher is not secure and can be easily broken.



DS

Javascript code without any inbuilt function

Here's a simple implementation of the Shift Cipher in JavaScript, without using any inbuilt functions:

javascript

📋 Copy code

```
function shiftCipher(str, shift) {  
  let result = "";  
  for (let i = 0; i < str.length; i++) {  
    let charCode = str.charCodeAt(i);  
    if (charCode >= 65 && charCode <= 90) {  
      result += String.fromCharCode((charCode - 65 + shift) % 26 + 65);  
    } else if (charCode >= 97 && charCode <= 122) {  
      result += String.fromCharCode((charCode - 97 + shift) % 26 + 97);  
    } else {  

```



