Digit Recognition in C Language

Structure of Neural Network

```
Input Layer - 50+1
Hidden Layer - 15+1
Output Layer - 10
10 samples for each digit (7 for training and 3 for testing).
Code:
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#define NUMPAT 70
#define NUMIN 50
#define NUMHID 15
#define NUMOUT 10
#define rando()((double)rand()/((double)RAND_MAX+1))
using namespace std;
int main()
 int i,j,k,p,np,op,ranpat[NUMPAT+1],epoch;
 int NumPattern=NUMPAT, NumInput=NUMIN, NumHidden=NUMHID, NumOutput=NUMOUT;
 double Input[NUMPAT+1][NUMIN+1] =
```

 $\{0,0,0,0,0,0,7,7,7,0,7,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,0,7,7,0,0,0,7,7,7,7,0\}$ $\{7,7,7,7,7,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,7,7,7,7,7,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,7\}$ $\{0,7,7,7,0,7,0,0,0,7,7,0,0,0,7,7,0,0,0,7,7,0,0,0,7,7,7,0,0,0,7,7,0,0,0,7,7,0,0,0,7,7,0,0,0,7,7,7,0\}$

```
double Target[NUMPAT+1][NUMOUT+1]=
  {1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0},
  {1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0},
  \{1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\},
  \{1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\},
  \{1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0\},\
  \{0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0\},\
  \{0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0\},\
  \{0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0\},\
  \{0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0\},\
  \{0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
  \{0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0\}
```

 $\{0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0\},\$

```
\{0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0\}
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1\},\
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1\}\};
```

double

SumH[NUMPAT+1][NUMHID+1],WeightIH[NUMIN+1][NUMHID+1],Hidden[NUMPAT+1][NUMHID+1],WeightHO[NUMHID+1][NUMOUT+1],SumO[NUMPAT+1][NUMOUT+1],Output[NUMPAT+1][NUMOUT+1];

```
double DeltaO[NUMOUT+1],SumDOW[NUMHID+1],DeltaH[NUMHID+1]; double DeltaWeightIH[NUMIN+1][NUMHID+1],DeltaWeightHO[NUMHID+1][NUMOUT+1]; double Error,eta=0.5,alpha=0.55,smallwt=0.555;
```

```
for(j=1;j<=NumHidden;j++)</pre>
  for(i=0;i<=NumInput;i++)</pre>
     DeltaWeightIH[i][j]=0.0;
     WeightIH[i][j]=2.0*(rando()-0.5)*smallwt;
  }
for(k=1;k<=NumOutput;k++)</pre>
{
   for(j=0;j<=NumHidden;j++)</pre>
     DeltaWeightHO[j][k]=0.0;
     WeightHO[j][k] = 2.0*(rando()-0.5)*smallwt;\\
  }
}
for(epoch=0;epoch<67;epoch++)</pre>
  for(p=1;p<=NumPattern;p++)</pre>
     ranpat[p]=p;
  for(p=1;p<=NumPattern;p++)</pre>
     np=p+rando()*(NumPattern+1-p);
     op=ranpat[p];
     ranpat[p]=ranpat[np];
     ranpat[np]=op;
  Error=0.0;
  for(np=1;np<=NumPattern;np++)</pre>
     p=ranpat[np];
     for(j=1;j<=NumHidden;j++)</pre>
        SumH[p][j]=WeightIH[0][j];
        for(i=1;i<=NumInput;i++)</pre>
          SumH[p][j]+=Input[p][i]*WeightIH[i][j];
        Hidden[p][j]=1.0/(1.0+exp(-SumH[p][j]));
     for(k=1;k<=NumOutput;k++)</pre>
```

```
{
     SumO[p][k]=WeightHO[0][k];
     for(j=1;j<=NumHidden;j++)
       SumO[p][k] += Hidden[p][j]*WeightHO[j][k];
     Output[p][k] = 1.0/(1.0 + \exp(-SumO[p][k]));
     Error += (0.5*Target[p][k]-Output[p][k])*(Target[p][k]-Output[p][k]);
     DeltaO[k] = (Target[p][k]-Output[p][k])*Output[p][k]*(1.0-Output[p][k]);
  for(j=1;j<=NumHidden;j++)</pre>
     SumDOW[j]=0.0;
     for(k=1;k<=NumOutput;k++)</pre>
       SumDOW[j]+=WeightHO[j][k]*DeltaO[k];
     DeltaH[j]=SumDOW[j]*Hidden[p][j]*(1.0-Hidden[p][j]);
  for(j=1;j<=NumHidden;j++)</pre>
     DeltaWeightIH[0][j]=eta*DeltaH[j]+alpha*DeltaWeightIH[0][j];
     WeightIH[0][j]+=DeltaWeightIH[0][j];
     for(i=1;i<=NumInput;i++)</pre>
       DeltaWeightIH[i][j]=eta*Input[p][i]*DeltaH[j]+alpha*DeltaWeightIH[i][j];
       WeightIH[i][j]+=DeltaWeightIH[i][j];
    }
  for(k=1;k<=NumOutput;k++)</pre>
     DeltaWeightHO[0][k]=eta*DeltaO[k]+alpha*DeltaWeightHO[0][k];
     WeightHO[0][k]+=DeltaWeightHO[0][k];
     for(j=1;j<=NumHidden;j++)
     {
       DeltaWeightHO[j][k]=eta*Hidden[p][j]*DeltaO[k]+alpha*DeltaWeightHO[j][k];
       WeightHO[j][k]+=DeltaWeightHO[j][k];
    }
  }
fprintf(stdout,"\nEpoch %-5d:Error = %f",epoch,Error);
if( Error<0.0004 )
```

```
fprintf(stdout, "\nEpoch %-5d:Error = %f",epoch,Error);
     break;
   }
 }
double TESTINTPUT[31][NumHidden+1]=
\{7,7,7,7,7,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,7,7,7,7,7,7,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,0,7,7,7,7,7,\}
\{0,0,7,7,0,0,7,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,0,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0,7,0
\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,7,7,0,0,7,7,0,0,0,7,7,0,0,0,7,7,7,7,7,0,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,7,0,0,0,7,0,0,7,7,0,0\}
double x2[30][NumHidden];
 for(i=1;i<=30;i++)
 {
   for(j=1;j<=NumHidden;j++)</pre>
```

```
x2[i][j]=SumDOW[j];
     for(int k=1;k<=NumInput;k++)</pre>
       x2[i][j] += (TESTINTPUT[i][k]*WeightIH[k][j]);\\
     }
  }
}
double ans[30][NumOutput];
for(p=1;p<=30;p++)
{
  for(k=1;k<=NumOutput;k++)</pre>
     ans[p][k]=0.0;
     for(j=1;j\leq=NumHidden;j++)
       ans[p][k]+=x2[p][j] * WeightHO[j][k];
  }
}
cout<<endl;
int tmp[10];
int mans[30][10];
int m=INT_MIN,pos;
for(i=1;i<=30;i++)
{
  m=INT_MIN,pos=0;
  for(j=1;j<=10;j++)
     if(ans[i][j]>m)
     {
       m=ans[i][j];
       pos=j;
     }
  for(int g=1;g<=10;g++)
     if(g==pos)
       mans[i][g]=1;
     }
     else
       mans[i][g]=0;
```

```
}
   }
 //Print Output Matrix
 for(p=1;p<=70;p++)
 {
   for(i=1;i<=10;i++)
     cout<<Output[p][i]<<" ";
    cout<<endl;
 }
 //Print Target Matrix
 for(p=1;p<=70;p++)
   for(i=1;i<=10;i++)
      cout<<Target[p][i]<<" ";
   cout<<endl;
 //Making confusion matrix
 int res[10][10];
  int c=0;
 for(p=1;p<=30;p++)
   for(j=1;j<=10;j++)
      c+=mans[p][j];
   cout<<c<endl;
 }
 return 0;
```

```
 \{\{2,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0\},\\ \{0,2,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0\},\\ \{0,0,2,0,0,0,0,0,1,0\},\\ \{0,0,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0\},\\ \{0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,1,0\},\\ \{0,0,0,1,0,1,0,0,1,0\},\\ \{0,0,0,0,1,0,2,0,0,0\},\\ \{0,0,0,0,1,0,0,2,0,0\},\\ \{0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0,1,0\},\\ \{0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,2,2\}\};
```