

3 folToCNF2.py

## Steps to convert FOL to CNF

1 Eliminate implication and bimplication

$$a \Rightarrow b \equiv \neg a \vee b$$

$$a \Leftrightarrow b \equiv (a \Rightarrow b) \wedge (b \Rightarrow a)$$

2 Standardize the variables (optional)

3 Move negation inwards

$$\neg(\forall x P(x)) = \exists x \neg P(x)$$

$$\neg(\exists x P(x)) = \forall x \neg P(x)$$

$$\neg(a \vee b) = \neg a \wedge \neg b$$

$$\neg(a \wedge b) = \neg a \vee \neg b$$

$$\neg(\neg a) = a$$

4 Skolemization

Replace existential quantifier by Skolem Constant

$$\exists x \text{ Rich}(x) \rightarrow \text{Rich}(A)$$

General Case

Specific Case

5 Drop Universal quantifier

Eg-  $\exists x [\text{Person}(x) \wedge \text{Deaf}(x)]$   
 $\text{Person}(A) \wedge \text{Deaf}(A)$