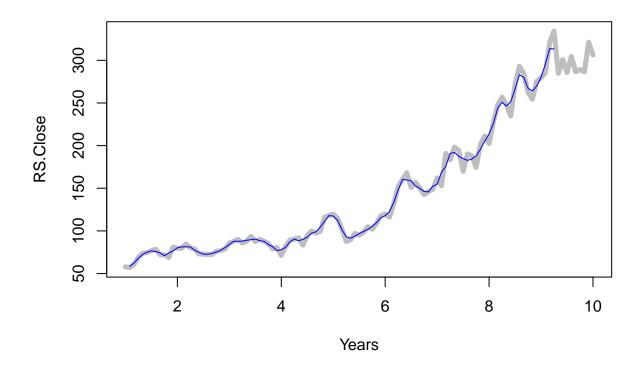
Project2.R

dhruv

2024-12-12

```
library(quantmod)
library(forecast)
library(caret)
#Loading Data
getSymbols("RS", src = "yahoo" , from = Sys.Date()-365*9 , to = Sys.Date())
## [1] "RS"
# Converting Data into Monthly Intervals
MADA <- to.monthly(RS)
#Creating Time Series
ts <- ts(Cl(MADA),frequency =12)</pre>
# Plotting Data
plot(ts, xlab = "Years", lwd = 5, col = "grey")
# Splitting data for Training and Testing purposes
ts.train <- window(ts, start = 1, end = 9.4)</pre>
ts.test <- window(ts, start = 9.5, end = 10 )</pre>
# Computing Moving Average
lines(ma(ts.train, order = 3),col = "blue")
```



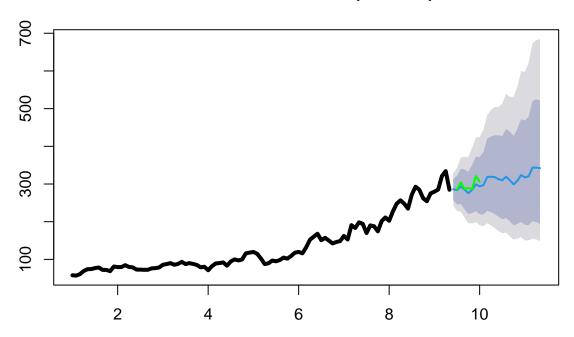
```
# Computing exponential Smoothing Average
ets<- ets(ts.train,model = "MMM")

# Forecasting training data
fcast <- forecast(ets)

# Comparing training forecast and actualdata
plot(fcast, lwd =4)

lines(ts.test, col = "green", lwd =2)</pre>
```

Forecasts from ETS(M,Md,M)



accuracy(fcast,ts.test)

```
##
                      ME
                              RMSE
                                        MAE
                                                  MPE
                                                           MAPE
                                                                     MASE
                                                                                  ACF1
## Training set 1.195190 10.70163 7.334831 0.5184541 5.367649 0.2456185 -0.01743692
## Test set
                9.250014\ 11.78113\ 9.250014\ 3.0293696\ 3.029370\ 0.3097514\ -0.41711401
                Theil's U
## Training set
                       NA
## Test set
                0.6751509
```