

CODEBOOK FOR 2018 SURVEY OF HOUSEHOLD ECONOMICS AND DECISIONMAKING

The codebook serves as the principal guide to the variables included on the public version of the 2018 Survey of Household Economics and Decisionmaking (SHED) data set. However, not every variable included in the survey is included in the public use data set. For example, the data set does NOT include most variables related to details of geography or free-text responses.

The SHED is sponsored by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data for the 2018 SHED were collected by Ipsos using their online probability based KnowledgePanel.

For a general overview of the 2018 SHED and a detailed discussion of the survey methods, see Alex Durante, Lisa Chen, Cassandra Duchan, Kimberly Kreiss, Ellen Merry, Barbara Robles, Claudia Sahm, Mike Zabek, "Report on the Economic Well-Being of U.S. Households in 2018," Federal Reserve Board. The variables in the codebook are generally in the order in which the questions were asked during the survey. For a copy of the survey questionnaire, see the Supplemental Appendixes to the "Report on the Economic Well-Being of U.S. Households in 2018."

ANALYSIS WEIGHTS

Weights play a critical role in interpreting the survey data and allow the sample population to match the U.S. population based on observable characteristics. The public use dataset contains two sets of weights, and users should consider the appropriate weights for their analysis.

Weight2b is most commonly used and includes the weights used for the "Report on the Economic Well-Being of U.S. Households in 2018." These weights allow for the entire sample to reflect the observable characteristics of the U.S. adult population. They are rescaled to add up to the total population of the U.S. adults eligible for this survey. Weight2 is for analysis of the combined sample comprised of the main sample and the Lower-income oversample. These weights are scaled to add up to the number of completed responses.

Weight1b represents weights that are rescaled to add up to the total population of

codebook.txt

the U.S. adults eligible for this survey. Weight1 is for analysis of the data from the main sample only. These weights are scaled to add up to the number of completed responses.

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE VARIABLES

In addition to the questions asked on the SHED, the data set includes demographic profile variables that were collected by Ipsos prior to respondents receiving the SHED. These demographic profile variables are typically labeled with the prefix "pp" in the data file with some exceptions and in the variable descriptions below. In some cases, such as the highest level of education, similar questions were asked in these demographic profile surveys and in the SHED. In these cases, the answers to the SHED questions were used for the "Report on the Economic Well-Being of U.S. Households in 2018" if they were available.

VARIABLE DEFINITIONS

CaseID Case ID

type: numeric (double)

range:	[3,12144]	units:	1		
unique values:	11,316	missing .:	0/11,316		
mean:	5955.72				
std. dev:	3469.35				
percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	1193	2965.5	5891.5	8921.5	10810

weight1 Household Economics Main- Main Respondents

type: numeric (double)

range:	[.2242,3.6728]	units:	.0001
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codebook.txt

unique values: 2,301 missing .: 1,877/11,316

 mean: .999999

 std. dev: .536737

percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%

 .4975 .6555 .87 1.1865 1.6728

weight1b Household Economics Main- Main Respondents (Population Weights)

 type: numeric (double)

 range: [5915.7796,96920.098] units: .0001

unique values: 2,483 missing .: 1,877/11,316

 mean: 26388.3

 std. dev: 14163.6

percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%

 13127.4 17298 22958.2 31309.6 44141.8

weight2 Household Economics Main : All Respondents

 type: numeric (double)

 range: [.132,4.7588] units: .0001

unique values: 2,483 missing .: 0/11,316

 mean: 1

 std. dev: .688931

percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%

 .4159 .5575 .80705 1.2193 1.8181

weight2b Household Economics Main : All Respondents (Population Weights)

 type: numeric (double)

 range: [2905.9308,104746.32] units: .0001

unique values: 2,683 missing .: 0/11,316

 mean: 22011.2

codebook.txt

std. dev: 15164.2

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	9154.13	12271.9	17764.1	26837.5	40018.6

durationInterview duration in minutes

type: numeric (double)

range:	[6,30761]	units:	1
unique values:	1,052	missing .:	0/11,316
mean:	504.927		
std. dev:	2551.92		

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	12	16	21	33	110

xsflagSample variable
-----type: numeric (double)
label: xsflag

range:	[1,2]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,439	1	Main
	1,877	2	LMI

xlaptoplaptop or non-laptop members
-----type: numeric (double)
label: xlaptop

range:	[1,2]	units:	1
unique values:	2	missing .:	0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	312	1	laptop member

11,004

2 non laptop member

L0_a

[My spouse or partner] Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

type: numeric (double)

label: L0_a

range: [-1,1]

units: 1

unique values: 3

missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	155	-1	Refused
	4,053	0	No
	7,108	1	Yes

L0_b

[My child(ren) under age 18] Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

type: numeric (double)

label: L0_b

range: [-1,1]

units: 1

unique values: 3

missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	611	-1	Refused
	8,192	0	No
	2,513	1	Yes

L0_c

[My adult child(ren) age 18 or older] Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

type: numeric (double)

label: L0_c

range: [-1,1]

units: 1

unique values: 3

missing .: 0/11,316

```

                                codebook.txt
tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
              724      -1   Refused
             8,942       0    No
             1,650       1    Yes

```

L0_d [My parent(s)] Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: L0_d

      range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3             missing .: 0/11,316

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
              882      -1   Refused
             9,432       0    No
             1,002       1    Yes

```

L0_e [Extended family] Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: L0_e

      range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3             missing .: 0/11,316

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
              897      -1   Refused
             9,786       0    No
              633       1    Yes

```

L0_f [Roommate(s) not related to me] Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: L0_f

```

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	949	-1	Refused
	9,930	0	No
	437	1	Yes

L0_g

[Other individuals] Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

type: numeric (double)
label: L0_g

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,010	-1	Refused
	9,931	0	No
	375	1	Yes

L0A

Which of the following best describes the adult children (who are age 18 or older) who live with you?

type: numeric (double)
label: L0A

range: [-1,2] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,666/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	12	-1	Refused
	486	1	All currently enrolled in school
	1,152	2	One or more not currently enrolled in school
	9,666	.	

L1_a

[To save money] Are each of the following reasons why you live with these individuals?

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: L1_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 8,411/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	190	-1	Refused
	1,169	0	No
	1,546	1	Yes
	8,411	.	

L1_b [To help those living with me financially]
Are each of the following reasons why you
live with these individuals?

type: numeric (double)
label: L1_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 8,411/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	168	-1	Refused
	1,378	0	No
	1,359	1	Yes
	8,411	.	

L1_c [To care for family member or friend] Are
each of the following reasons why you live
with these individuals?

type: numeric (double)
label: L1_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 8,411/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	204	-1	Refused
	1,800	0	No
	901	1	Yes
	8,411	.	

codebook.txt

L1_d [To receive help with child care] Are each of
the following reasons why you live with these
individuals?

type: numeric (double)
label: L1_d
range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 8,411/11,316

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
267 -1 Refused
2,443 0 No
195 1 Yes
8,411 .

L1_e [Prefer living with others] Are each of the
following reasons why you live with these
individuals?

type: numeric (double)
label: L1_e
range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 8,411/11,316

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
254 -1 Refused
2,054 0 No
597 1 Yes
8,411 .

L1_f [Other] Are each of the following reasons
why you live with these individuals?

type: numeric (double)
label: L1_f
range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 8,411/11,316

```

                                codebook.txt
tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
               334      -1  Refused
            1,958       0   No
               613       1  Yes
            8,411        .

```

B2

Overall, which one of the following best describes how well you are managing financially these days?

```

type:  numeric (double)
label:  B2

range:  [-1,4]          units:  1
unique values:  5      missing .:  0/11,316

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
               12      -1  Refused
               836       1  Finding it difficult to get by
            2,205       2  Just getting by
            4,534       3  Doing okay
            3,729       4  Living comfortably

```

B3

Compared to 12 months ago, would you say that you (and your family living with you) are better off, the same, or worse off financially?

```

type:  numeric (double)
label:  B3

range:  [-1,5]          units:  1
unique values:  6      missing .:  0/11,316

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
               13      -1  Refused
               296       1  Much worse off
            1,259       2  Somewhat worse off
            6,474       3  About the same
            2,535       4  Somewhat better off
               739       5  Much better off

```

B6

Think of your parents when they were your

codebook.txt

age. Would you say you (and your family
living with you) are better, the same, or
worse off financially than they were?

type: numeric (double)
label: B6

range: [-1,5] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	76	-1	Refused
	633	1	Much worse off
	1,699	2	Somewhat worse off
	2,829	3	About the same
	3,358	4	Somewhat better off
	2,721	5	Much better off

B8

Imagine a ladder showing where people stand
in the United States. At the top are people
who are the best off. At the bottom are
people who are the worst off. Where would
you place yourself on this ladder?

type: numeric (double)
label: B8, but 8 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [-1,10] units: 1
unique values: 11 missing .: 0/11,316

examples: 4
6
7
7

B7_a

[in your community] How would you rate economic conditions today:

type: numeric (double)
label: B7_a

range: [-1,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

```

                                codebook.txt
tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
                26      -1  Refused
                857       1   Poor
               3,313       2  Only fair
               5,934       3   Good
               1,186       4  Excellent

```

B7_b [in this country] How would you rate economic conditions today:

```

                type:  numeric (double)
                label:  B7_b

                range:  [-1,4]                      units:  1
unique values:  5                                missing .:  0/11,316

tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
                130      -1  Refused
               1,182       1   Poor
               4,208       2  Only fair
               4,937       3   Good
                859       4  Excellent

```

B11 And now a general question about trust. On a scale from zero to ten, where zero is not at all and ten is completely, in general how much do you trust most people?

```

                type:  numeric (double)
                label:  B11, but 9 nonmissing values are not labeled

                range:  [-1,10]                      units:  1
unique values:  12                                missing .:  0/11,316

examples:  3
           5
           6
           7

```

D1A Last month, did you do any work for either pay or profit?

```

                type:  numeric (double)
                label:  D1A

```

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3	-1	Refused
	4,873	0	No
	6,440	1	Yes

D1E At any time during the past month, did you want to work [more]?

type: numeric (double)
label: D1E

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	31	-1	Refused
	7,815	0	No
	3,470	1	Yes

D21_a [Could not find (more) work] Did each of the following contribute to you [not working / not working as much as you wanted] last month?

type: numeric (double)
label: D21_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 4,277/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	463	-1	Refused
	5,009	0	No
	1,567	1	Yes
	4,277	.	

D21_b [Child care] Did each of the following contribute to you [not working / not working as much as you wanted] last month?

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: D21_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 4,277/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	519	-1	Refused
	5,994	0	No
	526	1	Yes
	4,277	.	

D21_c [Other family or personal obligations] Did each of the following contribute to you [not working / not working as much as you wanted] last month?

type: numeric (double)
label: D21_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 4,277/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	482	-1	Refused
	5,246	0	No
	1,311	1	Yes
	4,277	.	

D21_d [Health/medical limitations or disability] Did each of the following contribute to you [not working / not working as much as you wanted] last month?

type: numeric (double)
label: D21_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 4,277/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	429	-1	Refused
	4,787	0	No

codebook.txt

1,823 1 Yes
4,277 .

D21_e

[Going to school or in training] Did each of
the following contribute to you [not working /
not working as much as you wanted] last month?

type: numeric (double)
label: D21_e

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 4,277/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	539	-1	Refused
	6,112	0	No
	388	1	Yes
	4,277	.	

D21_f

[Retired] Did each of the following
contribute to you [not working / not working
as much as you wanted] last month?

type: numeric (double)
label: D21_f

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 4,277/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	226	-1	Refused
	3,736	0	No
	3,077	1	Yes
	4,277	.	

D21_g

[Other (please specify):] Did each of the
following contribute to you [not working / not
working as much as you wanted] last month?

type: numeric (double)
label: D21_g

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 4,277/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,804	-1	Refused
	5,091	0	No
	144	1	Yes
	4,277	.	

D3A

Think about your main job (the job from which
 you earned the most income in the past month).
 In this job, were you working:

type: numeric (double)
 label: D3A

range: [-1,3] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 4,876/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	48	-1	Refused
	5,507	1	For a single company or employer
	881	2	For yourself or your family business
	4	3	Other (Please specify):
	4,876	.	

D3B

Still thinking about your main job, do you usually work:

type: numeric (double)
 label: D3B

range: [-1,2] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 4,876/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	27	-1	Refused
	4,677	1	Full-time (35 or more hours per week)
	1,736	2	Part-time (less than 35 hours per week)
	4,876	.	

D20

You indicated that you did not work full-time
 at this job. Did you want a full-time job?

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: D20

range: [-2,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 9,580/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	208	-2	Don't know
	5	-1	Refused
	1,132	0	No
	391	1	Yes
	9,580	.	

D30

Still thinking about your main job, do you normally start and end work around the same time each day that you work or does it vary?

type: numeric (double)
label: D30

range: [-1,3] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 5,869/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5	-1	Refused
	3,987	1	Normally work the same hours
	522	2	Schedule varies, primarily at my request
	933	3	Schedule varies, primarily based on my employer's needs
	5,869	.	

D31

Approximately how far in advance does your employer usually tell you the hours that you will need to work on any given day?

type: numeric (double)
label: D31

range: [-1,5] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing .: 10,383/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3	-1	Refused

```

codebook.txt
313      1 One day in advance or less
          (including on call)
129      2 2 to 3 days in advance
116      3 4 to 6 days in advance
218      4 1 to 2 weeks in advance
154      5 3 weeks in advance or longer
10,383   .

```

D33

A temporary job lasts for a limited time or until the end of a project. Is your main job a temporary job?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: D33

range: [-2,1]          units: 1
unique values: 4        missing .: 4,876/11,316

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric  Label
              135      -2   Don't know
              14       -1   Refused
            5,774       0    No
              517       1    Yes
            4,876       .

```

D4

In addition to your main job, did you have any other jobs last month?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: D4

range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3        missing .: 4,876/11,316

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric  Label
              15      -1   Refused
            5,427       0    No
              998       1    Yes
            4,876       .

```

D6_a

[For a single company or employer] In your additional job(s), were you working:

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)

label: D6_a

range: [-1,1]

units: 1

unique values: 3

missing .: 10,318/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	110	-1	Refused
	262	0	No
	626	1	Yes
	10,318	.	

D6_b

[For yourself or your family business] In
your additional job(s), were you working:

type: numeric (double)

label: D6_b

range: [-1,1]

units: 1

unique values: 3

missing .: 10,318/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	176	-1	Refused
	396	0	No
	426	1	Yes
	10,318	.	

D6_c

[Other (please specify):] In your additional job(s), were you working:

type: numeric (double)

label: D6_c

range: [-1,0]

units: 1

unique values: 2

missing .: 10,318/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	347	-1	Refused
	651	0	No
	10,318	.	

D44_a

[Asked for a raise or a promotion] Think
about any job in the past 12 months not just
your main job last month. In the past 12

codebook.txt
months, have you:

type: numeric (double)
label: D44_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 4,876/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	48	-1	Refused
	5,550	0	No
	842	1	Yes
	4,876	.	

D44_b [Received a raise or a promotion] Think about any job in the past 12 months not just your main job last month. In the past 12 months, have you:

type: numeric (double)
label: D44_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 4,876/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	28	-1	Refused
	3,685	0	No
	2,727	1	Yes
	4,876	.	

D44_c [Applied for a new job] Think about any job in the past 12 months not just your main job last month. In the past 12 months, have you:

type: numeric (double)
label: D44_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	96	-1	Refused

codebook.txt

9,123	0	No
2,097	1	Yes

D44_d

[Started a new job] Think about any job in the past 12 months not just your main job last month. In the past 12 months, have you:

type: numeric (double)
label: D44_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	109	-1	Refused
	9,984	0	No
	1,223	1	Yes

D44_e

[Voluntarily left a job] Think about any job in the past 12 months not just your main job last month. In the past 12 months, have you:

type: numeric (double)
label: D44_e

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	115	-1	Refused
	10,398	0	No
	803	1	Yes

D44_f

[Gotten laid off or fired from a job] Think about any job in the past 12 months not just your main job last month. In the past 12 months, have you:

type: numeric (double)
label: D44_f

range: [-1,1] units: 1

codebook.txt
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	138	-1	Refused
	10,801	0	No
	377	1	Yes

D5 Last month, did your [spouse/ partner] do any work for either pay or profit?

type: numeric (double)
label: D5

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 4,509/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	24	-1	Refused
	2,753	0	No
	4,030	1	Yes
	4,509	.	

GE1_a [Child or elder care services] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following activities?

type: numeric (double)
label: GE1_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	46	-1	Refused
	10,824	0	No
	446	1	Yes

GE1_b [Dog walking, feeding pets, or house sitting] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following activities?

type: numeric (double)
label: GE1_b

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	51	-1	Refused
	10,984	0	No
	281	1	Yes

GE1_c

[House cleaning, yard work, or other property maintenance work] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following activities?

type: numeric (double)
label: GE1_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	46	-1	Refused
	10,586	0	No
	684	1	Yes

GE1_d

[Driving or ride-sharing, such as with Uber or Lyft] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following activities?

type: numeric (double)
label: GE1_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	53	-1	Refused
	10,998	0	No
	265	1	Yes

GE1_e

[Paid tasks online, such as posting YouTube videos (do not include Ipsos surveys)] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following activities?

codebook.txt

```

type: numeric (double)
label: GE1_e

range: [-1,1]
unique values: 3

units: 1
missing .: 0/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	47	-1	Refused
	11,035	0	No
	234	1	Yes

GE1_f [Other personal tasks, such as deliveries, running errands, or helping people move] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following activities?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: GE1_f

range: [-1,1]
unique values: 3

units: 1
missing .: 0/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	50	-1	Refused
	10,822	0	No
	444	1	Yes

GE2_a [Sold goods yourself at flea markets or garage sales] In addition, in the past month, have you been paid for each of the following activities?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: GE2_a

range: [-1,1]
unique values: 3

units: 1
missing .: 0/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	50	-1	Refused
	10,703	0	No
	563	1	Yes

codebook.txt

GE2_b

[Sold goods at consignment shops or thrift stores] In addition, in the past month have you been paid for each of the following activities?

type: numeric (double)
label: GE2_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	73	-1	Refused
	10,908	0	No
	335	1	Yes

GE2_c

[Sold goods on-line, such as on eBay or Craigslist] In addition, in the past month have you been paid for each of the following activities?

type: numeric (double)
label: GE2_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	65	-1	Refused
	10,239	0	No
	1,012	1	Yes

GE2_d

[Rented out property, such as your car or your house] In addition, in the past month have you been paid for each of the following activities?

type: numeric (double)
label: GE2_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1

codebook.txt

unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	62	-1	Refused
	10,826	0	No
	428	1	Yes

GE2_e

[Any other paid activities that you have not already mentioned in the survey (do not include Ipsos surveys)] In addition, in the past month have you been paid for each of the following activities?

type: numeric (double)
label: GE2_e

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	411	-1	Refused
	10,636	0	No
	269	1	Yes

GE10_a

[Earn money as main source of income] In the past month, what were your reasons for doing these activities?

type: numeric (double)
label: GE10_a

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 8,113/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,580	0	No
	623	1	Yes
	8,113	.	

GE10_b

[Earn money in addition to main source] In the past month, what were your reasons for doing these activities?

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: GE10_b

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 8,113/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,611	0	No
	1,592	1	Yes
	8,113	.	

GE10_c [Earn money to help family members] In the past month, what were your reasons for doing these activities?

type: numeric (double)
label: GE10_c

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 8,113/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,886	0	No
	317	1	Yes
	8,113	.	

GE10_d [Maintain or acquire job-related skills] In the past month, what were your reasons for doing these activities?

type: numeric (double)
label: GE10_d

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 8,113/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,059	0	No
	144	1	Yes
	8,113	.	

GE10_e [Sell items no longer needed] In the past

codebook.txt

month, what were your reasons for doing these activities?

type: numeric (double)

label: GE10_e

range: [0,1]

units: 1

unique values: 2

missing .: 8,113/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,101	0	No
	1,102	1	Yes
	8,113	.	

GE10_f

[Meet people, have a social activity or hobby] In the past month, what were your reasons for doing these activities?

type: numeric (double)

label: GE10_f

range: [0,1]

units: 1

unique values: 2

missing .: 8,113/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,927	0	No
	276	1	Yes
	8,113	.	

GE10_g

[Other (please specify):] In the past month, what were your reasons for doing these activities?

type: numeric (double)

label: GE10_g

range: [0,1]

units: 1

unique values: 2

missing .: 8,113/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,063	0	No
	140	1	Yes
	8,113	.	

codebook.txt

 GE10_Refused [Refused] In the past month, what were your reasons for doing these activities?

type: numeric (double)
 label: GE10_Refused

range: [0,1] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing .: 8,113/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,920	0	No
	283	1	Yes
	8,113	.	

 GE11 In the past month, what was your main reason for doing these activities?

type: numeric (double)
 label: GE11

range: [-1,7] units: 1
 unique values: 8 missing .: 8,113/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	286	-1	Refused
	513	1	Earn money as main source of income
	1,227	2	Earn money in addition to main source
	121	3	Earn money to help family members
	32	4	Maintain or acquire job-related skills
	730	5	Sell items no longer needed
	110	6	Meet people, have a social activity or hobby
	184	7	Other
	8,113	.	

 GE4 Were any of these activities the main job that you told us about already?

type: numeric (double)
 label: GE4

range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 8,113/11,316

```

                                codebook.txt
tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
              21         -1  Refused
             2,384         0   No
              798         1   Yes
             8,113          .

```

```

-----
GE20          How much time did you spend last month on any of these activities?
-----

```

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  GE20, but 93 nonmissing values are not labeled

      range:  [-1,720]                      units:  1
unique values: 94                          missing .:  8,113/11,316

      examples: 12
                .
                .
                .

```

```

-----
GE22          Relative to a year ago, did you spend more,
               the same, or less time on these activities
               last month?
-----

```

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  GE22

      range:  [-1,4]                      units:  1
unique values: 5                          missing .:  0/11,316

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   59         -1  Refused
                   997         1   More
                  1,143         2   Less
                  4,421         3  About the same
                  4,696         4  Does not apply, have not done
                               these activities

```

```

-----
GE40a        In the past 12 months, how much of your income was from these activities?
-----

```

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  GE40a

```

```

                                codebook.txt
      range:  [-2,10]
unique values: 12
                                units: 1
                                missing .: 8,113/11,316

      examples: 2      10 to 19%
                .
                .
                .

```

GE40b

In the past 12 months, have you regularly
earned money from these activities?

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  GE40b

      range:  [-1,2]
unique values: 3
                                units: 1
                                missing .: 8,113/11,316

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                   53       -1     Refused
                   960       1     Yes, in all or most months
                   2,190     2     No, only in some or a few months
                   8,113     .

```

GE5

Some people doing these activities use
companies that connect them directly with
customers using a website or mobile app.
Last month, did you find any paid work or
customers using a company like this?

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  GE5

      range:  [-1,1]
unique values: 3
                                units: 1
                                missing .: 8,113/11,316

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                   34       -1     Refused
                   2,889     0     No
                   280       1     Yes
                   8,113     .

```

GH1

Please describe the housing arrangement where you currently live.

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: GH1

range: [-1,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	46	-1	Refused
	4,653	1	Own home with a mortgage or loan
	2,831	2	Own home free and clear (without a mortgage or loan)
	3,071	3	Pay rent
	715	4	Neither own home nor pay rent

GH2N Did you move into your current home after October 2016?

type: numeric (double)
label: GH2N

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	22	-1	Refused
	9,149	0	No
	2,145	1	Yes

GH3_a [Overall quality of neighborhood] How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects of your housing situation?

type: numeric (double)
label: GH3_a

range: [-1,5] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	21	-1	Refused
	483	1	Very dissatisfied
	862	2	Somewhat dissatisfied
	1,250	3	Neither satisfied nor

codebook.txt

dissatisfied
3,762 4 Somewhat satisfied
4,938 5 Very satisfied

GH3_b

[Quality of local schools] How satisfied are
you with each of the following aspects of your
housing situation?

type: numeric (double)
label: GH3_b

range: [-1,5] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	61	-1	Refused
	528	1	Very dissatisfied
	859	2	Somewhat dissatisfied
	3,349	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
	3,126	4	Somewhat satisfied
	3,393	5	Very satisfied

GH3_c

[Safety of neighborhood] How satisfied are
you with each of the following aspects of your
housing situation?

type: numeric (double)
label: GH3_c

range: [-1,5] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	47	-1	Refused
	486	1	Very dissatisfied
	917	2	Somewhat dissatisfied
	1,376	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
	4,013	4	Somewhat satisfied
	4,477	5	Very satisfied

GH3_d

[Quality of other neighborhood amenities] How

codebook.txt

satisfied are you with each of the following
aspects of your housing situation?

type: numeric (double)

label: GH3_d

range: [-1,5]

units: 1

unique values: 6

missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	46	-1	Refused
	480	1	Very dissatisfied
	1,058	2	Somewhat dissatisfied
	2,930	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
	3,769	4	Somewhat satisfied
	3,033	5	Very satisfied

GH3_e

[Overall quality of your housing] How
satisfied are you with each of the following
aspects of your housing situation?

type: numeric (double)

label: GH3_e

range: [-1,5]

units: 1

unique values: 6

missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	43	-1	Refused
	507	1	Very dissatisfied
	950	2	Somewhat dissatisfied
	1,465	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
	4,150	4	Somewhat satisfied
	4,201	5	Very satisfied

GH3_f

[Cost of your housing] How satisfied are you
with each of the following aspects of your
housing situation?

type: numeric (double)

label: GH3_f

codebook.txt

range: [-1,5] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing .: 761/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	38	-1	Refused
	671	1	Very dissatisfied
	1,255	2	Somewhat dissatisfied
	1,833	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
	3,481	4	Somewhat satisfied
	3,277	5	Very satisfied
	761	.	

GH10_a [Park or playground] In deciding where to live, how important is it to you to have convenient access to each of the following places in your local community?

type: numeric (double)
label: GH10_a

range: [-1,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	57	-1	Refused
	3,969	1	Not important
	2,717	2	Slightly important
	2,945	3	Moderately important
	1,628	4	Very important

GH10_b [Library] In deciding where to live, how important is it to you to have convenient access to each of the following places in your local community?

type: numeric (double)
label: GH10_b

range: [-1,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
-------------	-------	---------	-------

codebook.txt

74	-1	Refused
2,940	1	Not important
2,793	2	Slightly important
3,187	3	Moderately important
2,322	4	Very important

GH10_c

[Bank or credit union] In deciding where to live, how important is it to you to have convenient access to each of the following places in your local community?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: GH10_c

range: [-1,4]                                units: 1
unique values: 5                             missing : 0/11,316

tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
              59         -1    Refused
              1,535        1    Not important
              2,192        2    Slightly important
              3,972        3    Moderately important
              3,558        4    Very important

```

GH10_d

[Grocery store] In deciding where to live, how important is it to you to have convenient access to each of the following places in your local community?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: GH10_d

range: [-1,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing : 0/11,316

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
              56        -1 Refused
              377         1 Not important
              953         2 Slightly important
             3,355         3 Moderately important
             6,575         4 Very important

```

GH10_e

[Shops and restaurants] In deciding where to

codebook.txt

live, how important is it to you to have
convenient access to each of the following
places in your local community?

type: numeric (double)
label: GH10_e

range: [-1,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	60	-1	Refused
	863	1	Not important
	2,022	2	Slightly important
	4,356	3	Moderately important
	4,015	4	Very important

GH10_f

[Church or place of worship] In deciding
where to live, how important is it to you to
have convenient access to each of the following
places in your local community?

type: numeric (double)
label: GH10_f

range: [-1,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-1	Refused
	3,814	1	Not important
	1,946	2	Slightly important
	2,573	3	Moderately important
	2,924	4	Very important

GH10_g

[Public transportation] In deciding where to
live, how important is it to you to have
convenient access to each of the following
places in your local community.

type: numeric (double)
label: GH10_g

codebook.txt

range: [-1,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	66	-1	Refused
	4,729	1	Not important
	2,485	2	Slightly important
	2,063	3	Moderately important
	1,973	4	Very important

R1_a

[Cheaper to rent] Please select all the reasons below for why you rent your home rather than own your home

type: numeric (double)
label: R1_a

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 8,245/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,234	0	No
	837	1	Yes
	8,245	.	

R1_b

[Owning is a bigger financial risk] Please select all the reasons below for why you rent your home rather than own your home

type: numeric (double)
label: R1_b

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 8,245/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,383	0	No
	688	1	Yes
	8,245	.	

R1_c

[More convenient to rent] Please select all the reasons below for why you rent your home rather than own your home

R1_d	[Plan to move soon] Please select all the reasons below for why you rent your home rather than own your home
------	--

R1_e [Can't qualify for mortgage to buy] Please select all the reasons below for why rent your home rather than own your home

codebook.txt

R1_f

[Can't afford down payment to buy] Please select all the reasons below for why you rent your home rather than own your home

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  R1_f
```

```
range: [0,1]
unique values: 2
```

```
units: 1
missing.: 8,245/11,316
```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,522	0	No
	1,549	1	Yes
	8,245	.	

R1_g

[Prefer to rent] Please select all the reasons below for why you rent your home rather than own your home

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  R1_g
```

```
range: [0,1]
unique values: 2
```

```
units: 1
missing.: 8,245/11,316
```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,444	0	No
	627	1	Yes
	8,245	.	

R1_h

[Currently looking to buy] Please select all the reasons below for why you rent your home rather than own your home

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  R1 h
```

```
range: [0,1]
unique values: 2
```

```
units: 1
missing .: 8,245/11,316
```

```
tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
              2,726         0     No
              345         1     Yes
```


codebook.txt

8,245 .

R1_i

[Other] Please select all the reasons below
for why you rent your home rather than own
your home

type: numeric (double)

label: R1_i

range: [0,1]

units: 1

unique values: 2

missing .: 8,245/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,742	0	No
	329	1	Yes
	8,245	.	

R1_Refused

[Refused] Please select all the reasons below
for why you rent your home rather than own
your home

type: numeric (double)

label: R1_Refused

range: [0,1]

units: 1

unique values: 2

missing .: 8,245/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,060	0	No
	11	1	Yes
	8,245	.	

R4

Before your recent move, did you own your previous home?

type: numeric (double)

label: R4

range: [-1,2]

units: 1

unique values: 4

missing .: 10,049/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4	-1	Refused

```

                                codebook.txt
                                0  No
                                1  Yes, and I still own that home
                                2  Yes, and I no longer own that home
                                .
1,044
  48
 171
10,049

```

R5A

An eviction is when your landlord forces you to move when you don't want to. Were you, or a person you were staying with, evicted from your home?

```

                                type: numeric (double)
                                label: R5A

                                range: [-1,1]
                                unique values: 3

                                units: 1
                                missing .: 10,268/11,316

                                tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
                                              7          -1  Refused
                                              968         0   No
                                              73          1  Yes
                                10,268         .

```

R5B_a

[Received an eviction notice] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home?

```

                                type: numeric (double)
                                label: R5B_a

                                range: [-1,1]
                                unique values: 3

                                units: 1
                                missing .: 10,341/11,316

                                tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
                                              8          -1  Refused
                                              954         0   No
                                              13          1  Yes
                                10,341         .

```

R5B_b

[Landlord told you, or a person you were staying with, to leave] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home?

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: R5B_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,341/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5	-1	Refused
	931	0	No
	39	1	Yes
	10,341	.	

R5B_c

[You missed a rent payment and thought you would be evicted] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home?

type: numeric (double)
label: R5B_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,341/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7	-1	Refused
	950	0	No
	18	1	Yes
	10,341	.	

R5B_d

[City condemned the property and forced you to leave] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home?

type: numeric (double)
label: R5B_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,341/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	8	-1	Refused
	962	0	No
	5	1	Yes

codebook.txt
10,341 .

R5C_a [Bank took possession of your home in foreclosure] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home?

type: numeric (double)
label: R5C_a

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 11,145/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	152	0	No
	19	1	Yes
	11,145	.	

R5C_b [Received a notice from bank that they planned to foreclose] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home?

type: numeric (double)
label: R5C_b

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 11,145/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	151	0	No
	20	1	Yes
	11,145	.	

R5C_c [Missed mortgage payments and thought bank would foreclose] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home?

type: numeric (double)
label: R5C_c

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 11,145/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1	-1	Refused
	151	0	No
	19	1	Yes
	11,145	.	

R5C_d

[City condemned the property and forced you
to leave] Did each of the following contribute
to your moving from your previous home?

type: numeric (double)
label: R5C_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 11,145/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2	-1	Refused
	166	0	No
	3	1	Yes
	11,145	.	

R7

In the past 12 months, have you experienced
any problems with your house or apartment that
you felt needed to be fixed, such as a leak or
broken appliance?

type: numeric (double)
label: R7

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 8,245/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6	-1	Refused
	1,426	0	No
	1,639	1	Yes
	8,245	.	

R8

Did you contact your landlord about the

codebook.txt

problem with your house or apartment that
needed to be fixed?

type: numeric (double)
label: R8

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,677/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4	-1	Refused
	151	0	No
	1,484	1	Yes
	9,677	.	

R8A

After you contacted your landlord about the
problem with your house or apartment, how much
difficulty did you have getting them to fix the
problem?

type: numeric (double)
label: R8A

range: [-1,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 9,832/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5	-1	Refused
	251	1	Substantial difficulty
	229	2	Moderate difficulty
	296	3	A little difficulty
	703	4	None
	9,832	.	

R3

About how much do [and/or your spouse/ and/or
your partner] pay for rent each month?

type: numeric (double)
label: R3

range: [-2,9] units: 1
unique values: 11 missing .: 8,245/11,316

codebook.txt
examples: 5 \$1,000 to \$1,249
 .
 .
 .

M4

About how much is your total monthly mortgage
payment (i.e. the amount you send to the bank)

type: numeric (double)
label: M4

range: [-2,9] units: 1
unique values: 11 missing .: 6,663/11,316

examples: 4 \$1000 to \$1,249
 9 \$2,500 or above
 .
 .

BK1

Do you [and/or your spouse/ and/or your partner]
currently have a checking, savings, or money
market account?

type: numeric (double)
label: BK1

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 64 -1 Refused
 606 0 No
 10,646 1 Yes

BK2_a

[Purchase a money order from a place other
than a bank] In the past 12 months, did you:

type: numeric (double)
label: BK2_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

codebook.txt

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	33	-1	Refused
	9,968	0	No
	1,315	1	Yes

BK2_b [Cash a check at a place other than a bank]
In the past 12 months, did you:

type: numeric (double)
label: BK2_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	28	-1	Refused
	10,373	0	No
	915	1	Yes

BK2_c [Take out a payday loan or payday advance] In
the past 12 months, did you:

type: numeric (double)
label: BK2_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	34	-1	Refused
	10,947	0	No
	335	1	Yes

BK2_d [Take out a pawn shop loan or an auto title
loan] In the past 12 months, did you:

type: numeric (double)
label: BK2_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

codebook.txt

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	35	-1	Refused
	11,032	0	No
	249	1	Yes

BK2_e

[Obtain a tax refund advance to receive your
refund faster] In the past 12 months, did you:

type: numeric (double)
label: BK2_e

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	39	-1	Refused
	11,146	0	No
	131	1	Yes

BK11_a

[Visiting a bank teller] In the past 12
months, did you access a bank account in any
of the following ways:

type: numeric (double)
label: BK11_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 670/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	33	-1	Refused
	2,423	0	No
	8,190	1	Yes
	670	.	

BK11_b

[Using an ATM or bank kiosk] In the past 12
months, did you access a bank account in any
of the following ways:

type: numeric (double)
label: BK11_b

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 670/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	32	-1	Refused
	2,665	0	No
	7,949	1	Yes
	670	.	

BK11_c

[Calling the bank] In the past 12 months, did you access a bank account in any of the following ways:

type: numeric (double)
label: BK11_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 670/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	62	-1	Refused
	6,936	0	No
	3,648	1	Yes
	670	.	

BK11_d

[Using a computer or tablet] In the past 12 months, did you access a bank account in any of the following ways:

type: numeric (double)
label: BK11_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 670/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	40	-1	Refused
	2,599	0	No
	8,007	1	Yes
	670	.	

BK11_e

[Using a mobile phone, including an app] In

codebook.txt

the past 12 months, did you access a bank
account in any of the following ways:

type: numeric (double)
label: BK11_e

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 670/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	50	-1	Refused
	4,628	0	No
	5,968	1	Yes
	670	.	

BK11_f

[In any other way] In the past 12 months, did
you access a bank account in any of the
following ways:

type: numeric (double)
label: BK11_f

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 670/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	327	-1	Refused
	9,914	0	No
	405	1	Yes
	670	.	

BK20_a

[Deposit a check using your phone's camera]
In the past 12 months, have you used your
mobile phone to:

type: numeric (double)
label: BK20_a

range: [-1,3] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	28	-1	Refused

codebook.txt

7,055	0	No
3,637	1	Yes
596	3	Do not own a mobile phone

BK20_b

[Pay for something in a store, such as with Apple Pay or Google Pay instead of cash or a physical card] In the past 12 months, have you used your mobile phone to:

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  BK20_b
```

```

      range:  [-1,3]          units:  1
unique values: 4             missing .: 0/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	35	-1	Refused
	8,808	0	No
	1,856	1	Yes
	617	3	Do not own a mobile phone

BK20_c

[Send money to a person, such as with Venmo, Cash App, or Zelle] In the past 12 months, have you used your mobile phone to:

```
type: numeric (double)
label: BK20_c
```

```

      range:  [-1,3]
unique values: 4
      units:  1
missing .. 0/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	29	-1	Refused
	8,116	0	No
	2,512	1	Yes
	659	3	Do not own a mobile phone

BK40_a

[Delay in when you could use your money (deposit hold)] In the past 12 months, have you had any difficulty getting money out of your bank account for any of the following reasons?

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: BK40_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 670/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	23	-1	Refused
	9,949	0	No
	674	1	Yes
	670	.	

BK40_b

[Your account was locked or frozen] In the
past 12 months, have you had difficulty getting
money out of your bank account for any of the
following reasons?

type: numeric (double)
label: BK40_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 670/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	29	-1	Refused
	10,302	0	No
	315	1	Yes
	670	.	

BK40_c

[Bank's website or mobile app didn't work] In
the past 12 months, have you had difficulty
getting money out of your bank account for any
of the following reasons?

type: numeric (double)
label: BK40_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 670/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	36	-1	Refused
	9,935	0	No

```

codebook.txt
675      1  Yes
670      .

```

```

-----
BK40_d      [Other (please specify):] In the past 12
             months, have you had difficulty getting money
             out of your bank account for any of the following
             reasons?
-----

```

```

             type:  numeric (double)
             label:  BK40_d

             range:  [-1,1]                units:  1
unique values:  3                               missing .:  670/11,316

tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
             1,474      -1  Refused
             9,066       0   No
              106       1   Yes
              670       .

```

```

-----
BK42      Which of these would you say was your most serious problem?
-----

```

```

             type:  numeric (double)
             label:  BK42

             range:  [-1,4]                units:  1
unique values:  5                               missing .:  9,971/11,316

tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
             7        -1  Refused
            533       1  Delay in when you could use your
                    money (deposit hold)
            218       2  Your account was locked or frozen
            490       3  Bank's website or mobile app
                    didn't work
             97       4  Other
            9,971      .

```

```

-----
BK44_a      [By phone, by going to the bank, or via the
             bank's website or app] Did you contact your
             bank about this problem?
-----

```

```

                                codebook.txt
      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  BK44_a

      range:  [-1,1]
unique values: 3                                units: 1
                                                missing .: 9,959/11,316

```

```

      tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
                   9      -1  Refused
                   515      0   No
                   833      1  Yes
                   9,959      .

```

BK44_b

[Using social media, such as by tweeting at
the bank or posting on the bank's Facebook page]
Did you contact your bank about this problem?

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  BK44_b

      range:  [-1,1]
unique values: 3                                units: 1
                                                missing .: 9,959/11,316

```

```

      tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
                   27      -1  Refused
                  1,290      0   No
                   40      1  Yes
                  9,959      .

```

BK44_c

[Other (please specify):] Did you contact your bank about this problem?

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  BK44_c

      range:  [-1,1]
unique values: 3                                units: 1
                                                missing .: 9,959/11,316

```

```

      tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
                   235      -1  Refused
                  1,110      0   No
                   12      1  Yes
                  9,959      .

```

A6

If you were to apply for a credit card today,

codebook.txt

how confident are you that your application
would be approved?

type: numeric (double)
label: A6

range: [-2,3] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	636	-2	Don't know
	31	-1	Refused
	6,889	1	Very confident
	2,054	2	Somewhat confident
	1,706	3	Not confident

A0

In the past 12 months, have you applied for
any credit?

type: numeric (double)
label: A0

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	45	-1	Refused
	7,456	0	No
	3,815	1	Yes

A0B

Was there a time in the past 12 months that
you [or your spouse / or your partner]desired
credit but chose not to submit a credit
application?

type: numeric (double)
label: A0B

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 3,860/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	42	-1	Refused

codebook.txt

6,751	0	No
663	1	Yes
3,860	.	

A1_a

[You [or your spouse/ or your partner] were turned down for credit] In the past 12 months, please tell us if any of the following has happened:

type: numeric (double)
label: A1_a

range:	[-1,1]	units:	1
unique values:	3	missing .:	7,456/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9	-1	Refused
	2,948	0	No
	903	1	Yes
	7,456	.	

A1_b

[You [or your spouse/ or your partner] were approved for credit, but were not given as much credit as you applied for] In the past 12 months, please tell us if any of the following has happened:

type: numeric (double)
label: A1_b

range:	[-1,1]	units:	1
unique values:	3	missing .:	7,456/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	13	-1	Refused
	3,239	0	No
	608	1	Yes
	7,456	.	

A1_c

[You [or your spouse/ or your partner] put off applying for credit because you thought you might be turned down] In the past 12 months, please tell us if any of the following

codebook.txt
has happened:

type: numeric (double)
label: A1_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 7,456/11,316

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label

20	-1	Refused
3,230	0	No
610	1	Yes
7,456	.	

A2

You [or your spouse / or partner] indicated that you desired credit in the past 12 months but did not submit a credit application. Was this because you might be turned down or denied credit?

type: numeric (double)
label: A2

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,653/11,316

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label

3	-1	Refused
257	0	No
403	1	Yes
10,653	.	

C2A

Do you have at least one credit card?

type: numeric (double)
label: C2A

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label

53	-1	Refused
1,916	0	No

9,347

1 Yes

C3Do you currently have any outstanding unpaid credit card debt?

type: numeric (double)
label: C3

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 1,916/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	44	-1	Refused
	5,128	0	No
	4,228	1	Yes
	1,916	.	

C3ADo you [and your spouse / partner] spend
currently have more, less, or about the
same amount of credit card debt that
you had 12 months ago?

type: numeric (double)
label: C3A

range: [-1,3] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 7,044/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	20	-1	Refused
	1,285	1	Less debt now
	1,765	2	About the same
	1,202	3	More debt now
	7,044	.	

C4AIn the past 12 months, how frequently have
you carried an unpaid balance on one or more
of your credit cards?

type: numeric (double)
label: C4A

range: [-1,3] units: 1

codebook.txt

unique values: 5 missing .: 1,916/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	38	-1	Refused
	4,536	0	Never carried an unpaid balance (always pay in full)
	494	1	Once
	1,817	2	Some of the time
	2,515	3	Most or all of the time
	1,916	.	

ED0

What is the highest level of school you have
completed or the highest degree you have
received?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED0

range: [1,9] units: 1
unique values: 9 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	406	1	Less than High School degree
	2,735	2	High school degree or GED
	2,161	3	Some college but no degree (including currently enrolled in college)
	576	4	Certificate or technical degree
	1,112	5	Associate degree
	2,482	6	Bachelor's degree
	1,171	7	Master's degree
	401	8	Professional degree (e.g. MBA, MD, JD)
	272	9	Doctoral Degree

D1G

Are you currently enrolled as a student?

type: numeric (double)
label: D1G

range: [-1,2] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	31	-1	Refused

```

                                codebook.txt
10,605      0  No
      283    1  Yes, as a part-time student
      397    2  Yes, as a full-time student

```

```

-----
ED0B      What type of program are you currently pursuing?
-----

```

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  ED0B

      range:  [-1,8]
unique values: 9                                units:  1
                                              missing .:  10,636/11,316

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                   6        -1   Refused
                   31         1   High school or GED program
                   32         2   Non-degree training program
                   76         3   Certificate or technical degree
                  114         4   Associate degree
                  245         5   Bachelor's degree
                   98         6   Master's degree
                   31         7   Professional degree (e.g. MBA, MD, JD)
                   47         8   Doctoral Degree
                 10,636         .

```

```

-----
ED0D  Have you ever enrolled in an educational degree program beyond high school?
-----

```

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  ED0D

      range:  [-1,1]
unique values: 3                                units:  1
                                              missing .:  8,646/11,316

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                   6        -1   Refused
                 2,334         0   No
                   330         1   Yes
                 8,646         .

```

```

-----
ED1      Which one of the following broad categories
          best describes your [current/ most recent]
          educational program?
-----

```

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: ED1

range: [-1,13] units: 1
unique values: 14 missing .: 2,741/11,316

examples: 4 Physical sciences/math
8 Business/management
9 Health
.

ED5

Overall, how would you say the lifetime financial benefits of your [current/ most recent] educational program compare to its financial costs?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED5

range: [-1,5] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing .: 8,206/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	165	-1	Refused
	509	1	Financial benefits are much larger
	427	2	Financial benefits are somewhat larger
	1,144	3	About the same financial benefits and financial costs
	338	4	Financial costs are somewhat larger
	527	5	Financial costs are much larger
	8,206	.	

ED6_a

[Chosen a different field of study] If you could go back and make your education decisions again, would you have done any of these things:

type: numeric (double)
label: ED6_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 8,538/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	121	-1	Refused

codebook.txt

1,568	0	No
1,089	1	Yes
8,538	.	

ED6_b [Attended a different school] If you could go back and make your education decisions again, would you have done any of these things:

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  ED6_b
```

```

      range:  [-1,1]
unique values: 3
      units:  1
missing .: 8,538/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	151	-1	Refused
	1,727	0	No
	900	1	Yes
	8,538	.	

ED6_c [Completed less education] If you could go back and make your education decisions again, would you have done any of these things:

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  ED6_c
```

```

      range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3             missing .: 8,538/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	195	-1	Refused
	2,468	0	No
	115	1	Yes
	8,538	.	

ED6_d [Completed more education] If you could go back and make your education decisions again, would you have done any of these things:

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  ED6_d
```

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 8,538/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	73	-1	Refused
	695	0	No
	2,010	1	Yes
	8,538	.	

ED6_e

[Chosen not to attend college] If you could go back and make your education decisions again, would have done any of these things:

type: numeric (double)
label: ED6_e

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 8,538/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	176	-1	Refused
	2,322	0	No
	280	1	Yes
	8,538	.	

ED10

Overall, how would you say the lifetime financial benefits of your educational program compare to its financial costs?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED10

range: [-1,5] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing .: 5,880/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	57	-1	Refused
	2,240	1	Financial benefits are much larger
	1,149	2	Financial benefits are somewhat larger
	1,120	3	About the same financial benefits and financial costs
	461	4	Financial costs are somewhat larger
	409	5	Financial costs are much larger

codebook.txt
5,880 .

ED11_a [Chosen a different field of study] If you could go back and make decisions regarding your education again, would you have done any of these things:

type: numeric (double)
label: ED11_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 5,880/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	67	-1	Refused
	3,423	0	No
	1,946	1	Yes
	5,880	.	

ED11_b [Attended a different school] If you could go back and make decisions regarding your education again, would you have done any of these things:

type: numeric (double)
label: ED11_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 5,880/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	95	-1	Refused
	4,145	0	No
	1,196	1	Yes
	5,880	.	

ED11_c [Completed less education] If you could go back and make decisions regarding your education again, would you have done any of these things:

type: numeric (double)

codebook.txt

label: ED11_c
range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 5,880/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	142	-1	Refused
	5,062	0	No
	232	1	Yes
	5,880	.	

ED11_d [Completed more education] If you could go back and make decisions regarding your education again, would you have done any of these things:

type: numeric (double)
label: ED11_d
range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 5,880/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	75	-1	Refused
	3,100	0	No
	2,261	1	Yes
	5,880	.	

ED11_e [Chosen not to attend college] If you could go back and make decisions regarding your education again, would have done any of these things:

type: numeric (double)
label: ED11_e
range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 5,880/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	152	-1	Refused
	5,055	0	No
	229	1	Yes
	5,880	.	

ED0C Have you ever enrolled in a 4-year bachelor's degree program?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED0C

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 11,160/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	121	0	No
	35	1	Yes
	11,160	.	

ED4A In what year did you last attend the
bachelor's degree program that you were
enrolled in?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED4A, but 12 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [-1,2018] units: 1
unique values: 13 missing .: 11,281/11,316

examples: .
.
.
.

ED4B How likely is it that you will return to
school and complete the program that you
started but did not complete?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED4B

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 11,070/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	41	1	Definitely will return and complete program

```

codebook.txt
51      2  Probably will return and
        complete program
79      3  Not sure
25      4  Probably will not return and
        complete program
50      5  Definitely will not return and
        complete program
11,070  .

```

```

-----
ED13_a      [Too expensive] Which of the following are
            reasons why you did not attend college?
-----

```

```

            type: numeric (double)
            label: ED13_a

            range: [0,1]                units: 1
unique values: 2                missing .: 8,982/11,316

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                        1,555       0    No
                        779        1    Yes
                        8,982       .

```

```

-----
ED13_b      [Had to take care of child(ren)] Which of the
            following are reasons why you did not attend
            college?
-----

```

```

            type: numeric (double)
            label: ED13_b

            range: [0,1]                units: 1
unique values: 2                missing .: 8,982/11,316

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                        2,047       0    No
                        287        1    Yes
                        8,982       .

```

```

-----
ED13_c      [Supported or cared for parents or siblings]
            Which of the following are reasons why you
            did not attend college?
-----

```


codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: ED13_f

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 8,982/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,367	0	No
	967	1	Yes
	8,982	.	

ED13_g [Was not admitted] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED13_g

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 8,982/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,316	0	No
	18	1	Yes
	8,982	.	

ED13_h [Did not think benefits of attending college were worth the cost] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED13_h

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 8,982/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,985	0	No
	349	1	Yes
	8,982	.	

ED13_i [Illness or health issues] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend

codebook.txt
college?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED13_i

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 8,982/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,250	0	No
	84	1	Yes
	8,982	.	

ED13_j [Other (please specify):] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED13_j

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 8,982/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,251	0	No
	83	1	Yes
	8,982	.	

ED13_Refused [Refused] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED13_Refused

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 8,982/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,292	0	No
	42	1	Yes
	8,982	.	

codebook.txt
 ED14_a [Too expensive] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

type: numeric (double)
 label: ED14_a
 range: [0,1]
 unique values: 2
 units: 1
 missing .: 10,617/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	447	0	No
	252	1	Yes
	10,617	.	

ED14_b [Had to take care of child(ren)] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

type: numeric (double)
 label: ED14_b
 range: [0,1]
 unique values: 2
 units: 1
 missing .: 10,617/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	542	0	No
	157	1	Yes
	10,617	.	

ED14_c [Supported or cared for parents or siblings] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

type: numeric (double)
 label: ED14_c
 range: [0,1]
 unique values: 2
 units: 1
 missing .: 10,617/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	653	0	No
	46	1	Yes

codebook.txt
10,617 .

ED14_d [Needed to earn money] Which of the following
are reasons why you did not complete your college
degree?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED14_d

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 10,617/11,316

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 385 0 No
 314 1 Yes
 10,617 .

ED14_e [Wanted to work] Which of the following are
reasons why you did not complete your college
degree?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED14_e

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 10,617/11,316

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 540 0 No
 159 1 Yes
 10,617 .

ED14_f [Simply not interested in continuing in
college] Which of the following are reasons
why you did not complete your college degree?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED14_f

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 10,617/11,316

```

                                codebook.txt
tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
              573      0      No
              126      1      Yes
            10,617      .

```

ED14_g

[Low grades] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

```

type:  numeric (double)
label:  ED14_g

range:  [0,1]
unique values:  2

units:  1
missing .:  10,617/11,316

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
              628      0      No
              71      1      Yes
            10,617      .

```

ED14_h

[Did not think the benefits of continuing college were worth the cost] Which of following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

```

type:  numeric (double)
label:  ED14_h

range:  [0,1]
unique values:  2

units:  1
missing .:  10,617/11,316

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
              576      0      No
              123      1      Yes
            10,617      .

```

ED14_i

[Illness or health issues] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

```

type:  numeric (double)
label:  ED14_i

```

codebook.txt

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 10,617/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	584	0	No
	115	1	Yes
	10,617	.	

ED14_j [Other (please specify):] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED14_j

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 10,617/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	652	0	No
	47	1	Yes
	10,617	.	

ED14_Refused [Refused] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

type: numeric (double)
label: ED14_Refused

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 10,617/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	684	0	No
	15	1	Yes
	10,617	.	

SL1 Do you currently have student loan debt or owe any money used to pay for your own education?

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: SL1

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	74	-1	Refused
	9,602	0	No
	1,640	1	Yes

SL2_a

[Student loan] Think about the money you
currently owe for your own education. Is the
money you owe for that education a:

type: numeric (double)
label: SL2_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,676/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5	-1	Refused
	97	0	No
	1,538	1	Yes
	9,676	.	

SL2_b

[Home equity loan] Think about the money you
currently owe for your own education Is the
money you owe for that education a:

type: numeric (double)
label: SL2_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,676/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	61	-1	Refused
	1,483	0	No
	96	1	Yes
	9,676	.	

codebook.txt

SL2_c

[Credit card] Think about the money you currently owe for your own education. Is the money you owe for that education a:

type: numeric (double)
label: SL2_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,676/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	51	-1	Refused
	1,189	0	No
	400	1	Yes
	9,676	.	

SL2_d

[Other loan] Think about the money you currently owe for your own education. Is the money you owe for that education a:

type: numeric (double)
label: SL2_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,676/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	82	-1	Refused
	1,369	0	No
	189	1	Yes
	9,676	.	

SL3

Thinking specifically about the money that you owe for your own education, please tell us the total amount that you currently owe on these loans.

type: numeric (double)
label: SL3

range: [-2,11] units: 1
unique values: 13 missing .: 9,676/11,316

codebook.txt

examples: 1
2
3
4

SL4

Approximately how much is the total monthly payment that you are required to make on the loans from your education?

type: numeric (double)
label: SL4

range: [-2,10] units: 1
unique values: 12 missing .: 9,676/11,316

examples: 1
2
3
4

SL6

Are you behind on payments or in collections for one or more of the loans from your own education?

type: numeric (double)
label: SL6

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,676/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	8	-1	Refused
	1,269	0	No
	363	1	Yes
	9,676	.	

SL7

Did you borrow money or take out any loans to pay for your own education that you have since repaid?

type: numeric (double)
label: SL7

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 1,640/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	49	-1	Refused
	7,764	0	No
	1,863	1	Yes
	1,640	.	

SL8_a

[Certificate or technical training] Still thinking about the money you borrowed to pay for your own education, did you borrow money for each of the following educational programs:

type: numeric (double)
label: SL8_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 7,813/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	100	-1	Refused
	2,917	0	No
	486	1	Yes
	7,813	.	

SL8_b

[Associate degree] Still thinking about the money you borrowed to pay for your own education, did you borrow money for each of the following educational programs:

type: numeric (double)
label: SL8_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 7,813/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	101	-1	Refused
	2,626	0	No
	776	1	Yes
	7,813	.	

 SL8_c [Bachelor's degree] Still thinking about the money you borrowed to pay for your own education, did you borrow money for each of the following educational programs:

type: numeric (double)
 label: SL8_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 7,813/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	82	-1	Refused
	1,238	0	No
	2,183	1	Yes
	7,813	.	

 SL8_d [Professional degree (e.g. MBA, MD, JD)] Still thinking about the money you borrowed to pay for your own education, did you borrow money for each of the following educational programs:

type: numeric (double)
 label: SL8_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 7,813/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	120	-1	Refused
	3,080	0	No
	303	1	Yes
	7,813	.	

 SL8_e [Masters degree or Doctoral Degree] Still thinking about the money you borrowed to pay for your own education, did you borrow money for each of the following educational programs:

type: numeric (double)

codebook.txt

label: SL8_e
 range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 7,813/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	114	-1	Refused
	2,804	0	No
	585	1	Yes
	7,813	.	

SL10Do you currently owe any money used to pay
for your [spouse/ partner]'s education?

type: numeric (double)
 label: SL10
 range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 4,509/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	42	-1	Refused
	6,443	0	No
	322	1	Yes
	4,509	.	

SL11Do you currently owe any money used to pay
for your child or grandchild's education?

type: numeric (double)
 label: SL11
 range: [-1,999] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 1,421/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	27	-1	Refused
	7,408	0	No
	543	1	Yes
	1,917	999	Do not have children or grandchildren
	1,421	.	

codebook.txt

SL12_a

[Student loan] Is the money you owe for your
child or grandchild's education a:

type: numeric (double)
label: SL12_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,773/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11	-1	Refused
	82	0	No
	450	1	Yes
	10,773	.	

SL12_b

[Home equity loan] Is the money you owe for
your child or grandchild's education a:

type: numeric (double)
label: SL12_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,773/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	39	-1	Refused
	449	0	No
	55	1	Yes
	10,773	.	

SL12_c

[Credit card] Is the money you owe for your
child or grandchild's education a:

type: numeric (double)
label: SL12_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,773/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	46	-1	Refused
	430	0	No
	67	1	Yes

10,773 .

SL12_d

[Other loan] Is the money you owe for your
child or grandchild's education a:type: numeric (double)
label: SL12_drange: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,773/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	50	-1	Refused
	445	0	No
	48	1	Yes
	10,773	.	

D1I

Do you consider yourself to be retired?

type: numeric (double)
label: D1Irange: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	45	-1	Refused
	7,261	0	No
	4,010	1	Yes

K0

Do you think that your retirement savings plan is currently on track?

type: numeric (double)
label: K0range: [-2,1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 4,010/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,329	-2	Don't know
	49	-1	Refused
	3,356	0	No

```
codebook.txt
2,572      1 Yes
4,010      .
```

K2_a [401(k), 403(b), Keogh, or other defined contribution plan through an employer] Do you have each of the following types of retirement savings?

```
type: numeric (double)
label: K2_a

range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3       missing .: 4,010/11,316
```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	111	-1	Refused
	3,272	0	No
	3,923	1	Yes
	4,010	.	

K2_b [Pension with a defined benefit through an employer] Do you currently have each of the following types of retirement savings?

```
type: numeric (double)
label: K2_b

range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3       missing .: 4,010/11,316
```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	151	-1	Refused
	5,382	0	No
	1,773	1	Yes
	4,010	.	

K2_c [IRA or Roth IRA] Do you currently have each of the following types of retirement savings?

```
type: numeric (double)
label: K2_c
```

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 4,010/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	168	-1	Refused
	4,638	0	No
	2,500	1	Yes
	4,010	.	

K2_d

[Savings outside a retirement account] Do you currently have each of the following retirement savings?

type: numeric (double)
 label: K2_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 4,010/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	158	-1	Refused
	4,011	0	No
	3,137	1	Yes
	4,010	.	

K2_e

[Real estate or land that will provide income in retirement] Do you currently have each of the following retirement savings?

type: numeric (double)
 label: K2_e

range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 4,010/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	187	-1	Refused
	6,040	0	No
	1,079	1	Yes
	4,010	.	

K2_f

[Ownership of a business] Do you currently have each of the following types of retirement

codebook.txt
savings?

type: numeric (double)
label: K2_f

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 4,010/11,316

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 199 -1 Refused
 6,567 0 No
 540 1 Yes
 4,010 .

K2_g [Other retirement savings (please specify):]
 Do you currently have each of the following
 retirement savings?

type: numeric (double)
label: K2_g

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 4,010/11,316

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 824 -1 Refused
 6,425 0 No
 57 1 Yes
 4,010 .

K20 Approximately how much money do you currently have saved for retirement?

type: numeric (double)
label: K20

range: [-2,8] units: 1
unique values: 10 missing .: 6,252/11,316

examples: 3 \$25,000 to \$49,999
 7 \$500,000 to \$999,999
 .
 .

DC4 How comfortable are you with making your own investment decisions in your retirement accounts?

```

tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
              17         -1  Refused
              693          1  Very comfortable
             1,362          2  Mostly comfortable
             1,706          3  Slightly comfortable
             1,286          4  Not comfortable
             6,252          .

```

K5A In the past 12 months, have you borrowed money from or cashed out (permanently withdrawn) money from any of your retirement savings accounts?

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	62	-1	Refused
	320	1	Yes, borrowed money
	304	2	Yes, cashed out
	56	3	Yes, both
	6,564	4	No
	4,010	.	

K8A At what age did you retire?

```
range:  [-2,88]          units:  1
```

```

                                codebook.txt
unique values: 69                missing .: 7,306/11,316

examples: 62
.
.
.

```

```

-----
K9_a                                [Poor health] How important were each of the
                                   following in your decision to retire at the
                                   age that you did?
-----

```

```

        type: numeric (double)
        label: K9_a

        range: [-1,3]                units: 1
unique values: 4                    missing .: 7,306/11,316

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
              77        -1   Refused
            2,482         1   Not important
              549         2   Somewhat important
              902         3   Very important
            7,306         .

```

```

-----
K9_b                                [Wanted to do other things] How important
                                   were each of the following in your decision to
                                   retire at the age that you did?
-----

```

```

        type: numeric (double)
        label: K9_b

        range: [-1,3]                units: 1
unique values: 4                    missing .: 7,306/11,316

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
              113        -1   Refused
            1,703         1   Not important
            1,220         2   Somewhat important
              974         3   Very important
            7,306         .

```

```

-----
K9_c                                [Didn't like the work] How important were
                                   each of the following in your decision to

```


codebook.txt

retire at the age that you did?

type: numeric (double)

label: K9_c

range: [-1,3]

units: 1

unique values: 4

missing .: 7,306/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	119	-1	Refused
	2,828	1	Not important
	746	2	Somewhat important
	317	3	Very important
	7,306	.	

K9_d

[Family responsibilities] How important were each of the following in your decision to retire at the age that you did?

type: numeric (double)

label: K9_d

range: [-1,3]

units: 1

unique values: 4

missing .: 7,306/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	109	-1	Refused
	2,650	1	Not important
	642	2	Somewhat important
	609	3	Very important
	7,306	.	

K9_e

[Wanted to spend more time with family] How important were each of the following in your decision to retire at the age that you did?

type: numeric (double)

label: K9_e

range: [-1,3]

units: 1

unique values: 4

missing .: 7,306/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
-------------	-------	---------	-------

codebook.txt

111	-1	Refused
1,854	1	Not important
1,065	2	Somewhat important
980	3	Very important
7,306	.	

K9_f

[Forced to retire or lack of available work]
How important were each of the following in
your decision to retire at the age that you
did?

type: numeric (double)

label: K9_f

range: [-1,3]

units: 1

unique values: 4

missing .: 7,306/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	109	-1	Refused
	2,978	1	Not important
	402	2	Somewhat important
	521	3	Very important
	7,306	.	

I0_a

[Wages or salaries] In the past 12 months,
did you [and/or your spouse/partner] receive
any income from the following sources?

type: numeric (double)

label: I0_a

range: [-1,1]

units: 1

unique values: 3

missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	145	-1	Refused
	4,055	0	No
	7,116	1	Yes

I0_b

[Self-employment] In the past 12 months, did
you [and/or your spouse/partner] receive any
income from the following sources:

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: I0_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	197	-1	Refused
	9,238	0	No
	1,881	1	Yes

I0_c [Other paid activities (do not include Ipsos surveys)] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse/partner] receive any income from the following sources:

type: numeric (double)
label: I0_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	220	-1	Refused
	9,863	0	No
	1,233	1	Yes

I0_d [Interest, dividends, or rental income] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse/partner] receive any income from the following sources:

type: numeric (double)
label: I0_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	197	-1	Refused
	7,482	0	No
	3,637	1	Yes

codebook.txt

I0_e [Social Security (including old age, SSI and DI)] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse/partner] receive any income from the following sources:

type: numeric (double)
label: I0_e

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	152	-1	Refused
	6,995	0	No
	4,169	1	Yes

I0_f [Unemployment income] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse/partner] receive any income from the following sources:

type: numeric (double)
label: I0_f

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	224	-1	Refused
	10,785	0	No
	307	1	Yes

I0_g [Pension] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse/partner] receive any income from the following sources:

type: numeric (double)
label: I0_g

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
-------------	-------	---------	-------

	codebook.txt
185	-1 Refused
8,486	0 No
2,645	1 Yes

I0_h [Any other income] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse/partner] receive any income from the following sources:

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: I0_h

      range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3            missing .: 0/11,316

      tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
                   404      -1  Refused
                   9,732     0   No
                   1,180     1   Yes

```

I0A Did you receive any income from any source in the past 12 months?

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: I0A

      range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3            missing .: 10,655/11,316

      tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
                   54      -1  Refused
                   473     0   No
                   134     1   Yes
                  10,655     .

```

I40 Which of the following categories best describes the total income that you received from all sources, before taxes and deductions, in the past 12 months?

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: I40

```

codebook.txt

range: [-1,10] units: 1
unique values: 12 missing .: 0/11,316

examples: 3 \$15,000 to \$24,999
4 \$25,000 to \$39,999
6 \$50,000 to \$74,999
8 \$100,000 to \$149,999

I41_a [Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)] In the past
12 months, have you received any of the following?

type: numeric (double)
label: I41_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	92	-1	Refused
	10,242	0	No
	982	1	Yes

I41_b [Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
(SNAP or food stamps)] In the past 12 months,
have you received any of the following?

type: numeric (double)
label: I41_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	83	-1	Refused
	10,134	0	No
	1,099	1	Yes

I41_c [Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) nutrition
program benefits] In the past 12 months, have
you received any of the following?

type: numeric (double)

codebook.txt

label: I41_c
 range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	83	-1	Refused
	10,988	0	No
	245	1	Yes

 I41_d [Housing assistance from government program]
 In the past 12 months, have you received any
 of the following?

type: numeric (double)
 label: I41_d
 range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	79	-1	Refused
	10,823	0	No
	414	1	Yes

 I41_e [Free or reduced price school lunches] In the
 past 12 months, have you received any of the
 following?

type: numeric (double)
 label: I41_e
 range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	90	-1	Refused
	10,716	0	No
	510	1	Yes

 I41_f [Cash assistance from a welfare program, such
 as TANF] In the past 12 months, have you
 received any of the following?

I20

In the past month, would you say that your
total spending was:

```

type: numeric (double)
label: I20

range: [-1,3]          units: 1
unique values: 4       missing .: 0/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	124	-1	Refused
	1,879	1	More than your income
	3,641	2	The same as your income
	5,672	3	Less than your income

FS10

Does anyone living outside of your household
provide you with regular financial support?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: FS10

range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3       missing .: 0/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	91	-1	Refused
	10,240	0	No
	985	1	Yes

FS20_a

[Help with rent or mortgage] Do you receive
each of the following types of financial support
from people living outside of your household?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: FS20_a

range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3       missing .: 10,331/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	8	-1	Refused
	646	0	No
	331	1	Yes

codebook.txt
10,331 .

FS20_b [Help with education expenses or student loans] Do you receive each of the following types of financial support from people living outside of your household?

type: numeric (double)
label: FS20_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,331/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	14	-1	Refused
	797	0	No
	174	1	Yes
	10,331	.	

FS20_c [Help with car payment] Do you receive each of the following types of financial support from people living outside of your household?

type: numeric (double)
label: FS20_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,331/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	18	-1	Refused
	801	0	No
	166	1	Yes
	10,331	.	

FS20_d [Help with other bills] Do you receive each of the following types of financial support from people living outside of your household?

type: numeric (double)
label: FS20_d

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 10,331/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11	-1	Refused
	517	0	No
	457	1	Yes
	10,331	.	

FS20_e

[Money for general expenses or anything else]
 Do you receive each of the following types of
 financial support from people outside of your
 household?

type: numeric (double)
 label: FS20_e

range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 10,331/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	14	-1	Refused
	386	0	No
	585	1	Yes
	10,331	.	

FS30_a

[Parent(s)] Who outside of your household
 provides you with regular financial support or
 helps you with bill payments?

type: numeric (double)
 label: FS30_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 10,331/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	21	-1	Refused
	390	0	No
	574	1	Yes
	10,331	.	

FS30_b

[My adult child] Who outside of your

codebook.txt

household provides you with regular financial
support or helps you with bill payments?

type: numeric (double)
label: FS30_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,331/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	29	-1	Refused
	793	0	No
	163	1	Yes
	10,331	.	

FS30_c

[Other relatives] Who outside of your
household provides you with regular financial
support or helps you with bill payments?

type: numeric (double)
label: FS30_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,331/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	33	-1	Refused
	759	0	No
	193	1	Yes
	10,331	.	

FS30_d

[Friends] Who outside of your household
provides you with regular financial support or
helps you with bill payments?

type: numeric (double)
label: FS30_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 10,331/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	39	-1	Refused

```

codebook.txt
      843      0 No
      103      1 Yes
    10,331      .

```

FS30_e

[Other] Who outside of your household provides you with regular financial support or helps you with bill payments?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: FS30_e

range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3        missing .: 10,331/11,316

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              53        -1   Refused
              846         0    No
              86         1    Yes
            10,331         .

```

FS40

Do you provide regular financial support to anyone living outside of your household?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: FS40

range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3        missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
              112        -1   Refused
             9,459         0    No
             1,745         1    Yes

```

EF1

Have you set aside emergency or rainy day funds that would cover your expenses for 3 months in the case of sickness, job loss, economic downturn, or other emergencies?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: EF1

```

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	92	-1	Refused
	5,247	0	No
	5,977	1	Yes

EF2

If you were to lose your main source of income (e.g. job, government benefits), could you cover your expenses for 3 months by borrowing money, using savings, selling assets, or borrowing from friends/family?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF2

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 5,977/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	88	-1	Refused
	3,192	0	No
	2,059	1	Yes
	5,977	.	

EF3_a

[Put it on my credit card and pay it off in full at the next statement] Suppose that you have an emergency expenses that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF3_a

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,455	0	No
	3,861	1	Yes

EF3_b

[Put it on my credit card and pay it off over

codebook.txt

time] Suppose that you have an emergency expenses that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF3_b

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,531	0	No
	1,785	1	Yes

EF3_c

[With the money currently in my checking/savings account or with cash] Suppose that you have an emergency expenses that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF3_c

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6,179	0	No
	5,137	1	Yes

EF3_d

[Using money from a bank loan or line of credit] Suppose that you have an emergency expenses that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF3_d

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
-------------	-------	---------	-------

```

                                codebook.txt
10,974      0  No
342         1  Yes

```

```

-----
EF3_e      [By borrowing from a friend or family member]
            Suppose that you have an emergency expenses
            that costs $400. Based on your current financial
            situation, how would you pay for this expense?
-----

```

```

            type: numeric (double)
            label: EF3_e

            range: [0,1]                units: 1
unique values: 2                        missing .: 0/11,316

            tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
                        10,319      0  No
                        997         1  Yes

```

```

-----
EF3_f      [Using a payday loan, deposit advance, or
            overdraft] Suppose that you have an emergency
            expenses that costs $400. Based on your current
            financial situation, how would you pay for this
            expense?
-----

```

```

            type: numeric (double)
            label: EF3_f

            range: [0,1]                units: 1
unique values: 2                        missing .: 0/11,316

            tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
                        11,132      0  No
                        184         1  Yes

```

```

-----
EF3_g      [By selling something] Suppose that you have
            an emergency expenses that costs $400. Based
            on your current financial situation, how would
            you pay for this expense?
-----

```

```

            type: numeric (double)
            label: EF3_g

```


codebook.txt

range: [0,1] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,662	0	No
	654	1	Yes

EF3_h

[I wouldn't be able to pay for the expense right now] Suppose that you have an emergency expenses that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense?

type: numeric (double)
 label: EF3_h

range: [0,1] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,882	0	No
	1,434	1	Yes

EF3_i

[Other (please specify):] Suppose that you have an emergency expenses that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense?

type: numeric (double)
 label: EF3_i

range: [0,1] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,260	0	No
	56	1	Yes

EF3_Refused

[Refused] Suppose that you have an emergency expenses that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense?

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: EF3_Refused

range: [0,1] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,999	0	No
	1,317	1	Yes

EF5A

Which best describes your ability to pay all
of your bills in full this month?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF5A

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	72	-1	Refused
	1,891	0	Can't pay some bills
	9,353	1	Able to pay all bills

EF5B

How would a \$400 emergency expense that you
had to pay impact your ability to pay your other
bills this month?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF5B

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 1,963/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	43	-1	Refused
	1,351	0	Could not pay some bills
	7,959	1	Would still be able to pay all bills
	1,963	.	

EF6A_a

[Rent or mortgage] Are you expecting to be

codebook.txt

unable to pay or only make a partial payment
on each of the following bills this month?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF6A_a

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,425/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	27	-1	Refused
	1,446	0	No
	418	1	Yes
	9,425	.	

EF6A_b

[Credit card] Are you expecting to be unable
to pay or only make a partial payment on each
of the following bills this month?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF6A_b

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,425/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	38	-1	Refused
	1,007	0	No
	846	1	Yes
	9,425	.	

EF6A_c

[Water, gas, or electric bill] Are you
expecting to be unable to pay or only make a
partial payment on each of the following bills
this month?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF6A_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,425/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
-------------	-------	---------	-------

	codebook.txt
30	-1 Refused
1,232	0 No
629	1 Yes
9,425	.

EF6A_d [Phone or cable bill] Are you expecting to be unable to pay or only make a partial payment on each of the following bills this month?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: EF6A_d

range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3        missing .: 9,425/11,316

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
              29      -1  Refused
              1,264    0   No
              598     1   Yes
              9,425    .

```

EF6A_e [Car payment] Are you expecting to be unable to pay or only make a partial payment on each of the following bills this month?

```

type: numeric (double)
label: EF6A_e

range: [-1,1]          units: 1
unique values: 3        missing .: 9,425/11,316

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
              56      -1  Refused
             1,522    0   No
              313     1   Yes
             9,425    .

```

EF6A_f [Student loan] Are you expecting to be unable to pay or only make a partial payment on each of the following bills this month?

```

type: numeric (double)

```

codebook.txt

label: EF6A_f
 range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 9,425/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	89	-1	Refused
	1,556	0	No
	246	1	Yes
	9,425	.	

EF6A_g [Other (please specify):] Are you expecting to be unable to pay or only make a partial payment on each of the following bills this month?

type: numeric (double)
 label: EF6A_g
 range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 9,425/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	444	-1	Refused
	1,368	0	No
	79	1	Yes
	9,425	.	

EF6B_a [Rent or mortgage] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (double)
 label: EF6B_a
 range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 9,965/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	66	-1	Refused
	1,137	0	No
	148	1	Yes
	9,965	.	

EF6B_b

[Credit card] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (double)

label: EF6B_b

range: [-1,1]

units: 1

unique values: 3

missing .: 9,965/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	69	-1	Refused
	669	0	No
	613	1	Yes
	9,965	.	

EF6B_c

[Water, gas, or electric bill] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (double)

label: EF6B_c

range: [-1,1]

units: 1

unique values: 3

missing .: 9,965/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	55	-1	Refused
	966	0	No
	330	1	Yes
	9,965	.	

EF6B_d

[Phone or cable bill] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (double)

label: EF6B_d

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,965/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	45	-1	Refused
	627	0	No
	679	1	Yes
	9,965	.	

EF6B_e

[Car payment] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF6B_e

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,965/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	88	-1	Refused
	1,087	0	No
	176	1	Yes
	9,965	.	

EF6B_f

[Student loan] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF6B_f

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,965/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	106	-1	Refused
	931	0	No
	314	1	Yes
	9,965	.	

codebook.txt

EF6B_g [Other (please specify):] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (double)
label: EF6B_g
range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 9,965/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	386	-1	Refused
	919	0	No
	46	1	Yes
	9,965	.	

E1_a [Prescription medicine] During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed any of the following, but went without because you couldn't afford it?

type: numeric (double)
label: E1_a
range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	97	-1	Refused
	10,025	0	No
	1,194	1	Yes

E1_b [Seeing a doctor] During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed any of the following, but went without because you couldn't afford it?

type: numeric (double)
label: E1_b
range: [-1,1] units: 1

codebook.txt

unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	103	-1	Refused
	9,842	0	No
	1,371	1	Yes

E1_c

[Mental health care or counseling] During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed any of the following, but went without because you couldn't afford it?

type: numeric (double)
label: E1_c

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	129	-1	Refused
	10,533	0	No
	654	1	Yes

E1_d

[Dental care] During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed any of the following, but went without because you couldn't afford it?

type: numeric (double)
label: E1_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	101	-1	Refused
	9,092	0	No
	2,123	1	Yes

E1_e

[Seeing a specialist] During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed any of the following, but went without because you couldn't afford it?

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: E1_e

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	115	-1	Refused
	10,283	0	No
	918	1	Yes

E1_f [Follow-up care] During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed any of the following, but went without because you couldn't afford it?

type: numeric (double)
label: E1_f

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	150	-1	Refused
	10,325	0	No
	841	1	Yes

E2 During the past 12 months, have you had any unexpected major medical expenses that you had to pay out of pocket because they were not completely paid for by insurance?

type: numeric (double)
label: E2

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	87	-1	Refused
	8,706	0	No
	2,523	1	Yes

E2A Approximately how much did you pay out of pocket for unexpected major medical expenses in the past 12 months?

```

      range:  [-2,5]          units:  1
unique values:  7          missing .: 8,793/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	95	-2	Don't know
	4	-1	Refused
	581	1	\$1 to \$499
	569	2	\$500 to \$999
	967	3	\$1,000 to \$4,999
	230	4	\$5,000 to \$9,999
	77	5	\$10,000 or higher
	8,793	.	

E2B Do you currently have any debt from the unexpected major medical expenses that you had in the past 12 months?

```

      range:  [-1,1]          units:  1
unique values: 3             missing .: 8,793/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3	-1	Refused
	1,565	0	No
	955	1	Yes
	8,793	.	

E4_a [Insurance through an employer or union] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

```
type: numeric (double)
```

codebook.txt

label: E4_a
 range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	271	-1	Refused
	5,162	0	No
	5,883	1	Yes

E4_b [Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (double)
 label: E4_b
 range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	404	-1	Refused
	9,438	0	No
	1,474	1	Yes

E4_c [Medicare for people 65 or older] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (double)
 label: E4_c
 range: [-1,1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	252	-1	Refused
	7,717	0	No
	3,347	1	Yes

E4_d [Medicaid or other programs for those with

codebook.txt

low incomes or disability] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (double)
label: E4_d

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	448	-1	Refused
	9,413	0	No
	1,455	1	Yes

E4_e

[TRICARE or other military health care] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (double)
label: E4_e

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	459	-1	Refused
	10,434	0	No
	423	1	Yes

E4_f

[VA or other veteran's health care] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (double)
label: E4_f

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	446	-1	Refused
	10,291	0	No

codebook.txt
579 1 Yes

E4_g [Insurance purchased through a health insurance exchange] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (double)
label: E4_g
range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	451	-1	Refused
	10,299	0	No
	566	1	Yes

E4_h [Any other] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (double)
label: E4_h
range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	764	-1	Refused
	10,142	0	No
	410	1	Yes

E5 Do you personally know someone who has been addicted to opioids or prescription painkillers?

type: numeric (double)
label: E5
range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

```

                                codebook.txt
tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                62         -1  Refused
            8,839         0   No
            2,415         1   Yes

```

CH1_a [Your family's finances] When you were growing up, how frequently did you worry about each of the following?

```

                type: numeric (double)
                label: CH1_a

                range: [-1,4]                units: 1
unique values: 5                                missing .: 120/11,316

tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                72         -1  Refused
            4,866         1   Never worried
            2,169         2   Rarely worried
            2,771         3   Sometimes worried
            1,318         4   Regularly worried
                120         .

```

CH1_b [Having enough food to eat] When you were growing up, how frequently did you worry about each of the following?

```

                type: numeric (double)
                label: CH1_b

                range: [-1,4]                units: 1
unique values: 5                                missing .: 120/11,316

tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                83         -1  Refused
            7,485         1   Never worried
            1,818         2   Rarely worried
            1,193         3   Sometimes worried
                617         4   Regularly worried
                120         .

```

CH1_c [Crime and personal safety] When you were

codebook.txt

growing up, how frequently did you worry
about each of the following?

type: numeric (double)
label: CH1_c

range: [-1,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 120/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	71	-1	Refused
	6,458	1	Never worried
	2,696	2	Rarely worried
	1,422	3	Sometimes worried
	549	4	Regularly worried
	120	.	

CH1_d

[Having a stable caregiver] When you were
growing up, how frequently did you worry
about each of the following?

type: numeric (double)
label: CH1_d

range: [-1,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 120/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	89	-1	Refused
	8,338	1	Never worried
	1,456	2	Rarely worried
	861	3	Sometimes worried
	452	4	Regularly worried
	120	.	

CH2

What is the highest level of education that your mother completed?

type: numeric (double)
label: CH2

range: [-2,7] units: 1
unique values: 9 missing .: 0/11,316


```

                                codebook.txt
tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
              566      -2    Don't know
              178      -1    Refused
            2,001       1    Less than High School degree
            4,161       2    High school degree or GED
            1,186       3    Some college but no degree
              630       4    Certificate or technical degree
              588       5    Associate degree
            1,331       6    Bachelor's degree
              675       7    Graduate degree

```

CH3 What is the highest level of education that your father completed?

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  CH3

      range:  [-2,7]                      units:  1
unique values: 9                          missing .:  0/11,316

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
              1,038      -2    Don't know
               218      -1    Refused
            2,342       1    Less than High School degree
            3,425       2    High school degree or GED
               993       3    Some college but no degree
               617       4    Certificate or technical degree
               390       5    Associate degree
            1,313       6    Bachelor's degree
               980       7    Graduate degree

```

FL0 On a scale from zero to ten, where zero is
not at all willing to take risks and ten is
very willing to take risks, what number would
be on the scale?

```

      type:  numeric (double)
      label:  FL0, but 9 nonmissing values are not labeled

      range:  [-1,10]                      units:  1
unique values: 12                          missing .:  0/11,316

      examples:  1
                  3
                  5

```

FL1

Do you think the following statement is true or false? "Housing prices in the US can never go down."

type: numeric (double)
label: FL1

range: [-2,2] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,362	-2	Don't know
	58	-1	Refused
	1,968	1	True
	6,928	2	False

FL2

Do you think the following statement is true or false? "Buying a single company's stock usually provides a safer return than a stock mutual fund."

type: numeric (double)
label: FL2

range: [-2,2] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5,222	-2	Don't know
	96	-1	Refused
	358	1	True
	5,640	2	False

FL3

Considering a long time period (for example 10 or 20 years), which asset described below normally gives the highest returns?

type: numeric (double)
label: FL3

codebook.txt

range: [-2,4] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4,302	-2	Don't know
	95	-1	Refused
	4,977	1	Stocks
	979	2	Bonds
	318	3	Savings accounts
	645	4	Precious metals

FL4

Imagine that the interest rate on your savings account was 1% per year and inflation was 2% per year. After 1 year, how much would you be able to buy with the money in this account?

type: numeric (double)
label: FL4

range: [-2,3] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,828	-2	Don't know
	123	-1	Refused
	435	1	More than today
	765	2	Exactly the same
	7,165	3	Less than today

FL5

Suppose you had \$100 in a savings account and the interest rate was 2% per year. After 5 years, how much do you think you would have in the account if you left the money to grow?

type: numeric (double)
label: FL5

range: [-2,3] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,859	-2	Don't know

codebook.txt

ppcm0160

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  ppcm0160
```

ind1

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  ind1, but 2 nonmissing values are not labeled
```

ppcm0062

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  ppcm0062
```

codebook.txt

GOVEMP1: Employer type

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  ppcm1301
```

Date member completed Core adult profile survey

```
type:  numeric (double)
```

Date member completed Hispanic profile survey

```
type: numeric (double)
```

```

codebook.txt
unique values: 354 missing .: 9,929/11,316

      mean: 2.0e+07
    std. dev: 6020.7

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                2.0e+07  2.0e+07  2.0e+07  2.0e+07  2.0e+07

```

pph1date Date member completed Health 1 profile survey

```

      type:    numeric (double)

      range:   [20160826,20181115]          units:    1
unique values: 490                          missing .: 224/11,316

      mean:    2.0e+07
std. dev:     3454.38

percentiles:  10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
              2.0e+07  2.0e+07  2.0e+07  2.0e+07  2.0e+07

```

ppfsdate	Date member completed Financial Services profile survey
----------	---

```

      type:    numeric (double)

      range:   [20151209,20181115]          units:    1
unique values: 682                          missing .: 681/11,316

      mean:    2.0e+07
std. dev:     5536

percentiles:   10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
               2.0e+07   2.0e+07   2.0e+07   2.0e+07   2.0e+07

```

pppdate Date member completed Public Affairs profile survey

[illegible]

std. dev: 3998.06

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	2.0e+07	2.0e+07	2.0e+07	2.0e+07	2.0e+07

pphi0001 Q0: What language do you usually speak at home?

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  pphi0001
```

```

      range:  [-1,6]          units:  1
unique values: 7             missing : 9,929/11,316

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
              6         -1  Refused
              30         1  Only Spanish
             101         2  More Spanish than English
             310         3  Both Spanish and English equally
             424         4  More English than Spanish
             509         5  Only English
              7         6  Neither Spanish nor English
            9,929         .

```

pph10001 Q1: In general, would you say your physical health is. . .?

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  pph10001
```

```

      range:  [-1,5]
unique values: 6
      units: 1
missing : 224/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	23	-1	Refused
	1,181	1	Excellent
	4,061	2	Very good
	4,003	3	Good
	1,481	4	Fair
	343	5	Poor
	224	.	

ppfs0001 Q1: When it comes to decisions regarding your household's financial activities, who makes the decisions in your household?

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: ppfs0001

range: [-1,3] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 681/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	18	-1	Refused
	5,420	1	I make most of the decisions
	4,195	2	Another household member and I share in the decisions
	1,002	3	Another household member makes most of the decisions
	681	.	

ppfs0596 Q22: What is the approximate total amount of your household's savings and investments?

type: numeric (double)
label: ppfs0596

range: [-1,7] units: 1
unique values: 8 missing .: 681/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	271	-1	Refused
	5,203	1	Under \$50,000
	1,181	2	\$50,000 - \$99,999
	1,252	3	\$100,000 - \$249,999
	896	4	\$250,000 - \$499,999
	719	5	\$500,000 - \$999,999
	681	6	\$1,000,000 or more
	432	7	Not sure
	681	.	

veteran Armed Forces Status

type: numeric (double)
label: veteran

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 282/11,316

codebook.txt

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	40	1	Active Duty
	24	2	Currently Reserves
	9	3	Currently National Guard
	1,332	4	Veteran
	9,629	5	None of the above
	282	.	

ppp10092 Q31: In the past 12 months, have you...
[Attended a political protest or rally]

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: ppp10092
      range: [-1,1]
      units: 1
unique values: 3
missing : 282/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-1	Refused
	10,392	0	No
	583	1	Yes
	282	.	

ppp10093 Q31: In the past 12 months, have you...
[Contacted a government official]

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: ppp10093
      range: [-1,1]
      units: 1
unique values: 3
missing : 282/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-1	Refused
	9,333	0	No
	1,642	1	Yes
	282	.	

ppp10094 Q31: In the past 12 months, have you...
[Volunteered or worked for a Presidential
campaign]

codebook.txt

type: numeric (double)
label: ppp10094

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 282/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-1	Refused
	10,834	0	No
	141	1	Yes
	282	.	

ppp10095

Q31: In the past 12 months, have you...
[Volunteered or worked for another political
candidate other than a Presidential campaign]

type: numeric (double)
label: ppp10095

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 282/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-1	Refused
	10,650	0	No
	325	1	Yes
	282	.	

pppa1801

Q31: In the past 12 months, have you...
[Volunteered or worked for a political party,
issue, or cause]

type: numeric (double)
label: pppa1801

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 2,810/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	49	-1	Refused
	8,203	0	No
	254	1	Yes
	2,810	.	

codebook.txt

pppa1701

Q31: In the past 12 months, have you...
[Served on a committee for a civic, non-profit,
or community organization]

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  pppa1701
```

```
range: [-1,1]
unique values: 3
```

```
units: 1
missing .: 451/11,316
```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-1	Refused
	10,129	0	No
	677	1	Yes
	451	.	

pppa1702

Q31: In the past 12 months, have you...
[Written a letter or email to a newspaper/
magazine or called a live radio TV show]

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  pppa1702
```

```
range: [-1,1]
unique values: 3
```

```
units: 1
missing .: 451/11,316
```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-1	Refused
	10,339	0	No
	467	1	Yes
	451	.	

pppa1703

Q31: In the past 12 months, have you...
[Shared your opinion about a town or community
issues at a public meeting]

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  pppa1703
```

```
range: [-1,1]
unique values: 3
```

```
units: 1
missing .: 451/11,316
```

codebook.txt

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-1	Refused
	10,270	0	No
	536	1	Yes
	451	.	

ppp10101

Q31: In the past 12 months, have you...
[Commented about politics on a message board
or internet site]

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  ppp10101
```

```

      range:  [-1,1]
unique values: 3
      units: 1
missing .. 282/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-1	Refused
	9,210	0	No
	1,765	1	Yes
	282	.	

ppp10102

Q31: In the past 12 months, have you... [Held a publicly elected office]

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  ppp10102
```

```

      range:  [-1,1]
unique values: 3
      units:  1
missing .. 282/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-1	Refused
	10,908	0	No
	67	1	Yes
	282	.	

pppa1660

Q31: In the past 12 months, have you... [Signed petition]

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  pppa1660
```

codebook.txt

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 282/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-1	Refused
	8,172	0	No
	2,803	1	Yes
	282	.	

ppp10103 Q31: In the past 12 months, have you... [None of these]

type: numeric (double)
label: ppp10103

range: [-1,1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 282/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	-1	Refused
	4,363	0	No
	6,612	1	Yes
	282	.	

devicetype2 DOV: Device Type - at the end of survey

type: numeric (double)
label: DeviceType2

range: [1,15] units: 1
unique values: 13 missing .: 0/11,316

examples:	3	iPhone
	8	AndroidPhone
	10	WinPC
	10	WinPC

ppage Age

type: numeric (double)
label: PPAGE, but 77 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [18,94] units: 1

```

unique values: 77          codebook.txt          missing .:  0/11,316
      examples: 35
                49
                59
                68

```

ppagecat

Age - 7 Categories

```

type:      numeric (double)
label:     ppagecat

range:     [1,7]
unique values: 7

units:      1
missing :   0/11,316

tabulation: Freq.      Numeric  Label
            471         1  18-24
            1,716       2  25-34
            1,609       3  35-44
            1,751       4  45-54
            2,592       5  55-64
            2,147       6  65-74
            1,030       7  75+

```

ppagect4

Age - 4 Categories

```

      type: numeric (double)
      label: ppagect4

      range: [1,4]
unique values: 4
units: 1
missing : 0/11,316

tabulation: Freq.      Numeric  Label
            1,421      1  18-29
            2,375      2  30-44
            3,090      3  45-59
            4,430      4  60+

```

ppeduc Education (Highest Degree Received)

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  PPEDUC
```

codebook.txt

range: [1,14] units: 1
unique values: 14 missing .: 0/11,316

examples: 9 HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the
equivalent (GED)
10 Some college, no degree
11 Associate degree
12 Bachelors degree

ppeducat Education (Categorical)

type: numeric (double)
label: PPEDUCAT

range: [1,4] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	536	1	Less than high school
	2,774	2	High school
	3,741	3	Some college
	4,265	4	Bachelor's degree or higher

ppethm Race / Ethnicity

type: numeric (double)
label: PPETHM

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,874	1	White, Non-Hispanic
	1,208	2	Black, Non-Hispanic
	483	3	Other, Non-Hispanic
	1,382	4	Hispanic
	369	5	2+ Races, Non-Hispanic

ppgender Gender

type: numeric (double)

codebook.txt

label: PPGENDER
 range: [1,2] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5,591	1	Male
	5,725	2	Female

pphhheadHousehold Head

type: numeric (double)
 label: PPHHHEAD
 range: [0,1] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,855	0	No
	9,461	1	Yes

pphsizeHousehold Size

type: numeric (double)
 label: PPHHSIZE, but 11 nonmissing values are not labeled
 range: [1,12] units: 1
 unique values: 11 missing .: 0/11,316

examples: 1
 2
 2
 4

pphouseHousing Type

type: numeric (double)
 label: PPHOUSE
 range: [1,5] units: 1
 unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

		codebook.txt	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,879	1	A one-family house detached from any other house
	1,006	2	A one-family house attached to one or more houses
	1,973	3	A building with 2 or more apartments
	430	4	A mobile home
	28	5	Boat, RV, van, etc.

ppincimp	Household Income
----------	------------------

type: numeric (double)
 label: PPINCIMP
 range: [1,21] units: 1
 unique values: 21 missing .: 0/11,316
 examples: 7 \$20,000 to \$24,999
 11 \$40,000 to \$49,999
 14 \$75,000 to \$84,999
 16 \$100,000 to \$124,999

ppinccat6	HH income profile and imputed -- 6 categories
-----------	---

type: numeric (double)
 label: ppinccat6
 range: [1,6] units: 1
 unique values: 6 missing .: 0/11,316
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 2,287 1 <\$25,000
 2,651 2 \$25-49,999
 1,627 3 \$50-74,999
 1,398 4 \$75-99,999
 1,761 5 \$100-149,999
 1,592 6 \$150,000+

ppmarit	Marital Status
---------	----------------

type: numeric (double)

label: PPMARIT

```

      range:  [1,6]
unique values: 6
      units:  1
missing .: 0/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6,165	1	Married
	675	2	Widowed
	1,471	3	Divorced
	210	4	Separated
	2,153	5	Never married
	642	6	Living with partner

ppmsacat MSA Status

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  PPMSACAT
```

```

      range:  [0,1]
unique values: 2
      units:  1
missing .: 0/11,316

```

```
tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
              1,578         0  Non-Metro
              9,738         1   Metro
```

preg4 Region 4 - Based on State of Residence

```
type:  numeric (double)
label:  PPREG4
```

```

      range:  [1,4]
unique values: 4
      units:  1
missing .: 0/11,316

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,134	1	Northeast
	2,624	2	Midwest
	3,950	3	South
	2,608	4	West

ppreg9 Region 9 - Based on State of Residence

```
type: numeric (double)
```

codebook.txt

label: ppreg9
 range: [1,9] units: 1
 unique values: 9 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	550	1	New England
	1,584	2	Mid-Atlantic
	1,793	3	East-North Central
	831	4	West-North Central
	2,213	5	South Atlantic
	579	6	East-South Central
	1,158	7	West-South Central
	874	8	Mountain
	1,734	9	Pacific

 pprent Ownership Status of Living Quarters

type: numeric (double)
 label: PPRENT
 range: [1,3] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	8,080	1	Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household
	3,010	2	Rented for cash
	226	3	Occupied without payment of cash rent

 ppstaten State

type: numeric (double)
 label: PPSTATEN
 range: [11,95] units: 1
 unique values: 51 missing .: 0/11,316

examples: 31 OH
 44 ND
 59 FL
 85 NM

ppt01

Presence of Household Members - Children 0-1

```

type: numeric (double)
label: PPT01, but 10 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [0,9]          units: 1
unique values: 10      missing .: 0/11,316

examples: 0
           0
           0
           0

```

ppt25

Presence of Household Members - Children 2-5

```

type: numeric (double)
label: PPT25, but 6 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [0,5]          units: 1
unique values: 6      missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
            10,458      0
              672      1
              168      2
               16      3
                 1      4
                 1      5

```

ppt612

Presence of Household Members - Children 6-12

```

type: numeric (double)
label: PPT612, but 6 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [0,5]          units: 1
unique values: 6      missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
            9,934      0
              927      1
              377      2
               64      3

```

codebook.txt

10 4
4 5

ppt1317 Presence of Household Members - Children 13-17

type: numeric (double)
label: PPT1317, but 5 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [0,4] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,061	0	
	956	1	
	259	2	
	36	3	
	4	4	

ppt18ov Presence of Household Members - Adults 18+

type: numeric (double)
label: PPT18OV, but 11 nonmissing values are not labeled

range: [1,12] units: 1
unique values: 11 missing .: 0/11,316

examples: 1
2
2
3

ppwork Current Employment Status

type: numeric (double)
label: PPWORK

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/11,316

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5,783	1	Working - as a paid employee
	863	2	Working - self-employed

34	3	Not working - on temporary layoff from a job
483	4	Not working - looking for work
2,991	5	Not working - retired
549	6	Not working - disabled
613	7	Not working - other

iclevel	Level of institution
---------	----------------------

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: iclevel

      range: [1,3]                                units: 1
unique values: 3                                missing : 3,690/11,316

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  5,228       1   >=4 years
                  2,135       2   [2, 4) years
                   263       3   <2 years
                  3,690       .

```

control	Control of institution (IPEDS)
---------	--------------------------------

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: control

      range: [1,3]                      units: 1
unique values: 3                      missing : 3,682/11,316

      tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                  5,166         1   Public
                  1,801         2   Private not-for-profit
                   667         3   Private for-profit
                  3,682         .

```

actcat Selectivity: Final ACT category

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: actcat
      range: [1,3]
      units: 1
unique values: 3
missing : 4,273/11,316

```

codebook.txt

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,916	1	Inclusive
	1,729	2	Selective
	2,398	3	More selective
	4,273	.	