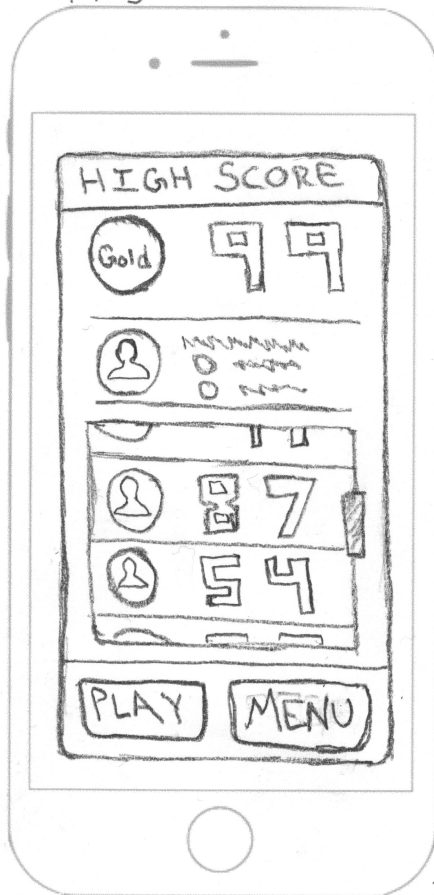
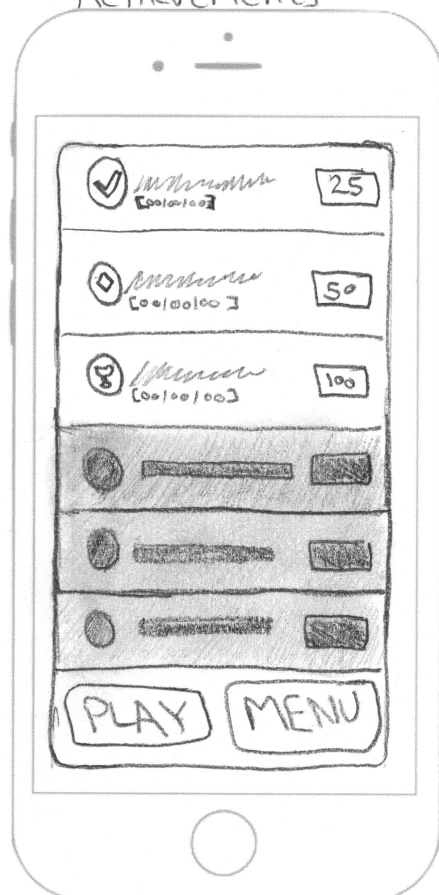


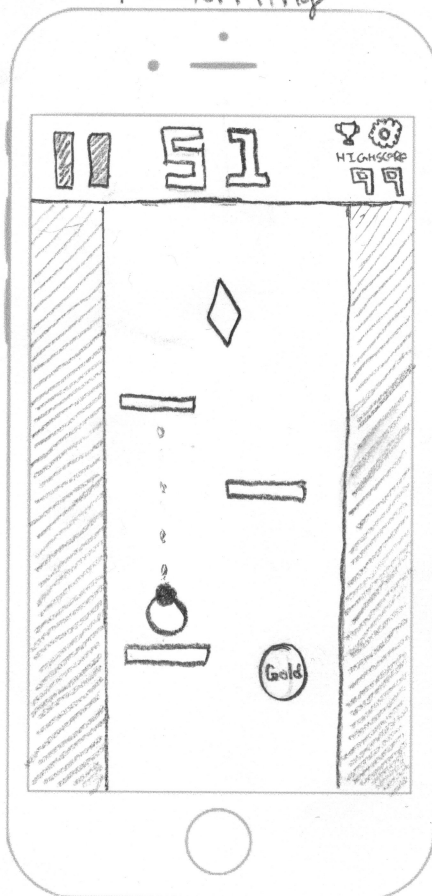
High Score



Achievements



Platforming



DHRUVALDARSI  
Dhruval Darsi

Tilt Mechanics

