## DhruvangPatel\_M3\_Project3.R

#### dhruvang

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```
#name
print("Dhruvang Patel")
## [1] "Dhruvang Patel"
#install plyr package
r=getOption("repos")
r["CRAN"]="http://cran.us.r-project.org"
options(repos=r)
install.packages("plyr")
## Installing package into 'C:/Users/dhruvang/Documents/R/win-library/4.1'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
## package 'plyr' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked
## Warning: cannot remove prior installation of package 'plyr'
## Warning in file.copy(savedcopy, lib, recursive = TRUE): problem copying C:
## \Users\dhruvang\Documents\R\win-library\4.1\00L0CK\plyr\libs\x64\plyr.dll to C:
## \Users\dhruvang\Documents\R\win-library\4.1\plyr\libs\x64\plyr.dll: Permission
## denied
## Warning: restored 'plyr'
##
## The downloaded binary packages are in
## C:\Users\dhruvang\AppData\Local\Temp\RtmpUHJisu\downloaded_packages
library(plyr)
#install FSA package
install.packages("FSA")
## Installing package into 'C:/Users/dhruvang/Documents/R/win-library/4.1'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
```

```
## package 'FSA' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked
##
## The downloaded binary packages are in
## C:\Users\dhruvang\AppData\Local\Temp\RtmpUHJisu\downloaded_packages
library(FSA)
## ## FSA v0.9.1. See citation('FSA') if used in publication.
## ## Run fishR() for related website and fishR('IFAR') for related book.
## Attaching package: 'FSA'
## The following object is masked from 'package:plyr':
##
##
       mapvalues
#install FSAdata package
install.packages("FSAdata")
## Installing package into 'C:/Users/dhruvang/Documents/R/win-library/4.1'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
## package 'FSAdata' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked
## The downloaded binary packages are in
## C:\Users\dhruvang\AppData\Local\Temp\RtmpUHJisu\downloaded_packages
library(FSAdata)
## ## FSAdata v0.3.8. See ?FSAdata to find data for specific fisheries analyses.
#install magrittr package
install.packages("magrittr")
## Installing package into 'C:/Users/dhruvang/Documents/R/win-library/4.1'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
## package 'magrittr' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked
## Warning: cannot remove prior installation of package 'magrittr'
## Warning in file.copy(savedcopy, lib, recursive = TRUE):
## problem copying C:\Users\dhruvang\Documents\R\win-
## library\4.1\00L0CK\magrittr\libs\x64\magrittr.dll to C:
## \Users\dhruvang\Documents\R\win-library\4.1\magrittr\libs\x64\magrittr.dll:
## Permission denied
## Warning: restored 'magrittr'
```

```
##
## The downloaded binary packages are in
## C:\Users\dhruvang\AppData\Local\Temp\RtmpUHJisu\downloaded_packages
library(magrittr)
#install dplyr package
install.packages("dplyr")
## Installing package into 'C:/Users/dhruvang/Documents/R/win-library/4.1'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
## package 'dplyr' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked
##
## The downloaded binary packages are in
  C:\Users\dhruvang\AppData\Local\Temp\RtmpUHJisu\downloaded_packages
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:plyr':
##
##
       arrange, count, desc, failwith, id, mutate, rename, summarise,
##
       summarize
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
      filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
#install tidyverse package
install.packages("tidyverse")
## Installing package into 'C:/Users/dhruvang/Documents/R/win-library/4.1'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
## package 'tidyverse' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked
## The downloaded binary packages are in
  C:\Users\dhruvang\AppData\Local\Temp\RtmpUHJisu\downloaded_packages
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching packages -----
                                         ----- tidyverse 1.3.1 --
```

```
## v ggplot2 3.3.5 v purrr 0.3.4
## v tibble 3.1.6 v stringr 1.4.0
## v tidyr 1.1.4 v forcats 0.5.1
## v readr 2.1.1
                                        ## -- Conflicts -----
## x dplyr::arrange()
                      masks plyr::arrange()
## x purrr::compact()
                      masks plyr::compact()
## x dplyr::count()
                      masks plyr::count()
## x tidyr::extract()
                      masks magrittr::extract()
## x dplyr::failwith() masks plyr::failwith()
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::id()
                      masks plyr::id()
## x dplyr::lag()
                      masks stats::lag()
## x dplyr::mutate() masks plyr::mutate()
## x dplyr::rename() masks plyr::rename()
## x purrr::set_names() masks magrittr::set_names()
## x dplyr::summarise() masks plyr::summarise()
## x dplyr::summarize() masks plyr::summarize()
#install tidyr package
install.packages("tidyr")
```

## Warning: package 'tidyr' is in use and will not be installed

```
library(tidyr)

#2.Import the dataset
bio <- read.csv("C:/Users/dhruvang/Downloads/inchBio.csv")
bio</pre>
```

##		netTD	fishID	species	tl	W	tag scale
##	1	12	16	Bluegill	61	2.9	FALSE
##	2	12	23	Bluegill	66	4.5	FALSE
	3	12	30	Bluegill	70	5.2	FALSE
##	4	12	44	Bluegill	38	0.5	FALSE
	5	12	50	Bluegill	42	1.0	FALSE
##	6	12	65	Bluegill	54	2.1	FALSE
##	7	12	66	•	27	NA	FALSE
	•			Bluegill			
##	8	13	68	Bluegill	36	0.5	FALSE
##	9	13	69	Bluegill	59	2.0	FALSE
##	10	13	70	Bluegill	39	0.5	FALSE
##	11	13	71	Bluegill	34	0.5	FALSE
##	12	13	73	Bluegill	40	1.0	FALSE
##	13	13	74	Bluegill	35	0.5	FALSE
##	14	13	75	Bluegill	32	1.0	FALSE
##	15	13	76	Bluegill	37	0.5	FALSE
##	16	13	77	Bluegill	38	1.0	FALSE
##	17	13	78	Bluegill	69	7.0	FALSE
##	18	13	80	Bluegill	39	1.0	FALSE
##	19	13	81	Bluegill	37	0.5	FALSE
##	20	13	82	Bluegill	38	1.0	FALSE
##	21	13	83	Bluegill	47	NA	FALSE

##	22	14	86	Bluegill	33	0.5	FALSE
##	23	14	87	Bluegill		1.5	FALSE
##	24	14	88	Bluegill	36	1.5	FALSE
##	25	4	118	Bluegill	150	60.0	TRUE
##	26	4	119	Bluegill	193	145.0	TRUE
##	27	4	120	Bluegill	185	123.0	TRUE
##	28	4	121	Bluegill	152	67.0	TRUE
##	29	4	122	Bluegill	160	75.0	TRUE
##	30	4	123	Bluegill	185	118.0	TRUE
##	31	4	124	Bluegill	170	100.0	TRUE
##	32	4	125	Bluegill	135	35.0	TRUE
##	33	4	126	Bluegill	183	120.0	TRUE
##	34	4	127	Bluegill	168	90.0	TRUE
##	35	4	128	Bluegill	165	85.0	TRUE
##	36	4	129	Bluegill	178	100.0	TRUE
##	37	4	130	Bluegill	193	155.0	TRUE
##	38	4	131	Bluegill	193	140.0	TRUE
##	39	4	132	Bluegill	201	180.0	TRUE
##	40	4	133	Bluegill	203	185.0	TRUE
##	41	4	134	Bluegill	99	15.0	TRUE
##	42	5	138	Bluegill	135	42.0	TRUE
##	43	5	139	Bluegill	38	2.0	FALSE
##	44	5	140	Bluegill	41	NA	FALSE
##	45	5	141	Bluegill	41	NA	FALSE
##	46	5	142	Bluegill	46	NA	FALSE
##	47	5	143	Bluegill	165	68.0	TRUE
##	48	5	144	Bluegill	43	NA	FALSE
##	49	5	145	Bluegill	51	4.0	FALSE
##	50	5	146	Bluegill	203	184.0	TRUE
##	51	5	147	Bluegill	168	98.0	TRUE
##	52	5	148	Bluegill	152	62.0	TRUE
##	53	5	149	Bluegill	64	NA	FALSE
##	54	5	150	Bluegill	157	76.0	TRUE
##	55	10	151	Bluegill	173	100.0	TRUE
##	56	10	152	Bluegill	173	95.0	TRUE
##	57	10	153	Bluegill	185	130.0	TRUE
##	58	10	154	Bluegill	218	250.0	TRUE
##	59	10	155	Bluegill	206	197.0	TRUE
##	60	10	156	Bluegill		78.0	TRUE
##	61	10	157	Bluegill		72.0	TRUE
##	62	10	158	Bluegill		98.0	TRUE
##	63	9	161	Bluegill	206	175.0	TRUE
##	64	9	162	_	191	144.0	TRUE
##	65	9	163	_	193	148.0	TRUE
##	66	9	164	•	183	130.0	TRUE
##	67	9	165	Bluegill		185.0	TRUE
##	68	9	166	Bluegill		225.0	TRUE
##	69	9	167	•	165	80.0	FALSE
##	70	9	168	Bluegill		180.0	TRUE
##	71	9	169	Bluegill		175.0	TRUE
##	72	9	170	9	165	NA	TRUE
##	73	9	171	Bluegill		160.0	FALSE
##	74	9	172	Bluegill		NA	FALSE
##	75	6	176	Bluegill	213	200.0	TRUE

##	76	6	177	Bluegill	155	74.0	TRUE
	77	6	178	Bluegill		62.0	TRUE
	78	6	179	Bluegill		220.0	TRUE
##	79	6	180	Bluegill		149.0	TRUE
##	80	6	181	Bluegill		139.0	TRUE
##	81	6	182	Bluegill		132.0	TRUE
	82	6	183	Bluegill		132.0	TRUE
	83	6	184	Bluegill		73.0	TRUE
	84	6	185	Bluegill		120.0	TRUE
##	85	6	186	Bluegill		242.0	TRUE
##	86	6	187	•		130.0	TRUE
##	87	6		Bluegill			
	88	6	188	Bluegill		70.0	TRUE
##			189	Bluegill		40.0	TRUE
##	89	6	190	Bluegill		170.0	TRUE
##	90	6	191	Bluegill		52.0	TRUE
##	91	6	192	Bluegill		32.0	TRUE
##	92	11	193	Bluegill		218.0	TRUE
##	93	11	194	Bluegill		60.0	TRUE
##	94	11	195	Bluegill		70.0	TRUE
##	95	17	196	Bluegill		192.0	TRUE
##	96	17	197	Bluegill		31.0	TRUE
##	97	17	199	Bluegill		59.0	TRUE
##	98	20	201	Bluegill		54.0	TRUE
	99	15	203	Bluegill		40.0	TRUE
##	100	15	206	Bluegill		30.0	TRUE
##	101	15	207	Bluegill		20.0	TRUE
##	102	16	210	Bluegill		280.0	TRUE
##	103	16	211	Bluegill		260.0	TRUE
##	104	16	212	Bluegill		260.0	TRUE
##	105	16	213	Bluegill	224	240.0	TRUE
##	106	16	214	Bluegill		60.0	TRUE
##	107	16	215	Bluegill	137	60.0	TRUE
##	108	21	217	Bluegill	94	14.0	TRUE
##	109	21	219	Bluegill	130	38.0	TRUE
##	110	26	220	Bluegill	132	49.0	TRUE
##	111	26	221	Bluegill	137	41.0	TRUE
##	112	23	224	Bluegill	114	20.0	TRUE
##	113	27	226	Bluegill	127	20.0	TRUE
##	114	27	228	Bluegill	122	20.0	TRUE
##	115	28	230	Bluegill	137	50.0	TRUE
##	116	28	231	Bluegill	234	280.0	TRUE
##	117	37	322	Bluegill	152	NA	TRUE
##	118	37	356	Bluegill	201	NA	TRUE
##	119	206	501	Bluegill	38	0.7	FALSE
##	120	205	502	Bluegill	43	1.4	FALSE
##	121	205	503	Bluegill	56	1.5	FALSE
##	122	205	504	Bluegill	53	1.4	FALSE
##	123	205	505	Bluegill	38	1.0	FALSE
##	124	205	506	Bluegill	48	1.8	FALSE
##	125	205	507	Bluegill	48	1.4	FALSE
##	126	205	508	Bluegill	36	0.6	FALSE
##	127	205	509	Bluegill	30	0.3	FALSE
##	128	205	510	Bluegill	36	0.8	FALSE
##	129	205	511	Bluegill	51	1.3	FALSE

##	130	205	512	Bluegill	58	2.4		FALSE
##	131	205	513	Bluegill	33	0.7		FALSE
##	132	205	514	Bluegill	38	1.0		FALSE
##	133	205	515	Bluegill	33	0.6		FALSE
##	134	205	516	Bluegill	56	2.8		FALSE
##	135	205	517	Bluegill	33	1.1		FALSE
##	136	205	518	Bluegill	53	2.0		FALSE
##	137	205	519	Bluegill	66	4.5		FALSE
##	138	205	520	Bluegill	71	4.9		FALSE
##	139	101	533	Bluegill	213	190.0		TRUE
##	140	101	538	Bluegill	216	198.0	1021	TRUE
##	141	101	539	Bluegill	216	210.0	1022	TRUE
##	142	101	540	Bluegill	231	258.0	1023	TRUE
##	143	101	541	Bluegill	193	138.0		TRUE
##	144	101	542	Bluegill	226	236.0	1024	TRUE
##	145	101	543	Bluegill	163	75.0		TRUE
##	146	101	544	Bluegill	224	229.0	1025	TRUE
##	147	101	545	Bluegill	178	101.0		TRUE
##	148	101	546	Bluegill	180	110.0		TRUE
##	149	101	547	Bluegill	239	295.0	1015	TRUE
##	150	101	548	Bluegill	183	113.0		TRUE
##	151	101	549	Bluegill	211	191.0	1018	TRUE
##	152	101	550	Bluegill	191	139.0		TRUE
##	153	101	552	Bluegill	191	137.0		TRUE
##	154	101	553	Bluegill	201	165.0		TRUE
##	155	101	554	Bluegill	178	103.0		TRUE
##	156	101	555	Bluegill	201	166.0		TRUE
##	157	101	556	Bluegill	180	115.0		TRUE
##	158	101	557	Bluegill	165	89.0		TRUE
##	159	101	558	Bluegill	191	121.0		TRUE
##	160	101	559	Bluegill	157	78.0		TRUE
##	161	101	560	Bluegill	152	63.0		TRUE
##	162	101	561	Bluegill	206	181.0	1075	TRUE
##	163	101	562	Bluegill	147	60.0		TRUE
##	164	101	563	Bluegill	163	74.0		TRUE
##	165	101	564	Bluegill	180	101.0		TRUE
	166	101	565	Bluegill		141.0		TRUE
	167	101	566	Bluegill		228.0	1074	TRUE
	168	101	567	Bluegill		266.0	1073	TRUE
	169	101	568	Bluegill		93.0		TRUE
	170	101	569	Bluegill		74.0		TRUE
##	171	101	570	Bluegill		82.0		TRUE
##	172	101	571	Bluegill		274.0	1072	TRUE
	173	101	572	Bluegill		151.0		TRUE
	174	101	573	Bluegill		129.0		TRUE
	175	101	574	Bluegill		98.0		TRUE
	176	101	575	Bluegill		57.0		TRUE
	177	101	576	Bluegill		62.0		TRUE
	178	101	577	Bluegill		107.0		TRUE
	179	101	578	Bluegill		240.0	1071	TRUE
	180	101	580	Bluegill		110.0		TRUE
	181	101	581	Bluegill		208.0	1069	TRUE
	182	101	583	Bluegill		48.0		TRUE
##	183	101	585	Bluegill	173	96.0		TRUE

##	184	101	586	B	luegill	152	73.0		TRUE
##	185	101	587	B	luegill	213	198.0	1066	TRUE
##	186	107	621		luegill		156.0	1065	TRUE
##	187	107	622		luegill		242.0	1064	TRUE
##	188	107	623		luegill		187.0	1063	TRUE
##	189	107	624	B	luegill	229	242.0	1062	TRUE
##	190	107	625		luegill		83.0		TRUE
##	191	104	658		luegill		197.0	1099	TRUE
##	192	104	659		luegill		255.0	1098	TRUE
##	193	104	660		•	185	111.0		TRUE
##	194	103	689		luegill		NA	1107	TRUE
##	195	103	695		luegill	137	45.3		TRUE
##	196	103	697		_	147	50.9		TRUE
##	197	103	699		luegill	66	3.4		TRUE
##	198	103	700		luegill		54.5		TRUE
##	199	103	701		_	142	48.8		TRUE
##	200	103	703		_	150	50.9		TRUE
	201	111	717		luegill	130	35.0		TRUE
	202	111	718		•	137	45.0		TRUE
	203	111	719		luegill		39.0		TRUE
	204	111	722		luegill		43.0		TRUE
	205	111	726		luegill		50.0		TRUE
	206	113	742		luegill		39.0		TRUE
	207	114	755		luegill	66	3.1		FALSE
	208	116	761		luegill	97	10.9		FALSE
	209	116	762		luegill	91	10.6	1045	FALSE
	210	112	774 780		luegill		171.0	1045	TRUE
	211	112 112	781		luegill	76	6.1		FALSE
	<ul><li>212</li><li>213</li></ul>	120	802		luegill	94	19.0 10.7		FALSE TRUE
	213	120	803		luegill	9 <del>4</del> 84	8.9		TRUE
	215	120	804		luegill luegill	91	10.6		TRUE
	216	120	805		luegill	84	8.7		TRUE
	217	120	806		luegill	86	9.3		TRUE
	218	120	807		luegill	69	4.0		TRUE
##	219	119	824		luegill		25.0		TRUE
	220	122	826		luegill		33.0		TRUE
	221	12	7		•	59	2.0		FALSE
	222	12		Bluntnose		58	1.7		FALSE
	223	12		Bluntnose		54	1.5		FALSE
	224	12	11	Bluntnose	Minnow	60	1.7		FALSE
	225	12	12	Bluntnose	Minnow	78	2.3		FALSE
##	226	12	14	Bluntnose	Minnow	62	2.2		FALSE
##	227	12	17	Bluntnose	Minnow	59	2.0		FALSE
##	228	12	18	Bluntnose	Minnow	63	2.5		FALSE
##	229	12	19	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	58	2.0		FALSE
##	230	12	21	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	71	3.8		FALSE
##	231	12	22	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	55	2.5		FALSE
##	232	12	24	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	60	2.2		FALSE
##	233	12		${\tt Bluntnose}$		51	2.0		FALSE
	234	12		${\tt Bluntnose}$		52	1.8		FALSE
	235	12		Bluntnose		64	2.5		FALSE
	236	12		Bluntnose		67	4.0		FALSE
##	237	12	29	Bluntnose	Minnow	63	2.0		FALSE

##	238	12	21	Bluntnose	Minner	65	2.0	FALSE
	239	12		Bluntnose		67	3.0	FALSE
##	240	12		Bluntnose		71	4.8	FALSE
##	241	12		Bluntnose		66	3.0	FALSE
##	242	12		Bluntnose		73	4.0	FALSE
##	243	12		Bluntnose		67	4.0	FALSE
##	244	12	37			51	2.5	FALSE
##	245	12		Bluntnose		58	1.5	FALSE
##	246	12	39	Bluntnose	Minnow	71	3.8	FALSE
##	247	12	40	Bluntnose	Minnow	52	1.5	FALSE
##	248	12	41	Bluntnose	Minnow	61	1.5	FALSE
##	249	12	42	${\tt Bluntnose}$	Minnow	58	1.5	FALSE
##	250	12	43	${\tt Bluntnose}$	Minnow	72	3.0	FALSE
##	251	12	45	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	68	NA	FALSE
##	252	12	46	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	57	1.5	FALSE
##	253	12	47	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	58	1.5	FALSE
##	254	12	48	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	58	2.0	FALSE
##	255	12	49	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	58	2.5	FALSE
##	256	12	51	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	61	3.0	FALSE
##	257	12	52	${\tt Bluntnose}$	Minnow	57	1.0	FALSE
##	258	12	53	Bluntnose	Minnow	70	2.0	FALSE
##	259	12	54	Bluntnose	Minnow	64	2.5	FALSE
##	260	12	55	Bluntnose	Minnow	61	1.0	FALSE
##	261	12	56	Bluntnose	Minnow	56	1.0	FALSE
##	262	12	57	Bluntnose	Minnow	58	NA	FALSE
##	263	12	58	Bluntnose		66	4.0	FALSE
##	264	12	59	Bluntnose	Minnow	59	2.0	FALSE
##	265	12	60	Bluntnose	Minnow	62	1.5	FALSE
##	266	12	61	Bluntnose	Minnow	64	2.5	FALSE
##	267	12		Bluntnose		63	1.5	FALSE
##	268	12		Bluntnose		61	1.8	FALSE
##	269	12		Bluntnose		64	3.0	FALSE
##	270	13		Bluntnose		72	5.0	FALSE
##	271	13		Bluntnose		71	4.0	FALSE
##	272	205		Bluntnose		61	2.1	FALSE
##	273	201		Bluntnose		56	NA	FALSE
##	274	101		Bluntnose		64	1.4	FALSE
##	275	101		Bluntnose		46	0.5	FALSE
##	276	101		Bluntnose		53	1.0	FALSE
##	277	101		Bluntnose		58	1.7	FALSE
##	278	101		Bluntnose		56	1.0	FALSE
##	279	101		Bluntnose		58	1.1	FALSE
##	280	101		Bluntnose		58	1.0	FALSE
##	281	101		Bluntnose		56	1.0	FALSE
##	282	101		Bluntnose		53	1.0	FALSE
##	283	101		Bluntnose		51	0.8	FALSE
##	284	101		Bluntnose		56	0.8	
##	285	101		Bluntnose		56	1.0	FALSE FALSE
##	286	101		Bluntnose		58	1.0	FALSE
##	287	101		Bluntnose		64 50	1.4	FALSE
##	288	101		Bluntnose		58 61	1.2	FALSE
	289	101		Bluntnose		61	1.3	FALSE
	290	101		Bluntnose		69	1.8	FALSE
##	291	101	608	Bluntnose	Minnow	64	1.4	FALSE

	000	404	200	D		F0	0 0	EAT 0E
	292	101		Bluntnose		53	0.8	FALSE
	293	101		Bluntnose		64	1.4	FALSE
##	294	101		Bluntnose		61	1.2	FALSE
##	295	101	612	Bluntnose	Minnow	51	0.7	FALSE
##	296	101	613	Bluntnose	Minnow	56	1.1	FALSE
##	297	101	614	Bluntnose	Minnow	56	1.0	FALSE
##	298	101	615	${\tt Bluntnose}$	Minnow	53	0.9	FALSE
##	299	101	616	${\tt Bluntnose}$	Minnow	58	1.2	FALSE
##	300	101	617	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	53	0.8	FALSE
##	301	101	618	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	53	0.9	FALSE
##	302	101	619	Bluntnose	Minnow	66	1.5	FALSE
##	303	101	620	Bluntnose	Minnow	61	1.3	FALSE
##	304	102	638	Bluntnose	Minnow	74	3.9	FALSE
##	305	102	639	Bluntnose	Minnow	61	2.2	FALSE
##	306	102	640	Bluntnose	Minnow	84	1.3	FALSE
##	307	102	642	Bluntnose	Minnow	53	1.3	FALSE
##	308	102	643	Bluntnose	Minnow	56	2.1	FALSE
##	309	102	644	Bluntnose	Minnow	56	1.4	FALSE
##	310	102	645	Bluntnose	Minnow	61	2.0	FALSE
##	311	111	727	Bluntnose	Minnow	79	3.8	FALSE
##	312	116	763	Bluntnose	Minnow	74	3.4	FALSE
	313	121	816	Bluntnose	Minnow	51	1.2	FALSE
	314	121		Bluntnose		79	3.9	FALSE
	315	121		Bluntnose		74	3.8	FALSE
	316	121		Bluntnose		64	1.9	FALSE
	317	121		Bluntnose		51	1.0	FALSE
##	318	121		Bluntnose		51	1.1	FALSE
##	319	121		Bluntnose		64	2.1	FALSE
##	320	121		Bluntnose		51	1.2	FALSE
##	321	125		Bluntnose		81	2.8	FALSE
##	322	125		Bluntnose		81	3.2	FALSE
##	323	125		Bluntnose		79	4.1	FALSE
##	324	13	72		Darter	61	NA	FALSE
##	325	205	521		Darter	53	1.1	FALSE
##	326	203	524		Darter	46	0.6	FALSE
##	327	203	525		Darter	44	0.6	FALSE
	328	203	526		Darter	46	0.6	FALSE
	329				Darter			FALSE
	330	203 101	527 602		Darter	43 56	0.4	FALSE
	331	101	604		Darter	51	0.8	
								FALSE
	332	102	641		Darter Darter	48	1.0	FALSE
	333	106	646			38	0.6	FALSE
	334	106	647		Darter	46	0.9	FALSE
##	335	106	648		Darter	43	0.8	FALSE
##	336 337	106	649		Darter Darter	48	1.0	FALSE
##		106	650			41	0.5	FALSE
##	338	106	651		Darter	41	0.7	FALSE
##	339	106	652		Darter	43	0.6	FALSE
##	340	106	653		Darter	43	0.6	FALSE
##	341	106	654		Darter	46	0.9	FALSE
##	342	105	711		Darter	48	0.7	FALSE
	343	105	712		Darter	46	0.7	FALSE
	344	115	730		Darter	48	0.8	FALSE
##	345	115	731	Iowa	Darter	48	0.8	FALSE

##	346	115	732	Iowa Darter	51	1.0		FALSE
	347	115	733	Iowa Darter	51	1.1		FALSE
##	348	116	764	Iowa Darter	51	1.2		FALSE
##	349	116	765	Iowa Darter	48	0.9		FALSE
##	350	116	766	Iowa Darter	51	0.9		FALSE
##	351	116	767	Iowa Darter	43	0.5		FALSE
##	352	116	768	Iowa Darter	51	1.2		FALSE
##	353	116	769	Iowa Darter	56	1.2		FALSE
##	354	116	770	Iowa Darter	53	1.1		FALSE
##	355	116	771	Iowa Darter	43	0.9		FALSE
##	356	14	85	Largemouth Bass	68	3.5		TRUE
##	357	3	89	Largemouth Bass	338	NA	g0996	TRUE
##	358	1	90	Largemouth Bass		NA	y06073	TRUE
##	359	1	91	Largemouth Bass		NA	00449	TRUE
##	360	1	92	Largemouth Bass		NA	o0448	TRUE
##	361	1	93	Largemouth Bass		NA	00447	TRUE
##	362	1	94	Largemouth Bass		NA	g0985	TRUE
##	363	1	95	Largemouth Bass		NA	_	TRUE
##	364	1	96	Largemouth Bass		NA	g0986	TRUE
##	365	1	97	Largemouth Bass	315	NA	g0987	TRUE
##	366	1	98	Largemouth Bass	371	NA	g1000	TRUE
##	367	1	99	Largemouth Bass	338	NA	g0999	TRUE
##	368	1	100	Largemouth Bass	239	NA		TRUE
##	369	1	101	Largemouth Bass	236	NA		TRUE
##	370	1	102	Largemouth Bass	348	NA	g0997	TRUE
##	371	2	104	Largemouth Bass	307	NA	00501	TRUE
##	372	2	105	Largemouth Bass	323	NA	00506	TRUE
##	373	2	106	Largemouth Bass	231	NA		TRUE
##	374	2	107	Largemouth Bass	216	NA		TRUE
##	375	2	108	Largemouth Bass	325	NA	o0507	TRUE
##	376	2	109	Largemouth Bass		NA	o0510	TRUE
##	377	2	110	Largemouth Bass		NA	00511	TRUE
##	378	2	111	Largemouth Bass		NA	o0512	TRUE
##	379	2	112	0	274	NA		TRUE
##	380	17	198		259	190.0		TRUE
##	381	27	227	Largemouth Bass	137	20.0	0540	TRUE
	382	29	232	Largemouth Bass		NA	00516	TRUE
##	383	29	233	Largemouth Bass		NA	00517	TRUE
##	384	29	234	Largemouth Bass		NA	00518	TRUE
##	385	29	235	Largemouth Bass		NA	o0520 o0521	TRUE
## ##	386 387	29 29	237 239	Largemouth Bass		NA NA	00521	TRUE
##	388	29 29	240	Largemouth Bass Largemouth Bass		NA NA	00525	TRUE TRUE
##	389	29 29	241	Largemouth Bass		NA NA	o0524	TRUE
##	390	29	242	Largemouth Bass		NA	00024	TRUE
##	391	29	243	Largemouth Bass		NA	00525	TRUE
##	392	30	244	Largemouth Bass		NA	00550	TRUE
##	393	30	245	Largemouth Bass	193	NA	00000	TRUE
##	394	30	246	Largemouth Bass		NA		TRUE
##	395	30	247	Largemouth Bass		NA		TRUE
##	396	30	248	Largemouth Bass		NA	00549	TRUE
##	397	30	249	Largemouth Bass		NA		TRUE
##	398	30	250	Largemouth Bass		NA		TRUE
##	399	30	251	Largemouth Bass		NA	00548	TRUE

##	400	30	252	Largemouth	Rass	335	NA	o0547	TRUE
	401	30	253	Largemouth			NA	00546	TRUE
	402	30	254	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	403	30	255	Largemouth			NA	o0545	TRUE
##	404	30	256	Largemouth			NA	o0544	TRUE
##	405	30	257	Largemouth			NA	00543	TRUE
##	406	30	258	Largemouth			NA	00542	TRUE
##	407	30	259	Largemouth			NA	o0541	TRUE
##	408	30	260	Largemouth			NA	o0540	TRUE
##	409	30	261	Largemouth			NA	00539	TRUE
##	410	30	262	Largemouth			NA	o0538	TRUE
##	411	30	263	Largemouth	Bass	272	NA		TRUE
##	412	30	264	Largemouth	Bass	312	NA	o0536	TRUE
##	413	30	265	Largemouth			NA	o0535	TRUE
##	414	30	266	Largemouth	Bass	297	NA		TRUE
##	415	31	270	Largemouth	Bass	307	NA	o0533	TRUE
##	416	31	271	Largemouth	Bass	310	NA	o0532	TRUE
##	417	31	272	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
##	418	33	273	Largemouth		130	NA		TRUE
##	419	32	274	Largemouth	Bass	140	NA		TRUE
##	420	35	275	Largemouth	Bass	239	NA		TRUE
##	421	35	276	${\tt Largemouth}$	Bass	236	NA		TRUE
##	422	35	277	${\tt Largemouth}$	${\tt Bass}$	320	NA	o0519	TRUE
##	423	35	278	${\tt Largemouth}$	${\tt Bass}$	241	NA		TRUE
##	424	35	279	${\tt Largemouth}$	Bass	343	NA	g0988	TRUE
##	425	35	280	${\tt Largemouth}$	Bass	226	NA		TRUE
##	426	35	281	Largemouth	Bass	211	NA		TRUE
##	427	35	282	Largemouth	Bass	409	NA	g0990	TRUE
	428	35	284	Largemouth			NA	o0991	TRUE
	429	35	285	Largemouth			NA	00989	TRUE
	430	35	286	Largemouth			NA	у00003	TRUE
	431	35	287	Largemouth			NA	у00228	TRUE
	432	35	288	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	433	35	289	Largemouth			NA	100010	TRUE
	434	35	290	Largemouth			NA NA	y160016	TRUE
	435	35 35	291	Largemouth			NA NA	00534	TRUE
	436	35 35	292	Largemouth			NA NA	**OE10	TRUE
	437 438	35 35	293 294	Largemouth			NA NA	y2519 y00034	TRUE TRUE
	439	35	295	Largemouth Largemouth			NA NA	y00034 y00123	TRUE
	440	35	296	Largemouth			NA	y00125	TRUE
	441	35	297	Largemouth			NA	o0531	TRUE
	442	35	298	Largemouth			NA	00530	TRUE
	443	35	299	Largemouth			NA	y01525	
	444	36	300	Largemouth			NA	00529	TRUE
	445	36	301	Largemouth			NA	o0528	TRUE
##	446	36	302	Largemouth			NA	o0527	TRUE
##	447	36	303	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
##	448	36	304	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
##	449	36	305	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
##	450	36	306	Largemouth			NA	o0526	TRUE
##	451	36	307	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
##	452	36	308	${\tt Largemouth}$	${\tt Bass}$	318	NA	у01598	TRUE
##	453	36	309	${\tt Largemouth}$	Bass	373	NA	y01600	TRUE

##	454	36	310	Largemouth	Bass	290	NA		TRUE
##	455	36	311	Largemouth	Bass	300	NA		TRUE
##	456	36	312	Largemouth	Bass	318	NA	y01603	TRUE
##	457	36	313	Largemouth	Bass	333	NA	y01604	TRUE
##	458	36	314	Largemouth	Bass	356	NA	y01605	TRUE
##	459	36	315	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	180	NA		TRUE
##	460	36	316	Largemouth	Bass	305	NA	y01606	TRUE
##	461	37	317	Largemouth	Bass	211	NA		TRUE
##	462	37	318	Largemouth	Bass	320	NA	y00385	TRUE
##	463	37	320	Largemouth	Bass	236	NA		TRUE
##	464	37	321	Largemouth	Bass	193	NA		TRUE
##	465	37	323	Largemouth	Bass	249	NA		TRUE
##	466	37	324	Largemouth	Bass	318	NA	y01601	TRUE
##	467	37	325	Largemouth	Bass	211	NA	·	TRUE
##	468	37	326	Largemouth	Bass	254	NA		TRUE
##	469	37	327	Largemouth			NA	y00023	TRUE
##	470	37	328	Largemouth			NA	y00316	TRUE
##	471	37	329	Largemouth			NA	y00220	TRUE
##	472	37	330	Largemouth			NA	y00011	TRUE
##	473	37	331	Largemouth			NA	y01534	TRUE
##	474	37	332	Largemouth			NA	y00028	TRUE
	475	37	333	Largemouth			NA	y00009	TRUE
	476	37	336	Largemouth			NA	j	TRUE
	477	37	337	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	478	37	338	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	479	37	339	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	480	37	340	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	481	37	341	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	482	37	342	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	483	37	343	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	484	37	344	Largemouth			NA NA		TRUE
	485	37	345	Largemouth			NA NA		TRUE
	486	37	346	Largemouth			NA NA	y00025	TRUE
	487	37	347	Largemouth			NA NA	y00023	TRUE
	488	37	348	•			NA NA	y00229 y00409	TRUE
	489	37	349	Largemouth			NA NA	y0040 <i>3</i>	TRUE
	490	37	352	Largemouth Largemouth			NA NA	y00006	TRUE
	491								
	492	37 37	353 354	Largemouth			NA NA	y00015	TRUE TRUE
	493	37	355	Largemouth			NA NA	y00027	
				Largemouth				•	TRUE
	494	101	536	Largemouth			407.0	1019	TRUE TRUE
	495	101	551	Largemouth					
	496	101	588	Largemouth			117.0	1050	TRUE TRUE
	497	102	630	Largemouth				1058	
	498	102	631	Largemouth			737.0	1057	TRUE
	499	102	632	Largemouth			548.0	1056	TRUE
	500	104	656	Largemouth			172.0	1100	TRUE
	501	104	657	Largemouth			688.0	1100	TRUE
	502	103	702	Largemouth			579.0	1115	TRUE
	503	111	713	Largemouth			556.0	1117	TRUE
	504	114	759	Largemouth			48.0		TRUE
	505	116	760	Largemouth		71	3.1		FALSE
	506	112	801	Largemouth			52.0		FALSE
##	507	109	836	Largemouth	Bass	424	864.0	1518	TRUE

##	508	109	837	Largemouth	Bass	328	410.0	1519	TRUE
##	509	109	838	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	315	385.0	1520	TRUE
##	510	109	839	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	325	338.0	1521	TRUE
##	511	109	840	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	274	235.0		TRUE
##	512	109	841	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	348	NA	1522	TRUE
##	513	109	842	Largemouth	Bass	318	386.0	o6860	TRUE
##	514	109	843	Largemouth	Bass	333	460.0	1523	TRUE
##	515	109	844	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	386	547.0	1524	TRUE
##	516	109	845	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	384	540.0	1525	TRUE
##	517	109	846	Largemouth	Bass	249	NA		TRUE
##	518	109	847	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	307	320.0	1532	TRUE
##	519	109	848	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	323	420.0	1776	TRUE
##	520	109	849	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	315	406.0	1777	TRUE
##	521	109	850	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	351	486.0	1778	TRUE
##	522	109	851	Largemouth	Bass	249	274.0		TRUE
##	523	109	852	Largemouth	Bass	287	265.0		TRUE
##	524	109	853	Largemouth	Bass	307	338.0	1779	TRUE
##	525	109	854	Largemouth	Bass	302	358.0		TRUE
##	526	109	855	Largemouth	Bass	297	333.0		TRUE
##	527	109	856	Largemouth	Bass	320	386.0	o0526	TRUE
##	528	109	857	Largemouth	Bass	333	483.0	1780	TRUE
##	529	109	858	Largemouth	Bass	333	426.0	1781	TRUE
##	530	109	859	Largemouth	Bass	307	295.0	1782	TRUE
##	531	109	860	Largemouth			132.0		TRUE
##	532	109	861	Largemouth			92.0		TRUE
##	533	109	862	Largemouth	Bass	201	88.0		TRUE
##	534	110	864	Largemouth			436.0	1784	TRUE
##	535	110	865	Largemouth	Bass	325	412.0	1785	TRUE
##	536	110	866	Largemouth	Bass	323	444.0	1786	TRUE
##	537	110	867	Largemouth	Bass	272	233.0		TRUE
##	538	129	868	Largemouth	Bass	363	624.0	1787	TRUE
##	539	129	869	Largemouth	Bass	353	561.0	1788	TRUE
##	540	129	871	Largemouth	Bass	264	211.0		TRUE
##	541	129	872	Largemouth	Bass	315	367.0	1790	TRUE
##	542	129	873	Largemouth	Bass	239	157.0		TRUE
##	543	129	874	Largemouth	Bass	330	433.0	1791	TRUE
##	544	129	875	Largemouth	Bass	239	154.0		TRUE
##	545	129	876	Largemouth	Bass	300	292.0		TRUE
##	546	129	877	Largemouth	Bass	310	351.0		TRUE
##	547	129	878	Largemouth	Bass	330	436.0	o0507	TRUE
##	548	129	880	Largemouth	Bass	267	244.0		TRUE
##	549	129	881	Largemouth	Bass	330	437.0	1793	TRUE
##	550	129	882	Largemouth	Bass	234	133.0		TRUE
##	551	129	883	Largemouth	Bass	315	409.0	1794	TRUE
##	552	129	884	Largemouth	Bass	310	330.0	1795	TRUE
##	553	129	885	Largemouth	Bass	251	187.0		TRUE
##	554	129	886	Largemouth	Bass	226	132.0		TRUE
##	555	129	887	Largemouth	Bass	254	168.0		TRUE
##	556	129	888	Largemouth	Bass	320	385.0	1796	TRUE
##	557	129	889	Largemouth			324.0	1797	TRUE
##	558	129	890	Largemouth	Bass	333	461.0	1798	TRUE
##	559	129	891	Largemouth			110.0		TRUE
##	560	130	892	Largemouth			346.0	1799	TRUE
##	561	130	893	Largemouth			450.0	1800	TRUE

	562	130	894	Largemouth Bass	333	443.0	1701	TRUE
	563	130	895	Largemouth Bass		537.0	1702	TRUE
	564	130	896	Largemouth Bass		306.0	1703	TRUE
	565	130	897	Largemouth Bass		485.0	00997	TRUE
	566	130	898	Largemouth Bass		383.0		FALSE
	567	130	899	Largemouth Bass		348.0	1704	TRUE
	568	130	900	Largemouth Bass		NA		TRUE
	569	130	901	Largemouth Bass		242.0		TRUE
##	570	130	902	Largemouth Bass	257	173.0		TRUE
##	571	130	903	Largemouth Bass	312	371.0	y00229	TRUE
##	572	130	904	Largemouth Bass		207.0		TRUE
##	573	130	905	Largemouth Bass		320.0	1705	TRUE
##	574	130	906	Largemouth Bass		349.0	o0529	TRUE
##	575	130	907	Largemouth Bass		723.0	1706	TRUE
##	576	130	908	Largemouth Bass		571.0	1707	TRUE
##	577	130	909	Largemouth Bass		315.0		TRUE
##	578	130	910	Largemouth Bass	338	462.0	1708	TRUE
##	579	131	911	Largemouth Bass		342.0		TRUE
##	580	131	912	Largemouth Bass	264	215.0		TRUE
##	581	131	913	Largemouth Bass	251	180.0		TRUE
##		131	914	Largemouth Bass	378	646.0	1709	TRUE
##	583	131	915	Largemouth Bass	325	377.0	1785	FALSE
##	584	12	9	Pumpkinseed	75	6.5		FALSE
##	585	12	13	Pumpkinseed	53	2.2		FALSE
##	586	12	15	Pumpkinseed	28	1.0		FALSE
##	587	12	20	Pumpkinseed	51	1.5		FALSE
##	588	12	67	Pumpkinseed	61	4.0		FALSE
##	589	9	159	Pumpkinseed	188	120.0		TRUE
##	590	9	160	Pumpkinseed	191	185.0		TRUE
##	591	20	200	Pumpkinseed	191	200.0		TRUE
##	592	21	216	Pumpkinseed	152	80.0		TRUE
##	593	23	223	Pumpkinseed	201	210.0		TRUE
##	594	27	225	Pumpkinseed	130	20.0		TRUE
##	595	24	229	Pumpkinseed	229	320.0		TRUE
##	596	124	835	Pumpkinseed	175	130.0		TRUE
##	597	203	528	Tadpole Madtom	41	0.5		FALSE
	598	203	529	Tadpole Madtom	33	0.2		FALSE
	599	203	530	Tadpole Madtom	30	0.2		FALSE
	600	203	531	Tadpole Madtom	30	0.3		FALSE
	601	106	655	Tadpole Madtom	46	1.3		FALSE
	602	115	734	Tadpole Madtom	38	1.0		FALSE
	603	4	113	Yellow Perch		150.0		TRUE
	604	4	114	Yellow Perch		170.0		TRUE
	605	4	115	Yellow Perch		175.0		TRUE
	606	4	116	Yellow Perch		157.0		TRUE
	607	4	117	Yellow Perch		160.0		TRUE
	608	9	173	Yellow Perch		105.0		TRUE
	609	9	174	Yellow Perch		150.0		TRUE
	610	9	175	Yellow Perch		230.0		TRUE
	611	20	202	Yellow Perch		122.0		TRUE
	612	15	204	Yellow Perch		130.0		TRUE
	613	15	205	Yellow Perch		200.0		TRUE
	614	23	222	Yellow Perch		110.0		TRUE
##	615	102	633	Yellow Perch	249	164.0	1055	TRUE

##	616	102	634	Yellow Perch	264	208.0	1054	TRUE
	617	102	635	Yellow Perch		173.0	1053	TRUE
##	618	102	636	Yellow Perch		158.0	1052	TRUE
##	619	105	704	Yellow Perch		14.1	1002	TRUE
##	620	105	705	Yellow Perch		9.7		TRUE
##	621	105	706	Yellow Perch		13.6		TRUE
##	622	105	707	Yellow Perch	79	4.0		TRUE
##	623	105	707	Yellow Perch		4.3		TRUE
##	624	105	708	Yellow Perch	79	4.3		TRUE
##	625	105	709 710	Yellow Perch	74	3.4		TRUE
	626	111	710	Yellow Perch		340.0	1110	TRUE
##							1118	
##	627	115	728	Yellow Perch	94	6.3		FALSE
##	628	115	729	Yellow Perch	79	4.2	4000	FALSE
##	629	113	735	Yellow Perch		201.0	1026	TRUE
##	630	114	756	Yellow Perch		327.0	1043	TRUE
##	631	116	772	Yellow Perch	91	6.8		TRUE
##	632	116	773	Yellow Perch	84	4.5		TRUE
##	633	112	796	Yellow Perch		123.0	1046	TRUE
	634	112	797	Yellow Perch		135.0	1047	TRUE
	635	122	825	Yellow Perch		152.0	1156	TRUE
##	636	125	827	Yellow Perch	221	113.0	1696	TRUE
##	637	125	828	Yellow Perch	84	4.6		TRUE
##	638	125	829	Yellow Perch	91	7.1		TRUE
##	639	125	830	Yellow Perch	81	4.1		TRUE
##	640	125	831	Yellow Perch	71	2.1		TRUE
##	641	1	103	Black Crappie	284	NA	g0998	TRUE
##	642	5	135	Black Crappie	305	NA	00513	TRUE
##	643	5	136	Black Crappie	305	NA	o0514	TRUE
##	644	5	137	Black Crappie	267	275.0	o0515	TRUE
##	645	16	208	Black Crappie	295	380.0	g0995	TRUE
##	646	16	209	Black Crappie	274	260.0	g0994	TRUE
##	647	21	218	Black Crappie	152	46.0		TRUE
##	648	29	238	Black Crappie	279	NA	00522	TRUE
##	649	30	267	Black Crappie		NA	o0537	TRUE
##	650	24	268	Black Crappie		580.0		TRUE
##	651	24	269	Black Crappie		440.0		TRUE
##	652	35	283	Black Crappie		NA	00408	TRUE
##	653	37	319	Black Crappie		NA	y00384	TRUE
##	654	37	334	Black Crappie		NA	y00020	TRUE
##	655	37	335	Black Crappie		NA	y00318	TRUE
##	656	37	350	Black Crappie			yunknown	TRUE
##	657	37	351	Black Crappie		NA	y09000	TRUE
##	658	101	532	Black Crappie		508.0	1014	TRUE
##	659	101	534	Black Crappie		443.0	1016	TRUE
##	660	101	535	Black Crappie		440.0	1017	TRUE
##	661	101	537	Black Crappie		379.0	1020	TRUE
##	662	102	626	Black Crappie		461.0	y00318	TRUE
##	663	102	627	Black Crappie		466.0	1061	TRUE
##	664	102	628	Black Crappie		536.0	1060	TRUE
##	665	102	629	Black Crappie		565.0	1059	TRUE
##	666	113	753	Black Crappie	155	47.0	1003	TRUE
##	667	113	753 754	Black Crappie Black Crappie		37.0		TRUE
##	668		754 798			102.0		
		112		Black Crappie			1040	FALSE
##	669	112	799	Black Crappie	330	606.0	1048	TRUE

```
## 670
              800
                    Black Crappie 292 362.0
                                             1049 TRUE
       112
## 671
                                              1050 TRUE
       121
              808 Black Crappie 323 509.0
## 672
       121
              809 Black Crappie 282 352.0
                                              1700 TRUE
## 673
      121
              812 Black Crappie 142
                                     37.0
                                                   TRUE
             863 Black Crappie 307 415.0
## 674
       110
                                              1783 TRUE
## 675
       129
              870 Black Crappie 279 344.0
                                              1789 TRUE
## 676
      129
              879
                  Black Crappie 302 397.0
                                              1792 TRUE
#3.Display head, tail, and structure of bio
#First five
head(bio, 5)
## netID fishID species tl w tag scale
## 1 12 16 Bluegill 61 2.9
                              FALSE
## 2
    12 23 Bluegill 66 4.5
                                 FALSE
## 3 12 30 Bluegill 70 5.2
                                 FALSE
      12 44 Bluegill 38 0.5
## 4
                                 FALSE
## 5
      12 50 Bluegill 42 1.0
                                 FALSE
#Last five
tail(bio, 5)
      netID fishID
                       species tl w tag scale
##
## 672
       121
             809 Black Crappie 282 352 1700 TRUE
## 673
       121
              812 Black Crappie 142 37
                                          TRUE
## 674
      110
              863 Black Crappie 307 415 1783
                                          TRUE
              870 Black Crappie 279 344 1789 TRUE
## 675
      129
## 676
       129
              879 Black Crappie 302 397 1792 TRUE
#structure of bio
structure(bio)
```

##		netID	fishID	species	tl	W	tag scale
##	1	12	16	Bluegill	61	2.9	FALSE
##	2	12	23	Bluegill	66	4.5	FALSE
##	3	12	30	Bluegill	70	5.2	FALSE
##	4	12	44	Bluegill	38	0.5	FALSE
##	5	12	50	Bluegill	42	1.0	FALSE
##	6	12	65	Bluegill	54	2.1	FALSE
##	7	12	66	Bluegill	27	NA	FALSE
##	8	13	68	Bluegill	36	0.5	FALSE
##	9	13	69	Bluegill	59	2.0	FALSE
##	10	13	70	Bluegill	39	0.5	FALSE
##	11	13	71	Bluegill	34	0.5	FALSE
##	12	13	73	Bluegill	40	1.0	FALSE
##	13	13	74	Bluegill	35	0.5	FALSE
##	14	13	75	Bluegill	32	1.0	FALSE
##	15	13	76	Bluegill	37	0.5	FALSE
##	16	13	77	Bluegill	38	1.0	FALSE
##	17	13	78	Bluegill	69	7.0	FALSE
##	18	13	80	Bluegill	39	1.0	FALSE
##	19	13	81	Bluegill	37	0.5	FALSE

##	20	13	82	Bluegill	38	1.0	FALSE
##	21	13	83	Bluegill		NA	FALSE
##	22	14	86	Bluegill		0.5	FALSE
##	23	14	87	Bluegill	31	1.5	FALSE
##	24	14	88	Bluegill	36	1.5	FALSE
##	25	4	118	Bluegill	150	60.0	TRUE
##	26	4	119	Bluegill	193	145.0	TRUE
##	27	4	120	Bluegill	185	123.0	TRUE
##	28	4	121	Bluegill	152	67.0	TRUE
##	29	4	122	Bluegill	160	75.0	TRUE
##	30	4	123	Bluegill	185	118.0	TRUE
##	31	4	124	Bluegill	170	100.0	TRUE
##	32	4	125	Bluegill	135	35.0	TRUE
##	33	4	126	Bluegill	183	120.0	TRUE
##	34	4	127	Bluegill	168	90.0	TRUE
##	35	4	128	Bluegill	165	85.0	TRUE
##	36	4	129	Bluegill	178	100.0	TRUE
##	37	4	130	Bluegill	193	155.0	TRUE
##	38	4	131	Bluegill	193	140.0	TRUE
##	39	4	132	Bluegill	201	180.0	TRUE
##	40	4	133	Bluegill	203	185.0	TRUE
##	41	4	134	Bluegill	99	15.0	TRUE
##	42	5	138	Bluegill	135	42.0	TRUE
##	43	5	139	Bluegill	38	2.0	FALSE
##	44	5	140	Bluegill	41	NA	FALSE
##	45	5	141	Bluegill	41	NA	FALSE
##	46	5	142	Bluegill	46	NA	FALSE
##	47	5	143	Bluegill	165	68.0	TRUE
##	48	5	144	Bluegill	43	NA	FALSE
##	49	5	145	Bluegill	51	4.0	FALSE
##	50	5	146	Bluegill	203	184.0	TRUE
##	51	5	147	Bluegill	168	98.0	TRUE
##	52	5	148	Bluegill	152	62.0	TRUE
##	53	5	149	Bluegill	64	NA	FALSE
##	54	5	150	Bluegill	157	76.0	TRUE
##	55	10	151	Bluegill	173	100.0	TRUE
##	56	10	152	Bluegill	173	95.0	TRUE
##	57	10	153	Bluegill	185	130.0	TRUE
	58	10	154	Bluegill		250.0	TRUE
##	59	10	155	Bluegill	206	197.0	TRUE
##	60	10	156	Bluegill	165	78.0	TRUE
##	61	10	157	Bluegill	152	72.0	TRUE
##	62	10	158	Bluegill	170	98.0	TRUE
##	63	9	161	Bluegill		175.0	TRUE
##	64	9	162	Bluegill		144.0	TRUE
##	65	9	163	Bluegill	193	148.0	TRUE
##	66	9	164	Bluegill		130.0	TRUE
##	67	9	165	Bluegill		185.0	TRUE
##	68	9	166	Bluegill		225.0	TRUE
##	69	9	167	Bluegill		80.0	FALSE
##	70	9	168	Bluegill		180.0	TRUE
##	71	9	169	Bluegill		175.0	TRUE
##	72	9	170	Bluegill		NA	TRUE
##	73	9	171	Bluegill	193	160.0	FALSE

##		9	172	Bluegill		NA	FALSE
	75	6	176	Bluegill		200.0	TRUE
	76	6	177	Bluegill		74.0	TRUE
	77	6	178	Bluegill		62.0	TRUE
	78	6	179	Bluegill	211	220.0	TRUE
##	79	6	180	Bluegill	188	149.0	TRUE
##	80	6	181	Bluegill	188	139.0	TRUE
##	81	6	182	Bluegill	196	132.0	TRUE
##	82	6	183	Bluegill		139.0	TRUE
##	83	6	184	Bluegill		73.0	TRUE
##	84	6	185	Bluegill		120.0	TRUE
##	85	6	186	Bluegill		242.0	TRUE
##	86	6	187	Bluegill		130.0	TRUE
##	87	6	188	Bluegill		70.0	TRUE
##	88	6	189	Bluegill		40.0	TRUE
##	89	6	190	Bluegill		170.0	TRUE
##	90	6	191	Bluegill		52.0	TRUE
##	91	6	192	Bluegill		32.0	TRUE
##	92	11	193	Bluegill		218.0	TRUE
##	93	11	194	Bluegill		60.0	TRUE
##	94	11	195	Bluegill		70.0	TRUE
##	95	17	196	Bluegill		192.0	TRUE
##	96	17	197	Bluegill		31.0	TRUE
##	97	17	199	Bluegill		59.0	TRUE
##	98	20	201	Bluegill		54.0	TRUE
##	99	15	203	Bluegill		40.0	TRUE
##	100	15	206	Bluegill		30.0	TRUE
##	101	15	207	Bluegill		20.0	TRUE
##	102	16	210	Bluegill		280.0	TRUE
##	103	16	211	Bluegill		260.0	TRUE
##	104	16	212	Bluegill		260.0	TRUE
##	105	16	213	Bluegill		240.0	TRUE
##	106	16	214	Bluegill		60.0	TRUE
##	107	16	215	Bluegill		60.0	TRUE
##	108	21	217	Bluegill		14.0	TRUE
##	109	21	219	Bluegill		38.0	TRUE
##	110	26	220	Bluegill		49.0	TRUE
	111	26	221	Bluegill		41.0	TRUE
##	112	23	224	Bluegill		20.0	TRUE
##	113	27	226	Bluegill		20.0	TRUE
##	114	27	228	Bluegill		20.0	TRUE
##	115	28	230	Bluegill		50.0	TRUE
## ##	116	28	231	Bluegill		280.0	TRUE
##	117	37 37	322	Bluegill		NA NA	TRUE
##	118	37	356 501	Bluegill Bluegill		NA O 7	TRUE
##	119	206 205		Bluegill		0.7	FALSE
##	120 121	205	502 503	•		1.4 1.5	FALSE FALSE
##	121	205	503	Bluegill		1.5	FALSE FALSE
##	123	205	505	Bluegill Bluegill		1.4	FALSE
##	123	205	506	Bluegill		1.8	FALSE
##	125	205	507	Bluegill		1.4	FALSE
##	126	205	508	Bluegill		0.6	FALSE
##	127	205	509	Bluegill		0.3	FALSE
17		200	505	Diaceiti	50	0.0	IALUL

##	128	205	510	Bluegill	36	0.8		FALSE
##	129	205	511	Bluegill	51	1.3		FALSE
##	130	205	512	Bluegill	58	2.4		FALSE
##	131	205	513	Bluegill	33	0.7		FALSE
##	132	205	514	Bluegill		1.0		FALSE
##	133	205	515	Bluegill		0.6		FALSE
##	134	205	516	Bluegill		2.8		FALSE
##	135	205	517	Bluegill		1.1		FALSE
##	136	205	518	Bluegill		2.0		FALSE
##	137	205	519	Bluegill		4.5		FALSE
##	138	205	520	Bluegill	71	4.9		FALSE
##	139	101	533	Bluegill		190.0	1001	TRUE
##	140	101	538	Bluegill		198.0	1021	TRUE
##	141	101	539	Bluegill		210.0	1022	TRUE
##	142	101	540	Bluegill		258.0	1023	TRUE
##	143	101	541	Bluegill		138.0	4004	TRUE
##	144	101	542	Bluegill		236.0	1024	TRUE
##	145	101	543	Bluegill		75.0	1005	TRUE
##	146	101	544	Bluegill		229.0	1025	TRUE
	147	101	545 546	Bluegill		101.0		TRUE
	148	101	546	Bluegill		110.0	1015	TRUE
##	149	101	547	Bluegill		295.0	1015	TRUE TRUE
## ##	150 151	101 101	548 540	Bluegill		113.0	1010	TRUE
##	151	101	549 550	Bluegill		191.0	1018	TRUE
	153	101	550 550	Bluegill		139.0		TRUE
##	154	101	552 553	Bluegill Bluegill		137.0 165.0		TRUE
##	155	101	554	Bluegill		103.0		TRUE
##	156	101	555	Bluegill		166.0		TRUE
##	157	101	556	Bluegill		115.0		TRUE
##	158	101	557	Bluegill		89.0		TRUE
##	159	101	558	Bluegill		121.0		TRUE
##	160	101	559	Bluegill		78.0		TRUE
##	161	101	560	Bluegill		63.0		TRUE
##	162	101	561	Bluegill		181.0	1075	TRUE
##	163	101	562	Bluegill		60.0	20.0	TRUE
##	164	101	563	Bluegill		74.0		TRUE
##	165	101	564	Bluegill		101.0		TRUE
##	166	101	565	Bluegill		141.0		TRUE
##	167	101	566	Bluegill		228.0	1074	TRUE
##	168	101	567	Bluegill		266.0	1073	TRUE
##	169	101	568	Bluegill		93.0		TRUE
##	170	101	569	Bluegill	163	74.0		TRUE
##	171	101	570	Bluegill	165	82.0		TRUE
##	172	101	571	Bluegill	231	274.0	1072	TRUE
##	173	101	572	Bluegill	201	151.0		TRUE
##	174	101	573	Bluegill	188	129.0		TRUE
##	175	101	574	Bluegill	175	98.0		TRUE
##	176	101	575	Bluegill	145	57.0		TRUE
##	177	101	576	Bluegill	152	62.0		TRUE
##	178	101	577	Bluegill	175	107.0		TRUE
##	179	101	578	Bluegill	221	240.0	1071	TRUE
##	180	101	580	Bluegill	178	110.0		TRUE
##	181	101	581	Bluegill	211	208.0	1069	TRUE

##	182	101	583	Bluegill	140	48.0		TRUE
##	183	101	585	Bluegill		96.0		TRUE
##	184	101	586	Bluegill		73.0		TRUE
##	185	101	587	Bluegill		198.0	1066	TRUE
##	186	107	621	Bluegill		156.0	1065	TRUE
##	187	107	622	Bluegill		242.0	1064	TRUE
##	188	107	623	Bluegill		187.0	1063	TRUE
##	189	107	624	Bluegill		242.0	1062	TRUE
##	190	107	625	Bluegill		83.0	1000	TRUE
##	191	104	658	Bluegill		197.0	1099	TRUE
##	192	104	659	Bluegill		255.0	1098	TRUE
##	193	104	660	Bluegill		111.0	4407	TRUE
##	194	103	689	Bluegill		NA	1107	TRUE
##	195	103	695	Bluegill		45.3		TRUE
##	196	103	697	Bluegill		50.9		TRUE
##	197	103	699	Bluegill		3.4		TRUE
##	198	103	700	Bluegill		54.5		TRUE
##	199	103	701	Bluegill		48.8		TRUE
	200	103	703	Bluegill		50.9		TRUE
	201	111	717	Bluegill		35.0		TRUE
	202	111	718	Bluegill		45.0		TRUE
	203	111	719	Bluegill		39.0		TRUE
	204	111	722	Bluegill		43.0		TRUE
	205	111	726	Bluegill		50.0		TRUE
	206	113	742	Bluegill		39.0		TRUE
	207	114	755	Bluegill		3.1		FALSE
	208	116	761	Bluegill		10.9		FALSE
	209	116	762	Bluegill		10.6		FALSE
	210	112	774	Bluegill		171.0	1045	TRUE
	211	112	780	Bluegill		6.1		FALSE
	212	112	781	Bluegill		19.0		FALSE
	213	120	802	Bluegill		10.7		TRUE
	214	120	803	Bluegill		8.9		TRUE
	215	120	804	Bluegill		10.6		TRUE
	216	120	805	Bluegill		8.7		TRUE
	217	120	806	Bluegill		9.3		TRUE
	218	120	807	Bluegill		4.0		TRUE
	219	119	824	Bluegill		25.0		TRUE
	220	122 12	826	Bluegill		33.0		TRUE
	221 222	12		Bluntnose Minnow Bluntnose Minnow		2.0		FALSE
	223	12		Bluntnose Minnow		1.7 1.5		FALSE
	223	12				1.7		FALSE
	225	12		Bluntnose Minnow Bluntnose Minnow		2.3		FALSE FALSE
	226	12		Bluntnose Minnow		2.2		FALSE
	227	12 12		Bluntnose Minnow Bluntnose Minnow		2.0		FALSE
	228 229	12		Bluntnose Minnow Bluntnose Minnow		2.5		FALSE FALSE
	230	12		Bluntnose Minnow Bluntnose Minnow		3.8		FALSE
	231	12		Bluntnose Minnow		2.5		FALSE
	232	12		Bluntnose Minnow		2.3		FALSE
	232	12		Bluntnose Minnow		2.2		FALSE
	234	12		Bluntnose Minnow		1.8		FALSE
	235	12		Bluntnose Minnow		2.5		FALSE
$\pi \pi$	200	12	21	PIGHTON BE LITHIOM	04	۷.5		TULUL

шш	026	10	00	D1	M:	67	4.0	EALCE
	236	12		Bluntnose		67	4.0	FALSE
	237	12		Bluntnose		63	2.0	FALSE
##	238	12		Bluntnose		65	2.0	FALSE
##	239	12		Bluntnose		67	3.0	FALSE
##	240	12		Bluntnose		71	4.8	FALSE
##	241	12	34	Bluntnose	Minnow	66	3.0	FALSE
##	242	12	35	Bluntnose	Minnow	73	4.0	FALSE
##	243	12	36	Bluntnose	Minnow	67	4.0	FALSE
##	244	12	37	${\tt Bluntnose}$	Minnow	51	2.5	FALSE
##	245	12	38	${\tt Bluntnose}$	Minnow	58	1.5	FALSE
##	246	12	39	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	71	3.8	FALSE
##	247	12	40	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	52	1.5	FALSE
##	248	12	41	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	61	1.5	FALSE
##	249	12	42	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	58	1.5	FALSE
##	250	12	43	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	72	3.0	FALSE
##	251	12	45	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	68	NA	FALSE
##	252	12	46	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	57	1.5	FALSE
##	253	12	47	${\tt Bluntnose}$	Minnow	58	1.5	FALSE
##	254	12	48	${\tt Bluntnose}$	Minnow	58	2.0	FALSE
##	255	12	49	Bluntnose	Minnow	58	2.5	FALSE
##	256	12	51	Bluntnose	Minnow	61	3.0	FALSE
##	257	12	52	Bluntnose	Minnow	57	1.0	FALSE
##	258	12	53	Bluntnose	Minnow	70	2.0	FALSE
##	259	12	54	Bluntnose	Minnow	64	2.5	FALSE
##	260	12	55	Bluntnose	Minnow	61	1.0	FALSE
##	261	12		Bluntnose	Minnow	56	1.0	FALSE
##	262	12		Bluntnose		58	NA	FALSE
##	263	12	58	Bluntnose	Minnow	66	4.0	FALSE
##	264	12	59	Bluntnose	Minnow	59	2.0	FALSE
##	265	12		Bluntnose		62	1.5	FALSE
##	266	12		Bluntnose		64	2.5	FALSE
##	267	12		Bluntnose		63	1.5	FALSE
##	268	12		Bluntnose		61	1.8	FALSE
##	269	12		Bluntnose		64	3.0	FALSE
##	270	13		Bluntnose		72	5.0	FALSE
##	271	13		Bluntnose		71	4.0	FALSE
##	272	205		Bluntnose		61	2.1	FALSE
##	273	201		Bluntnose		56	NA	FALSE
##	274	101		Bluntnose		64	1.4	FALSE
##	275	101		Bluntnose		46	0.5	FALSE
##	276	101		Bluntnose		53	1.0	FALSE
##	277	101		Bluntnose		58	1.7	FALSE
##	278	101		Bluntnose		56	1.0	FALSE
##	279	101		Bluntnose		58	1.1	FALSE
##	280	101		Bluntnose		58	1.0	FALSE
##	281	101		Bluntnose		56	1.0	FALSE
##	282	101		Bluntnose		53	1.0	FALSE
				Bluntnose				
##	283	101				51 56	0.8	FALSE
##	284	101		Bluntnose		56	0.8	FALSE
##	285	101		Bluntnose		56	1.0	FALSE
##	286	101		Bluntnose		58	1.0	FALSE
	287	101		Bluntnose		64	1.4	FALSE
	288	101		Bluntnose		58	1.2	FALSE
##	289	101	606	Bluntnose	Mllunom	61	1.3	FALSE

##	290	101	607	Bluntnose	Minnow	69	1.8	FALSE
##	291	101	608	Bluntnose	Minnow	64	1.4	FALSE
##	292	101	609	Bluntnose	Minnow	53	0.8	FALSE
##	293	101	610	Bluntnose	Minnow	64	1.4	FALSE
##	294	101	611	Bluntnose	Minnow	61	1.2	FALSE
##	295	101	612	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	51	0.7	FALSE
##	296	101	613	${\tt Bluntnose}$	${\tt Minnow}$	56	1.1	FALSE
##	297	101	614	Bluntnose	Minnow	56	1.0	FALSE
##	298	101	615	Bluntnose	Minnow	53	0.9	FALSE
##	299	101	616	Bluntnose	Minnow	58	1.2	FALSE
##	300	101	617	Bluntnose	Minnow	53	0.8	FALSE
##	301	101	618	Bluntnose	Minnow	53	0.9	FALSE
##	302	101	619	Bluntnose	Minnow	66	1.5	FALSE
##	303	101	620	Bluntnose	Minnow	61	1.3	FALSE
##	304	102		Bluntnose		74	3.9	FALSE
##	305	102		Bluntnose		61	2.2	FALSE
##	306	102		Bluntnose		84	1.3	FALSE
##	307	102		Bluntnose		53	1.3	FALSE
##	308	102		Bluntnose		56	2.1	FALSE
##	309	102		Bluntnose		56	1.4	FALSE
##	310	102		Bluntnose		61	2.0	FALSE
##	311	111		Bluntnose		79	3.8	FALSE
##	312	116		Bluntnose		74	3.4	FALSE
##	313	121		Bluntnose		51	1.2	FALSE
##	314	121		Bluntnose		79	3.9	FALSE
##	315	121		Bluntnose		7 <i>9</i> 74	3.8	FALSE
##	316	121		Bluntnose		64	1.9	FALSE
	317	121						FALSE
##				Bluntnose		51	1.0	
##	318	121		Bluntnose		51	1.1	FALSE
##	319	121		Bluntnose		64	2.1	FALSE
##	320	121		Bluntnose		51	1.2	FALSE
##	321	125		Bluntnose		81	2.8	FALSE
##	322	125		Bluntnose		81	3.2	FALSE
##	323	125		Bluntnose		79	4.1	FALSE
##	324	13	72		Darter	61	NA	FALSE
##	325	205	521		Darter	53	1.1	FALSE
	326	203	524		Darter	46	0.6	FALSE
##	327	203	525		Darter	44	0.6	FALSE
##	328	203	526		Darter	46	0.6	FALSE
##	329	203	527		Darter	43	0.4	FALSE
##	330	101	602		Darter	56	0.9	FALSE
##	331	101	604	Iowa	Darter	51	0.8	FALSE
##	332	102	641		Darter	48	1.0	FALSE
##	333	106	646		Darter	38	0.6	FALSE
##	334	106	647	Iowa	Darter	46	0.9	FALSE
##	335	106	648		Darter	43	0.8	FALSE
##	336	106	649	Iowa	Darter	48	1.0	FALSE
##	337	106	650	Iowa	Darter	41	0.5	FALSE
##	338	106	651		Darter	41	0.7	FALSE
##	339	106	652	Iowa	Darter	43	0.6	FALSE
##	340	106	653		Darter	43	0.6	FALSE
##	341	106	654		Darter	46	0.9	FALSE
##	342	105	711	Iowa	Darter	48	0.7	FALSE
##	343	105	712	Iowa	Darter	46	0.7	FALSE

##	344	115	730	Iowa Darter	48	0.8		FALSE
	345	115	731	Iowa Darter	48	0.8		FALSE
##	346	115	732	Iowa Darter	51	1.0		FALSE
##	347	115	733	Iowa Darter	51	1.1		FALSE
##	348	116	764	Iowa Darter	51	1.2		FALSE
##	349	116	765	Iowa Darter	48	0.9		FALSE
##	350	116	766	Iowa Darter	51	0.9		FALSE
##	351	116	767	Iowa Darter	43	0.5		FALSE
##	352	116	768	Iowa Darter	51	1.2		FALSE
##	353	116	769	Iowa Darter	56	1.2		FALSE
##	354	116	770	Iowa Darter	53	1.1		FALSE
##	355	116	771		43	0.9		FALSE
##	356			Iowa Darter				
		14	85	Largemouth Bass	68	3.5	-0006	TRUE
##	357	3	89	Largemouth Bass		NA	g0996	TRUE
##	358	1	90	Largemouth Bass		NA	y06073	TRUE
##	359	1	91	Largemouth Bass		NA	00449	TRUE
##	360	1	92	Largemouth Bass		NA	00448	TRUE
##	361	1	93	Largemouth Bass		NA	00447	TRUE
##	362	1	94	Largemouth Bass		NA	g0985	TRUE
##	363	1	95	Largemouth Bass		NA		TRUE
##	364	1	96	Largemouth Bass		NA	g0986	TRUE
##	365	1	97	Largemouth Bass		NA	g0987	TRUE
##	366	1	98	Largemouth Bass		NA	g1000	TRUE
##	367	1	99	Largemouth Bass		NA	g0999	TRUE
##	368	1	100	Largemouth Bass	239	NA		TRUE
##	369	1	101	Largemouth Bass		NA		TRUE
##	370	1	102	Largemouth Bass	348	NA	g0997	TRUE
##	371	2	104	Largemouth Bass	307	NA	00501	TRUE
##	372	2	105	Largemouth Bass	323	NA	00506	TRUE
##	373	2	106	Largemouth Bass	231	NA		TRUE
##	374	2	107	Largemouth Bass	216	NA		TRUE
##	375	2	108	Largemouth Bass	325	NA	00507	TRUE
##	376	2	109	Largemouth Bass	399	NA	00510	TRUE
##	377	2	110	Largemouth Bass	333	NA	o0511	TRUE
##	378	2	111	Largemouth Bass	356	NA	o0512	TRUE
##	379	2	112	Largemouth Bass	274	NA		TRUE
##	380	17	198	Largemouth Bass	259	190.0		TRUE
##	381	27	227	Largemouth Bass	137	20.0		TRUE
##	382	29	232	Largemouth Bass	279	NA	o0516	TRUE
##	383	29	233	Largemouth Bass	351	NA	o0517	TRUE
##	384	29	234	Largemouth Bass	307	NA	o0518	TRUE
##	385	29	235	Largemouth Bass	325	NA	00520	TRUE
##	386	29	237	Largemouth Bass	330	NA	o0521	TRUE
##	387	29	239	Largemouth Bass	282	NA	00523	TRUE
##	388	29	240	Largemouth Bass	262	NA		TRUE
##	389	29	241	Largemouth Bass	391	NA	o0524	TRUE
##	390	29	242	Largemouth Bass		NA		TRUE
##	391	29	243	Largemouth Bass		NA	o0525	TRUE
##	392	30	244	Largemouth Bass		NA	o0550	TRUE
##	393	30	245	-	193	NA		TRUE
##	394	30	246	Largemouth Bass	254	NA		TRUE
##	395	30	247	Largemouth Bass		NA		TRUE
##	396	30	248	Largemouth Bass		NA	o0549	TRUE
##	397	30	249	Largemouth Bass		NA		TRUE
				-				

##	398	30	250	Largemouth	Bass	284	NA		TRUE
##	399	30	251	Largemouth			NA	o0548	TRUE
##	400	30	252	Largemouth			NA	o0547	TRUE
##	401	30	253	Largemouth	_		NA	o0546	TRUE
##	402	30	254	Largemouth	_		NA		TRUE
##	403	30	255	Largemouth			NA	o0545	TRUE
##	404	30	256	Largemouth	_		NA	00544	TRUE
##	405	30	257	Largemouth			NA	00543	TRUE
##	406	30	258	Largemouth			NA	00542	TRUE
##	407	30	259	Largemouth			NA	o0541	TRUE
##	408	30	260	Largemouth			NA	o0540	TRUE
##	409	30	261	Largemouth			NA	o0539	TRUE
##	410	30	262	Largemouth			NA	o0538	TRUE
##	411	30	263	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
##	412	30	264	Largemouth			NA	o0536	TRUE
##	413	30	265	Largemouth			NA	o0535	TRUE
##	414	30	266	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
##	415	31	270	Largemouth			NA	o0533	TRUE
##	416	31	271	Largemouth			NA	00532	TRUE
##	417	31	272	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
##	418	33	273	Largemouth		130	NA		TRUE
##	419	32	274	Largemouth		140	NA		TRUE
	420	35	275	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	421	35	276	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
##	422	35	277	Largemouth			NA	o0519	TRUE
##	423	35	278	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
##	424	35	279	Largemouth			NA	g0988	TRUE
##	425	35	280	Largemouth			NA	Ü	TRUE
##	426	35	281	Largemouth	Bass	211	NA		TRUE
##	427	35	282	Largemouth			NA	g0990	TRUE
##	428	35	284	Largemouth			NA	00991	TRUE
##	429	35	285	Largemouth	Bass	312	NA	o0989	TRUE
##	430	35	286	Largemouth	Bass	333	NA	y00003	TRUE
##	431	35	287	Largemouth	Bass	338	NA	y00228	TRUE
##	432	35	288	Largemouth	Bass	282	NA	-	TRUE
##	433	35	289	Largemouth	Bass	302	NA		TRUE
##	434	35	290	Largemouth	Bass	305	NA	y160016	TRUE
##	435	35	291	Largemouth	Bass	376	NA	o0534	TRUE
##	436	35	292	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	251	NA		TRUE
##	437	35	293	Largemouth	Bass	338	NA	y2519	TRUE
##	438	35	294	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	318	NA	y00034	TRUE
##	439	35	295	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	312	NA	y00123	TRUE
##	440	35	296	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	272	NA		TRUE
##	441	35	297	Largemouth	Bass	394	NA	o0531	TRUE
##	442	35	298	Largemouth	Bass	363	NA	o0530	TRUE
##	443	35	299	Largemouth			NA	y01525	FALSE
##	444	36	300	Largemouth			NA	00529	TRUE
##	445	36	301	Largemouth	Bass	330	NA	o0528	TRUE
##	446	36	302	Largemouth			NA	o0527	TRUE
##	447	36	303	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	448	36	304	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	449	36	305	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	450	36	306	Largemouth			NA	o0526	TRUE
##	451	36	307	Largemouth	Bass	297	ΝA		TRUE

##	452	36	308	Largemouth	Rass	318	NA	y01598	TRUE
	453	36	309	Largemouth			NA	y01600	TRUE
	454	36	310	Largemouth			NA	j	TRUE
	455	36	311	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	456	36	312	Largemouth			NA	y01603	TRUE
	457	36	313	Largemouth			NA	y01604	TRUE
	458	36	314	Largemouth			NA	y01605	TRUE
	459	36	315	Largemouth		180	NA	<b>J</b>	TRUE
##	460	36	316	Largemouth			NA	y01606	TRUE
##	461	37	317	Largemouth			NA	J	TRUE
##	462	37	318	Largemouth			NA	y00385	TRUE
##	463	37	320	Largemouth			NA	v	TRUE
##	464	37	321	Largemouth		193	NA		TRUE
##	465	37	323	Largemouth		249	NA		TRUE
##	466	37	324	Largemouth			NA	y01601	TRUE
##	467	37	325	Largemouth			NA	· ·	TRUE
##	468	37	326	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
##	469	37	327	Largemouth			NA	y00023	TRUE
##	470	37	328	Largemouth			NA	y00316	TRUE
##	471	37	329	Largemouth	Bass	345	NA	y00220	TRUE
##	472	37	330	Largemouth	Bass	330	NA	y00011	TRUE
##	473	37	331	Largemouth	Bass	320	NA	y01534	TRUE
##	474	37	332	${\tt Largemouth}$	${\tt Bass}$	356	NA	y00028	TRUE
##	475	37	333	${\tt Largemouth}$	${\tt Bass}$	325	NA	у00009	TRUE
##	476	37	336	${\tt Largemouth}$	Bass	297	NA		TRUE
##	477	37	337	${\tt Largemouth}$	Bass	201	NA		TRUE
##	478	37	338	Largemouth	Bass	257	NA		TRUE
##	479	37	339	Largemouth	Bass	206	NA		TRUE
##	480	37	340	Largemouth	Bass	201	NA		TRUE
	481	37	341	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	482	37	342	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	483	37	343	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	484	37	344	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	485	37	345	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
	486	37	346	Largemouth			NA	y00025	TRUE
	487	37	347	Largemouth			NA	y00229	TRUE
	488	37 37	348	Largemouth			NA	y00409	TRUE
	489 490	37 37	349 352	Largemouth			NA NA	у00006	TRUE
	490	37	353	Largemouth Largemouth			NA NA	y00006	TRUE TRUE
	492	37	354	Largemouth			NA NA	y00013	TRUE
	493	37	355	Largemouth			NA NA	y00027	TRUE
	494	101	536	Largemouth			407.0	1019	TRUE
##	495	101	551	Largemouth		178	60.0	1010	TRUE
##	496	101	588	Largemouth			117.0		TRUE
##	497	102	630	Largemouth			1070.0	1058	TRUE
##	498	102	631	Largemouth			737.0	1057	TRUE
##	499	102	632	Largemouth			548.0	1056	TRUE
##	500	104	656	Largemouth			172.0		TRUE
##	501	104	657	Largemouth			688.0	1100	TRUE
##	502	103	702	Largemouth			579.0	1115	TRUE
##	503	111	713	Largemouth			556.0	1117	TRUE
##	504	114	759	Largemouth		168	48.0		TRUE
##	505	116	760	Largemouth	Bass	71	3.1		FALSE

##	506	112	801	Largemouth	Rass	168	52.0		FALSE
##	507	109	836	Largemouth			864.0	1518	TRUE
##	508	109	837	Largemouth			410.0	1519	TRUE
##	509	109	838	Largemouth			385.0	1520	TRUE
##	510	109	839	Largemouth			338.0	1521	TRUE
##	511	109	840	Largemouth			235.0		TRUE
##	512	109	841	Largemouth			NA	1522	TRUE
##	513	109	842	Largemouth			386.0	06860	TRUE
##	514	109	843	Largemouth			460.0	1523	TRUE
##	515	109	844	Largemouth			547.0	1524	TRUE
##	516	109	845	Largemouth			540.0	1525	TRUE
##	517	109	846	Largemouth			NA		TRUE
##	518	109	847	Largemouth	Bass	307	320.0	1532	TRUE
##	519	109	848	Largemouth			420.0	1776	TRUE
##	520	109	849	Largemouth			406.0	1777	TRUE
##	521	109	850	Largemouth	Bass	351	486.0	1778	TRUE
##	522	109	851	Largemouth	Bass	249	274.0		TRUE
##	523	109	852	Largemouth			265.0		TRUE
##	524	109	853	Largemouth	Bass	307	338.0	1779	TRUE
##	525	109	854	Largemouth	Bass	302	358.0		TRUE
##	526	109	855	Largemouth	Bass	297	333.0		TRUE
##	527	109	856	Largemouth	Bass	320	386.0	o0526	TRUE
##	528	109	857	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	333	483.0	1780	TRUE
##	529	109	858	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	333	426.0	1781	TRUE
##	530	109	859	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	307	295.0	1782	TRUE
##	531	109	860	Largemouth	${\tt Bass}$	229	132.0		TRUE
##	532	109	861	Largemouth	Bass	201	92.0		TRUE
##	533	109	862	Largemouth	Bass	201	88.0		TRUE
##	534	110	864	Largemouth	Bass	325	436.0	1784	TRUE
##	535	110	865	Largemouth	Bass	325	412.0	1785	TRUE
##	536	110	866	Largemouth			444.0	1786	TRUE
##	537	110	867	Largemouth			233.0		TRUE
##	538	129	868	Largemouth			624.0	1787	TRUE
##	539	129	869	Largemouth			561.0	1788	TRUE
##	540	129	871	Largemouth			211.0	4700	TRUE
##	541	129	872	Largemouth			367.0	1790	TRUE
	542	129	873	Largemouth			157.0	4704	TRUE
	543	129	874	Largemouth			433.0	1791	TRUE
	544	129	875	Largemouth			154.0		TRUE
	545	129	876	Largemouth			292.0		TRUE
##	546 547	129	877	Largemouth			351.0 436.0	0F07	TRUE
	548	129 129	878 880	Largemouth Largemouth			244.0	00507	TRUE TRUE
##	549	129	881	Largemouth			437.0	1793	TRUE
##	550	129	882	Largemouth			133.0	1133	TRUE
##	551	129	883	Largemouth			409.0	1794	TRUE
##	552	129	884	Largemouth			330.0	1795	TRUE
##	553	129	885	Largemouth			187.0	1,00	TRUE
##	554	129	886	Largemouth			132.0		TRUE
##	555	129	887	Largemouth			168.0		TRUE
##	556	129	888	Largemouth			385.0	1796	TRUE
##	557	129	889	Largemouth			324.0	1797	TRUE
##	558	129	890	Largemouth			461.0	1798	TRUE
##	559	129	891	Largemouth			110.0		TRUE

	560	130	892	Largemouth Bass		346.0	1799	TRUE
	561	130	893	Largemouth Bass		450.0	1800	TRUE
	562	130	894	Largemouth Bass		443.0	1701	TRUE
	563	130	895	Largemouth Bass		537.0	1702	TRUE
##	564	130	896	Largemouth Bass		306.0	1703	TRUE
##	565	130	897	Largemouth Bass		485.0	o0997	TRUE
##	566	130	898	Largemouth Bass		383.0		FALSE
##	567	130	899	Largemouth Bass	310	348.0	1704	TRUE
##	568	130	900	Largemouth Bass	292	NA		TRUE
##	569	130	901	Largemouth Bass		242.0		TRUE
##	570	130	902	Largemouth Bass		173.0		TRUE
##	571	130	903	Largemouth Bass		371.0	y00229	TRUE
##	572	130	904	Largemouth Bass		207.0		TRUE
##	573	130	905	Largemouth Bass	305	320.0	1705	TRUE
##	574	130	906	Largemouth Bass	312	349.0	o0529	TRUE
##	575	130	907	Largemouth Bass	378	723.0	1706	TRUE
##	576	130	908	Largemouth Bass	348	571.0	1707	TRUE
##	577	130	909	Largemouth Bass	295	315.0		TRUE
##	578	130	910	Largemouth Bass	338	462.0	1708	TRUE
##	579	131	911	Largemouth Bass	300	342.0		TRUE
##	580	131	912	Largemouth Bass	264	215.0		TRUE
##	581	131	913	Largemouth Bass	251	180.0		TRUE
##	582	131	914	Largemouth Bass	378	646.0	1709	TRUE
##	583	131	915	Largemouth Bass	325	377.0	1785	FALSE
##	584	12	9	Pumpkinseed	75	6.5		FALSE
##	585	12	13	Pumpkinseed	53	2.2		FALSE
##	586	12	15	Pumpkinseed	28	1.0		FALSE
##	587	12	20	Pumpkinseed	51	1.5		FALSE
##	588	12	67	Pumpkinseed	61	4.0		FALSE
##	589	9	159	Pumpkinseed	188	120.0		TRUE
##	590	9	160	Pumpkinseed	191	185.0		TRUE
##	591	20	200	Pumpkinseed	191	200.0		TRUE
##	592	21	216	Pumpkinseed	152	80.0		TRUE
##	593	23	223	Pumpkinseed	201	210.0		TRUE
##	594	27	225	Pumpkinseed	130	20.0		TRUE
##	595	24	229	Pumpkinseed	229	320.0		TRUE
##	596	124	835	Pumpkinseed		130.0		TRUE
##	597	203	528	Tadpole Madtom	41	0.5		FALSE
##	598	203	529	Tadpole Madtom	33	0.2		FALSE
##	599	203	530	Tadpole Madtom	30	0.2		FALSE
##	600	203	531	Tadpole Madtom	30	0.3		FALSE
##	601	106	655	Tadpole Madtom	46	1.3		FALSE
##	602	115	734	Tadpole Madtom	38	1.0		FALSE
##	603	4	113	Yellow Perch	239	150.0		TRUE
##	604	4	114	Yellow Perch	267	170.0		TRUE
##	605	4	115	Yellow Perch	262	175.0		TRUE
##	606	4	116	Yellow Perch	257	157.0		TRUE
##	607	4	117	Yellow Perch		160.0		TRUE
##	608	9	173	Yellow Perch		105.0		TRUE
##	609	9	174	Yellow Perch	226	150.0		TRUE
##	610	9	175	Yellow Perch		230.0		TRUE
##	611	20	202	Yellow Perch		122.0		TRUE
	612	15	204	Yellow Perch		130.0		TRUE
	613	15	205	Yellow Perch		200.0		TRUE
	-	-			. –			

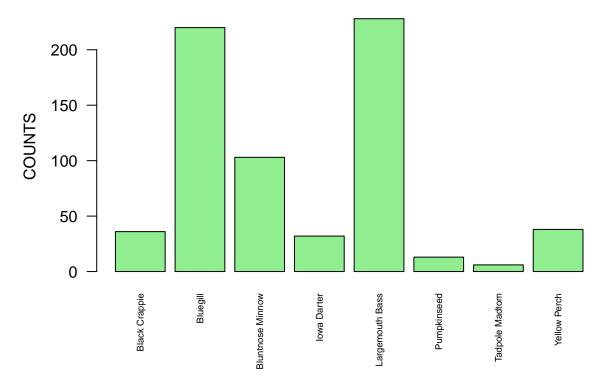
	614	23	222	Yellow Perch		110.0		TRUE
	615	102	633	Yellow Perch		164.0	1055	TRUE
	616	102	634	Yellow Perch		208.0	1054	TRUE
	617	102	635	Yellow Perch		173.0	1053	TRUE
	618	102	636	Yellow Perch		158.0	1052	TRUE
	619	105	704	Yellow Perch		14.1		TRUE
	620	105	705	Yellow Perch		9.7		TRUE
	621	105	706	Yellow Perch		13.6		TRUE
	622	105	707	Yellow Perch	79	4.0		TRUE
	623	105	708	Yellow Perch	81	4.3		TRUE
	624	105	709	Yellow Perch	79	4.1		TRUE
	625	105	710	Yellow Perch	74	3.4		TRUE
	626	111	714	Yellow Perch		340.0	1118	TRUE
	627	115	728	Yellow Perch	94	6.3		FALSE
	628	115	729	Yellow Perch	79	4.2		FALSE
	629	113	735	Yellow Perch		201.0	1026	TRUE
	630	114	756	Yellow Perch		327.0	1043	TRUE
	631	116	772	Yellow Perch	91	6.8		TRUE
	632	116	773	Yellow Perch	84	4.5		TRUE
	633	112	796	Yellow Perch		123.0	1046	TRUE
	634	112	797	Yellow Perch		135.0	1047	TRUE
	635	122	825	Yellow Perch		152.0	1156	TRUE
	636	125	827	Yellow Perch	221	113.0	1696	TRUE
##	637	125	828	Yellow Perch	84	4.6		TRUE
##	638	125	829	Yellow Perch	91	7.1		TRUE
##	639	125	830	Yellow Perch	81	4.1		TRUE
##	640	125	831	Yellow Perch	71	2.1		TRUE
##	641	1	103	Black Crappie	284	NA	g0998	TRUE
##	642	5	135	Black Crappie		NA	o0513	TRUE
##	643	5	136	Black Crappie		NA	o0514	TRUE
##	644	5	137	Black Crappie		275.0	o0515	TRUE
##	645	16	208	Black Crappie	295	380.0	g0995	TRUE
##	646	16	209	Black Crappie		260.0	g0994	TRUE
##	647	21	218	Black Crappie	152	46.0		TRUE
##	648	29	238	Black Crappie	279	NA	o0522	TRUE
	649	30	267	Black Crappie	290	NA	o0537	TRUE
	650	24	268	Black Crappie		580.0		TRUE
	651	24	269	Black Crappie		440.0		TRUE
	652	35	283	Black Crappie		NA	o0408	TRUE
	653	37	319	Black Crappie		NA	y00384	TRUE
	654	37	334	Black Crappie		NA	y00020	TRUE
	655	37	335	Black Crappie		NA	y00318	TRUE
	656	37	350	Black Crappie			yunknown	TRUE
##	657	37	351	Black Crappie		NA	у09000	TRUE
	658	101	532	Black Crappie		508.0	1014	TRUE
	659	101	534	Black Crappie		443.0	1016	TRUE
##	660	101	535	Black Crappie		440.0	1017	TRUE
##	661	101	537	Black Crappie		379.0	1020	TRUE
##	662	102	626	Black Crappie		461.0	y00318	TRUE
##	663	102	627	Black Crappie		466.0	1061	TRUE
##	664	102	628	Black Crappie		536.0	1060	TRUE
	665	102	629	Black Crappie		565.0	1059	TRUE
	666	113	753	Black Crappie		47.0		TRUE
##	667	113	754	Black Crappie	147	37.0		TRUE

```
## 668
                                                        FALSE
        112
               798
                      Black Crappie 188 102.0
               799
## 669
        112
                      Black Crappie 330
                                         606.0
                                                   1048 TRUE
                                                   1049 TRUE
## 670
               800 Black Crappie 292
                                         362.0
        112
## 671
        121
               808 Black Crappie 323 509.0
                                                   1050 TRUE
               809 Black Crappie 282
## 672
        121
                                         352.0
                                                   1700 TRUE
## 673
        121
               812 Black Crappie 142
                                          37.0
                                                         TRUE
## 674
        110
               863 Black Crappie 307 415.0
                                                   1783
                                                         TRUE
               870
## 675
        129
                      Black Crappie 279
                                                   1789 TRUE
                                         344.0
## 676
        129
               879
                      Black Crappie 302 397.0
                                                   1792 TRUE
#4. Create object with spices record
counts <- table(bio$species)</pre>
counts
##
##
     Black Crappie
                           Bluegill Bluntnose Minnow
                                                          Iowa Darter
##
                36
                                220
                                                 103
                                                                   32
##
   Largemouth Bass
                        Pumpkinseed
                                      Tadpole Madtom
                                                         Yellow Perch
##
#5. Display just names of spices
unique(bio$species)
## [1] "Bluegill"
                         "Bluntnose Minnow" "Iowa Darter"
                                                               "Largemouth Bass"
                                                               "Black Crappie"
## [5] "Pumpkinseed"
                         "Tadpole Madtom"
                                            "Yellow Perch"
#6. Create object with different species
tmp <- table(bio$species)</pre>
tmp
##
##
     Black Crappie
                           Bluegill Bluntnose Minnow
                                                          Iowa Darter
                                220
##
                36
                                                 103
                                                                   32
  Largemouth Bass
                        Pumpkinseed
                                      Tadpole Madtom
                                                         Yellow Perch
##
               228
                                 13
#7. Create subset and display first five
tmp2 <- subset(bio, select = species)</pre>
head(tmp2, 5)
##
     species
## 1 Bluegill
## 2 Bluegill
## 3 Bluegill
## 4 Bluegill
## 5 Bluegill
#8. Creating table and addressing the class
w <- table(bio$species)</pre>
```

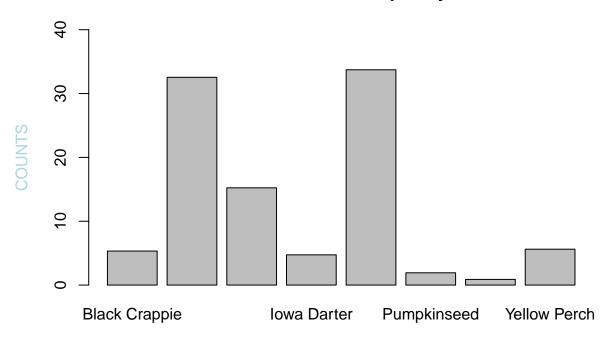
```
##
##
     Black Crappie
                           Bluegill Bluntnose Minnow Iowa Darter
##
                36
                                220
                                                 103
## Largemouth Bass
                        Pumpkinseed
                                      Tadpole Madtom
                                                        Yellow Perch
##
               228
                                 13
                                                  6
class(w)
## [1] "table"
#9. Converting table name
t <- as.data.frame(w)
##
                Var1 Freq
## 1
       Black Crappie
           Bluegill 220
## 3 Bluntnose Minnow 103
## 4
         Iowa Darter
## 5 Largemouth Bass 228
## 6
        Pumpkinseed 13
## 7
      Tadpole Madtom
                       6
## 8
       Yellow Perch
                       38
#10. Extract Frequency information
t$Freq
## [1] 36 220 103 32 228 13 6 38
#11.Creating cSpec table for species
cSpec<-table(bio$species)</pre>
cSpec
##
##
                           Bluegill Bluntnose Minnow
                                                         Iowa Darter
     Black Crappie
##
                36
                                220
                                                 103
## Largemouth Bass
                        Pumpkinseed
                                      Tadpole Madtom
                                                        Yellow Perch
                                 13
#12. Creating cSpecPct table with percent of record
cSpecPct <- prop.table(cSpec)*100</pre>
cSpecPct
##
##
     Black Crappie
                           Bluegill Bluntnose Minnow
                                                         Iowa Darter
##
          5.325444
                          32.544379
                                          15.236686
                                                            4.733728
                                                       Yellow Perch
## Largemouth Bass
                      Pumpkinseed Tadpole Madtom
         33.727811
                          1.923077
                                          0.887574
                                                           5.621302
```

```
class(cSpecPct)
## [1] "table"
#13.Change to dataframe
u <- as.data.frame(cSpecPct)</pre>
##
                Var1
                          Freq
## 1 Black Crappie 5.325444
## 2 Bluegill 32.544379
## 3 Bluntnose Minnow 15.236686
## 4
         Iowa Darter 4.733728
## 5 Largemouth Bass 33.727811
## 6
        Pumpkinseed 1.923077
## 7 Tadpole Madtom 0.887574
## 8
     Yellow Perch 5.621302
class(u)
## [1] "data.frame"
#14. creating barplot
barplot(cSpec, main = "Fish Count",
       ylab = "COUNTS",
       col = "light green",
       las=2,
      cex.names = 0.60)
```

## **Fish Count**



#### **Fish Relative Frequency**



```
#16. Rearrange in descending order
d <- u[order(-u$Freq),]</pre>
##
                 Var1
                            Freq
## 5 Largemouth Bass 33.727811
             Bluegill 32.544379
## 3 Bluntnose Minnow 15.236686
## 8
        Yellow Perch 5.621302
## 1
        Black Crappie 5.325444
## 4
          Iowa Darter 4.733728
## 6
          Pumpkinseed 1.923077
## 7
       Tadpole Madtom 0.887574
#17.Rename colums in table
names(d)[names(d)=="Var1"] <- "Species"</pre>
names(d)[names(d)=="Freq"] <- "RelFreq"</pre>
d
##
              Species
                        RelFreq
## 5 Largemouth Bass 33.727811
             Bluegill 32.544379
## 3 Bluntnose Minnow 15.236686
         Yellow Perch 5.621302
        Black Crappie 5.325444
## 1
```

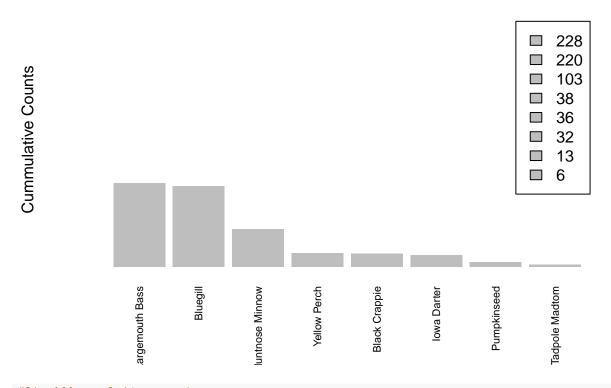
```
## 4
         Iowa Darter 4.733728
## 6
         Pumpkinseed 1.923077
## 7
      Tadpole Madtom 0.887574
#18. Add variable to the table
t$Freq
## [1] 36 220 103 32 228 13
                                 6 38
tdesc <- t[order(-t$Freq),]</pre>
tdesc$Freq
## [1] 228 220 103 38 36 32 13
d <- d %>% mutate(cumfreq=cumsum(d$RelFreq), counts=tdesc$Freq, cumcounts=cumsum(tdesc$Freq))
                                cumfreq counts cumcounts
##
              Species
                        RelFreq
## 5 Largemouth Bass 33.727811 33.72781
                                             228
                                                       228
            Bluegill 32.544379 66.27219
                                             220
                                                       448
## 3 Bluntnose Minnow 15.236686 81.50888
                                             103
                                                       551
## 8
       Yellow Perch 5.621302 87.13018
                                              38
                                                       589
## 1
       Black Crappie 5.325444 92.45562
                                              36
                                                       625
## 4
         Iowa Darter 4.733728 97.18935
                                              32
                                                       657
## 6
         Pumpkinseed 1.923077 99.11243
                                              13
                                                       670
## 7
      Tadpole Madtom 0.887574 100.00000
                                              6
                                                       676
#19. Creating parameter variable
def_par <- par(no.readonly = TRUE)</pre>
def_par
## $xlog
## [1] FALSE
##
## $ylog
## [1] FALSE
##
## $adj
## [1] 0.5
##
## $ann
## [1] TRUE
##
## $ask
## [1] FALSE
##
## $bg
## [1] "transparent"
##
## $bty
## [1] "o"
```

```
##
## $cex
## [1] 1
##
## $cex.axis
## [1] 1
##
## $cex.lab
## [1] 1
##
## $cex.main
## [1] 1.2
## $cex.sub
## [1] 1
##
## $col
## [1] "black"
##
## $col.axis
## [1] "black"
##
## $col.lab
## [1] "black"
##
## $col.main
## [1] "black"
## $col.sub
## [1] "black"
##
## $crt
## [1] 0
##
## $err
## [1] 0
##
## $family
## [1] ""
##
## $fg
## [1] "black"
## $fig
## [1] 0 1 0 1
##
## $fin
## [1] 6.5 4.5
##
## $font
## [1] 1
##
## $font.axis
## [1] 1
```

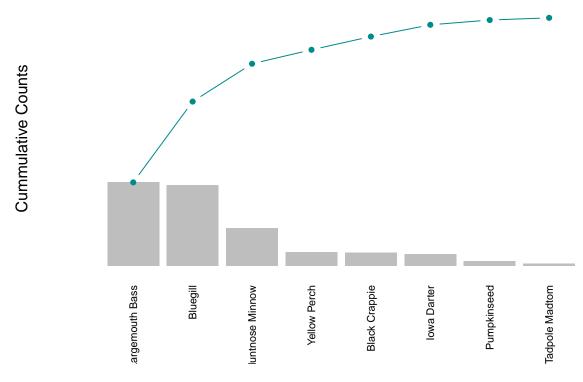
```
##
## $font.lab
## [1] 1
##
## $font.main
## [1] 2
## $font.sub
## [1] 1
##
## $lab
## [1] 5 5 7
## $las
## [1] 0
##
## $lend
## [1] "round"
## $lheight
## [1] 1
##
## $ljoin
## [1] "round"
##
## $lmitre
## [1] 10
## $1ty
## [1] "solid"
##
## $1wd
## [1] 1
##
## $mai
## [1] 1.02 0.82 0.82 0.42
##
## $mar
## [1] 5.1 4.1 4.1 2.1
##
## $mex
## [1] 1
## $mfcol
## [1] 1 1
##
## $mfg
## [1] 1 1 1 1
##
## $mfrow
## [1] 1 1
##
## $mgp
## [1] 3 1 0
```

```
##
## $mkh
## [1] 0.001
##
## $new
## [1] FALSE
## $oma
## [1] 0 0 0 0
##
## $omd
## [1] 0 1 0 1
## $omi
## [1] 0 0 0 0
##
## $pch
## [1] 1
##
## $pin
## [1] 5.26 2.66
## $plt
## [1] 0.1261538 0.9353846 0.2266667 0.8177778
##
## $ps
## [1] 12
##
## $pty
## [1] "m"
##
## $smo
## [1] 1
##
## $srt
## [1] 0
##
## $tck
## [1] NA
##
## $tcl
## [1] -0.5
## $usr
## [1] -0.176 9.976 0.000 40.000
##
## $xaxp
## [1] 0 8 4
##
## $xaxs
## [1] "r"
##
## $xaxt
## [1] "s"
```

```
##
## $xpd
## [1] FALSE
##
## $yaxp
## [1] 0 40 4
## $yaxs
## [1] "r"
##
## $yaxt
## [1] "s"
## $ylbias
## [1] 0.2
#20.Creating Barplot
pc <- barplot(d$counts, width = 1, space = 0.15, border = NA, axes = F, ylim = c(0,3.05*228), ylab = "Cu
## Warning in plot.window(xlim, ylim, log = log, ...): "na.rm" is not a graphical
## parameter
## Warning in axis(if (horiz) 2 else 1, at = at.1, labels = names.arg, lty =
## axis.lty, : "na.rm" is not a graphical parameter
## Warning in title(main = main, sub = sub, xlab = xlab, ylab = ylab, ...): "na.rm"
## is not a graphical parameter
```

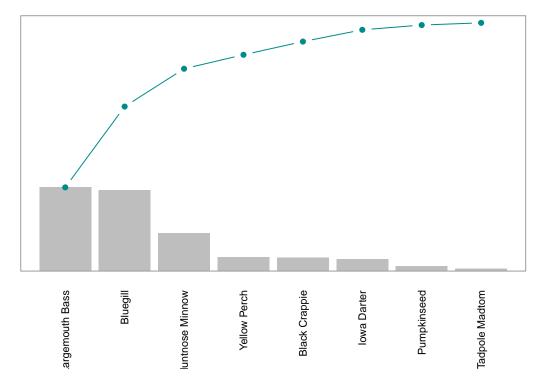


```
#21. Add cumulative counts
pc <- barplot(d$counts, width = 1, space = 0.15,border = NA, axes = F, ylim = c(0,3.05*228), ylab = "Curlines(pc, d$cumcounts, type = "b", cex = 0.7, pch = 19, col="cyan4")</pre>
```



```
#22. Placing grey box around plot
pc <- barplot(d$counts, width = 1, space = 0.15,border = NA, axes = F, ylim = c(0,3.05*228), ylab = "Curlines(pc, d$cumcounts, type = "b", cex = 0.7, pch = 19, col="cyan4")
box(col = "grey62")</pre>
```





```
#23. Add left axis in plot
pc <- barplot(d$counts, width = 1, space = 0.15,border = NA, axes = F, ylim = c(0,3.05*228), ylab = "Curlines(pc, d$cumcounts, type = "b", cex = 0.8, pch = 19, col="cyan4")
box(col = "grey62")
axis(side = 2, at = c(0, d$cumcounts), las = 1, col.axis = "grey62", col = "grey62", cex.axis = 0.8)</pre>
```

