

## Practical 1

**AIM:** Implement Encryption-Decryption for below ciphers:

- a) Caesar cipher
- b) Brute force attack on cipher

**Ans:**

### -----Caesar cipher

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

string encryption(string plain,int key){
    string enc;
    for(int i=0;i<plain.length();i++){
        if(plain[i]==32)
            enc+=plain[i];
        else
            enc+=(plain[i]+key-97)%26+97;
    }
    return enc;
}

string decryption(string enc,int key){
    string plain;
    for(int i=0;i<enc.length();i++){
        if(enc[i]==32)
            plain+=enc[i];
        else{
            char test=(enc[i]-key-97)%26;
            if(test<0)
                test+=123;
            else
                test+=97;


            plain+=test;
        }
    }
    return plain;
}
```

```

int main(){
    int key;
    string plain;
    cout<<"Enter the Plain Text:";
    getline(cin,plain);
    cout<<"Enter the Key:";
    cin>>key;
    cout<<endl<<"Plain Text:"<<plain<<endl;
    cout<<"Encryption Text:"<<encryption(plain,key)<<endl;
    string enc=encryption(plain,key);
    cout<<"Decryption Text:"<<decryption(enc,key);
}

```

## Output

 D:\P1.exe

```

Enter the Plain Text:dhruvil birenkumar shah
Enter the Key:5

Plain Text:dhruvil birenkumar shah
Encryption Text:imwzanq gnwjspzrfw xmfm
Decryption Text:dhruvil birenkumar shah
-----
Process exited after 9.031 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . _

```

## ----- Brute force attack on cipher

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

string encryption(string plain,int key){
    string enc;
    for(int i=0;i<plain.length();i++){
        if(plain[i]==32)
            enc+=plain[i];
        else
            enc+=(plain[i]+key-97)%26+97;
    }
    return enc;
}

string decryption(string enc,int key){
    string plain;
    for(int i=0;i<enc.length();i++){
        if(enc[i]==32)
            plain+=enc[i];
        else{
            char test=(enc[i]-key-97)%26;
            if(test<0)
                test+=123;
            else
                test+=97;
        }
    }
    return plain;
}
```

```

        plain+=test;
    }
}
return plain;
}

void brute_force(string enc){
    for(int j=1;j<26;j++){
        string plain="";
        for(int i=0;i<enc.length();i++){
            if(enc[i]==32)
                plain+=enc[i];
            else
                plain+=(enc[i]+j-97)%26 + 97;
        }
        cout<<"Key "<<j<<" value : "<<plain<<endl;
    }
}

int main(){
    int key;
    string plain;
    cout<<"Enter the Plain Text:";
    getline(cin,plain);
    cout<<"Enter the Key:";
    cin>>key;

```

```

    cout<<endl<<"Plain Text:"<<plain<<endl;

    cout<<"Encryption Text:"<<encryption(plain,key)<<endl;

    string enc=encryption(plain,key);

    cout<<"Decryption Text:"<<decryption(enc,key)<<endl;

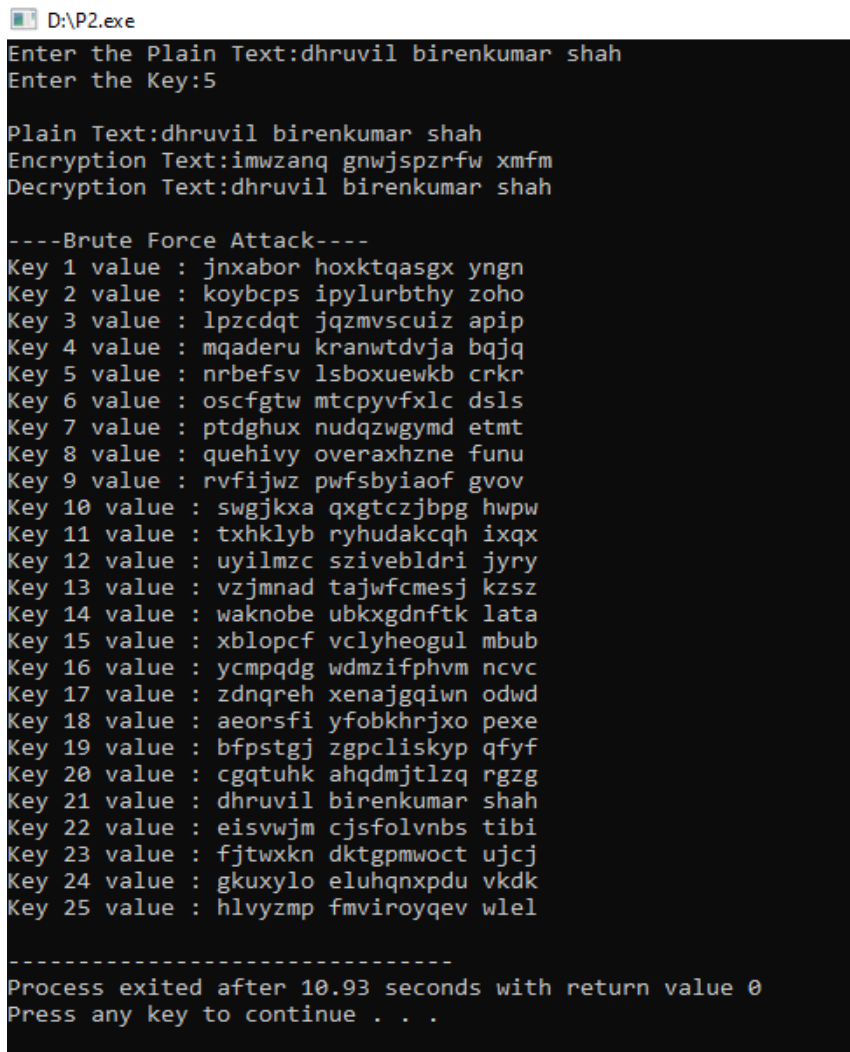
    cout<<endl<<"----Brute Force Attack----"<<endl;

    brute_force(enc);

}

```

## Output:



```

D:\P2.exe
Enter the Plain Text:dhruvil birenkumar shah
Enter the Key:5

Plain Text:dhruvil birenkumar shah
Encryption Text:imwzang gnwjspzrfw xmf
Decryption Text:dhruvil birenkumar shah

----Brute Force Attack----
Key 1 value : jnxabor hoxktqasgx yngn
Key 2 value : koybcps ipylurbthy zoho
Key 3 value : lpzcdqt jqzmvscuiz apip
Key 4 value : mqaderu kranwtdvja bqjq
Key 5 value : nrbefsv lsboxuewkb crkr
Key 6 value : oscfgtw mtcpyvfxlc dsls
Key 7 value : ptdghux nudqzwgymd etmt
Key 8 value : quehivy overaxhzne funu
Key 9 value : rvfijwz pwfsbyiaof gvov
Key 10 value : swgjkxa qxgtczjbpg hwpw
Key 11 value : txhklyb ryhudakcqh ixqx
Key 12 value : uyilmzc szivebldri jyry
Key 13 value : vzjmnad tajwfcmesj kzs
Key 14 value : waknobe ubkxgdnftk lata
Key 15 value : xblopch vclyeogul mbub
Key 16 value : ycmpqdg wdmzifphvm ncvc
Key 17 value : zdnqreh xenajgqiwn odwd
Key 18 value : aeorsfi yfobkhrjxo pexe
Key 19 value : bfpstgj zgpccliskyp qfyf
Key 20 value : cgqtuhk ahqdmjtlzq rgzg
Key 21 value : dhruvil birenkumar shah
Key 22 value : eisvwjm cjsfolvnbs tibi
Key 23 value : fjtwxkn dktgpmwoct ujcj
Key 24 value : gkuxylo eluhqnxpdu vkdk
Key 25 value : hlvyzmp fmviroyqev wlel

-----
Process exited after 10.93 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

## Practical 2

**AIM:** Implement Rail-fence cipher encryption-decryption

**Ans:**

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
string encode(string original, int key){  
    string ans="";  
    int len=original.length();  
    vector<string> v(key);  
    int k = 0;  
    while(k!=len){  
        for(int i=0;i<key-1;i++){  
            v[i]+=original[k++];  
            if(k==len)  
                break;  
        }  
        if (k==len)  
            break;  
        for(int i=key-1;i>=1;i--){  
            v[i]+=original[k++];  
            if (k==len)  
                break;  
        }  
    }  
    for (int i=0;i<key;i++){
```

```

        ans+=v[i];
    }
    return ans;
}

string decode(string str,int key){
    int len=str.length();
    int rep=len/(2*(key-1));
    int rem=len%(2*(key-1));
    vector<int> space(key,2*rep);
    space[0]=rep;
    space[key-1]=rep;
    if(rem!=0){
        for (int i=0;i<key-1;i++){
            space[i]++;
            rem--;
            if(rem==0)
                break;
        }
    }
    if(rem!=0){
        for (int i=key-1;i>=1;i--){
            space[i]++;
            rem--;
            if (rem==0)
                break;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    vector<string> v;

    int start=0;

    for (int i=0;i<key;i++){

        v.push_back(str.substr(start,space[i]));

        start += space[i];

    }

    vector<int> place(key, 0);

    string ans="";

    int k=0;

    while(ans.length()!=len){

        for (int i=0;i<key-1;i++){

            ans+=v[i][place[i]++];

            if(ans.length()==len)

                break;

        }

        if(ans.length()==len)

            break;

        for (int i=key-1;i>=1;i--){

            ans+=v[i][place[i]++];

            if(ans.length()==len)

                break;

        }

    }

    return ans;

}

```



```


int main(){
    int key;
    string original="";
    cout<<"Enter the Message to encrypt:";
    getline(cin, original);
    cout<<"How many lanes you want : ";
    cin>>key;

    string encrypted=encode(original, key);
    cout<<"Encrypted : "<<encrypted<<endl;

    string decrypted = decode(encrypted, key);
    cout<<"Decrypted : "<<decrypted<<endl;
}

```

## Output:

 C:\Users\dhruv\Downloads\Practical2.exe

```

Enter the Message to encrypt:dhruvil shah
How many lanes you want : 3
Encrypted : dvshui hhrla
Decrypted : dhruvil shah

-----
Process exited after 16.01 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

## Practical 3

**AIM:** Implement Playfair cipher encryption-decryption

**Ans:**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

vector<string> createTable(string key){

    string ans="";

    bitset<26> present=0;

    for(char x:key){

        if(present[x-'a']==0){

            if(x=='j')

                x='i';

            ans+=x;

            present[x-'a']=1;

        }

    }

    present['j'-'a']=1;

    key=ans;

    int len=key.size();

    vector<string> table(5,"*****");

    int i=0,j=0,k=0;

    while(k!=len){

        table[i][j]=key[k];
```

```

        k++;
        j++;
        if(j==5){
            j=0;
            i++;
        }
    }

    for(int k=0;k<26;k++){
        if(present[k]==0){
            char c=k+'a';
            table[i][j]=c;
            j++;
            if(j==5){
                j=0;
                i++;
            }
        }
    }

    return table;
}

string encrypt(vector<string> table,string input){
    int len=input.size();
    string test="",ans="";
    vector<pair<char,char>> chunk;
    for(auto x:input){

```

```

        if(x<='z' && x>='a'){
            if(x=='j')
                x='i';
            test+=x;
        }
    }
    input=test;
    len=input.length();
    if(len%2==1){
        input+='x';
        len++;
    }
    cout<<"Trimmed string : " << input << endl;
    for(int i=1;i<len;i+=2)
    {
        if(input[i-1]==input[i])
            chunk.push_back(make_pair(input[i-1],'x'));
        else
            chunk.push_back(make_pair(input[i-1],input[i]));
    }

    unordered_map<char,pair<int,int>> place;
    for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<5;j++)
            place[table[i][j]]=make_pair(i,j);

```

```

for(auto x:chunk){
    pair<int,int> p = place[x.first];
    pair<int,int> q = place[x.second];
    if(p.first==q.first){
        int f = (p.second+1)%5;
        int s = (q.second+1)%5;
        ans+=table[p.first][f];
        ans+=table[p.first][s];
    }
    else if(p.second==q.second){
        int f = (p.first+1)%5;
        int s = (q.first+1)%5;
        ans+=table[f][p.second];
        ans+=table[s][p.second];
    }
    else{
        ans+=table[p.first][q.second];
        ans+=table[q.first][p.second];
    }
}
return ans;
}

```

```

string decrypt(vector<string> table,string code){
    string ans="";
    int len=code.length();
    unordered_map<char,pair<int,int>> place;

```

```

for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
    for(int j=0;j<5;j++)
        place[table[i][j]]=make_pair(i,j);
for(int i=1;i<len;i+=2){
    pair<int,int> p = place[code[i-1]];
    pair<int,int> q = place[code[i]];
    if(p.first==q.first){
        int f=(p.second+4)%5;
        int s=(q.second+4)%5;
        ans+=table[p.first][f];
        ans+=table[p.first][s];
    }
    else if(p.second==q.second){
        int f=(p.first+4)%5;
        int s=(q.first+4)%5;
        ans+=table[f][p.second];
        ans+=table[s][p.second];
    }
    else{
        ans+=table[p.first][q.second];
        ans+=table[q.first][p.second];
    }
}
return ans;
}

```

```

int main(){

```

```

string key="",input="";

cout<<"Enter the String you want to encode : "; getline(cin,input);

cout<<"Enter Key for PlayFair cipher : ";cin>>key;

vector<string> table = createTable(key);

string encrypted = encrypt(table,input);

cout<<"Encrypted : "<<encrypted<<endl;

string decrypted = decrypt(table,encrypted);

cout<<"Decrypted : "<<decrypted<<endl;

}

```

### Output:

```

Enter the String you want to encode : my name is dhruvil shah i am backend developer
Enter Key for PlayFair cipher : vgecisbest
Trimmed string : mynameisdhruvilshahiambackenddeveloper
Encrypted : lzqskivdbmnzgvfalbmgdldelvptzcgckpqip
Decrypted : mynameisdhruvilshahiambackendxeveloper

-----
Process exited after 25.91 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```