Supreme Court of India Shiba Kumar Dutta & Ors vs Union Of India & Ors on 24 February, 1997 Bench: K. Ramaswamy, G.T. Nanavati PETITIONER: SHIBA KUMAR DUTTA & ORS. Vs. **RESPONDENT:** UNION OF INDIA & ORS. DATE OF JUDGMENT: 24/02/1997 BENCH: K. RAMASWAMY, G.T. NANAVATI ACT: **HEADNOTE:**

ORDERDelay condoned.

JUDGMENT:

This special leave petition arises from the orders of the Administrative Tribunal, Calcutta Bench, made on June 21, 1995 in OA No.213 of 1992 and the Review Order dated July 26, 1996.

The admitted position is that the petitioner, who are working as fitter (T & G), had sought to be fused in the category of, and to be on par with, Jig Borers. They sought equal pay on par with them. They contend that they were drawing higher pay-scales than the Fitter; instead of elevating their cadre and placing them in the higher pay-scales, they have been brought them down in the category as a Fitter after removing the two nomenclatures. Thereby, it is arbitrary on account of invidious discrimination. The Third Pay Commission had gone into that aspect of the matter and fixed the scales of pay. Thereafter, admittedly, Expert Classification Committee and Anomalies Removal Committee had also gone into the matter and made distinction between them. Subsequently, nomenclature of all of them were removed and fused into one category, namely, Fitter. Nomenclature and fitment is one of executive policy of the Government. Unless the action is arbitrary or there is invidious discrimination between persons similarly situated, doing same type of work, as is pointed out, it would be difficult for the Court to go into the question of equation of posts or fitment into a particular scale of pay. They must be left to be decided by the Expert Committees and evaluate the job criteria and scales of pay prescribed for each category. Under those Shiba Kumar Dutta & Ors vs Union Of India & Ors on 24 February, 1997

circumstances, the Tribunal is justified in refusing to go into the question.

The special leave petition is accordingly dismissed.