

## Oceanic Bhasha Renaissance – Methods Appendix (One Page)

Scope: Curate small, citable units—poem/inscription/itinerary snippets—linked to concrete places in the Indian Ocean World (IOW), 2nd millennium BCE–1st millennium CE, plus living ritual memories (e.g., Bali Jatra).

Selection:

- Prioritize primary sources: Vedic hymns, Sangam corpus, Greco-Roman itineraries, epigraphy (Kutai, Takuapa), archaeology (Arikamedu, Mantai), and festival songs.

Annotation:

- Each record = {work, snippet\_en (paraphrase), original\_lang, theme, place, lat/lon, period, source\_type, citation\_hint, tags}.
- Snippets are paraphrases to avoid copyright and to minimize misquotation risk; add precise line/verse IDs at editorial pass with source-in-hand.

Geocoding:

- Use well-known coordinates for excavated sites; for textual ports with uncertain locations (e.g., Muziris), pin the most widely accepted locus (e.g., near Pattanam) and mark as 'approximate'.

Quality Flags:

- Add columns later: confidence\_site (0–1), confidence\_date (0–1), citation\_url (if open-access), and peer\_reviewed (boolean).

Licensing & Provenance:

- Dataset released CC BY 4.0; paraphrases are original. Coordinates from public domain sources.

Pipeline Suggestions:

- 1) Enrich with multilingual text (Tamil/Odia/Sanskrit/Brahmi transliterations).
- 2) Link to facsimiles (images) where permissible.
- 3) Expose as GeoJSON and CSV for the Maps & Data page; power a Leaflet/MapLibre layer.

Caveat:

- All historical claims should be verified against editions/translations held in your archive or trusted libraries.