

Data Structures and AlgorithmsLAB 5 – Heap implementation**MAX HEAP**Code for max heap :

```

#include <stdio.h>


void max_heapify(int *a,int i,int n)
{
    int j, temp;
    temp = a[i];
    j = 2 * i;
    while (j <= n)
    {
        if (j < n && a[j+1] > a[j])
            j = j + 1;
        if (temp > a[j])
            break;
        else if (temp <= a[j])
        {
            a[j/2] = a[j];
            j = 2 * j;
        }
    }
    a[j/2] = temp;
    return;
}

void build_maxheap(int *a, int n)
{
    int i;
    for(i = n/2; i >= 1; i--)
    {
        max_heapify(a,i,n);
    }
}

void print_heap(int *a, int n)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        printf(" %d ", a[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

int main()
{
    int n, i, x;
    printf("\n\tMAX HEAP IMPLEMENTATION\n");
    printf("\nEnter no of elements of array : ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    int a[15] = {0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0};
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        printf("\nEnter element %d : ", i);
        scanf("%d", &a[i]);
        build_maxheap(a, n);
        print_heap(a, n);
    }
    build_maxheap(a, n);
    printf("\nMax Heap : ");
    print_heap(a, n);
}

```

Screenshot for max heap C:\Users\Dhruv\Documents\C\DSA_maxHeap.exe

```
MAX HEAP IMPLEMENTATION

Enter no of elements of array : 10

Enter element 1 : 82
82 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Enter element 2 : 100
100 82 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Enter element 3 : 44
100 82 44 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Enter element 4 : 253
253 100 44 82 0 0 0 0 0 0

Enter element 5 : 90
253 100 44 82 90 0 0 0 0 0

Enter element 6 : 314
314 100 253 82 90 44 0 0 0 0

Enter element 7 : 73
314 100 253 82 90 44 73 0 0 0

Enter element 8 : 54
314 100 253 82 90 44 73 54 0 0

Enter element 9 : 583
583 314 253 100 90 44 73 54 82 0

Enter element 10 : 12
583 314 253 100 90 44 73 54 82 12

Max Heap : 583 314 253 100 90 44 73 54 82 12
```

MIN HEAPCode for min heap :


```
#include <stdio.h>

void min_heapify(int *a,int i,int n)
{
    int j, temp;
    temp = a[i];
    j = 2 * i;
    while (j <= n)
    {
        if (j < n && a[j+1] < a[j])
            j = j + 1;
        if (temp < a[j])
            break;
        else if (temp >= a[j])
        {
            a[j/2] = a[j];
            j = 2 * j;
        }
    }
    a[j/2] = temp;
    return;
}

void build_minheap(int *a, int n)
{
    int i;
    for(i = n/2; i >= 1; i--)
    {
        min_heapify(a,i,n);
    }
}
```

```
void print_heap(int *a, int n)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        printf(" %d ", a[i]);
    }
    printf("\n\n");
}

int main()
{
    int n, i, x;
    printf("\n\tMIN HEAP\nIMPLEMENTATION\n");
    printf("\nEnter no of elements of array : ");
    scanf("%d", &n); printf("\n");
    int a[15] =
    {999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999};
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        printf("Enter element %d : ", i);
        scanf("%d", &a[i]);
        build_minheap(a, n);
        print_heap(a, n);
    }
    build_minheap(a, n);
    printf("\nMin Heap : ");
    print_heap(a, n);
}
```

Screenshot for min heap C:\Users\Dhruv\Documents\C\DSA_minHeap.exe

```
MIN HEAP IMPLEMENTATION

Enter no of elements of array : 10

Enter element 1 : 510
510 999 999 999 999 999 999 999 999 999

Enter element 2 : 120
120 510 999 999 999 999 999 999 999 999

Enter element 3 : 682
120 510 682 999 999 999 999 999 999 999

Enter element 4 : 66
66 120 682 510 999 999 999 999 999 999

Enter element 5 : 326
66 120 682 510 326 999 999 999 999 999

Enter element 6 : 121
66 120 121 510 326 682 999 999 999 999

Enter element 7 : 948
66 120 121 510 326 682 948 999 999 999

Enter element 8 : 73
66 73 121 120 326 682 948 510 999 999

Enter element 9 : 250
66 73 121 120 326 682 948 510 250 999

Enter element 10 : 40
40 66 121 120 73 682 948 510 250 326

Min Heap : 40 66 121 120 73 682 948 510 250 326
```