

ICPSR 35596

**Survey of Public Participation in  
the Arts 1982-2012 Combined File  
[United States]**

*National Endowment for the Arts*

Codebook

Inter-university Consortium for  
Political and Social Research  
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# **ICPSR 35596**

## **Survey of Public Participation in the Arts 1982-2012 Combined File [United States]**

### **Variable Description and Frequencies**

**Note:** Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

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## PERSID: UNIQUE PERSON ID

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

*Location:* 1-9 (width: 9; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

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## REGION: REGION

Notes: none Universe: 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NORTHEAST	10618	10.9 %
2	MIDWEST	13079	13.4 %
3	SOUTH	17101	17.6 %
4	WEST	12832	13.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	43665	44.9 %
	Total	97,295	100%

Based upon 53,630 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 27-27 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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## FIPS\_STATE: FIPS STATE CODE

Notes: none Universe: 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	AL	719	0.7 %
2	AK	642	0.7 %
4	AZ	626	0.6 %
5	AR	624	0.6 %
6	CA	4040	4.2 %
8	CO	1113	1.1 %
9	CT	982	1.0 %
10	DE	832	0.9 %
11	DC	700	0.7 %
12	FL	2192	2.3 %
13	GA	1008	1.0 %
15	HI	729	0.7 %
16	ID	629	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
17	IL	1705	1.8 %
18	IN	864	0.9 %
19	IA	969	1.0 %
20	KS	830	0.9 %
21	KY	874	0.9 %
22	LA	593	0.6 %
23	ME	1023	1.1 %
24	MD	1059	1.1 %
25	MA	907	0.9 %
26	MI	1312	1.3 %
27	MN	1293	1.3 %
28	MS	546	0.6 %
29	MO	838	0.9 %
30	MT	526	0.5 %
31	NE	877	0.9 %
32	NV	910	0.9 %
33	NH	1087	1.1 %
34	NJ	1049	1.1 %
35	NM	487	0.5 %
36	NY	2266	2.3 %
37	NC	1145	1.2 %
38	ND	810	0.8 %
39	OH	1607	1.7 %
40	OK	678	0.7 %
41	OR	798	0.8 %
42	PA	1640	1.7 %
44	RI	878	0.9 %
45	SC	844	0.9 %
46	SD	884	0.9 %
47	TN	747	0.8 %
48	TX	2655	2.7 %
49	UT	594	0.6 %
50	VT	786	0.8 %
51	VA	1085	1.1 %
53	WA	1002	1.0 %
54	WV	800	0.8 %
55	WI	1090	1.1 %
56	WY	736	0.8 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	43665	44.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 53,630 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 56.00

*Location:* 28-29 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* .

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## FIPS\_CBSA: METROPOLITAN CBSA FIPS CODE

Notes: The 5 digit Census Core based statistical area codes Universe: 2008, 2012

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

*Location:* 30-34 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

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## FIPS\_COUNTY: FIPS COUNTY CODE

Notes: The 3 digit Census County codes Universe: 2002, 2008, 2012

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

*Location:* 35-37 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

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## CITY\_STATUS: PRINCIPAL CITY/BALANCE STATUS

Notes: Categories 1 through 5 were used in 2002, 2008, and 2012, while 1992 used categories 5 through 9 Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	PRINCIPAL CITY	11805	12.1 %
2	BALANCE	19679	20.2 %
3	NONMETROPOLITAN	12288	12.6 %
4	NOT IDENTIFIED	9858	10.1 %
5	UNINCORPORATED PLACE	1234	1.3 %
7	NOT A PLACE	3922	4.0 %
8	CENTRAL CITY OF AN S(MSA)	3819	3.9 %
9	OTHER INCORPARATE PLACE	3761	3.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	30929	31.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 66,366 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 9.00

Location: 38-38 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## METRO\_STATUS: METROPOLITAN STATUS

Notes: none Universe: 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	METROPOLITAN	40918	42.1 %
2	NONMETROPOLITAN	12288	12.6 %
3	NOT IDENTIFIED	424	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	43665	44.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 53,630 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 39-39 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## METRO: LIVES IN A PRINCIPAL CITY

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-1	-	9858	10.1 %
0	NO	62931	64.7 %
1	YES	24506	25.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: -1.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 40-41 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## FIPS\_CSA: CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREA (CSA) FIPS CODE

Notes: The 4 digit Census Consolidated Statistical Area codes Universe: 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-		60800	62.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
000	-	25648	26.4 %
118	-	40	0.0 %
176	-	834	0.9 %
184	-	243	0.2 %
212	-	87	0.1 %
216	-	440	0.5 %
220	-	443	0.5 %
260	-	84	0.1 %
266	-	110	0.1 %
268	-	120	0.1 %
272	-	81	0.1 %
290	-	75	0.1 %
294	-	193	0.2 %
304	-	50	0.1 %
348	-	1356	1.4 %
356	-	32	0.0 %
376	-	235	0.2 %
378	-	594	0.6 %
408	-	1528	1.6 %
428	-	734	0.8 %
450	-	126	0.1 %
482	-	220	0.2 %
488	-	658	0.7 %
500	-	404	0.4 %
548	-	970	1.0 %
715	-	834	0.9 %
720	-	356	0.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

*Location:* 42-44 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

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## FIPS\_MSA: MSA CODE

Notes: The 4 digit Census Metropolitan Statistical Area codes Universe: 2002

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

*Location:* 46-49 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* character

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## SMSA\_STATUS: 1980 MSA STATUS



Notes: none Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Central city of an (S)MSA	12701	13.1 %
2	In (S)MSA but not in central city	18715	19.2 %
3	Not (S)MSA	12249	12.6 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
8	Residue	0	0.0 %
.	-	53630	55.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 43,665 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 45-45 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 8 , .

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## YEAR: YEAR OF INTERVIEW

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1982	-	17254	17.7 %
1985	-	13675	14.1 %
1992	-	12736	13.1 %
2002	-	17135	17.6 %
2008	-	18444	19.0 %
2012	-	18051	18.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 1997.75
- Median: 2002.00
- Mode: 2008.00
- Minimum: 1982.00
- Maximum: 2012.00
- Standard Deviation: 11.49

Location: 12-15 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

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## MONTH: MONTH OF INTERVIEW

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	JANUARY	4986	5.1 %
2	FEBRUARY	5033	5.2 %
3	MARCH	5051	5.2 %
4	APRIL	4766	4.9 %
5	MAY	23530	24.2 %
6	JUNE	4607	4.7 %
7	JULY	20543	21.1 %
8	AUGUST	19601	20.1 %
9	SEPTEMBER	2142	2.2 %
10	OCTOBER	2472	2.5 %
11	NOVEMBER	2203	2.3 %
12	DECEMBER	2254	2.3 %
98	-	107	0.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 98.00

Location: 10-11 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

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## LANGUAGE: SPANISH THE ONLY LANGUAGE SPOKEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Notes: none Universe: 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	36016	37.0 %
1	SPANISH ONLY	916	0.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-1	-	16698	17.2 %
.	-	43665	44.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 36,932 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 0.02
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.16

Location: 16-17 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , .

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## OWN\_RENT: ARE YOUR LIVING QUARTERS ...

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-1	-	7781	8.0 %
1	OWNED OR BEING BOUGHT BY A HH MEMBER	63315	65.1 %
2	RENTED FOR CASH	24871	25.6 %
3	OCCUPIED WITHOUT PAYMENT OF CASH RENT	1328	1.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: -1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 18-19 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

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## HOUSING: TYPE OF HOUSING UNIT

Notes: In both 1982 and 1985 the Census Bureau did not ascertain whether a mobile home had permanent rooms added. "HU" refers to housing units. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HOUSE , APARTMENT, FLAT	91997	94.6 %
2	HU IN NONTRANSIENT HOTEL, MOTEL, ETC.	161	0.2 %
3	HU PERMANENT IN TRANSIENT HOTEL, MOTEL	26	0.0 %
4	HU IN ROOMING HOUSE	40	0.0 %
5	MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER W/NO PERM. ROOM ADDED	4101	4.2 %
6	MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER W/1 OR MORE PERM. ROOMS ADDED	495	0.5 %
7	HU NOT SPECIFIED ABOVE	24	0.0 %
10	UNOCCUPIED TENT SITE OR TRLR SITE	6	0.0 %
11	STUDENT QUARTERS IN COLLEGE DORM	94	0.1 %
12	OTHER UNIT NOT SPECIFIED ABOVE	351	0.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00

Location: 20-21 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

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## TELEPHONE: IS THERE A TELEPHONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	93325	95.9 %
2	NO	3923	4.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	47	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,248 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 22-22 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## INCOME: FAMILY INCOME

Notes: Income categories used were different in each SPPA round. As you would expect, the earlier SPPA studies had more low income categories and later SPPA studies had more high income categories which reflects the fact that incomes have been increasing over time. Original response categories have been maintained, but no effort has been made to create an income variable that is in constant dollars. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	LESS THAN \$5,000	1695	1.7 %
2	5,000 TO 7,499	1507	1.5 %
3	7,500 TO 9,999	3313	3.4 %
4	10,000 TO 12,499	2177	2.2 %
5	12,500 TO 14,999	2139	2.2 %
6	15,000 TO 19,999	5821	6.0 %
7	20,000 TO 24,999	7863	8.1 %
8	25,000 TO 29,999	5474	5.6 %
9	30,000 TO 34,999	4153	4.3 %
10	35,000 TO 39,999	3772	3.9 %
11	40,000 TO 49,999	5959	6.1 %
12	50,000 TO 59,999	4559	4.7 %
13	50,000 to 74,999	1386	1.4 %
14	60,000 TO 74,999	5228	5.4 %
15	75,000 TO 99,999	4457	4.6 %
16	100,000 TO 149,999	3960	4.1 %
17	50,000 OR MORE	2007	2.1 %
18	75,000 OR MORE	4448	4.6 %
19	150,000 OR MORE	2771	2.8 %
21	LESS THAN 3,000	1129	1.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
22	3,000 TO 4,999	1280	1.3 %
23	5,000 TO 5,999	967	1.0 %
24	6,000 TO 7,499	1130	1.2 %
25	10,000 TO 11,999	1528	1.6 %
26	12,000 TO 12,999	490	0.5 %
27	13,000 TO 14,999	615	0.6 %
28	15,000 TO 17,499	790	0.8 %
29	17,500 TO 19,999	774	0.8 %
30	30,000 TO 49,999	2516	2.6 %
40	12,000-14,999	1795	1.8 %
41	25,000-49,999	4049	4.2 %
98	-	1253	1.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-3	-	4471	4.6 %
-2	-	289	0.3 %
.	-	1530	1.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 91,005 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 98.00

Location: 23-24 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -3 , -2 , .

## HHSIZE: TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	15187	15.6 %
2	-	33946	34.9 %
3	-	18392	18.9 %
4	-	16909	17.4 %
5	-	7965	8.2 %
6	-	2970	3.1 %
7	-	1058	1.1 %
8	-	428	0.4 %
9	-	181	0.2 %
10	-	118	0.1 %
11	-	66	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
12	-	18	0.0 %
13	-	29	0.0 %
14	-	12	0.0 %
15	-	10	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	6	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,289 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 2.87
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 15.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.50

Location: 25-26 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## AGE: PERSONS AGE AS OF THE END OF THE SURVEY WEEK

Notes: In 2002 ages above 80 were all coded as 80; in 2008 and 2012 ages between 80 and 84 were all coded as 80 and ages 85 and above were all coded 85. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
18	-	1675	1.7 %
19	-	1452	1.5 %
20	-	1447	1.5 %
21	-	1533	1.6 %
22	-	1600	1.6 %
23	-	1590	1.6 %
24	-	1684	1.7 %
25	-	1720	1.8 %
26	-	1807	1.9 %
27	-	1815	1.9 %
28	-	1897	1.9 %
29	-	1879	1.9 %
30	-	2032	2.1 %
31	-	1966	2.0 %
32	-	1963	2.0 %
33	-	1927	2.0 %
34	-	1980	2.0 %
35	-	1930	2.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
36	-	1892	1.9 %
37	-	1889	1.9 %
38	-	1995	2.1 %
39	-	1777	1.8 %
40	-	1792	1.8 %
41	-	1817	1.9 %
42	-	1771	1.8 %
43	-	1738	1.8 %
44	-	1792	1.8 %
45	-	1781	1.8 %
46	-	1648	1.7 %
47	-	1784	1.8 %
48	-	1635	1.7 %
49	-	1657	1.7 %
50	-	1771	1.8 %
51	-	1689	1.7 %
52	-	1676	1.7 %
53	-	1700	1.7 %
54	-	1598	1.6 %
55	-	1614	1.7 %
56	-	1550	1.6 %
57	-	1588	1.6 %
58	-	1492	1.5 %
59	-	1495	1.5 %
60	-	1459	1.5 %
61	-	1401	1.4 %
62	-	1281	1.3 %
63	-	1262	1.3 %
64	-	1238	1.3 %
65	-	1315	1.4 %
66	-	1131	1.2 %
67	-	1108	1.1 %
68	-	1078	1.1 %
69	-	1020	1.0 %
70	-	1044	1.1 %
71	-	949	1.0 %
72	-	910	0.9 %
73	-	862	0.9 %
74	-	792	0.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
75	-	777	0.8 %
76	-	716	0.7 %
77	-	732	0.8 %
78	-	647	0.7 %
79	-	581	0.6 %
80	-	2064	2.1 %
81	-	182	0.2 %
82	-	158	0.2 %
83	-	147	0.2 %
84	-	105	0.1 %
85	-	943	1.0 %
86	-	78	0.1 %
87	-	72	0.1 %
88	-	54	0.1 %
89	-	39	0.0 %
90	-	25	0.0 %
91	-	33	0.0 %
92	-	24	0.0 %
93	-	13	0.0 %
94	-	7	0.0 %
95	-	4	0.0 %
96	-	6	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 46.29
- Median: 45.00
- Mode: 80.00
- Minimum: 18.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 17.60

Location: 50-51 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

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## MARITAL: MARITAL STATUS

Notes: Category 2 "Married-spouse absent" was only ascertained in 2002 and 2008. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MARRIED	58134	59.8 %
2	MARRIED - SPOUSE ABSENT	668	0.7 %
3	WIDOWED	7312	7.5 %



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	DIVORCED	9252	9.5 %
5	SEPARATED	2290	2.4 %
6	NEVER MARRIED	19600	20.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-1	-	16	0.0 %
.	-	23	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,256 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

*Location:* 52-53 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -1 , .

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## GENDER: SEX

Notes: None Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Male	44460	45.7 %
2	Female	52835	54.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 54-54 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

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## AFEVER: DID YOU EVER SERVE ON ACTIVE DUTY IN THE U.S. ARMED FORCES

Notes: None Universe: 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	5875	6.0 %
2	NO	47730	49.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-3	-	22	0.0 %
-2	-	3	0.0 %
.	-	43665	44.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 53,605 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 55-56 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -3 , -2 , .

## EDUCATION: HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED OR DEGREE RECEIVED

Notes: More detailed categories are available in each year, but for the combined data set the categories have been collapsed into comparable categories. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	LESS THAN 9TH GRADE	6948	7.1 %
2	SOME HIGH SCHOOL	9621	9.9 %
3	HIGH SCHOOL GRAD (GED)	32862	33.8 %
4	SOME COLLEGE	23718	24.4 %
5	COLLEGE GRADUATE	15010	15.4 %
6	ADVANCED GRADUATE DEGREE	9033	9.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	0	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	0	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	0	0.0 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	64	0.1 %
.	-	39	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,192 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

*Location:* 57-58 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## RACE: RACE

Notes: In 1982, race categories are coded simply White (1), Black (2), or other (30) and option category 30 is only relevant for 1982 respondents. For 1985, 1992, and 2002, all respondents are coded as being White (1), Black (2), American Indian/Alaskan Native (3), or Asian/Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (4). The multi-race categories 6 through 21 are only used for coding the 2008 respondents. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	White Only	83770	86.1 %
2	Black Only	9186	9.4 %
3	American Indian, Alaskan Native Only	660	0.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Asian or Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Only	2662	2.7 %
5	-	68	0.1 %
6	White-Black	81	0.1 %
7	White-AI	287	0.3 %
8	White-Asian	57	0.1 %
9	White-Hawaiian	27	0.0 %
10	Black-AI	28	0.0 %
11	Black-Asian	1	0.0 %
12	Black-HP	0	0.0 %
13	AI-Asian	1	0.0 %
14	Asian-HP	11	0.0 %
15	W-B-AI	23	0.0 %
16	W-B-A	4	0.0 %
17	W-AI-A	2	0.0 %
18	W-A-HP	8	0.0 %
19	W-B-AI-A	3	0.0 %
20	2 or 3 Races	0	0.0 %
21	4 or 5 Races	13	0.0 %
30	OTHER (1982)	403	0.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 30.00

Location: 59-60 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## ETHNICITY: DETAILED HISPANIC - ORIGIN GROUP

Notes: none Universe: 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Mexican	3167	3.3 %
2	Puerto Rican	494	0.5 %
3	Cuban	282	0.3 %
4	Central/South American	919	0.9 %
5	Other Spanish	367	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-2	-	84	0.1 %
-1	-	48317	49.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	43665	44.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 5,229 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 61-62 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -2 , -1 , .

## HISPANIC: HISPANIC OR NON-HISPANIC

Notes: none Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	HISPANIC	6263	6.4 %
2	NON-HISPANIC	60081	61.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-1	-	22	0.0 %
.	-	30929	31.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 66,344 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 63-64 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , .

## CITIZEN: CITIZENSHIP STATUS

Notes: none Universe: 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NATIVE, BORN IN THE UNITED STATES	46691	48.0 %
2	NATIVE, BORN IN PUERTO RICO OR OTHER U.S. ISLAND AREAS	293	0.3 %
3	NATIVE, BORN ABROAD OF AMERICAN PARENT OR PARENTS	431	0.4 %
4	FOREIGN BORN, U.S. CITIZEN BY NATURALIZATION	2899	3.0 %
5	FOREIGN BORN, NOT A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES	3316	3.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	43665	44.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 53,630 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 65-65 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: .

## LFSTATUS: MONTHLY LABOR FORCE RECODE

Notes: In 1982 and 1985 all unemployed are coded as option 4: "unemployed looking". Also, the Armed Forces category was only used in 1985. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	EMPLOYED-AT WORK	49471	50.8 %
2	EMPLOYED-ABSENT	3309	3.4 %
3	UNEMPLOYED-ON LAYOFF	271	0.3 %
4	UNEMPLOYED-LOOKING	2875	3.0 %
5	NOT IN LABOR FORCE-RETIRED	12350	12.7 %
6	NOT IN LABOR FORCE-DISABLED	3332	3.4 %
7	NOT IN LABOR FORCE-OTHER	12772	13.1 %
11	ARMED FORCES	90	0.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	-	89	0.1 %
.	-	12736	13.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 84,470 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 11.00

Location: 66-67 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , .

## JOBS: DO YOU HAVE MORE THAN ONE JOB?

Notes: none Universe: 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	2009	2.1 %
2	NO	31793	32.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-1	-	19828	20.4 %
.	-	43665	44.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 33,802 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 68-69 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -1 , .

---

## WORKHOURS: HOURS WORK PER WEEK AT ALL JOBS

Notes: Frequency suppressed due to the large number of response categories Universe: 2012

Based upon 31,183 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 40.10
- Median: 40.00
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 140.00
- Standard Deviation: 11.70

*Location:* 72-74 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -4 , -1 , .

---

## WORKHOURS\_LW: HOURS WORKED LAST WEEK AT ALL JOBS

Notes: Frequency suppressed due to the large number of response categories Universe: 2012

Based upon 56,514 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 34.31
- Median: 40.00
- Mode: 40.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 198.00
- Standard Deviation: 18.21

*Location:* 75-77 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -1 , .

---

## FATHER\_EDUC: FATHER'S HIGHEST DEGREE OR LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Notes: Except in 2002, this question has been asked of only a random subset of respondents. Categories have been collapsed into the categories used on the 2008 and 2012 SPPA. In both 1982 and 1985 the SPPA did not ascertain whether or not a person who graduated college had an advanced college degree. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	LESS THAN 9TH GRADE	9914	10.2 %
2	SOME HIGH SCHOOL	4408	4.5 %
3	HIGH SCHOOL GRAD (GED)	13889	14.3 %
4	SOME COLLEGE	3913	4.0 %
5	COLLEGE GRADUATE	4833	5.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	ADVANCED GRADUATE DEGREE	2229	2.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	428	0.4 %
-3	REFUSED	681	0.7 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	7958	8.2 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	19054	19.6 %
.	-	29988	30.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 39,186 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 136-137 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## MOTHER\_EDUC: MOTHER'S HIGHEST DEGREE OR LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Notes: Except in 2002, this question has been asked of only a random subset of respondents. Categories have been collapsed into the categories used on the 2008 and 2012 SPPA. In both 1982 and 1985 the SPPA did not ascertain whether or not a person who graduated college had an advanced college degree. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	LESS THAN 9TH GRADE	8544	8.8 %
2	SOME HIGH SCHOOL	4694	4.8 %
3	HIGH SCHOOL GRAD (GED)	17282	17.8 %
4	SOME COLLEGE	4642	4.8 %
5	COLLEGE GRADUATE	4257	4.4 %
6	ADVANCED GRADUATE DEGREE	1231	1.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	471	0.5 %
-3	REFUSED	680	0.7 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	6449	6.6 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	19054	19.6 %
.	-	29991	30.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 40,650 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 138-139 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## CHILD5TO17: HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU HAVE BETWEEN AGES 5 AND 17

Notes: Question was asked of only respondents who got the arts learning module Universe: 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	12712	13.1 %
1	-	1765	1.8 %
2	-	1475	1.5 %
3	-	601	0.6 %
4	-	123	0.1 %
5	-	25	0.0 %
6	-	9	0.0 %
7	-	5	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	394	0.4 %
-3	REFUSED	254	0.3 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	78	0.1 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	19054	19.6 %
.	-	60800	62.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 16,715 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 0.43
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.89

Location: 140-141 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## AGEGROUP: AGE GROUP

Notes: None Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	18 to 24	10981	11.3 %
2	25 to 34	18986	19.5 %
3	35 to 44	18393	18.9 %
4	45 to 54	16939	17.4 %
5	55 to 64	14380	14.8 %
6	65 to 74	10209	10.5 %



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	75+	7407	7.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 142-142 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## EMPLOYED: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Notes: More detailed employment information is available in each year, but for the combined data set categories have been collapsed into comparable categories. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	61228	62.9 %
2	NO	35921	36.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	-	89	0.1 %
.	-	57	0.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,149 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 70-71 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , .

## LAND\_USE: LAND USE

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Urban	30700	31.6 %
2	Rural	12965	13.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
8	Residue	0	0.0 %
.	-	53630	55.1 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 43,665 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 149-149 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 8 , .

## HOUSING\_UNITS: NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	One	31294	32.2 %
2	Two	2485	2.6 %
3	Three	749	0.8 %
4	Four	1229	1.3 %
5	Five to nine	1738	1.8 %
6	Ten or more	3857	4.0 %
7	Mobile home or trailer	1839	1.9 %
8	Only other units	367	0.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
98	Residue	72	0.1 %
.	-	53665	55.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 43,558 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 150-151 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 98 , .

## MOTOR\_VEHICLES: TOTAL NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	None	3716	3.8 %
1	One	11612	11.9 %
2	Two	15744	16.2 %
3	Three	7204	7.4 %
4	Four or more	5212	5.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
8	Residue	23	0.0 %
.	-	53784	55.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 43,488 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 4.00

*Location:* 152-152 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* 8 , .

---

## TENURE\_MONTHS: NUMBER OF MONTHS LIVED AT ADDRESS

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	541	0.6 %
2	-	438	0.5 %
3	-	421	0.4 %
4	-	351	0.4 %
5	-	374	0.4 %
6	-	452	0.5 %
7	-	154	0.2 %
8	-	156	0.2 %
9	-	119	0.1 %
10	-	64	0.1 %
11	-	43	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	94182	96.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 3,113 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 4.23
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 11.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.56

*Location:* 153-154 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## TENURE\_YEARS: NUMBER OF YEARS LIVED AT ADDRESS

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	874	0.9 %
2	-	1067	1.1 %
3	-	906	0.9 %
4	-	733	0.8 %
5	-	839	0.9 %
6	-	496	0.5 %
7	-	419	0.4 %
8	-	394	0.4 %
9	-	230	0.2 %
10	-	316	0.3 %
11	-	240	0.2 %
12	-	348	0.4 %
13	-	234	0.2 %
14	-	267	0.3 %
15	-	296	0.3 %
16	-	189	0.2 %
17	-	178	0.2 %
18	-	254	0.3 %
19	-	160	0.2 %
20	-	333	0.3 %
21	-	153	0.2 %
22	-	149	0.2 %
23	-	132	0.1 %
24	-	127	0.1 %
25	-	185	0.2 %
26	-	103	0.1 %
27	-	88	0.1 %
28	-	111	0.1 %
29	-	64	0.1 %
30	-	176	0.2 %
31	-	58	0.1 %
32	-	76	0.1 %
33	-	45	0.0 %
34	-	60	0.1 %
35	-	101	0.1 %
36	-	50	0.1 %
37	-	67	0.1 %
38	-	56	0.1 %
39	-	25	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
40	-	104	0.1 %
41	-	41	0.0 %
42	-	39	0.0 %
43	-	36	0.0 %
44	-	26	0.0 %
45	-	32	0.0 %
46	-	15	0.0 %
47	-	13	0.0 %
48	-	15	0.0 %
49	-	12	0.0 %
50	-	41	0.0 %
51	-	10	0.0 %
52	-	7	0.0 %
53	-	3	0.0 %
54	-	4	0.0 %
55	-	6	0.0 %
56	-	5	0.0 %
57	-	2	0.0 %
58	-	2	0.0 %
60	-	5	0.0 %
61	-	3	0.0 %
62	-	5	0.0 %
63	-	2	0.0 %
64	-	3	0.0 %
65	-	5	0.0 %
66	-	2	0.0 %
67	-	3	0.0 %
68	-	1	0.0 %
69	-	1	0.0 %
70	-	2	0.0 %
71	-	3	0.0 %
72	-	4	0.0 %
74	-	4	0.0 %
75	-	4	0.0 %
76	-	1	0.0 %
77	-	1	0.0 %
78	-	1	0.0 %
79	-	2	0.0 %
81	-	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
82	-	1	0.0 %
85	-	1	0.0 %
94	-	1	0.0 %
96	-	2	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	86224	88.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 11,071 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 12.57
- Median: 8.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 12.11

Location: 155-156 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## MOVED\_NUM: NUMBER OF TIMES MOVED

Notes: none Universe: 1985, 1992

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	2713	2.8 %
2	-	1577	1.6 %
3	-	1076	1.1 %
4	-	517	0.5 %
5	-	305	0.3 %
6	-	182	0.2 %
7	-	83	0.1 %
8	-	60	0.1 %
9	-	32	0.0 %
10	-	53	0.1 %
11	-	5	0.0 %
12	-	7	0.0 %
13	-	2	0.0 %
14	-	2	0.0 %
15	-	6	0.0 %
18	-	1	0.0 %
20	-	3	0.0 %
30	-	2	0.0 %
40	-	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
96	-	2	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	90665	93.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,630 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 2.47
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 96.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.61

*Location:* 157-158 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## CHILD0TO5: SPPA RESPONDENT'S 0-5 YEARS OLD

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	35256	36.2 %
1	-	5001	5.1 %
2	-	1814	1.9 %
3	-	325	0.3 %
4	-	25	0.0 %
5	-	1	0.0 %
7	-	1	0.0 %
9	-	183	0.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	54689	56.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 42,606 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 0.27
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 9.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.80

*Location:* 159-159 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## CHILD6TO11: SPPA RESPONDNET'S 6-11 YEARS OLD

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	35443	36.4 %
1	-	4818	5.0 %
2	-	1825	1.9 %
3	-	267	0.3 %
4	-	43	0.0 %
5	-	7	0.0 %
6	-	2	0.0 %
9	-	197	0.2 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	54693	56.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 42,602 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 0.26
- Median: 0.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 9.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.82

Location: 160-160 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

## JAZZ: LIVE JAZZ PERFORMANCE DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	9103	9.4 %
2	NO	87954	90.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	60	0.1 %
-3	REFUSED	5	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	173	0.2 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,057 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 78-79 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric



(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1

## JAZZ\_N: HOW MANY JAZZ PERFORMANCES ATTENDED DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	2516	2.6 %
2	-	1625	1.7 %
3	-	755	0.8 %
4	-	391	0.4 %
5	-	224	0.2 %
6	-	205	0.2 %
7	-	19	0.0 %
8	-	69	0.1 %
9	-	6	0.0 %
10	-	92	0.1 %
11	-	2	0.0 %
12	-	128	0.1 %
14	-	3	0.0 %
15	-	18	0.0 %
16	-	1	0.0 %
20	-	21	0.0 %
24	-	14	0.0 %
25	-	9	0.0 %
26	-	2	0.0 %
30	-	3	0.0 %
35	-	1	0.0 %
36	-	3	0.0 %
40	-	5	0.0 %
48	-	2	0.0 %
52	-	4	0.0 %
60	-	3	0.0 %
100	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	3	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	3	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	40	0.0 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	44815	46.1 %
.	-	46312	47.6 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 6,122 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 2.87
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 100.00
- Standard Deviation: 4.02

Location: 80-82 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## SALSA: LIVE LATIN, SPANISH OR SALSA MUSIC PERFORMANCE DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	1244	1.3 %
2	NO	26766	27.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	39	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	27	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	89	0.1 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	8330	8.6 %
.	-	60800	62.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 28,010 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 83-84 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## SALSA\_N: HOW MANY LATIN, SPANISH, OR SALSA PERFORMANCES ATTENDED DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	612	0.6 %
2	-	312	0.3 %
3	-	103	0.1 %
4	-	56	0.1 %
5	-	35	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	-	31	0.0 %
7	-	3	0.0 %
8	-	12	0.0 %
9	-	1	0.0 %
10	-	18	0.0 %
12	-	31	0.0 %
20	-	2	0.0 %
24	-	1	0.0 %
25	-	1	0.0 %
48	-	1	0.0 %
50	-	1	0.0 %
52	-	2	0.0 %
97	-	2	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	0	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	0	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	20	0.0 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	35251	36.2 %
.	-	60800	62.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,224 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 2.69
- Median: 1.50
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 97.00
- Standard Deviation: 5.36

Location: 85-86 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## CLASSICAL: LIVE CLASSICAL MUSIC PERFORMANCE SUCH AS SYMPHONY, CHAMBER, OR CHORAL MUSIC DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: In 1992 the wording changed from "(During the last 12 months) did you go to a live classical music performance? This includes choral music and instrumental or vocal recitals, as well as symphony and chamber music" To "Did you go to a live classical music performance such as symphony, chamber, or choral music (During the last 12 months)?" Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	11343	11.7 %
2	NO	85629	88.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	118	0.1 %
-3	REFUSED	42	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	163	0.2 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 96,972 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 87-88 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1

## CLASSICAL\_N: HOW MANY CLASSICAL MUSIC PERFORMANCES ATTENDED DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: None Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	3087	3.2 %
2	-	1811	1.9 %
3	-	845	0.9 %
4	-	453	0.5 %
5	-	205	0.2 %
6	-	313	0.3 %
7	-	32	0.0 %
8	-	97	0.1 %
9	-	11	0.0 %
10	-	76	0.1 %
11	-	6	0.0 %
12	-	148	0.2 %
13	-	1	0.0 %
14	-	1	0.0 %
15	-	31	0.0 %
16	-	2	0.0 %
18	-	5	0.0 %
20	-	25	0.0 %
22	-	1	0.0 %
24	-	5	0.0 %
25	-	6	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
26	-	3	0.0 %
30	-	13	0.0 %
40	-	4	0.0 %
50	-	1	0.0 %
52	-	3	0.0 %
60	-	1	0.0 %
123	-	1	0.0 %
156	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	0	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	1	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	41	0.0 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	43980	45.2 %
.	-	46085	47.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 7,188 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 2.82
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 156.00
- Standard Deviation: 4.14

Location: 89-91 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

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## OPERA: LIVE OPERA DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	2698	2.8 %
2	NO	94244	96.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	166	0.2 %
-3	REFUSED	48	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	139	0.1 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 96,942 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 92-93 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1

## OPERA\_N: HOW MANY OPERAS ATTENDED DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	1080	1.1 %
2	-	371	0.4 %
3	-	127	0.1 %
4	-	62	0.1 %
5	-	48	0.0 %
6	-	39	0.0 %
7	-	10	0.0 %
8	-	8	0.0 %
9	-	11	0.0 %
10	-	5	0.0 %
12	-	3	0.0 %
13	-	1	0.0 %
14	-	1	0.0 %
15	-	2	0.0 %
24	-	1	0.0 %
30	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	0	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	1	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	10	0.0 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	47944	49.3 %
.	-	47570	48.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 1,770 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 1.90
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 30.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.85

Location: 94-95 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## MUSICAL: LIVE MUSICAL STAGE PLAY DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: In 2008 the wording changed from "Did you go to a live musical stage play or an operetta during the last 12 months?" To "Did you go to a live musical stage play during the last 12 months?" Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	17056	17.5 %
2	NO	79843	82.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	170	0.2 %
-3	REFUSED	56	0.1 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	170	0.2 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 96,899 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 96-97 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1

## MUSICAL\_N: HOW MANY MUSICAL STAGE PLAYS ATTENDED DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	5615	5.8 %
2	-	3022	3.1 %
3	-	1294	1.3 %
4	-	575	0.6 %
5	-	289	0.3 %
6	-	290	0.3 %
7	-	104	0.1 %
8	-	43	0.0 %
9	-	10	0.0 %
10	-	53	0.1 %
11	-	7	0.0 %
12	-	36	0.0 %
13	-	4	0.0 %
14	-	3	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
15	-	5	0.0 %
16	-	2	0.0 %
17	-	1	0.0 %
18	-	1	0.0 %
20	-	10	0.0 %
24	-	2	0.0 %
25	-	2	0.0 %
27	-	1	0.0 %
30	-	1	0.0 %
35	-	1	0.0 %
40	-	2	0.0 %
43	-	1	0.0 %
48	-	1	0.0 %
220	-	1	0.0 %
602	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	2	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	2	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	28	0.0 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	40725	41.9 %
.	-	45161	46.4 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 11,377 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 2.18
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 602.00
- Standard Deviation: 6.31

Location: 98-100 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## PLAY: LIVE NON-MUSICAL STAGE PLAY DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	11181	11.5 %
2	NO	85662	88.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	NO RESPONSE	213	0.2 %
-3	REFUSED	66	0.1 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	173	0.2 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 96,843 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 101-102 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1

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## PLAY\_N: HOW MANY NON-MUSICAL STAGE PLAYS ATTENDED DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	3627	3.7 %
2	-	1902	2.0 %
3	-	739	0.8 %
4	-	391	0.4 %
5	-	232	0.2 %
6	-	205	0.2 %
7	-	53	0.1 %
8	-	93	0.1 %
9	-	10	0.0 %
10	-	69	0.1 %
11	-	6	0.0 %
12	-	29	0.0 %
13	-	1	0.0 %
14	-	1	0.0 %
15	-	13	0.0 %
18	-	4	0.0 %
20	-	4	0.0 %
21	-	1	0.0 %
22	-	1	0.0 %
24	-	3	0.0 %
25	-	3	0.0 %
26	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
30	-	3	0.0 %
35	-	1	0.0 %
36	-	1	0.0 %
40	-	2	0.0 %
48	-	1	0.0 %
50	-	2	0.0 %
52	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	0	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	0	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	25	0.0 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	43904	45.1 %
.	-	45967	47.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 7,399 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 2.29
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 52.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.59

*Location:* 103-104 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

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## BALLET: LIVE BALLET PERFORMANCE DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: None Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	3734	3.8 %
2	NO	93141	95.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	210	0.2 %
-3	REFUSED	68	0.1 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	142	0.1 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 96,875 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 105-106 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1

## BALLET\_N: HOW MANY BALLET PEFORMANCES ATTENDED DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: None Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	1664	1.7 %
2	-	407	0.4 %
3	-	118	0.1 %
4	-	62	0.1 %
5	-	45	0.0 %
6	-	26	0.0 %
7	-	4	0.0 %
8	-	7	0.0 %
9	-	2	0.0 %
10	-	10	0.0 %
12	-	4	0.0 %
14	-	1	0.0 %
25	-	1	0.0 %
50	-	1	0.0 %
52	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	0	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	0	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	11	0.0 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	47480	48.8 %
.	-	47451	48.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 2,353 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 1.64
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 52.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.01

Location: 107-108 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## DANCE: LIVE DANCE PERFORMANCE OTHER THAN BALLET, SUCH AS MODERN, FOLK, TAP OR BROADWAY STYLE - LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: The question in 1992 and 2002 was "Did you go to a live dance performance other than ballet, such as modern, folk, or tap during the last 12 months?" Broadway style was added as an example in 2008: "Did you go to a live dance performance other than ballet, such as modern, folk, tap. Or Broadway style during the last 12 months?" Then in 2012 the question was changed to "Did you go to a live dance performance other than ballet, such as modern, contemporary, folk, traditional, or tap dance, during the last 12 months? Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	4170	4.3 %
2	NO	61751	63.5 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	220	0.2 %
-3	REFUSED	71	0.1 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	154	0.2 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
.	-	30929	31.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 65,921 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 109-110 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## DANCE\_N: HOW MANY OTHER DANCE PERFORMANCES ATTENDED DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	2487	2.6 %
2	-	876	0.9 %
3	-	294	0.3 %
4	-	152	0.2 %
5	-	78	0.1 %
6	-	72	0.1 %
7	-	13	0.0 %
8	-	32	0.0 %
9	-	2	0.0 %
10	-	55	0.1 %
11	-	5	0.0 %
12	-	21	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
15	-	12	0.0 %
16	-	1	0.0 %
17	-	1	0.0 %
18	-	1	0.0 %
20	-	8	0.0 %
22	-	2	0.0 %
24	-	2	0.0 %
25	-	4	0.0 %
26	-	3	0.0 %
30	-	5	0.0 %
32	-	1	0.0 %
34	-	1	0.0 %
36	-	1	0.0 %
40	-	2	0.0 %
42	-	1	0.0 %
45	-	1	0.0 %
50	-	3	0.0 %
52	-	2	0.0 %
60	-	1	0.0 %
100	-	2	0.0 %
156	-	2	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	0	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	0	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	19	0.0 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	46157	47.4 %
.	-	46976	48.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 4,143 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 2.34
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 156.00
- Standard Deviation: 5.35

*Location:* 111-113 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## ARTMUSEUM: DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS DID YOU VISIT AN ART MUSEUM OR GALLERY

Notes: In 1992 the wording changed from "(During the last 12 months) did you visit an Art gallery or Art museum?" to "(During the last 12 months) did you visit an art museum or gallery?" Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	23326	24.0 %
2	NO	73397	75.4 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	251	0.3 %
-3	REFUSED	92	0.1 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	208	0.2 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
.	-	21	0.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 96,723 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 114-115 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## ARTMUSEUM\_N: HOW MANY ART MUSEUM/GALLERY VISITS DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: None Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	6428	6.6 %
2	-	4170	4.3 %
3	-	2087	2.1 %
4	-	1107	1.1 %
5	-	631	0.6 %
6	-	637	0.7 %
7	-	95	0.1 %
8	-	154	0.2 %
9	-	21	0.0 %
10	-	310	0.3 %
11	-	13	0.0 %
12	-	350	0.4 %
13	-	6	0.0 %
14	-	5	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
15	-	56	0.1 %
16	-	6	0.0 %
17	-	2	0.0 %
18	-	6	0.0 %
20	-	91	0.1 %
21	-	1	0.0 %
22	-	2	0.0 %
24	-	14	0.0 %
25	-	33	0.0 %
26	-	1	0.0 %
28	-	1	0.0 %
30	-	26	0.0 %
35	-	5	0.0 %
36	-	5	0.0 %
40	-	9	0.0 %
45	-	1	0.0 %
48	-	2	0.0 %
50	-	13	0.0 %
52	-	6	0.0 %
60	-	2	0.0 %
70	-	4	0.0 %
75	-	3	0.0 %
97	-	1	0.0 %
100	-	2	0.0 %
104	-	1	0.0 %
120	-	1	0.0 %
125	-	2	0.0 %
150	-	1	0.0 %
156	-	1	0.0 %
234	-	1	0.0 %
365	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	1	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	3	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	61	0.1 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	37414	38.5 %
.	-	43502	44.7 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 16,314 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 3.14
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 365.00
- Standard Deviation: 6.03

*Location:* 116-118 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## CRAFT\_FAIR: DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS DID YOU VISIT A CRAFTS FAIR OR A VISUAL ARTS FESTIVAL

Notes: In 1982 and 1985, this question was not part of the core questions and was only asked of a random subset of respondents. The wording in 1982 and 1985 was "(During the last 12 months) did you visit an art or craft fair or festival?" The wording in 1992 and 2002 was changed to "(During the last 12 months) did you visit an art fair or festival, or a craft fair or festival?" In 2008 the wording changed again to "(During the last 12 months) did you visit a crafts fair or visual arts festival?" Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	23058	23.7 %
2	NO	49293	50.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	272	0.3 %
-3	REFUSED	97	0.1 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	238	0.2 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
.	-	24337	25.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 72,351 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 119-120 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## FESTIVAL: DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS DID VISIT AN OUTDOOR FESTIVAL THAT FEATURED PERFORMING ARTISTS

Notes: none Universe: 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	7868	8.1 %
2	NO	28104	28.9 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		



Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	NO RESPONSE	261	0.3 %
-3	REFUSED	106	0.1 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	156	0.2 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
.	-	60800	62.5 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 35,972 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 121-122 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

---

## PARK: DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS VISIT AN HISTORIC PARK OR MONUMENT, OR TOUR BUILDING OR NEIGHBORHOODS FOR THEIR HISTORIC OR DESIGN VALUE

Notes: In 1982 and 1985, this question was not part of the core questions and was only asked of a random subset of respondents.  
Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	21986	22.6 %
2	NO	50325	51.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	299	0.3 %
-3	REFUSED	116	0.1 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	233	0.2 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
.	-	24336	25.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 72,311 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 123-124 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

---

## JAZZ\_M: NUMBER OF TIMES ATTENDED JAZZ LAST MONTH

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE IN LAST YEAR	27961	28.7 %
1	ZERO	2041	2.1 %
2	ONCE	612	0.6 %
3	2 TO 3 TIMES	209	0.2 %
4	4 TO 5 TIMES	33	0.0 %
5	6 OR MORE TIMES	21	0.0 %
8	NA	0	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	66418	68.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 30,877 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 161-161 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## CLASSICAL\_M: NUMBER OF TIMES ATTENDED CLASSICAL MUSIC LAST MONTH

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE IN LAST YEAR	26821	27.6 %
1	ZERO	2724	2.8 %
2	ONCE	990	1.0 %
3	2 TO 3 TIMES	296	0.3 %
4	4 TO 5 TIMES	51	0.1 %
5	6 OR MORE TIMES	32	0.0 %
8	NA	0	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	66381	68.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 30,914 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 162-162 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## OPERA\_M: NUMBER OF TIMES ATTENDED OPERA LAST MONTH

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE IN LAST YEAR	29976	30.8 %
1	ZERO	705	0.7 %
2	ONCE	170	0.2 %
3	2 TO 3 TIMES	27	0.0 %
4	4 TO 5 TIMES	4	0.0 %
5	6 OR MORE TIMES	6	0.0 %
8	NA	0	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	66407	68.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 30,888 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 163-163 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## MUSICAL\_M: NUMBER OF TIMES ATTENDED MUSICALS LAST MONTH

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE IN LAST YEAR	25274	26.0 %
1	ZERO	4117	4.2 %
2	ONCE	1223	1.3 %
3	2 TO 3 TIMES	258	0.3 %
4	4 TO 5 TIMES	17	0.0 %
5	6 OR MORE TIMES	20	0.0 %
8	NA	0	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	66386	68.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 30,909 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 164-164 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## PLAY\_M: NUMBER OF TIMES ATTENDED PLAYS LAST MONTH

Notes: none Universe: 1982, 1985

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE IN LAST YEAR	27157	27.9 %
1	ZERO	2780	2.9 %
2	ONCE	759	0.8 %
3	2 TO 3 TIMES	167	0.2 %
4	4 TO 5 TIMES	19	0.0 %
5	6 OR MORE TIMES	12	0.0 %
8	NA	0	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	66401	68.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 30,894 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 165-165 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## BALLET\_M: NUMBER OF TIMES ATTENDED BALLET LAST MONTH

Notes: None Universe: 1982, 1985

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE IN LAST YEAR	29551	30.4 %
1	ZERO	1031	1.1 %
2	ONCE	281	0.3 %
3	2 TO 3 TIMES	49	0.1 %
4	4 TO 5 TIMES	3	0.0 %
5	6 OR MORE TIMES	1	0.0 %
8	NA	0	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	66379	68.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 30,916 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 166-166 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## ARTMUSEUM\_M: NUMBER OF TIMES VISITED ART MUSEUMS LAST MONTH

Notes: None Universe: 1982, 1985

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE IN LAST YEAR	23991	24.7 %
1	ZERO	4627	4.8 %
2	ONCE	1555	1.6 %
3	2 TO 3 TIMES	560	0.6 %
4	4 TO 5 TIMES	94	0.1 %
5	6 OR MORE TIMES	81	0.1 %
8	NA	0	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	66387	68.2 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 30,908 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 167-167 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## CRAFT\_FAIR\_N: NUMBER TIMES WENT TO CRAFT FAIR PAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	4285	4.4 %
2	-	3229	3.3 %
3	-	1538	1.6 %
4	-	822	0.8 %
5	-	385	0.4 %
6	-	383	0.4 %
7	-	49	0.1 %
8	-	62	0.1 %
9	-	15	0.0 %
10	-	123	0.1 %
11	-	4	0.0 %
12	-	102	0.1 %
14	-	3	0.0 %
15	-	23	0.0 %
16	-	1	0.0 %
18	-	1	0.0 %
20	-	24	0.0 %
21	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
22	-	2	0.0 %
23	-	1	0.0 %
24	-	4	0.0 %
25	-	6	0.0 %
27	-	1	0.0 %
28	-	1	0.0 %
30	-	4	0.0 %
36	-	1	0.0 %
40	-	3	0.0 %
45	-	2	0.0 %
48	-	1	0.0 %
50	-	2	0.0 %
52	-	1	0.0 %
70	-	1	0.0 %
75	-	1	0.0 %
91	-	1	0.0 %
100	-	3	0.0 %
150	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	0	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	0	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	0	0.0 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	7516	7.7 %
.	-	78693	80.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 11,086 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 2.61
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 150.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.65

Location: 143-145 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

---

## PARK\_N: NUMBER OF TIMES WENT TO A HISTORIC PARK PAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 1992, 2002

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	3738	3.8 %
2	-	2420	2.5 %
3	-	1253	1.3 %
4	-	701	0.7 %
5	-	431	0.4 %
6	-	410	0.4 %
7	-	57	0.1 %
8	-	88	0.1 %
9	-	15	0.0 %
10	-	226	0.2 %
11	-	7	0.0 %
12	-	187	0.2 %
13	-	2	0.0 %
14	-	4	0.0 %
15	-	63	0.1 %
16	-	1	0.0 %
17	-	3	0.0 %
18	-	7	0.0 %
19	-	1	0.0 %
20	-	90	0.1 %
21	-	1	0.0 %
22	-	3	0.0 %
23	-	1	0.0 %
24	-	11	0.0 %
25	-	23	0.0 %
27	-	1	0.0 %
28	-	2	0.0 %
30	-	24	0.0 %
35	-	3	0.0 %
40	-	4	0.0 %
50	-	19	0.0 %
52	-	4	0.0 %
55	-	1	0.0 %
60	-	3	0.0 %
80	-	2	0.0 %
82	-	1	0.0 %
100	-	9	0.0 %
150	-	2	0.0 %
180	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
300	-	2	0.0 %
360	-	1	0.0 %
365	-	2	0.0 %
996	-	1	0.0 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-3	Refused	0	0.0 %
-2	Don't know	0	0.0 %
-1	NIU	8331	8.6 %
.	-	79139	81.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 9,825 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 3.70
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 996.00
- Standard Deviation: 14.00

Location: 146-148 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## BOOKS: READ ANY BOOKS DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: none Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	37986	39.0 %
2	NO	27382	28.1 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	367	0.4 %
-3	REFUSED	205	0.2 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	426	0.4 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
.	-	30929	31.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 65,368 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 125-126 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .



---

## BOOKS\_N: ABOUT HOW MANY BOOKS DID YOU READ DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Notes: Frequency suppressed due to the large number of response categories Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Based upon 36,887 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 16.80
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 999.00
- Standard Deviation: 36.66

Location: 127-129 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

---

## READ\_NOVELS: DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS DID YOU READ ANY NOVELS OR SHORT STORIES

Notes: People were asked if they read novels before being asked if they read plays or poetry in 2008, while in 1992 and 2002 the people were asked about reading novels after being asked about reading plays or poetry. Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	31930	32.8 %
2	NO	33400	34.3 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	191	0.2 %
-3	REFUSED	229	0.2 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	558	0.6 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
.	-	30987	31.8 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 65,330 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 130-131 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

---

## READ\_POETRY: DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS DID YOU READ ANY POETRY

Notes: People were asked if they read novels before being asked if they read plays or poetry in 2008, while in 1992 and 2002 the people were asked about reading novels after being asked about reading plays or poetry. Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	7122	7.3 %
2	NO	58201	59.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	0	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	3	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	126	0.1 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	840	0.9 %
.	-	31003	31.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 65,323 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 132-133 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## READ\_PLAYS: DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS DID YOU READ ANY PLAYS

Notes: People were asked if they read novels before being asked if they read plays or poetry in 2008, while in 1992 and 2002 the people were asked about reading novels after being asked about reading plays or poetry. Universe: 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	2285	2.3 %
2	NO	63038	64.8 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
-9	NO RESPONSE	0	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	3	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	122	0.1 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	840	0.9 %
.	-	31007	31.9 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 65,323 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 134-135 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

*(Range of) Missing Values:* -9 , -3 , -2 , -1 , .

## LITERATURE: READ NOVELS, SHORT STORIES, OTHER

Notes: Later rounds of the SPPA asked separately about reading novels, short stories, plays, or poetry. Universe: 1982, 1985

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	NO RESPONSE	0	0.0 %
-3	REFUSED	0	0.0 %
-2	DON'T KNOW	0	0.0 %
-1	NOT IN UNIVERSE	0	0.0 %
1	YES	17502	18.0 %
2	NO	13330	13.7 %
	<b>Missing Data</b>		
.	-	66463	68.3 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 30,832 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

*Location:* 168-169 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## WEIGHT: SPPA CROSS SECTIONAL WEIGHT FOR PRODUCING ESTIMATES FOR PARTICULAR YEAR OR WHEN ESTIMATES ACROSS YEARS

Notes: This is the weight variable that should be used to produce estimates for a particular year when comparing estimates across years. This variable is described in more detail in the appendix on weighting procedures and variance estimation. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Notes: Please note that this variable is specified in the data file with 8 digits after the decimal point. Only 4 digits are included after the decimal point in the display format.

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 12200.3910
- Minimum: 373.7972
- Maximum: 217120.3113
- Standard Deviation: 6865.4598

*Location:* 170-184 (width: 15; decimal: 8)

*Variable Type:* numeric

---

## WEIGHT\_NORMALIZED: SPPA NORMALIZED WEIGHT FOR POOLING DATA ACROSS YEARS

Notes: This is the weight variable that should be used for pooling data across years and producing estimates that combine data across years. This variable is described in more detail in the appendix on weighting procedures and variance estimation. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Notes: Please note that this variable is specified in the data file with 12 digits after the decimal point. Only 4 digits are included after the decimal point in the display format.

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 0.9999
- Minimum: 0.0311
- Maximum: 16.6780
- Standard Deviation: 0.5365

Location: 185-199 (width: 15; decimal: 12)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## VARSTRAT: PSUEDO STRATUM VARIABLE FOR ESTIMATING VARIANCE

Notes: This variable used with VARUNIT can be used to estimate the standard error or variance for each survey estimate. This variable is described in more detail in the appendix on weighting procedures and variance estimation. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 40.43
- Median: 40.00
- Mode: 25.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 80.00
- Standard Deviation: 23.04

Location: 200-201 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

---

## VARUNIT: PSUEDI PRIMARY SAMPLING UNIT VARIABLE FOR ESTIMATING VARIANCE

Notes: This variable used with VARSTRAT can be used to estimate the standard error or variance for each survey estimate. This variable is described in more detail in the appendix on weighting procedures and variance estimation. Universe: 1982, 1985, 1992, 2002, 2008, 2012

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	48691	50.0 %
2	-	48604	50.0 %
	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based upon 97,295 valid cases out of 97,295 total cases.

- Mean: 1.50
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.50

Location: 202-202 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric