

**Lab 1 - In Lab Assignment**

Due end of the lab session

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Acknowledge your collaborators or source of solutions, if any. **Submission by the end of the LAB is required.** Please type your answers, handwritten submission will not be accepted. Do all of the following. A subset of your solutions will be graded.

**1) What does the command below do?**

```
>head -3 cs1412.txt
```

Head is used to read head section of file. By default, it prints 10 lines of code.

So, the above command prints top 3 lines of code of cs 1412.txt.

**2) What command to use to copy every file ending “.c” from the home directory to the current working directory?**

We can use cp command in Linux.

cp syntax. cp source file destination file


So, we can use following command:

```
cp ~/*.c . ~for home directory
```

or we can also do

```
cp home/*.c .
```

. denote present working directory in Linux terminal.



```
PS C:\Users\Dhung> cp home/*.c .
PS C:\Users\Dhung>
```

**3) What is illegal about the following program**

```
fragment? #include <stdio.h>
#define PI 3.14
```

```
int main()
{
    double c, r;

    scanf("%lf %lf",
    &c,&r);
    c = 2 * PI * r ;
    PI = c / (2 * r);
```

```
        return 0;
    }
```

#define PI 3.14 is preprocessor command for defining constant. So, we should not try to modify it. The value of Pi is replaced by preprocessor to 3.14 before compilation.

Trying to modify it in statement  $PI = c / (2 * r)$ ; is illegal.

- 4) Write a program fragment that asks the user to enter 2 integers in two separate lines, then displays the summation of these two numbers.

Sample run given below where the red bold numbers are the input from the

user: Please enter number 1: **14**

Please enter number 2: **5**

Summation of 14 and 5 is 19

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void) {

    //initializing variables
    int firstNumber, secondNumber, sum;
    //input first Number
    printf("Please enter number 1:");
    scanf("%d",&firstNumber);

    //input second Number
    printf("Please enter number 1:");
    scanf("%d",&secondNumber);

    //finding the sum and printing it.
    sum = firstNumber + secondNumber;
    printf("Summation of %d and %d is %d\n",firstNumber, secondNumber,sum);

    return 0;
}
```

Output window:

```
main.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 int main(void) {
4
5     //initializing variables
6     int firstNumber, secondNumber, sum;
7     //input first Number
8     printf("Please enter number 1:");
9     scanf("%d",&firstNumber);
10
11     //input second Number
12     printf("Please enter number 1:");
13     scanf("%d",&secondNumber);
14
15     //finding the sum and printing it.
16     sum = firstNumber + secondNumber;
17     printf("Summation of %d and %d is %d\n",firstNumber, secondNumber,
18           sum);
19
20     return 0;
21 }
```

```
Console Shell
> clang-7 -pthread -lm -o main main.c
> ./main
Please enter number 1:14
Please enter number 1:5
Summation of 14 and 5 is 19
> □
```