# Bài 5: KHAI THÁC MẪU KẾT HỢP (TT)

### I. Mục tiêu:

Sau khi thực hành xong, sinh viên nắm được:

- Thuật toán Vertical Apriori
- Vận dụng thuật toán

## II. Tóm tắt lý thuyết:

### 1. Thuật toán Vertical Apriori:

Thuật toán Aprio áp dụng cho một tập dữ liệu dạng nằm ngang (horizontal) còn thuật toán vertical Apriori áp dụng cho một tập dữ liệu dạng thẳng đứng (vertical).

Thuật toán Vertical Apriori được phát biểu như sau:

```
Algorithm VerticalApriori(Transactions: \mathcal{T}, Minimum Support: minsup)
begin
  k = 1:
  \mathcal{F}_1 = \{ \text{ All Frequent 1-itemsets } \};
  Construct vertical tid lists of each frequent item;
  while \mathcal{F}_k is not empty do begin
     Generate C_{k+1} by joining itemset-pairs in \mathcal{F}_k;
     Prune itemsets from C_{k+1} that violate downward closure;
     Generate tid list of each candidate itemset in \mathcal{C}_{k+1} by intersecting
         tid lists of the itemset-pair in \mathcal{F}_k that was used to create it;
     Determine supports of itemsets in C_{k+1} using lengths of their tid lists;
     \mathcal{F}_{k+1} = Frequent itemsets of \mathcal{C}_{k+1} together with their tid lists;
     k = k + 1;
  end;
  \operatorname{return}(\cup_{i=1}^{k} \mathcal{F}_i);
end
```

Ví dụ: cho tập dữ liệu giao dịch được lưu trữ dưới dạng nằm ngang với minsup = 2

TID	Itemset
100	A, B, E
200	B, D
300	B, C
400	A, B, D
500	A, C
600	A, B, C

Ta chuyển dữ liệu thành dạng thẳng đứng

Items	TID list
A	100, 400, 500, 600
В	100, 200, 300, 400, 600
С	300, 500, 600
D	200, 400
Е	100

Do minsup = 2 nên tất cả các item xuất hiện chỉ 1 lần trong giao dịch sẽ được loại trừ khỏi tập dữ liệu

Items	TID list
A	100, 400, 500, 600
В	100, 200, 300, 400, 600
С	300, 500, 600
D	200, 400

Tiếp theo ta tạo 1 danh sách chứa 2-item

Item list
A, B
A, C
A, D
B, C
B, D
C, D

Ta kết họp tất cả item với TID tương ứng

Itemset	TID list
A, B	100, 400, 600
A, C	500, 600
A, D	400
B, C	300, 600
B, D	200, 400
C, D	

Ta bỏ các 2-item có giá trị support nhỏ hơn minsup = 2:

Itemset	TID list
A, B	100, 400, 600
A, C	500, 600
B, C	300, 600
B, D	200, 400

Ta lặp lại các bước này nhiều lần, tạo 3- item giao dich và nó có giá trị support nhỏ hơn giá trị của minsup = 2

Items	TID list
A, B, C	600
A, B, D	400
B, C , D	

nên ta sẽ khởi tạo luật kết hợp dựa vào bước trước đó

A, B
A, C
A, D
B, C
B, D
C, D

# III. Nội dung thực hành:

- Cho CSDL với các giao dịch sau:

1 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 2 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk 3 Bread, Butter, Milk 4 Chips, Butter, Apple 5 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 6 Wine, Chips, Milk 7 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 8 Wine, Chips, Milk 9 Wine, Bread, Apple 10 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk 11 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk 11 Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 12 Wine, Butter, Milk, Apple 13 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk 14 Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple 15 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple 22 Chips, Bread, Milk	TID	Itemset
3 Bread, Butter, Milk 4 Chips, Butter, Apple 5 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 6 Wine, Chips, Milk 7 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 8 Wine, Chips, Milk 9 Wine, Bread, Apple 10 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk 11 Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 12 Wine, Butter, Milk, Apple 13 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk 14 Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple 15 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	1	Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple
4 Chips, Butter, Apple 5 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 6 Wine, Chips, Milk 7 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 8 Wine, Chips, Milk 9 Wine, Bread, Apple 10 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk 11 Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 12 Wine, Butter, Milk, Apple 13 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk 14 Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple 15 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	2	Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk
<ul> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Milk</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Milk</li> <li>Wine, Bread, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk</li> <li>Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk</li> <li>Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple</li> </ul>	3	Bread, Butter, Milk
6 Wine, Chips, Milk 7 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 8 Wine, Chips, Milk 9 Wine, Bread, Apple 10 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk 11 Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 12 Wine, Butter, Milk, Apple 13 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk 14 Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple 15 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	4	Chips, Butter, Apple
7 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 8 Wine, Chips, Milk 9 Wine, Bread, Apple 10 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk 11 Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 12 Wine, Butter, Milk, Apple 13 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk 14 Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple 15 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	5	Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple
8 Wine, Chips, Milk 9 Wine, Bread, Apple 10 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk 11 Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 12 Wine, Butter, Milk, Apple 13 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk 14 Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple 15 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	6	Wine, Chips, Milk
9 Wine, Bread, Apple 10 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk 11 Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 12 Wine, Butter, Milk, Apple 13 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk 14 Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple 15 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	7	Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple
10 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk 11 Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 12 Wine, Butter, Milk, Apple 13 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk 14 Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple 15 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	8	Wine, Chips, Milk
11 Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple 12 Wine, Butter, Milk, Apple 13 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk 14 Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple 15 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	9	Wine, Bread, Apple
12 Wine, Butter, Milk, Apple 13 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk 14 Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple 15 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	10	Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk
13 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk 14 Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple 15 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	11	Chips, Bread, Butter, Apple
<ul> <li>Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple</li> </ul>	12	Wine, Butter, Milk, Apple
15 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	13	Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk
16 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	14	Wine, Bread, Milk, Apple
17 Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	15	Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple
18 Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple 19 Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 20 Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple 21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	16	Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple
<ul> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple</li> </ul>	17	Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple
<ul> <li>Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple</li> <li>Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple</li> </ul>	18	Chips, Butter, Milk, Apple
21 Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple	19	Wine, Chips, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple
, 1, , , , , 11	20	Wine, Bread, Butter, Milk, Apple
22 Chips, Bread, Milk	21	Wine, Chips, Bread, Milk, Apple
	22	Chips, Bread, Milk

với minsup =3. Cài đặt thuật toán Vertical Apriori và test với tập dữ liệu như trên.