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ECE-357
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Programming Assignment 3

“myshell” catching invalid commands and ignoring comments and blank lines

```
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ ./myshell
Hello this is an invalid command
Error: Unable to execute the command [Hello]. Error code 2: No such file or directory.
Command returned with the return code: 1,
consuming 0.003793 real seconds, 0.000357 user, 0.001109 system
```

```
#this line is going to be ignored
#you can also skip lines
```

```
#as shown here
```

“myshell” running its built-in commands

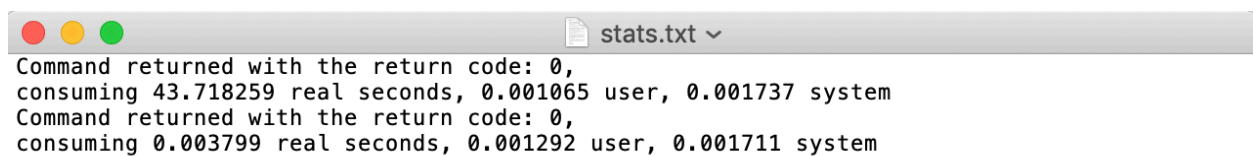
```
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ ./myshell
#Now running built in commands
pwd
/Users/dhvanil/Documents/OS/prog3/code
cd ../../prog2
pwd
/Users/dhvanil/Documents/OS/prog2
cd
pwd
/Users/dhvanil
exit 123
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ echo $?
123
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ ./myshell
exit
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ echo $?
0
dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$
```

“myshell” running test.sh (attached)

```
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ ./myshell test.sh
Hello, this is a test of myshell running .sh files!
I hope this works...
Command returned with the return code: 0,
consuming 30.019280 real seconds, 0.001110 user, 0.002510 system
Hello, this is a test of myshell running .sh files!
I hope this works...
Command returned with the return code: 0,
consuming 0.003758 real seconds, 0.001286 user, 0.001805 system
dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ █
```

“myshell” redirecting test.sh error to “stats.txt”

```
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ ./myshell test.sh 2>stats.txt
Hello, this is the same example. Now the stats are redirected to
the file stats.txt
Hello, this is the same example. Now the stats are redirected to
the file stats.txt
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ echo $?
123
```



```
stats.txt
Command returned with the return code: 0,
consuming 43.718259 real seconds, 0.001065 user, 0.001737 system
Command returned with the return code: 0,
consuming 0.003799 real seconds, 0.001292 user, 0.001711 system
```

“myshell” running test2.sh (attached) with input redirected to input.txt

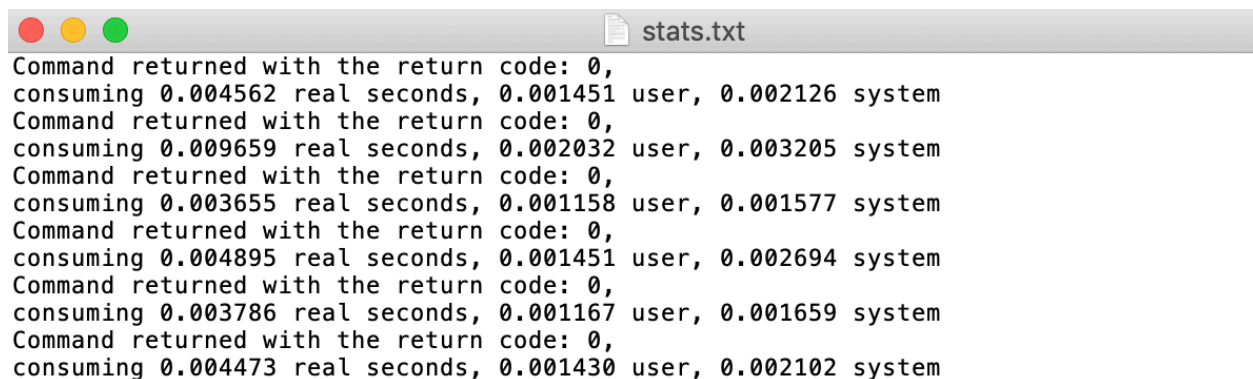
```
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ cat input.txt
Hello Word
This is my input test file

The output text file should--
look the same as this.
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ ./myshell test2.sh <input.txt
Command returned with the return code: 0,
consuming 0.003369 real seconds, 0.001100 user, 0.001602 system
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ echo $?
0
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ diff input.txt cat2.out
dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ █
```

“myshell” running commands (error redirected to stats.txt for readability)

```
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ ./myshell 2>>stats.txt
ls
Makefile          cat2.out          myshell           myshell.o         test.sh
cat.out           input.txt         myshell.c         stats.txt         test2.sh
ls -l
total 120
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff   221 Oct 19 17:24 Makefile
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff    73 Oct 21 13:53 cat.out
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff    92 Oct 21 13:48 cat2.out
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff    92 Oct 21 13:47 input.txt
-rwxr-xr-x  1 dhvanil  staff 14044 Oct 21 13:28 myshell
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff  6473 Oct 21 13:28 myshell.c
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff  5852 Oct 21 13:28 myshell.o
-rw-r--r--@ 1 dhvanil  staff   466 Oct 21 13:57 stats.txt
-rwxr-xr-x  1 dhvanil  staff   808 Oct 21 10:07 test.sh
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff   459 Oct 21 10:06 test2.sh
mkdir testdir
ls
Makefile          input.txt         myshell.o         test2.sh
cat.out           myshell           stats.txt         testdir
cat2.out          myshell.c         test.sh
cd testdir
pwd
/Users/dhvanil/Documents/OS/prog3/code/testdir
cd ../
rmdir testdir
ls
Makefile          cat2.out          myshell           myshell.o         test.sh
cat.out           input.txt         myshell.c         stats.txt         test2.sh

exit
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$ echo $?
0
[dhvanils-mbp:code dhvanil$
```



stats.txt

```
Command returned with the return code: 0,
consuming 0.004562 real seconds, 0.001451 user, 0.002126 system
Command returned with the return code: 0,
consuming 0.009659 real seconds, 0.002032 user, 0.003205 system
Command returned with the return code: 0,
consuming 0.003655 real seconds, 0.001158 user, 0.001577 system
Command returned with the return code: 0,
consuming 0.004895 real seconds, 0.001451 user, 0.002694 system
Command returned with the return code: 0,
consuming 0.003786 real seconds, 0.001167 user, 0.001659 system
Command returned with the return code: 0,
consuming 0.004473 real seconds, 0.001430 user, 0.002102 system
```

"myshell" performing I/O redirection

```
cat <input.txt
Hello Word
This is my input test file
```

The output text file should--
look the same as this.

```
ls -l >out.txt
cat out.txt
total 120
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff    221 Oct 19 17:24 Makefile
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff     73 Oct 21 13:53 cat.out
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff     92 Oct 21 13:48 cat2.out
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff     92 Oct 21 13:47 input.txt
-rwxr-xr-x  1 dhvanil  staff  14044 Oct 21 13:28 myshell
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff   6473 Oct 21 13:28 myshell.c
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff   5852 Oct 21 13:28 myshell.o
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff      0 Oct 21 14:12 out.txt
-rw-r--r--@ 1 dhvanil  staff    106 Oct 21 14:11 stats.txt
-rwxr-xr-x  1 dhvanil  staff    808 Oct 21 10:07 test.sh
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff    459 Oct 21 10:06 test2.sh
```

```

ls >>out.txt
cat out.txt
total 120
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff    221 Oct 19 17:24 Makefile
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff     73 Oct 21 13:53 cat.out
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff     92 Oct 21 13:48 cat2.out
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff     92 Oct 21 13:47 input.txt
-rwxr-xr-x  1 dhvanil  staff  14044 Oct 21 13:28 myshell
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff   6473 Oct 21 13:28 myshell.c
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff   5852 Oct 21 13:28 myshell.o
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff      0 Oct 21 14:12 out.txt
-rw-r--r--@ 1 dhvanil  staff   106 Oct 21 14:11 stats.txt
-rwxr-xr-x  1 dhvanil  staff    808 Oct 21 10:07 test.sh
-rw-r--r--  1 dhvanil  staff    459 Oct 21 10:06 test2.sh
Makefile
cat.out
cat2.out
input.txt
myshell
myshell.c
myshell.o
out.txt
stats.txt
test.sh
test2.sh

```

```

cat -fakearg 2>error.txt
cat error.txt
cat: illegal option -- f
usage: cat [-benstuv] [file ...]

```

```

cat -fakearg2 2>>error.txt
cat error.txt
cat: illegal option -- f
usage: cat [-benstuv] [file ...]
cat: illegal option -- f
usage: cat [-benstuv] [file ...]

```

```
1 #!/absolute/path/to/your/shell
2 #This is an example of a shell script that your shell must execute correctly
3 #notice that lines starting with a # sign are ignored as comments!
4 #let's say this here file is called testme.sh. you created it with say
5 #vi testme.sh ; chmod +x testme.sh
6 #you invoked it with
7 #./testme.sh
8 cat >cat.out
9 #at this point, type some lines at the keyboard, then create an EOF (Ctrl-D)
10 #your shell invoked the system cat command with output redirected to cat.out
11 cat cat.out
12 #you better see the lines that you just typed!
13 exit 123
14 #after your shell script exits, type echo $? from the UNIX system shell
15 #the value should be 123. Since your shell just exited, the following
16 #bogus command should never be seen
17 #####
18
```

```
1 #!/absolute/path/to/your/shell
2 #here is another example, say it is called test2.sh
3 #you invoked it with
4 #./test2.sh <input.txt
5 cat >cat2.out
6 #since you invoked the shell script (via the system shell such as bash)
7 #with stdin redirected, your shell runs cat which gets stdin from input.txt
8 exit
9 #the above exit had no specified return value, so your shell exited with 0
10 #because the last child spawned, cat, would have returned 0
11 #again, test this with echo $?
```

```
1 #include <fcntl.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include <errno.h>
6 #include <string.h>
7 #include <sys/types.h>
8 #include <sys/time.h>
9 #include <sys/resource.h>
10 #include <sys/wait.h>
11
12 void throwError(char *message, char *file)
13 {
14     if (file)
15         fprintf(stderr, "%s [%s]. Error code %i: %s.\n", message, file,
16         errno, strerror(errno));
17     else
18         fprintf(stderr, "%s\n", message);
19 }
20
21 int mycd(char *path)
22 {
23     char *location;
24     if (path == NULL)
25     {
26         location = getenv("HOME");
27     }
28     else
29     {
30         location = path;
31     }
32     if (chdir(location) < 0)
33     {
34         throwError("Error: Could not change to directory", path);
35     }
36     return 0;
37 }
38
39 void myexit(char *code)
40 {
41     if (code != NULL)
42         exit(atoi(code));
43     exit(0);
44 }
45
46 int mypwd()
47 {
48     char cwd[4096];
49 }
```



```

49
50     if (getcwd(cwd, sizeof(cwd)) != NULL)
51     {
52         printf("%s\n", cwd);
53     }
54     else
55     {
56         throwError("Error: Could not print current directory due to an error
with getcwd().", NULL);
57     }
58     return 0;
59 }
60
61 int run(char **argVec, char *redirFile, int redirFD, int redirMode)
62 {
63     int fd, status;
64     pid_t process, waiting;
65     struct rusage rusage;
66     struct timeval start, end;
67
68     if ((gettimeofday(&start, NULL)) < 0)
69     {
70         throwError("Error: Unable to start timing command execution.", NULL);
71         return 1;
72     }
73     switch ((process = fork()))
74     {
75     case -1:
76         throwError("Error: Unable to execute command due to an error in the
fork process", NULL);
77         exit(1);
78         break;
79     case 0:
80         if (redirFD > -1)
81         {
82             if ((fd = open(redirFile, redirMode, 0666)) < 0)
83             {
84                 throwError("Error: Unable to open file for redirection",
redirFile);
85                 return 1;
86             }
87             if (dup2(fd, redirFD) < 0)
88             {
89                 throwError("Error: Unable to redirect to appropriate file.",
NULL);
90                 return 1;
91             }
92             if (close(fd) < 0)
93             {
94

```

```
95         throwError("Error: Unable to close redirected file
descriptor.", NULL);
96         return 1;
97     }
98 }
99 if (execvp(argv[0], argv) == -1)
100 {
101     throwError("Error: Unable to execute the command", argv[0]);
102     return 1;
103 }
104 //we should never get here
105 break;
106 default:
107     if ((waiting = wait3(&status, WUNTRACED, &rusage)) < 0)
108     {
109         throwError("Error: Unable to wait for completion of child
process", argv[0]);
110         return 1;
111     };
112     if ((gettimeofday(&end, NULL)) < 0)
113     {
114         throwError("Error: Unable to start timing command execution.",
NULL);
115         return 1;
116     }
117     fprintf(stderr, "Command returned with the return code: %i,\n",
WEXITSTATUS(status));
118     fprintf(stderr, "consuming %ld.%06u real seconds, %ld.%06u user,
%ld.%06u system\n", (end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec), (end.tv_usec -
start.tv_usec), rusage.ru_utime.tv_sec, rusage.ru_utime.tv_usec,
rusage.ru_stime.tv_sec, rusage.ru_stime.tv_usec);
119     break;
120 }
121 return 0;
122 }
123
124 void myshell(FILE *infile)
125 {
126     char *line = NULL, *delims = " \r\n", *arg;
127     int redirFD = -1, redirMode, i = 0;
128     size_t len = 0;
129     ssize_t nread;
130     char *redirFile = malloc(BUFSIZ * (sizeof(char)));
131     if (redirFile == NULL)
132         throwError("Error: Failure to dynamically allocate memory.", NULL);
133     char **argv = malloc(BUFSIZ * (sizeof(char *)));
134     if (argv == NULL)
135         throwError("Error: Failure to dynamically allocate memory.", NULL);
136
137     while ((nread = getline(&line, &len, infile)) != -1)
```

```
138 {
139     if (line[0] == '#' || nread <= 1)
140     {
141         continue;
142     }
143     else
144     {
145         arg = strtok(line, delims);
146         while (arg != NULL)
147         {
148             if (arg[0] == '<')
149             {
150                 redirFD = 0;
151                 redirMode = O_RDONLY;
152                 strcpy(redirFile, (arg + 1));
153             }
154             else if (arg[0] == '>')
155             {
156                 if (arg[1] == '>')
157                 {
158                     redirMode = O_WRONLY | O_APPEND | O_CREAT;
159                     strcpy(redirFile, (arg + 2));
160                 }
161                 else
162                 {
163                     redirMode = O_WRONLY | O_TRUNC | O_CREAT;
164                     strcpy(redirFile, (arg + 1));
165                 }
166                 redirFD = 1;
167             }
168             else if (arg[0] == '2' && arg[1] == '>')
169             {
170                 if (arg[2] == '>')
171                 {
172                     redirMode = O_WRONLY | O_APPEND | O_CREAT;
173                     strcpy(redirFile, (arg + 3));
174                 }
175                 else
176                 {
177                     redirMode = O_WRONLY | O_TRUNC | O_CREAT;
178                     strcpy(redirFile, (arg + 2));
179                 }
180                 redirFD = 2;
181             }
182             else
183             {
184                 argVec[i++] = arg;
185             }
186             arg = strtok(NULL, delims);
187         }
```

```
188     }
189     argVec[i] = NULL;
190     if (strcmp(argVec[0], "pwd") == 0)
191     {
192         mypwd();
193     }
194     else if (strcmp(argVec[0], "cd") == 0)
195     {
196         mycd(argVec[1]);
197     }
198     else if (strcmp(argVec[0], "exit") == 0)
199     {
200         myexit(argVec[1]);
201     }
202     else
203     {
204         if ((run(argVec, redirFile, redirFD, redirMode)) > 0)
205         {
206             exit(1);
207         }
208     }
209
210     redirFD = -1;
211     redirMode = 0;
212     i = 0;
213 }
214 }
215
216 free(redirFile);
217 free(argVec);
218 free(line);
219 return;
220 }
221
222 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
223 {
224     FILE *infile;
225
226     if (argc > 1)
227     {
228         if ((infile = fopen(argv[1], "r")) == NULL)
229         {
230             throwError("Error: Unable to open input file", argv[1]);
231             return -1;
232         }
233         myshell(infile);
234     }
235     else
236     {
237
```

```
237  
238     myshell(stdin);  
239 }  
240 if (argc > 1 && fclose(infile) != 0)  
241 {  
242     throwError("Error: Unable to close input file", argv[1]);  
243     return -1;  
244 }  
245 fprintf(stderr, "EOF Characted Detected. Exiting myshell\n");  
246 return 0;  
247 }
```