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1 #include <fcntl.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include <string.h>
6 #include <errno.h>
7 #include <sys/types.h>
8 #include <sys/stat.h>
9 #include <dirent.h>
10 #include <pwd.h>
11 #include <grp.h>
12 #include <time.h>
13
14 void throwError(char *message, char *file)
15 {
16     if (file)
17         fprintf(stderr, "%s [%s]: Error code %i: %s\n", message, file, errno,
18 strerror(errno));
19     else
20         fprintf(stderr, "%s\n", message);
21     exit(-1);
22 }
23
24 char *getPermissions(mode_t mode)
25 {
26     char *p;
27     p = (char *)malloc(10);
28     if (p == NULL)
29         throwError("Error: Failure to dynamically allocate memory.", NULL);
30     p[0] = '-';
31     p[1] = (mode & S_IRUSR) ? 'r' : '-';
32     p[2] = (mode & S_IWUSR) ? 'w' : '-';
33     p[3] = (mode & S_IXUSR) ? 'x' : '-';
34     p[4] = (mode & S_IRGRP) ? 'r' : '-';
35     p[5] = (mode & S_IWGRP) ? 'w' : '-';
36     p[6] = (mode & S_IXGRP) ? 'x' : '-';
37     p[7] = (mode & S_IROTH) ? 'r' : '-';
38     p[8] = (mode & S_IWOTH) ? 'w' : '-';
39     p[9] = (mode & S_IXOTH) ? 'x' : '-';
40     return p;
41 }
42
43 void readDir(char *directory)
44 {
45     DIR *dir;
46     struct dirent *sd;
47     struct stat buf;
48     struct group *grp;
49     struct passwd *usr;
50 }

```

```
47
50 struct tm fileTime, nowTime;
51 char path[4096], link[4096], date[80], *group, *user, *perms;
52 mode_t mode;
53 time_t now = time(NULL);
54
55 dir = opendir(directory);
56 if (dir == NULL)
57 {
58     throwError("Error: Unable to open directory", directory);
59 }
60
61 while ((sd = readdir(dir)) != NULL)
62 {
63     snprintf(path, sizeof(path), "%s/%s", directory, sd->d_name);
64     if (lstat(path, &buf) < 0)
65     {
66         throwError("Error: Couldn't get stats for a path/file", path);
67     };
68
69     if ((grp = getgrgid(buf.st_gid)) == NULL)
70     {
71         throwError("Error: Could not get the group associated with a
72 file/directroy", directory);
73     };
74
75     if ((usr = getpwuid(buf.st_uid)) == NULL)
76     {
77         throwError("Error: Could not get the user associated with a
78 file/directroy", directory);
79     };
80
81     group = grp->gr_name;
82     user = usr->pw_name;
83     mode = buf.st_mode;
84
85     perms = getPermissions(mode);
86
87     localtime_r(&buf.st_mtime, &fileTime);
88     localtime_r(&now, &nowTime);
89     if (fileTime.tm_year == nowTime.tm_year)
90     {
91         strftime(date, sizeof(date), "%b %e %H:%M", &fileTime);
92     }
93     else
94     {
95         strftime(date, sizeof(date), "%b %e %Y", &fileTime);
96     }
97
98     if (S_ISDIR(mode))
99     {
```

```
97     {
98         if ((strcmp(sd->d_name, "..") != 0) && (strcmp(sd->d_name, ".")
!= 0))
99         {
100             readDir(path);
101         }
102         else if (strcmp(sd->d_name, ".") == 0)
103         {
104             perms[0] = 'd';
105             printf("%llu%9lli %s%5hu %s%15s%20lli %s %s\n", buf.st_ino,
buf.st_blocks, perms, buf.st_nlink, user, group, buf.st_size, date,
directory);
106         }
107     }
108     else if (S_ISREG(mode))
109     {
110         perms[0] = '-';
111         printf("%llu%9lli %s%5hu %s%15s%20lli %s %s\n", buf.st_ino,
buf.st_blocks, perms, buf.st_nlink, user, group, buf.st_size, date, path);
112     }
113     else if (S_ISLNK(mode))
114     {
115         perms[0] = 'l';
116         ssize_t len = readlink(path, link, 4095);
117         if (len < 0)
118         {
119             throwError("Error: Could not read path of symbolic link",
path);
120         }
121         else
122         {
123             link[len] = '\0';
124         }
125         printf("%llu%9lli %s%5hu %s%15s%20lli %s %s -> %s\n", buf.st_ino,
buf.st_blocks, perms, buf.st_nlink, user, group, buf.st_size, date, path,
link);
126     }
127     else
128     {
129         throwError("Error: This type of file is not yet supported",
NULL);
130     }
131     free(perms);
132 }
133 if (closedir(dir) < 0)
134 {
135     throwError("Error: Unable to close directory", directory);
136 }
137 }
138 }
```

```
139
140 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
141 {
142
143     char *directory = ".";
144
145     if (argc == 1)
146     {
147         directory = ".";
148     }
149     else if (argc == 2)
150     {
151         directory = argv[1];
152     }
153     else
154     {
155         throwError("Error: Arguments Invalid. Correct format is './find
156 [filepath]'", NULL);
157     }
158     readDir(directory);
159     return 0;
160 }
```