# 推理系统常用结论证明

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## 1 命题逻辑

### 推理规则 (¬+)

唯一一个用来给 ⊢ 右侧添加 ¬ 符号的推理规则。

$$(\neg^+): \frac{\Sigma, A \vdash B}{\Sigma \vdash \neg A}$$

(1) 
$$\Sigma, \neg \neg A \vdash \Sigma$$
 ( $\in$ )
(2)  $\neg \neg A, \neg A \vdash \neg \neg A$  ( $\in$ )
(3)  $\neg \neg A, \neg A \vdash \neg A$  ( $\in$ )
(4)  $\neg \neg A \vdash A$  ( $\neg \neg$ )
(5)  $\Sigma, \neg \neg A \vdash A$  ( $\vdash$ (4))
(6)  $\Sigma, A \vdash B$  (假设)
(7)  $\Sigma, \neg \neg A \vdash B$  (Tr (5)(6))
(8)  $\Sigma, \neg \neg A \vdash \neg B$  (ibid)

 $\neg \neg A \vdash A$ 

(9)

双重否定, 书上 5.3.3 。类似还有  $A \vdash \neg \neg A$  ,用到  $(\neg^+)$  。

$$\neg \neg A, \neg A \vdash \neg \neg A \tag{(e)}$$

 $\Sigma \vdash \neg A$ 

 $(\neg^- (7)(8))$ 

$$\neg \neg A, \neg A \vdash \neg A \tag{(e)}$$

$$\neg \neg A \vdash A \tag{\neg^-}$$

 $\neg A \vdash A \to B$ 

前件为假则蕴含式必为真、作业二第一题中涉及。

$$A, \neg A, \neg B \vdash A \tag{(e)}$$

$$A, \neg A, \neg B \vdash \neg A \tag{(\epsilon)}$$

$$A, \neg A \vdash B \tag{\neg^-}$$

$$\neg A \vdash A \to B \tag{$\rightarrow^+$}$$

$$A \to B \vdash (\neg B) \to (\neg A)$$

逆否命题和原命题等价,作业二第2题用到。

$$A \to B, \neg B, A \vdash A \to B \tag{(e)}$$

$$A \to B, \neg B, A \vdash A \tag{(e)}$$

$$A \to B, \neg B, A \vdash B \tag{\neg^-}$$

$$A \to B, \neg B, A \vdash \neg B \tag{(e)}$$

$$A \to B, \neg B \vdash \neg A \tag{\neg^-}$$

$$A \to B \vdash (\neg B) \to (\neg A) \tag{$\rightarrow^+$}$$

 $A \vdash (\neg A) \to B$ 

$$A, \neg A, \neg B \vdash A \tag{(e)}$$

$$A, \neg A, \neg B \vdash \neg A \tag{(e)}$$

$$A, \neg A \vdash B$$
  $(\neg^-)$ 

$$A \vdash (\neg A) \to B \tag{$\rightarrow^+$}$$

 $B \vdash A \to B$ 

$$B, A \vdash B \tag{(e)}$$

$$B \vdash A \to B \tag{$\rightarrow^+$}$$

 $A \vee B \vdash (\neg A) \to B$ 

$$A, \neg A, \neg B \vdash A \tag{(e)}$$

$$A, \neg A, \neg B \vdash \neg A \tag{(e)}$$

$$A, \neg A \vdash B$$
  $(\neg^-)$ 

$$A \vdash (\neg A) \to B \tag{$\rightarrow^+$}$$

$$B, \neg A \vdash B \tag{(e)}$$

$$B \vdash (\neg A) \to B \tag{$\rightarrow^+$}$$

$$A \lor B \vdash (\neg A) \to B \tag{$\vee^-$}$$

$$\neg(A \to B) \vdash A$$

尝试推出  $\neg(A \to B), \neg A \vdash A$ , 可借助  $\neg A \vdash A \to B$ 。

$$\neg A \vdash A \to B \qquad (\neg A \vdash A \to B)$$

$$(2) \qquad \neg(A \to B) \vdash (A \to B) \to A \qquad (\neg A \vdash A \to B)$$

$$(3) \qquad \neg (A \to B), \neg A \vdash A \to B \qquad (+ (1))$$

$$(4) \qquad \neg (A \to B), \neg A \vdash (A \to B) \to A \qquad (+ (2))$$

$$(5) \qquad \neg(A \to B), \neg A \vdash A \qquad (\to^- (3)(4))$$

(6) 
$$\neg (A \to B), \neg A \vdash \neg A \tag{(e)}$$

$$(7) \qquad \neg(A \to B) \vdash A \qquad (\neg^- (5)(6))$$

完整版(上述步骤展开  $\neg A \vdash A \rightarrow B$ )

$$(1) A, \neg A, \neg B \vdash A (\in)$$

$$(2) A, \neg A, \neg B \vdash \neg A (\in)$$

$$(3) A, \neg A \vdash B (\neg^-)$$

$$\neg A \vdash A \to B \tag{$\rightarrow^+$}$$

$$(5) (A \to B), \neg (A \to B), \neg A \vdash (A \to B) (\in)$$

(6) 
$$(A \to B), \neg (A \to B), \neg A \vdash \neg (A \to B)$$
 ( $\in$ )

$$(7) (A \to B), \neg (A \to B) \vdash A (\neg^{-})$$

(8) 
$$\neg (A \to B) \vdash (A \to B) \to A \qquad (\to^+)$$

$$(9) \qquad \neg (A \to B), \neg A \vdash A \to B \qquad (+ (4))$$

$$(10) \qquad \neg (A \to B), \neg A \vdash (A \to B) \to A \qquad (+ (8))$$

$$(11) \qquad \neg (A \to B), \neg A \vdash A \qquad (\to^- (9)(10))$$

$$(12) \qquad \neg (A \to B), \neg A \vdash \neg A \qquad (\in)$$

$$\neg (A \to B) \vdash A \qquad (\neg^- (11)(12))$$

 $\neg (A \to B) \vdash \neg B$ 

用  $(\neg^+)$ ,把 B 提到左边,尝试构造右边是  $A \to B$  和  $\neg(A \to B)$  。

$$A, B \vdash B \tag{(e)}$$

$$B \vdash A \to B \tag{$\rightarrow^+$}$$

$$\neg (A \to B), B \vdash A \to B \tag{+}$$

$$\neg (A \to B), B \vdash \neg (A \to B) \tag{(e)}$$

$$\neg (A \to B) \vdash \neg B \tag{\neg^+}$$

## 2 谓词逻辑

#### **2.1** $\neg \forall x A(x) \rightarrow \exists x \neg A(x)$

书上命题 5.3.3 第 1 条,给了例子。

$$\neg A(z) \vdash \neg A(z) \tag{(e)}$$

$$\neg A(z) \vdash \exists x \neg A(x) \tag{\exists^+}$$

$$\neg \exists x \neg A(x), \neg A(z) \vdash \exists x \neg A(x) \tag{+}$$

$$\neg \exists x \neg A(x), \neg A(z) \vdash \neg \exists x \neg A(x) \tag{(e)}$$

$$\neg \exists x \neg A(x) \vdash A(z) \tag{\neg^-}$$

$$\neg \exists x \neg A(x) \vdash \forall x A(x) \tag{$\forall^{+}$}$$

$$\neg \forall x A(x), \neg \exists x \neg A(x) \vdash \forall x A(x) \tag{+}$$

$$\neg \forall x A(x), \neg \exists x \neg A(x) \vdash \neg \forall x A(x) \tag{(e)}$$

$$\neg \forall x A(x) \vdash \exists x \neg A(x) \tag{\neg^-}$$

#### **2.2** $\neg \exists x A(x) \rightarrow \forall x \neg A(x)$

书上命题 5.3.3 第 2 条。

$$\neg A(z) \vdash \neg A(z) \tag{(e)}$$

$$\neg A(z) \vdash \forall x \neg A(x) \tag{$\forall^{+}$}$$

$$\neg \forall x \neg A(x), \neg A(z) \vdash \forall x \neg A(x) \tag{+}$$

$$\neg \forall x \neg A(x), \neg A(z) \vdash \neg \forall x \neg A(x) \tag{(e)}$$

$$\neg \forall x \neg A(x) \vdash A(z) \tag{\neg^-}$$

$$\neg \forall x \neg A(x) \vdash \exists x A(x) \tag{3}^+$$

$$\neg \exists x A(x), \neg \forall x \neg A(x) \vdash \exists x A(x) \tag{+}$$

$$\neg \exists x A(x), \neg \forall x \neg A(x) \vdash \neg \exists x A(x) \tag{(e)}$$

$$\neg \exists x A(x) \vdash \forall x \neg A(x) \tag{\neg^-}$$