

练习一

1. 构造下列公式的真值表:

- (1) $((p \rightarrow q) \vee \neg r)$;
- (2) $((p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r)) \rightarrow ((p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow r)))$.

2. 利用命题变元表示简单命题, 写出表示下列命题的公式:

- (a) If Mr Jones is happy, Mrs Jones is not happy, and if Mr Jones is not happy, Mrs Jones is not happy.
- (b) A sufficient condition for x to be odd is that x is prime.
- (c) Either Sam will come to the party and Max will not, or Sam will not come to the party and Max will enjoy himself.
- (d) A necessary condition for a sequence s to converge is that s be bounded.
- (e) If x is positive, x^2 is positive.

3. 证明: B 是逻辑等价于 C 当且仅当 B 逻辑蕴涵 C 并且 C 逻辑蕴涵 B .

4. 证明: B 和 C 是逻辑等价的当且仅当 $(\neg B)$ 和 $(\neg C)$ 是逻辑等价的.

5. 下面哪个公式可以被 $A \wedge B$ 逻辑蕴涵?

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|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| (a) A | (d) $((\neg A) \vee B)$ | (g) $(A \rightarrow B)$ |
| (b) B | (e) $((\neg B) \rightarrow A)$ | (h) $((\neg B) \rightarrow (\neg A))$ |
| (c) $(A \vee B)$ | (f) $(A \leftrightarrow B)$ | (i) $(A \wedge (\neg B))$ |

6. 确定下列公式是重言式, 矛盾式或两者都不是:

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|---|---|
| (a) $B \leftrightarrow (B \vee B)$ | (f) $A \wedge (\neg(A \vee B))$ |
| (b) $((A \rightarrow B) \wedge B) \rightarrow A$ | (g) $(A \rightarrow B) \leftrightarrow ((\neg A) \vee B)$ |
| (c) $(\neg A) \rightarrow (A \wedge B)$ | (h) $(A \rightarrow B) \leftrightarrow \neg(A \wedge (\neg B))$ |
| (d) $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$ | (i) $(B \leftrightarrow (B \rightarrow A)) \rightarrow A$ |
| (e) $(A \leftrightarrow \neg B) \rightarrow A \vee B$ | |

7. 证明下列公式序对的逻辑等价性:

- (a) $T \wedge B$ 与 B , 其中 T 是重言式.
- (b) $T \vee B$ 与 T , 其中 T 是重言式.
- (c) $F \vee B$ 与 B , 其中 F 是矛盾式.
- (d) $F \wedge B$ 与 F , 其中 F 是矛盾式.